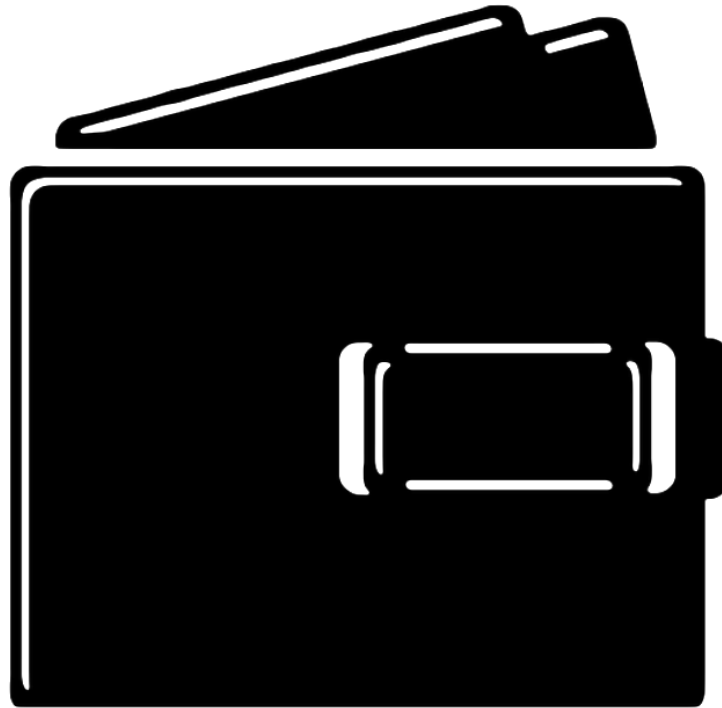


Case Study #4

Memi Lavi
www.memilavi.com





PayRawl

PayRawl

- Payment processing system
- Receives files from various sources
- Validates and processes the files
- Sends instruction files to banks
- Fully automatic, no UI





Requirements

Functional

What the system should do

1. Receive file to be processed
2. Validate and process the file
3. Work with various file formats
4. Perform various calculations on the file
5. Create bank payment file
6. Put the payment file in a designated folder
7. Keep log of all the activity for 7 years

Non-Functional

What the system should deal with



NFR - What We Ask

1. *“How many files per day?”* 500
2. *“How long should the process take?”* 1 min
3. *“What is the average size of a file?”* 1MB
4. *“Can we tolerate data loss?”* Absolutely Not!



Data Volume - Files

- 1 File = 1MB
- 500 files / day = 500MB / day
 - => ~182GB / year
 - => ~1.3TB / 7 years



Data Volume - Log

- Assuming each processing generates 500KB log data
- 500 files / day = 250MB log data / day
 - => ~91GB log data / year
 - => ~638GB log data / 7 years



Requirements

Functional

What the system should do

1. Receive file to be processed
2. Validate and process the file
3. Work with various file formats
4. Performs various calculations on the file
5. Create bank payment file
6. Put the payment file in a designated folder
7. Keep log of all the activity for 7 years

Non-Functional

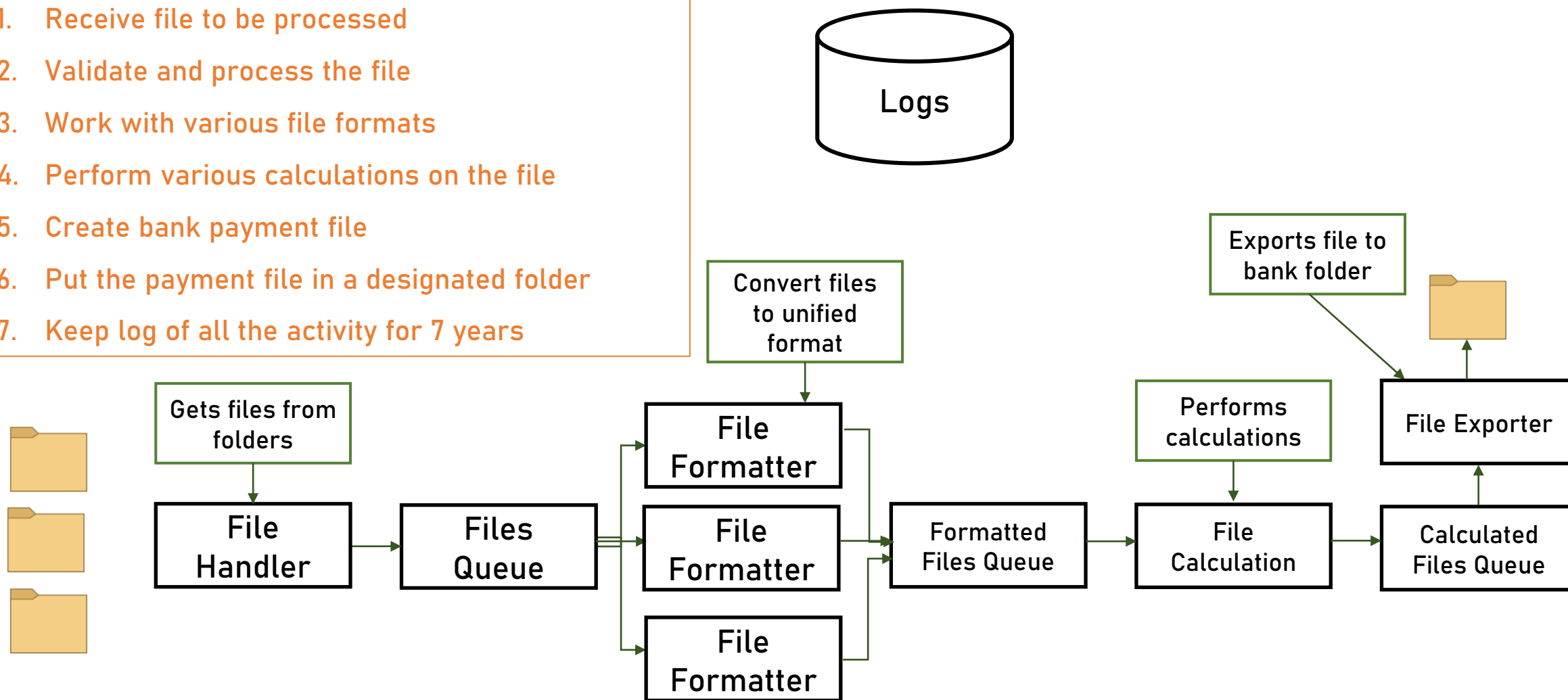
What the system should deal with

1. 500 files / day
2. No data loss
3. 1 min processing time
4. Activity log for 7 years
5. ~2TB / 7 years



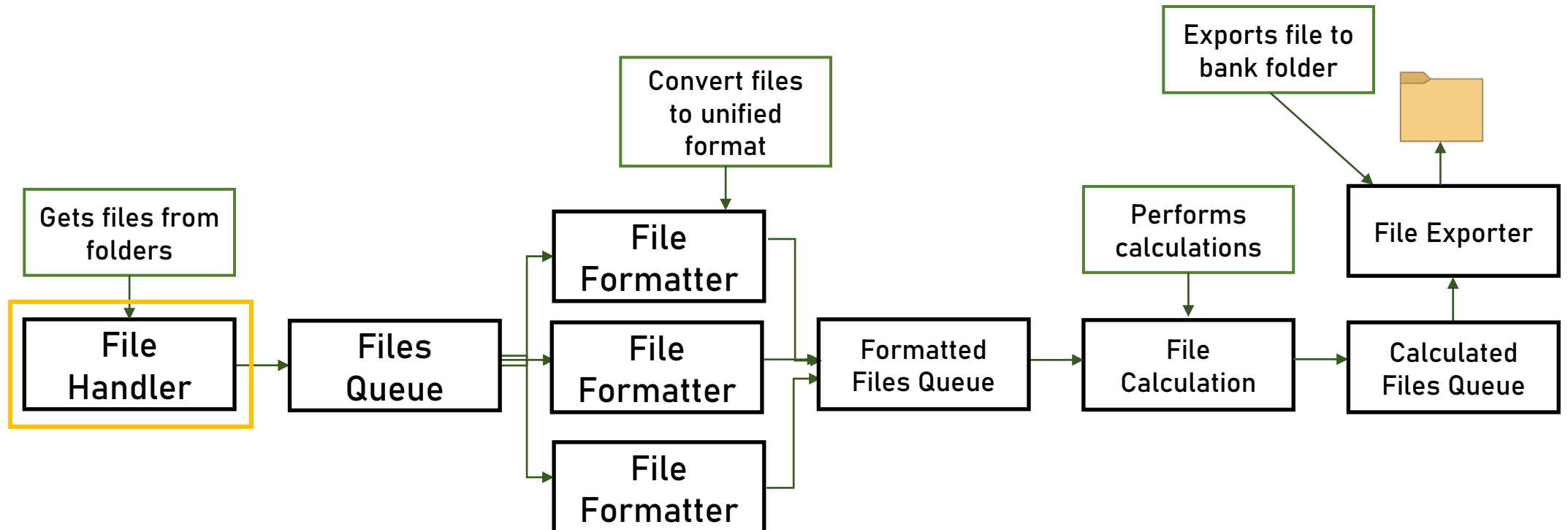
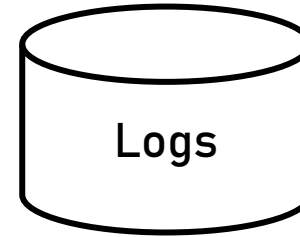
Components

1. Receive file to be processed
2. Validate and process the file
3. Work with various file formats
4. Perform various calculations on the file
5. Create bank payment file
6. Put the payment file in a designated folder
7. Keep log of all the activity for 7 years





Components





File Handler

What it does:

- Pulls payment files from folders
- Put the files in the queue



Application Type

- Web App & Web API ✗
- Mobile App ✗
- Console ✓
- Service ✓
- Desktop App ✗



Technology Stack

Considerations:

- Should be able to pull files from folders
- Should be able to connect to queue
- Not much else...



