January 9, 2024 Notes

Table 1: List of 1 syllable animals plualized ending

| frog z | cow z | fly z |
|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| rat s | $\mathrm{bird}\ \mathbf{z}$ | wasp s |
| $\log z$ | goat s | bee z |
| cat s | hen \mathbf{z} | ape s |
| bat s | lion z | ant s |
| pig z | bug z | crow z |
| whale z | | hawk s |
| snake s | ram z | sloth s |
| bear z | $\operatorname{seal} \mathbf{z}$ | snail \mathbf{z} |

The key is if your vocal cords (aka vocal folds) vibrate on the last sound of the word. If it vibrates, it will sound like a 'z,' if it doesn't, it will sound like an 's'.

The only exception to this rule is if the last sound is

- sh (like wish)
- ss (like hiss)
- zz (like fuzz)
- ge/je (like fudge)

which would end in 'iz'.

Table 2: List of 1 syllable past-tense ending

```
walk t greet id beg d pat id tee d pad id grin d sniff t grill d starve d snow d wheel d fuss t tow d buzz d
```