

考研英语寒假作业

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寒假作业 Day 1

1. 词缀关 请写出常见 3 个动词后缀，并写出 4 个含有该后缀的单词

词缀	单词			

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

interact		transact	
actual		activate	
activist		humanity	
competition		collection	
scholar		pioneer	
encourage		expose	
effect		affect	
manufacture		faculty	
defect		deficient	
benefit		proficient	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

He is not supposed to cook his experiments, manufacture evidence, or doctor his reports.

This is the well-traveled road effect: people tend to underestimate the time it takes to travel a familiar route.

However, during that course I realized that I was not good enough in this area to compete with other creative personalities in the future.

寒假作业 Day 2

1. 词缀关 请写出 3 个表示否定意义的前缀，并写出 4 个含有该前缀的单词

词缀	单词			

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

visualize		supervise	
interview		infrastructure	
superior		respect	
perspective		suspicious	
perceive		expectation	
resist		insist	
persist		constitution	
assistance		possess	
establish		contrast	
substitute		counterpart	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

Such cooperation is likely to be stable only when each animal feels it is not being cheated.

Passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.

He adds humbly that perhaps he was superior to the common run of men in noticing things which easily escape attention.

寒假作业 Day 3

1. 词缀关 请写出 5 个常见的形容词后缀，并写出 3 个含有该后缀的单词

词缀	单词		

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

biology		autobiography	
precise		concise	
anti-discrimination		vital	
revival		survival	
customer-oriented		original	
statistics		generation	
gravity		relieve	
microprocessor		diminish	
administration		grieve	
magnify		climax	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

While producing large quantities of CO₂, these computers emit a great deal of heat, so the centers need to be well air-conditioned.

This demonstrates that the television business is not an easy world to survive in, a fact underlined by statistics.

Some people may believe that the global position of English is so stable that the young generations of the United Kingdom do not need additional language capabilities.

寒假作业 Day 4

1. 词缀关 请写出常见的 4 个表示数量的前缀，并写出 3 个含有该前缀的单词

词缀	单词		

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

transform		uniform	
reform		conform	
formation		atmosphere	
disaster		concentrate	
encyclopedia		monarch	
recession		monotone	
bilingual		circumstance	
passion		sympathize	
sensitive		gratitude	
congratulate		prosperous	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

He'd been through the dot-com boom and burst and, desperate for a job, signed on with a Boulder agency.

Devoted concertgoers who reply that recordings are no substitute for live performance are missing the point.

Humans are insensitive smellers because we stand upright. This means that our noses are limited to perceiving those smells which float through the air.

寒假作业 Day 5

1. 词缀关 请写 5 个常见的表示方向的前缀，并写出 3 个含有该前缀的单词

词缀	单词		

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

flu		fluent	
fluctuate		affluent	
diminish		descend	
overflow		current	
occur		curriculum	
course		confuse	
legitimate		legal	
privilege		judge	
prejudice		adjust	
assure		equivalent	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

We may consider the original Puritans as carriers of European culture, adjusting to New World circumstances.

These are the kind of workers that countries like Britain, Canada and Australia try to attract by using immigration rules that privilege college graduates.

The virgin forest was a real treasure-house which extended from Maine all the way down to Georgia.

寒假作业 Day 6

1. 词缀关 请写出 2 个表示学科的后缀，并写出 3 个含有该后缀的单词

词缀	单词		

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

educate		introduce	
conduct		productive	
doctor		cultivate	
culture		exposure	
passion		direct	
extraordinary		coordinate	
region		regulate	
proceed		durable	
deserve		obtain	
contain		maintain	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

Lots of studies have found that well-educated people from developing countries are particularly likely to emigrate.

In Europe, the non-commercial tree species are recognized as members of the native forest community.

Many countries are introducing English into the primary-school curriculum but British schoolchildren and students do not appear to be gaining greater encouragement to achieve fluency in other languages.