File Handler



Function App

- Designed for lightweight operations
- Great, built-in integration with many queue implementations
- Cost effective
- Autoscaling



Azure Functions

REGION:

West Europe

TIER:

Consumption



The first 400,000 GB/s of execution and 1,000,000 executions are free.

Executions

Memory size:

×

100

×

15000

=

\$0.00

128



Execution time (in
milliseconds)

Executions per month

Requests

15,000

Execution count

=

\$0.00

Upfront cost

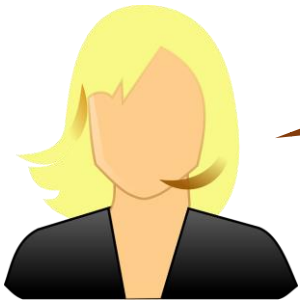
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$0.00



Technology Stack



This is a brand new company, we don't have existing knowledge. What would you recommend?





Technology Stack

What we're looking for:

- Performance
- Community
- Cross Platform
- Easy to learn and use
- Evolving
- Great threading support



Technology Stack

Our candidates:





Technology Stack

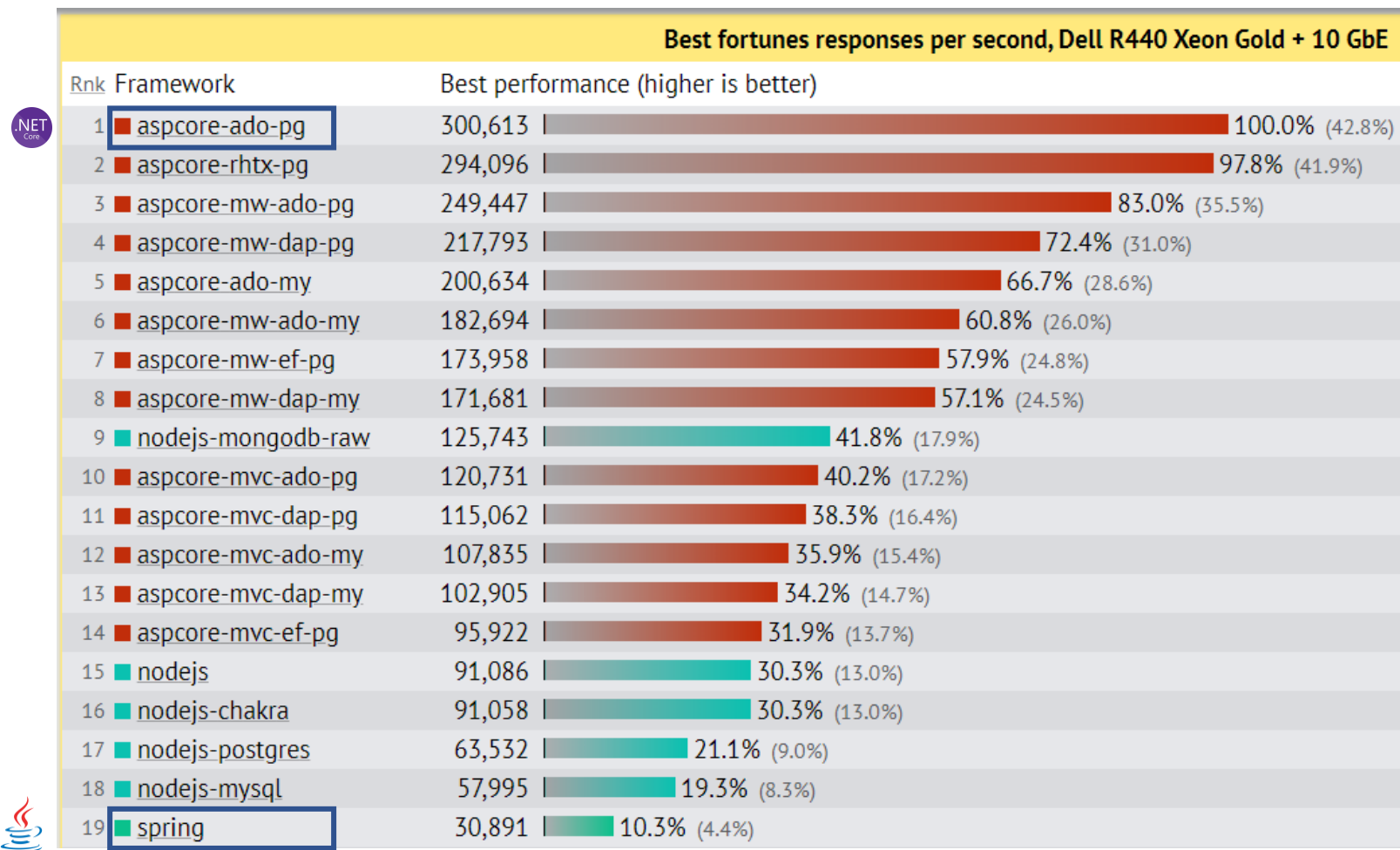
Node is mainly for web apps, our component is a service, so...





Technology Stack

Performance:



Source: <https://www.techempower.com/benchmarks/#section=data-r18&hw=ph&test=fortune&l=zik0ot-f&p=zik0zj-zijocf-zijocf-4atpfi>



Technology Stack

Community:

Jan 2020	Jan 2019	Change	Programming Language	Ratings	Change
1	1		Java	16.896%	-0.01%
2	2		C	15.773%	+2.44%
3	3		Python	9.704%	+1.41%
4	4		C++	5.574%	-2.58%
5	7	▲	C#	5.349%	+2.07%
6	5	▼	Visual Basic .NET	5.287%	-1.17%
7	6	▼	JavaScript	2.451%	-0.85%
8	8		PHP	2.405%	-0.28%

Source: <https://www.tiobe.com/tiobe-index/>



Technology Stack

Cross Platform:





Technology Stack

Ease to learn and use:





Technology Stack

Evolving?



Next versions planned until 2021



Roadmap announced until 2023





Technology Stack

Threading support:



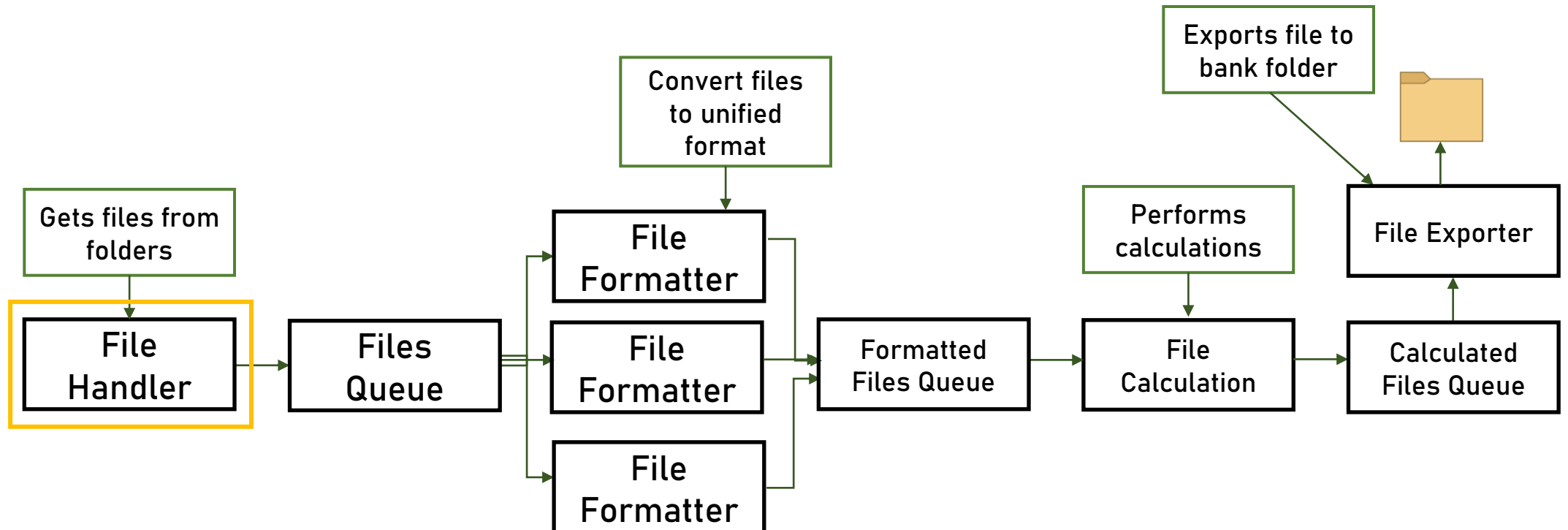
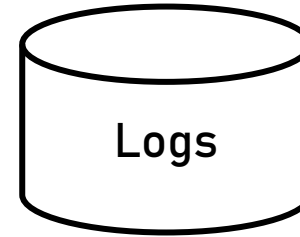


Technology Stack - Decision



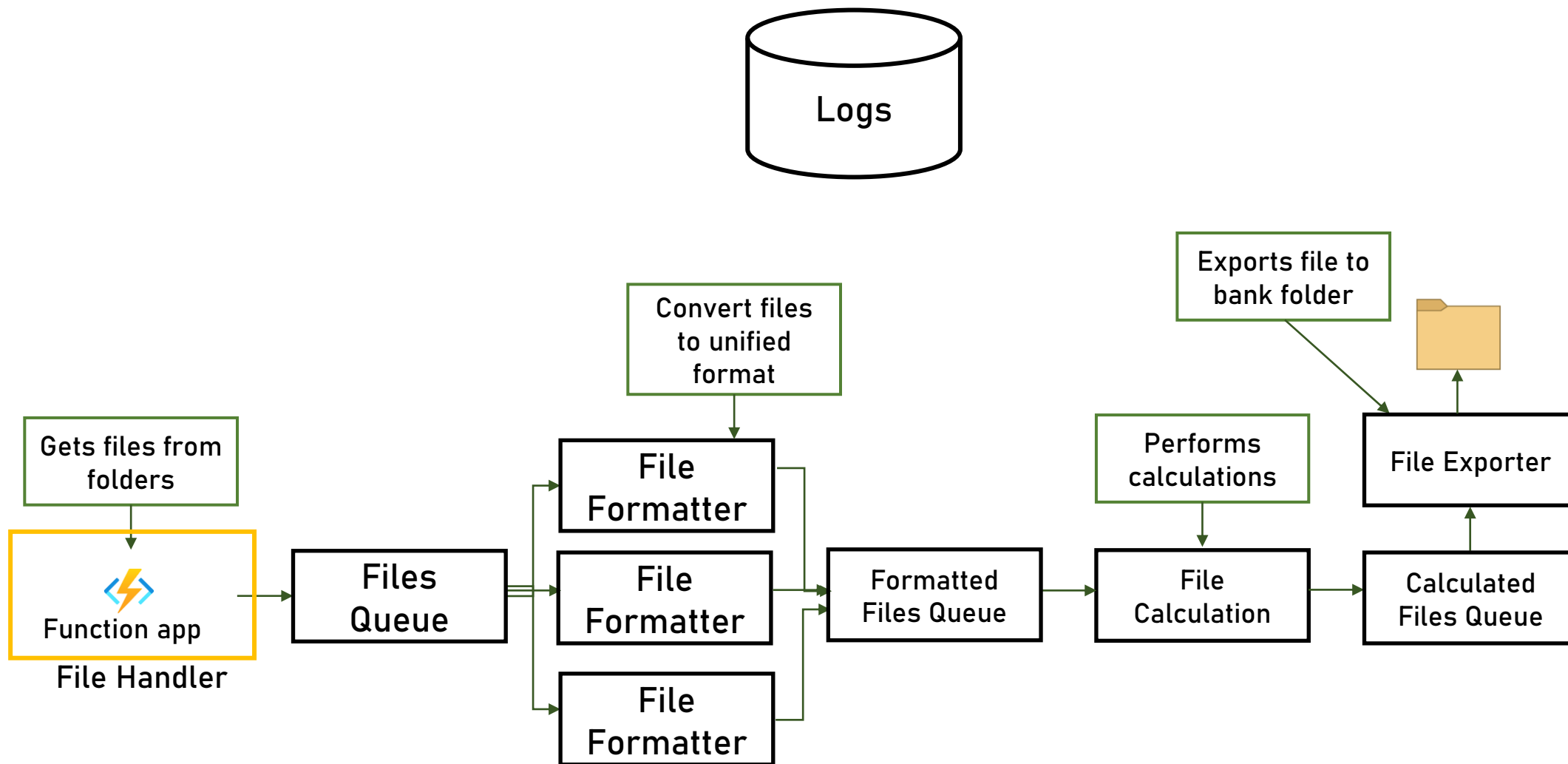


Components



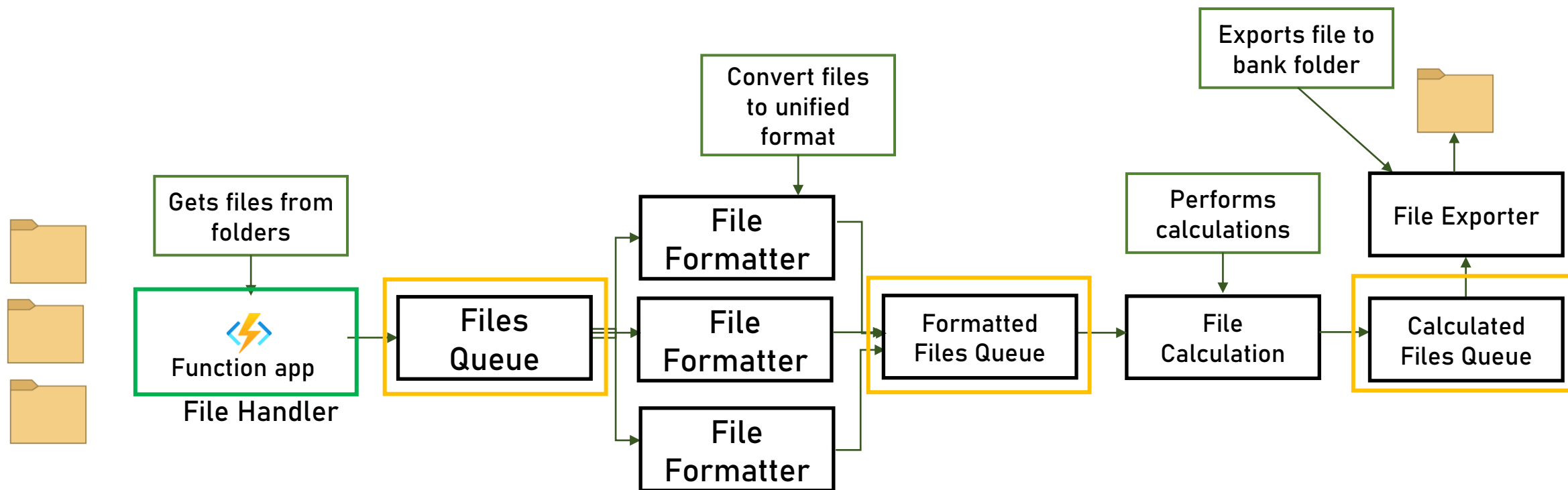
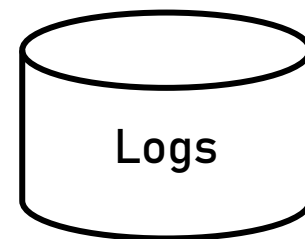


Components





Components





The Queue

- Passes payloads from logic unit to another
- Balances load
- Persists messages (Durability!)
- No high load expected (~500 messages / day)
- Message size ~1MB







The Queue

- Asynchronous
 - Which is good since we don't have UI



Messaging in Azure

Service	Used For...	Guarantees Order	Max Msg Size	And also...
Storage Queue 	Dead simple queueing	Yes	64KB	Extremely simple, no additional cost
Event Grid 	Event driven architectures	No	1MB	Great integration with other services
Service Bus 	Advanced queueing solutions	Yes	256KB	Advanced messaging features, durable
Event Hubs 	Big data streaming	Yes	1MB	Low latency, designed for heavy load



Each TU
supports up to
1k msgs / sec

Event Hubs

REGION:
West Europe

TIER:
Standard

Units

(i) Maximum throughput units: 20. Up to 1 MB per second of ingress events. Up to 2 MB per second of egress events.