寒假作业 Day 7

1. 词缀关 请写出以下单词的派生词，掌握其后缀变化规律

	名词		名词
cultivate		capable	
concentrate		possible	
identify		hostile	
justify		private	
qualify		legitimate	

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

restrain		constraint	
flexible		reflect	
inclination		intend	
attendance		vacuum	
avoid		vain	
analyze		paralyze	
neglect		adopt	
optimistic		compete	
requirement		acquire	
conquer		perpetual	

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

I shall define him as an individual who has elected the activity of thinking about moral problems as his primary duty and pleasure in life.

One could interpret much of the work of Beethoven by saying that suffering is inevitable, but the courage to fight it renders life worth living.

A regulatory company structure denies management the flexibility to adjust its operations to the new reality.

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（答案）

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寒假作业 Day 1

1. 词缀关

-ate: activate, concentrate, agitate, communicate

-ify: identify, justify, simplify, qualify

-ize: realize, popularize, visualize, globalize

2. 单词关

interact	互动；相互作用	transact	交易；办理；谈判
actual	真实的；实际的	activate	激活；启动；触发
activist	积极分子	humanity	人性；人道；人文学科
competition	竞争；比赛	collection	收集
scholar	学者	pioneer	先驱，创始者
encourage	鼓励；促进	expose	使暴露；使遭受
effect	影响；效果；效应	affect	影响；感情
manufacture	生产，制造；伪造	faculty	能力；大学师资
defect	缺点；欠缺	deficient	不足的；有缺陷的
benefit	益处；救济金	proficient	精通的，熟练的

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

He is not supposed to cook his experiments, manufacture evidence, or doctor his reports.

他不应该伪造实验，捏造证据，篡改报告。

This is the well-traveled road effect: people tend to underestimate the time it takes to travel a familiar route.

这就是熟路效应：人们往往会低估走熟悉的路所花费的时间。

However, during that course I realized that I was not good enough in this area to compete with other creative personalities in the future.

但是，在课程期间，我意识到我不擅长于这一领域，在将来难以和创造性的人才竞争。

寒假作业 Day 2

1. 词缀关

in- (im-, ir-, il-) : impossible, informal, irregular, illegal

dis-: disappear, dislike, dishonest, disease

un-: unfortunately, unlikely, unemployed, unbiased

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

visualize	视觉化; 想象	supervise	监管, 监督; 指导
interview	面试; 采访	infrastructure	基础设施
superior	上级的; 优秀的	respect	尊重; 方面
perspective	透视的; 观点; 景色	suspicious	怀疑的
perceive	感知; 理解	expectation	期望; 预期
resist	抵抗; 反对	insist	坚持; 坚决认为
persist	坚持; 继续存在	constitution	建立, 组成; 宪法
assistance	帮助, 援助	possess	拥有; 掌握
establish	建立, 创立	contrast	对比; 差异
substitute	代替	counterpart	相对物, 对应的人或物

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

Such cooperation is likely to be stable only when each animal feels it is not being cheated.

只有当每个动物感到没有被欺骗的时候, 这样的合作才有可能稳定。

Passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.

冲动的顾客会用更快、更明显以及更具有破坏力的方式表达他们的观点。

He adds humbly that perhaps he was superior to the common run of men in noticing things which easily escape attention.

他谦虚地补充说, 在注意那些容易被忽略的事情方面, 他优于普通人。

寒假作业 Day 3

1. 词缀关

-al (-ual, -ial): factual, optional, actual

-ful: hopeful, powerful, respectful

-able(-ible): respectable, eligible, audible

-ive: active, decisive, extensive

-ed: married, expected, developed

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

biology	生物学	autobiography	自传
precise	精确的；清晰的	concise	简洁的，简明的
anti-discrimination	反歧视	vital	至关重要的；生机勃勃的
revival	复活；再生；复兴	survival	存活；幸存
customer-oriented	以客户为中心	original	最初的；独创的；新颖的
statistics	数据；统计学	generation	一代人；产生
gravity	重力；重要性	relieve	减轻；缓解
microprocessor	微处理器	diminish	减少；缩小
administration	行政；管理	grieve	使悲伤；使苦恼
magnify	扩大；夸大；夸奖	climax	顶点；高潮

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

While producing large quantities of CO₂, these computers emit a great deal of heat, so the centers need to be well air-conditioned.