1
Throughput units

×

730
Hours

×

\$0.030
Per unit/hour

=

\$21.90

☒ Enable Capture (i)

Ingress

0.015
Million Events per month

×

\$0.028
Per million
Events / month

=

\$0.01

Upfront cost

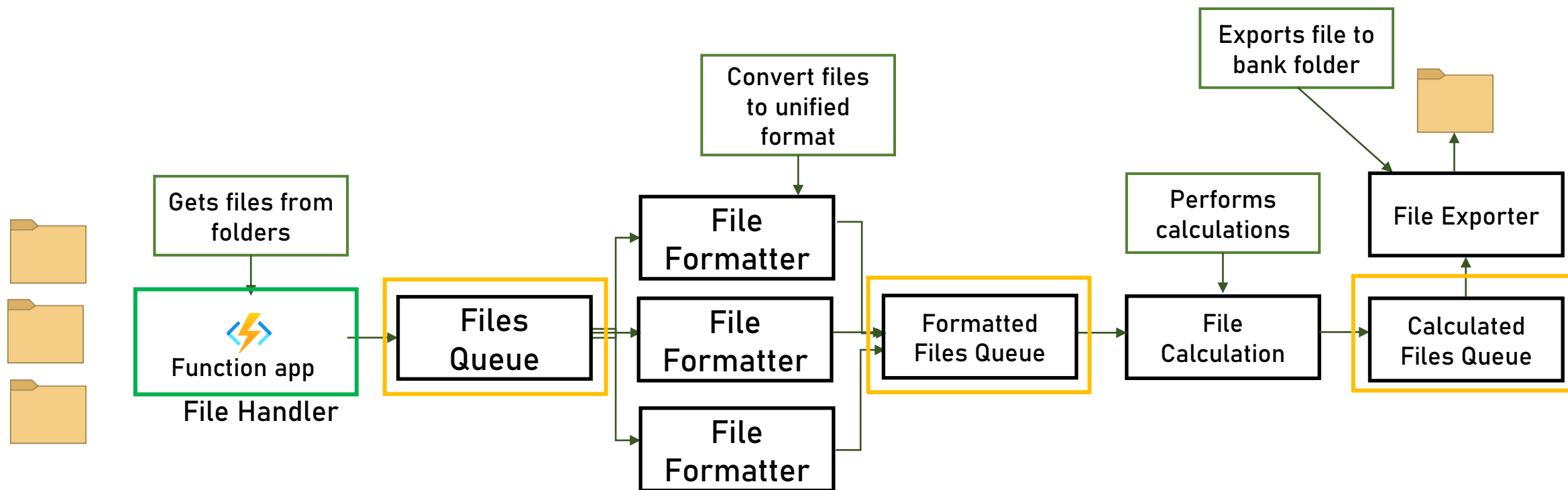
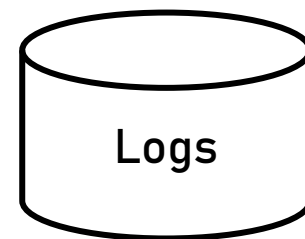
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$21.90

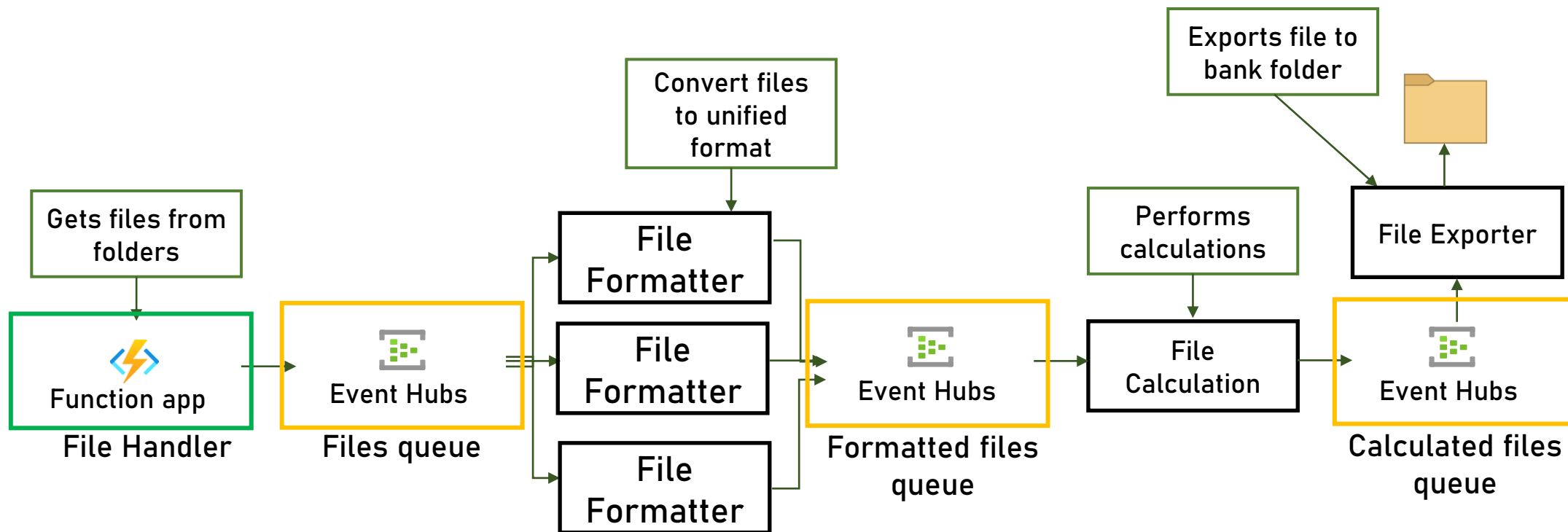
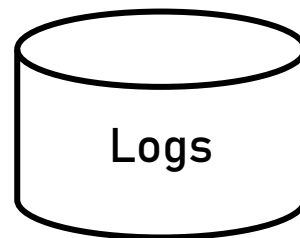


Components



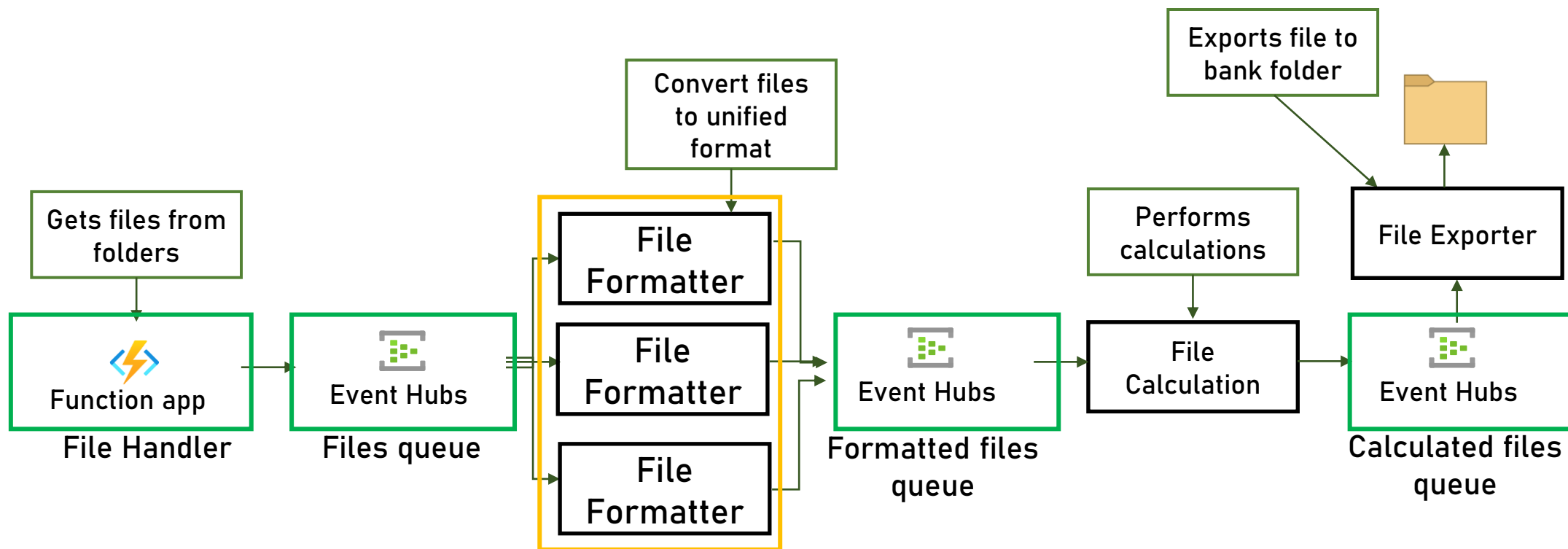
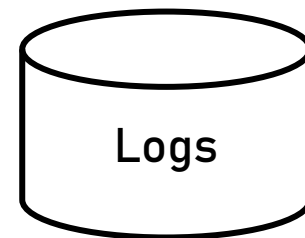


Components





Components





File Formatter

What it does:

- Receives files from its specific topic
- Validates and formats the file to unified format
- Puts the new file in a queue
- New formatters will be developed for new file formats



Application Type

- Web App & Web API ❌
- Mobile App ❌
- Console ✔️
- Service ✔️
- Desktop App ❌



File Formatter

Function App

- Designed for lightweight operations
- Great, built-in integration with many queue implementations
- Cost effective
- Autoscaling



Azure Functions

REGION:

West Europe

TIER:

Consumption



The first 400,000 GB/s of execution and 1,000,000 executions are free.

Executions

Memory size:

×

100

×

15000

=

\$0.00

128



Execution time (in
milliseconds)

Executions per month

Requests

15,000

Execution count

=

\$0.00

Upfront cost

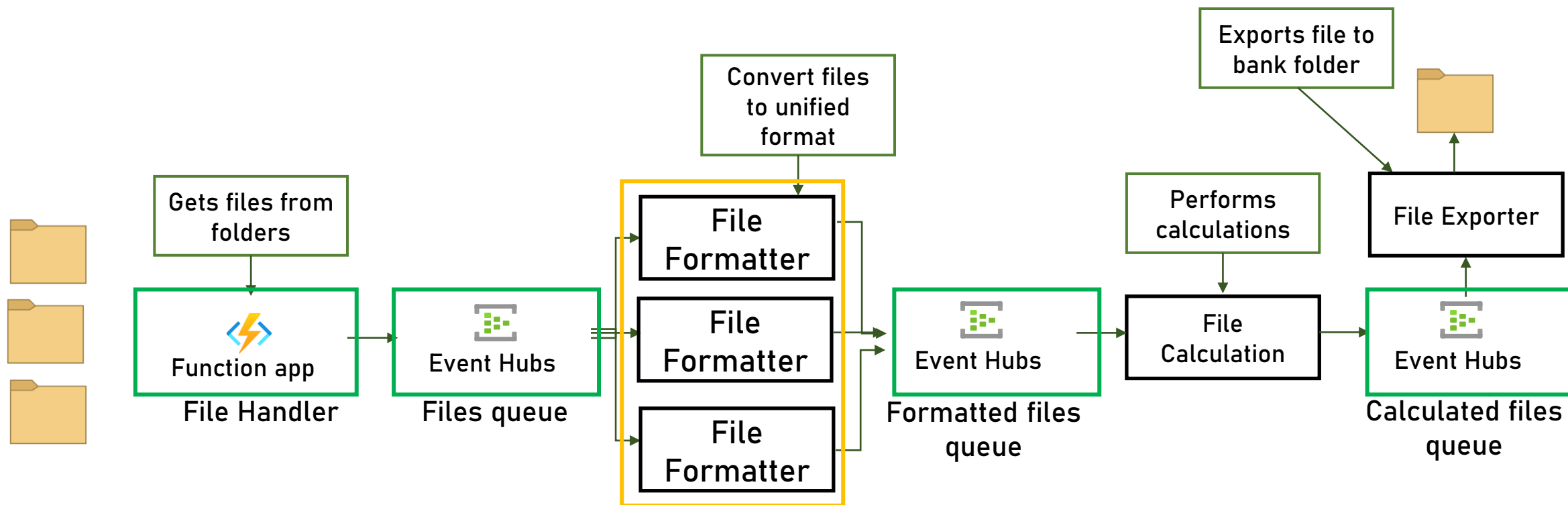
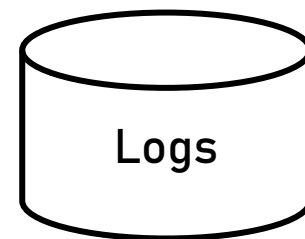
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$0.00

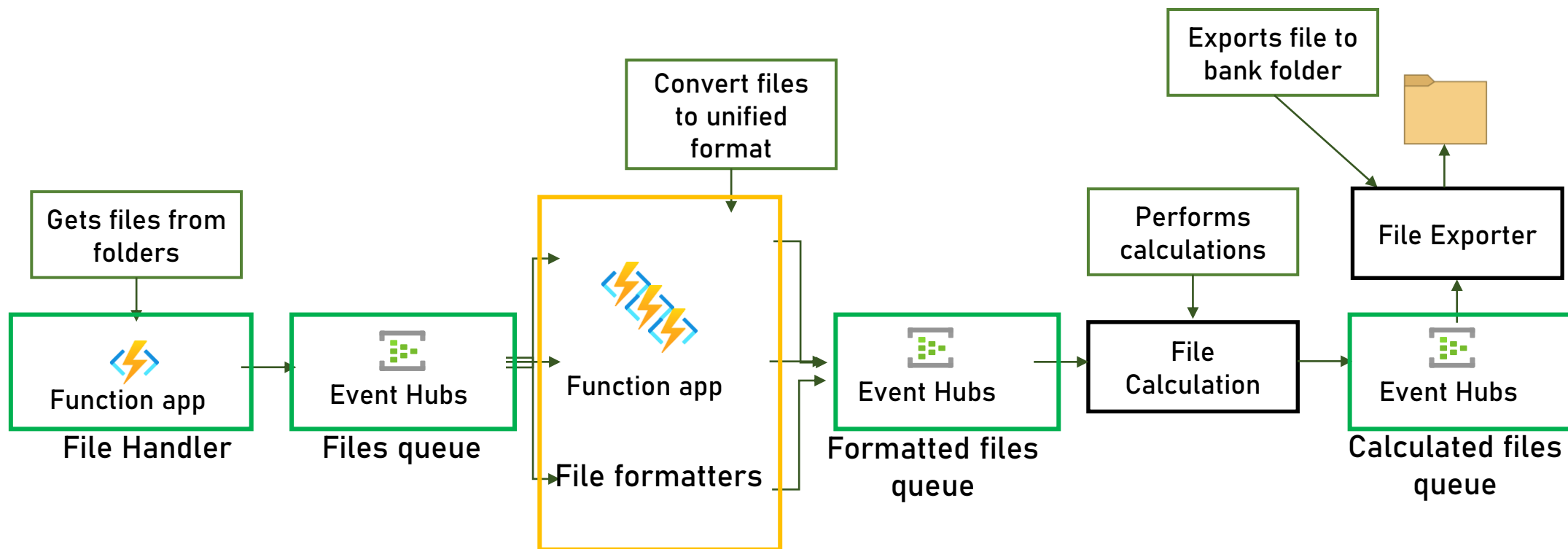
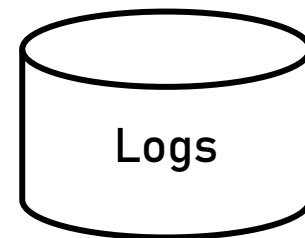


Components



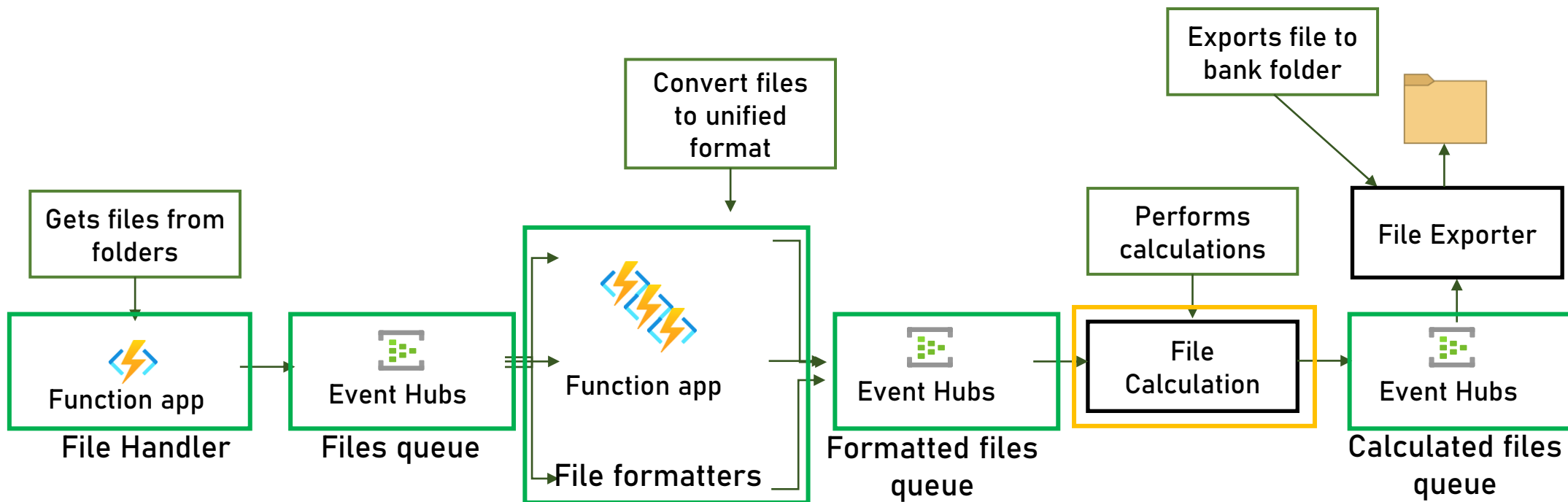
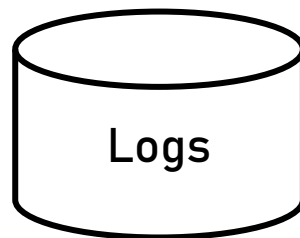


Components





Components





File Calculation

What it does:

- Receives files from the queue
- Performs some calculations on the data
- Puts the new file in a queue



File Calculation

Quite similar to the file formatter, so:



Function App



Azure Functions

REGION:

West Europe

▼

TIER:

Consumption

▼



The first 400,000 GB/s of execution and 1,000,000 executions are free.

Executions

Memory size:

128

▼

×

100

Execution time (in
milliseconds)

×

15000

Executions per month

=

\$0.00

Requests

15,000

Execution count

=

\$0.00

Upfront cost

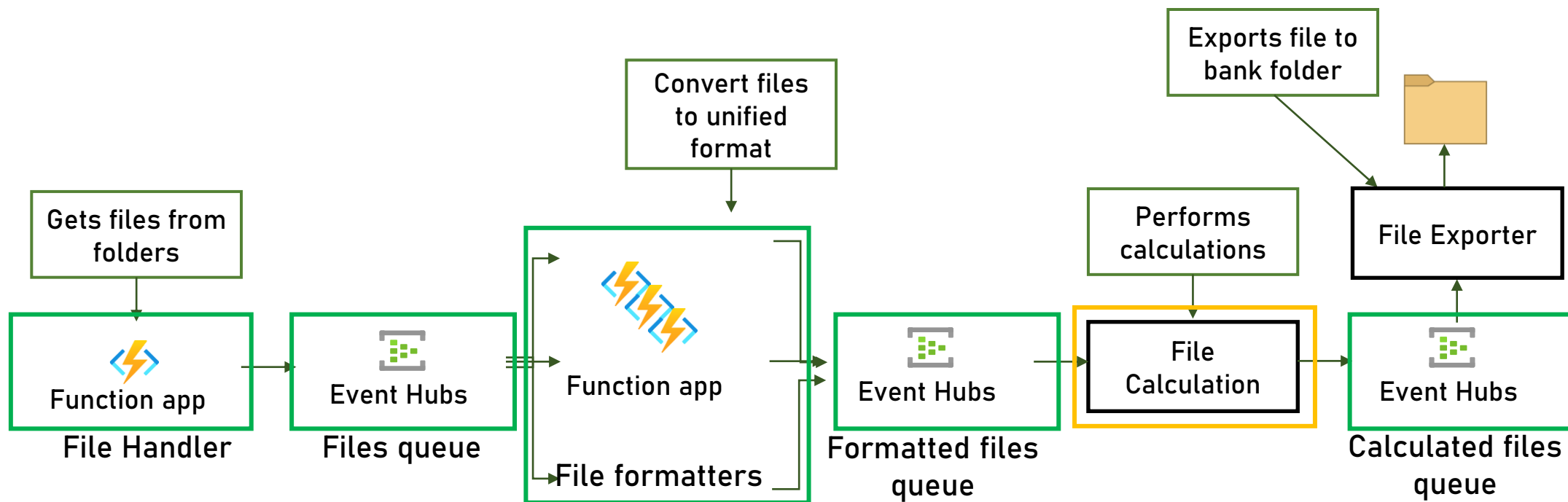
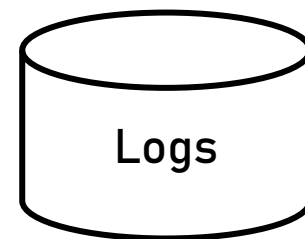
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$0.00

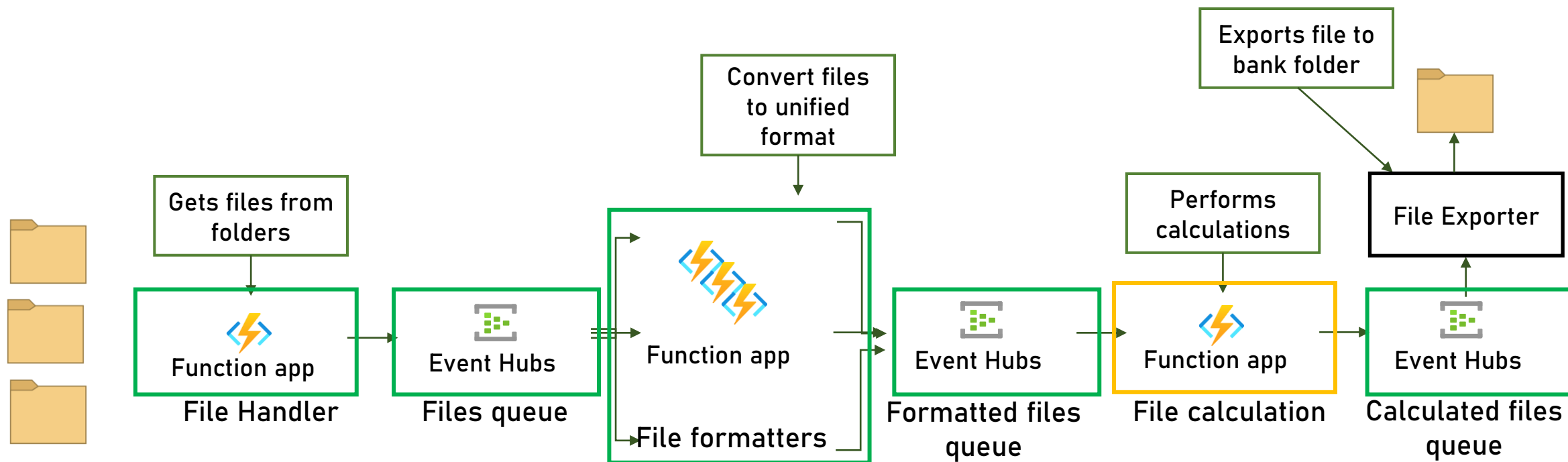
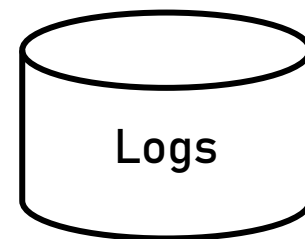


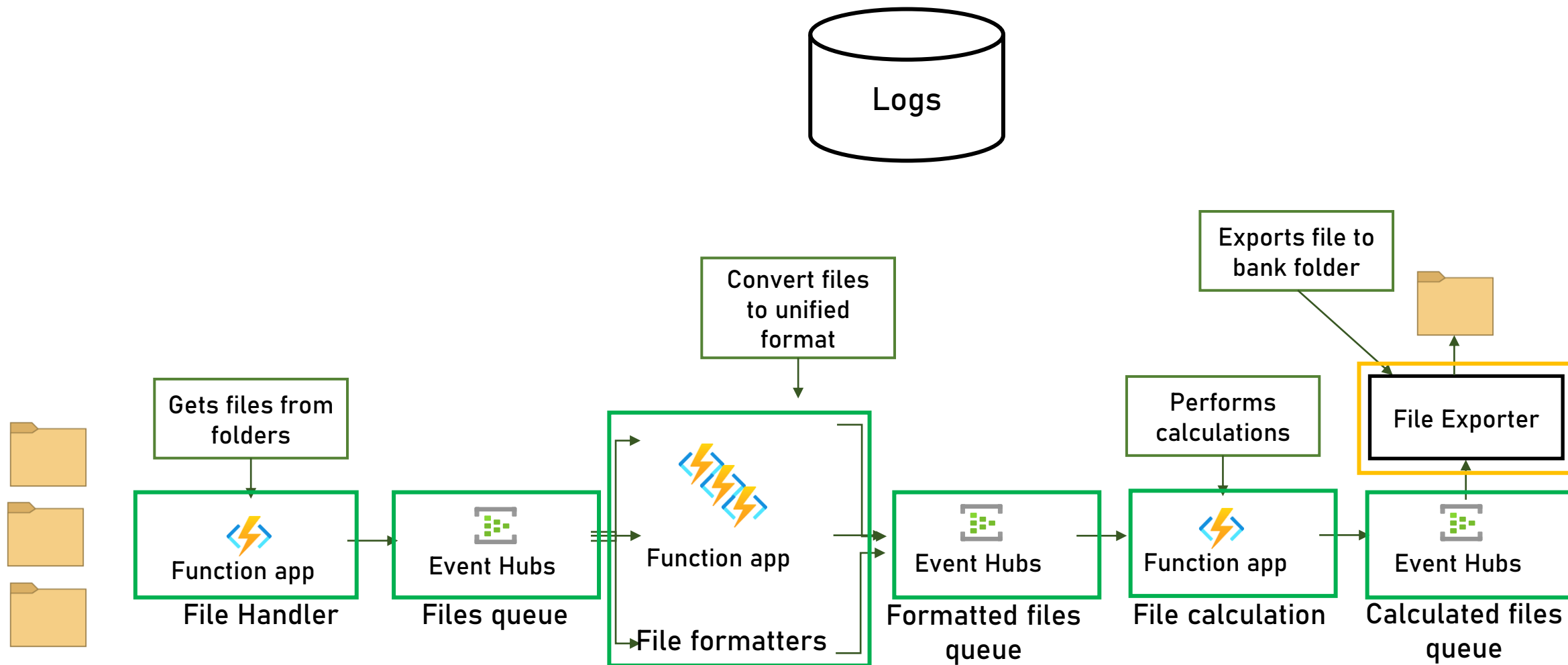
Components





Components







File Exporter

What it does:

- Receives files from the queue
- Puts the file in the bank's folder



File Exporter

Quite similar to the file calculation, so:



Function App



Azure Functions

REGION:

West Europe

TIER:

Consumption



The first 400,000 GB/s of execution and 1,000,000 executions are free.

Executions

Memory size:

×

100

×

15000

=

\$0.00

128



Execution time (in
milliseconds)

Executions per month

Requests

15,000

Execution count

=

\$0.00

Upfront cost

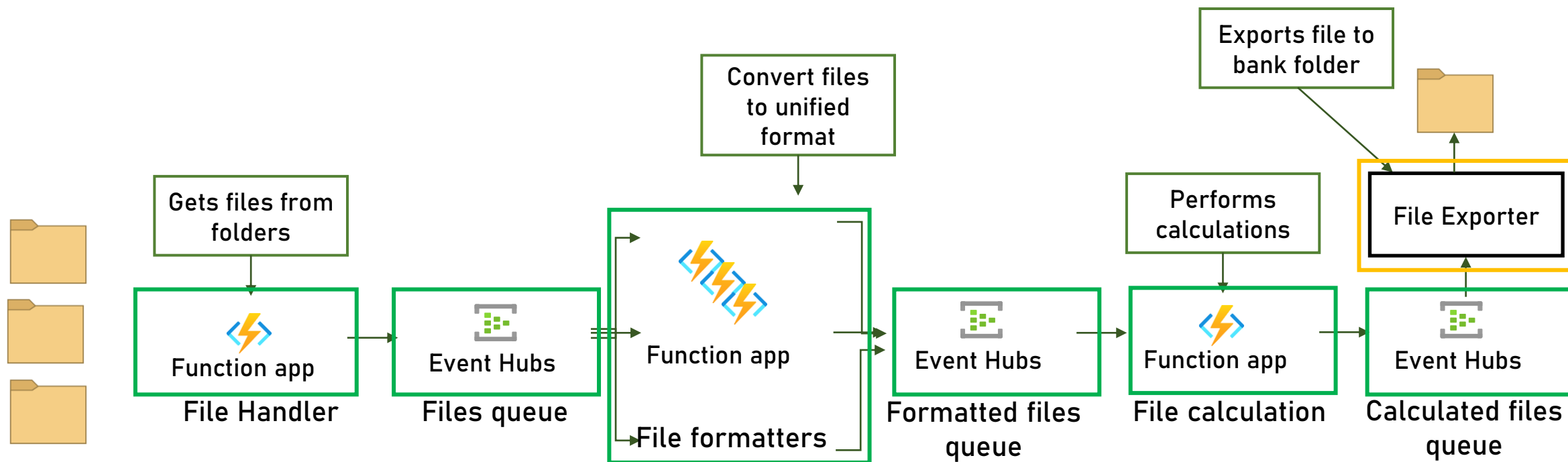
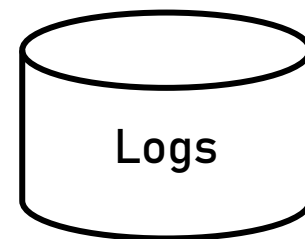
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$0.00

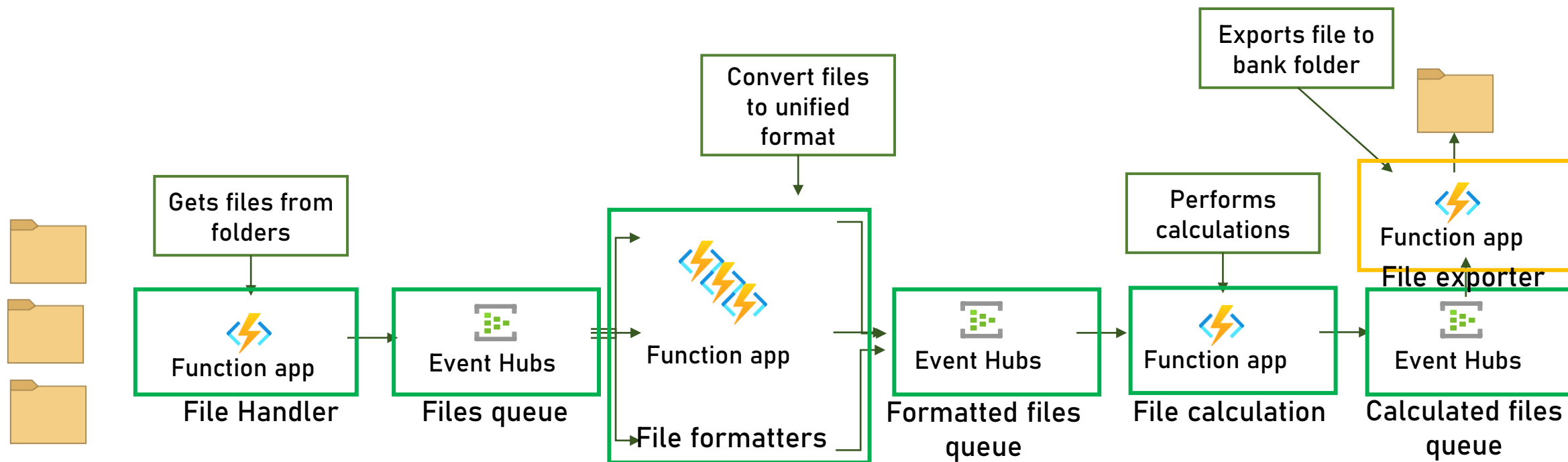
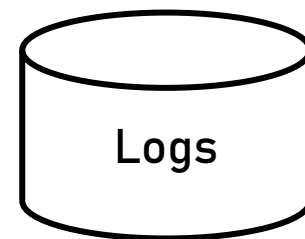


Components



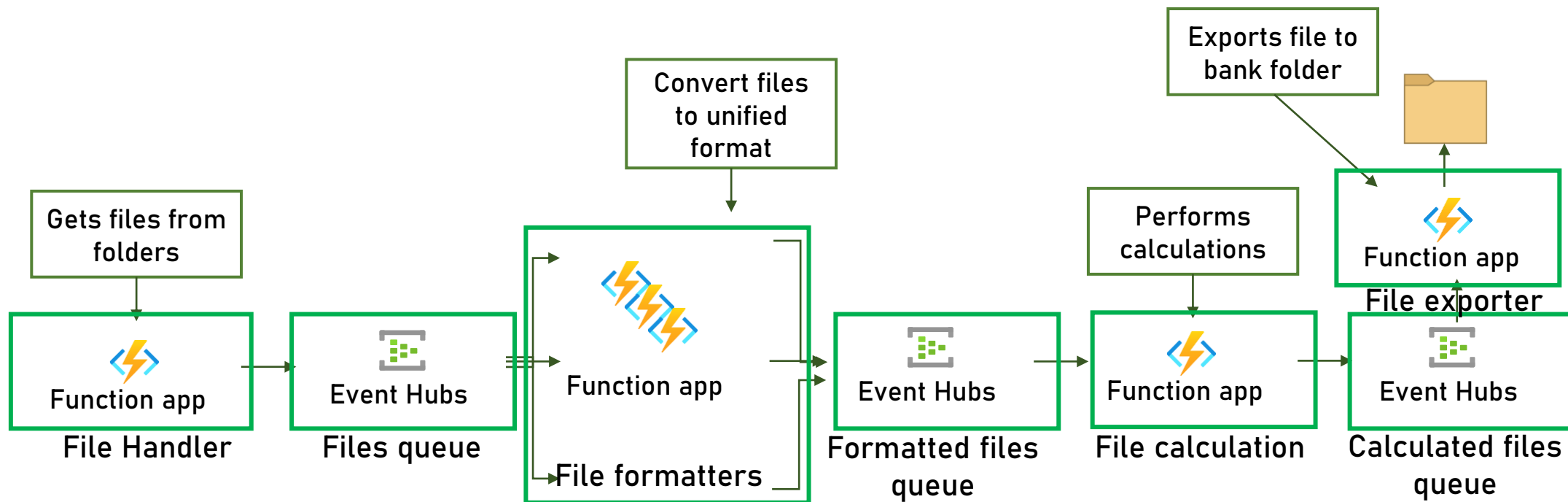
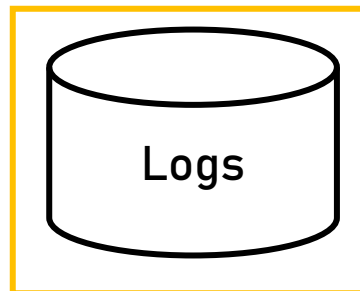


Components





Components





Requirements

Functional

What the system should do

1. Receive file to be processed
2. Validate and process the file
3. Work with various file formats
4. Performs various calculations on the file
5. Create bank payment file
6. Put the payment file in a designated folder
7. Keep log of all the activity for 7 years

Non-Functional

What the system should deal with

1. 500 files / day
2. No data loss
3. 1 min processing time
4. Activity log for 7 years
5. ~2TB / 7 years




Logging

What we need:

- Write a lot of log records
- Allow easy visualizations and analytics
- Preferably – based on existing platform



Logging in Azure

- Azure log analytics 
 - Part of Azure Monitor
 - Great integration with a lot of services
 - Handles huge amounts of data
 - Offers query language for analysis
 - Can be streamed to log analytics tools (Power BI etc.)



Azure Monitor

REGION:

West Europe

^ Log Analytics

\$44.85



Daily log data ingested will depend on what you are monitoring with Log Analytics. [Learn more](#) about estimating data volumes.

Data Ingestion

0.25
Daily logs ingested (GB/day)

×

30

Days

×

\$2.99

Per GB

=

\$22.43



This estimate is calculated using the most optimal pricing tier for the data ingestion. This calculation uses **Pay-As-You-Go tier**. [Learn more](#) about the pricing tiers

Data Retention



The first month of retention is free

24
Total retention (Months)

Max retention is 2 years. Stream to storage or re-discuss NFR

7.5

Total monthly ingestion (GB)

×

23

Additional retention (months)

×

\$0.13

Per GB/month

=

\$22.43

v Application Insights

\$0.00

v Alert Rules

\$1.60

v ITSM Connector - Ticket Creation/Update

\$0.00

v Notifications

\$0.00

Upfront cost

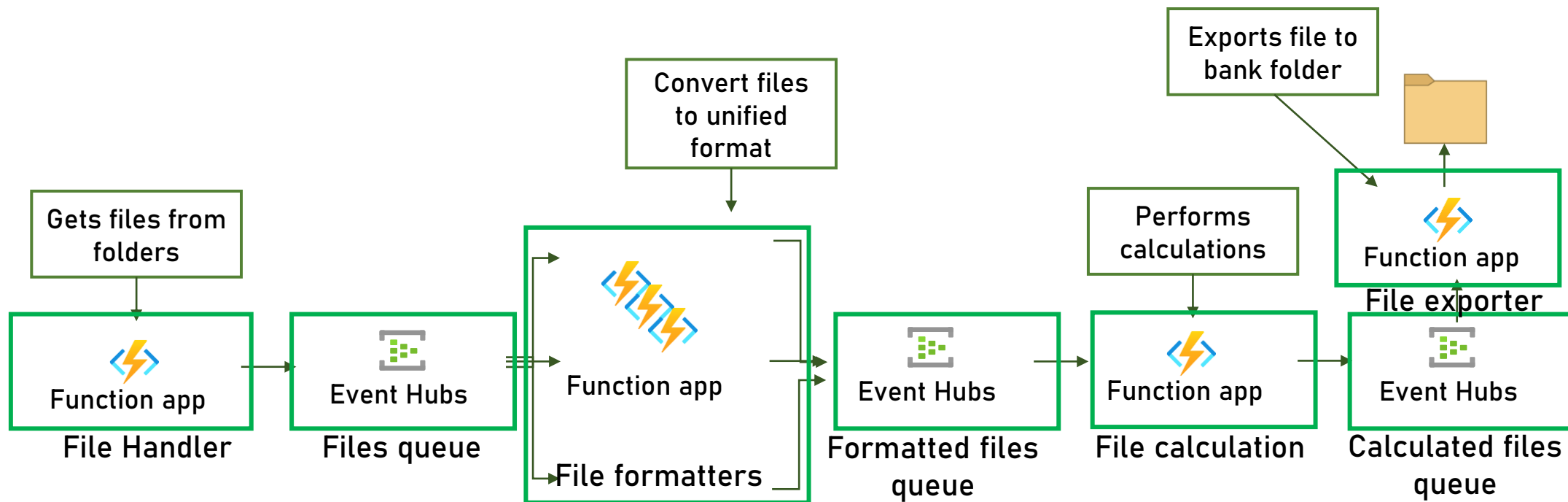
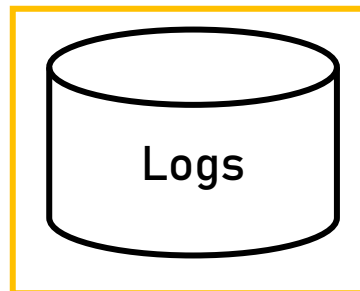
\$0.00

Monthly cost

\$46.45

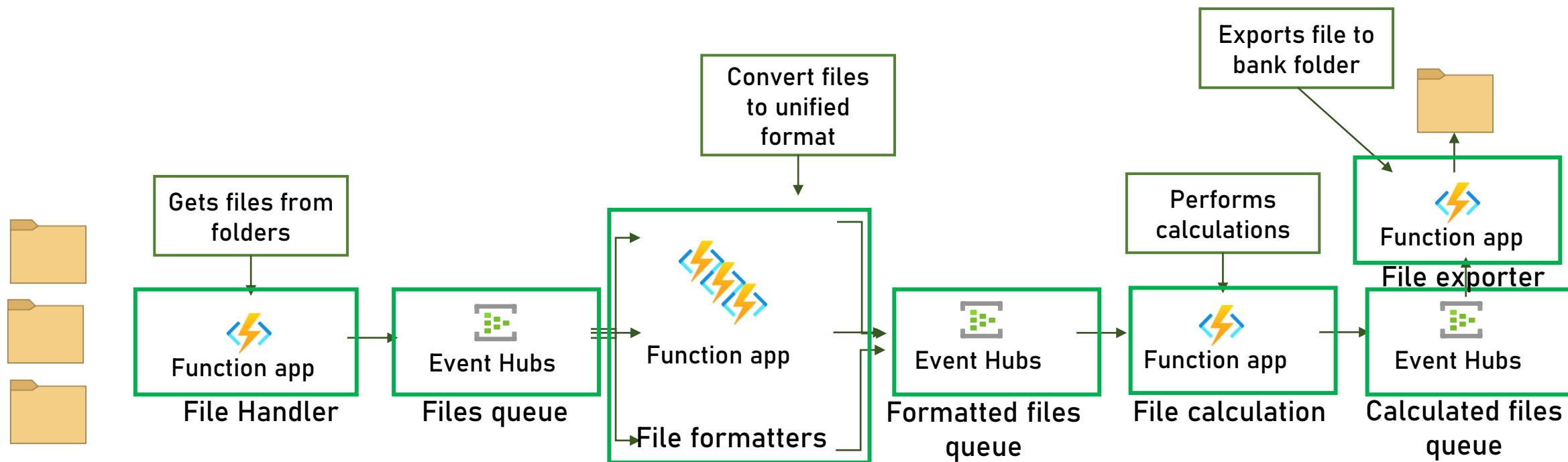
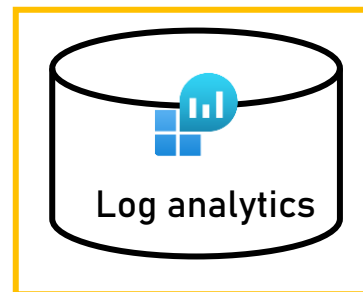


Components





Components





Security

- System is internal only so no substantial security risks expected
- Pay attention to:
 - Data encryption
 - Data validation

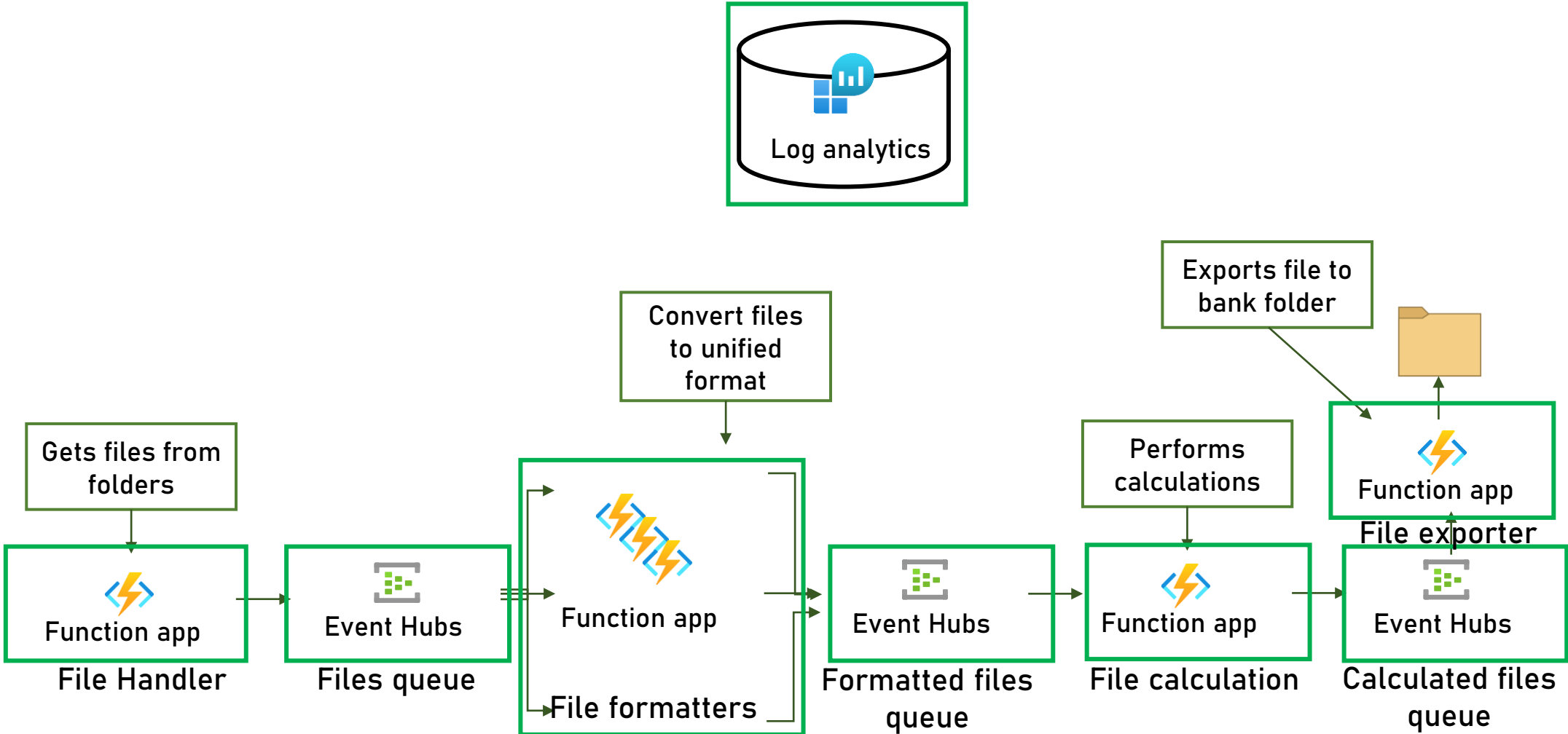


Security

- **To-Do:**
 - **Make sure database encryption is on (should be the default)**
 - **Make sure the file handler performs validation on the files**



Architecture Diagram





Cost

Estimated upfront cost

\$0.00

Estimated monthly cost

\$68.35

Download detailed cost estimation
from the lecture's resources