这些电脑不但产生大量的二氧化碳，还释放了大量的热，因此这些中心需要有良好的散热设备。

This demonstrates that the television business is not an easy world to survive in, a fact underlined by statistics.

这一点证明了电视行业不是一个容易生存的行业，统计数据强调了这一事实。

Some people may believe that the global position of English is so stable that the young generations of the United Kingdom do not need additional language capabilities.

一些人可能相信英语的全球地位是如此稳定以至于英国的年轻一代人并不需要掌握额外的语言能力。

寒假作业 Day 4

1. 词缀关

mon-(mono-): monopoly, monarch, monocycle

bi- (di-,du-): bilingual, bicycle, dilemma, duplicate

tri-: tricycle, triangle, trilingual

multi-: multiform, multiple, multilingual

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

transform	改变; 转变	uniform	统一的; 制服
reform	改革; 改造	conform	遵从; 符合
formation	形成, 后成	atmosphere	大气层; 气氛
disaster	灾难; 不幸	concentrate	专注于; 注意
encyclopedia	百科全书	monarch	君主, 帝王
recession	衰退; 后退	monotonous	单调的
bilingual	双语的	circumstance	环境, 境遇
passion	热情; 激情	sympathize	同情; 支持
sensitive	敏感的; 灵敏的	gratitude	感激; 感恩
congratulate	祝贺; 道贺	prosperous	繁荣的, 兴旺的

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

He'd been through the dot-com boom and burst and, desperate for a job, signed on with a Boulder agency.

他经历了网络时代的繁荣和衰退, 渴望得到一份工作, 最终与 Boulder 机构签约。

Devoted concertgoers who reply that recordings are no substitute for live performance are missing the point.

音乐会迷们认为唱片不能替代现场演奏, 但是他们没有抓住要点。

Humans are insensitive smellers because we stand upright. This means that our noses are limited to perceiving those smells which float through the air.

由于双足站立姿势, 人类对气味不敏感, 这意味着我们的鼻子仅仅只能闻到漂浮在空中的气味。

寒假作业 Day 5

1. 词缀关

in-: inspect, indoor, inland

ex-: exclude, export, exit

pro-: prospect, promote, progress

re-: return, recall, recession

sub-(sup-, sus-): subway, suppress, suspect

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

flu	流感	fluent	流利的；流畅的
fluctuate	波动；涨落	affluent	富足的，富裕的
diminish	减少，缩小	descend	下降
overflow	溢满，充满；溢出	current	目前的；流通的
occur	发生；出现	curriculum	课程
course	课程；进程；航线	confuse	使迷惑；使混乱
legitimate	合法的；合理的；正规的	legal	法律的；合法的
privilege	特权；优惠	judge	判断；法官
prejudice	不利于	adjust	调整；校正
assure	使确信；向……保证	equivalent	相等的；等价的；等物价

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

We may consider the original Puritans as carriers of European culture, adjusting to New World circumstances.

我们也许会认为最初的清教徒是欧洲文化的传播者，他们努力适应新世界的环境。

These are the kind of workers that countries like Britain, Canada and Australia try to attract by using immigration rules that privilege college graduates.

这些人正是这样的人才：像英国，加拿大和澳大利亚的国家尝试用优惠大学生的政策去吸引他们。

The virgin forest was a real treasure-house which extended from Maine all the way down to Georgia.

原始森林是一座天然的宝库，它从缅因州一直绵延到佐治亚州。

寒假作业 Day 6

1. 词缀关

-ics: economics, politics, statistics

-ology: biology, sociology, psychology

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

educate	教育; 教导	introduce	引进; 介绍
conduct	引导; 指挥; 行为	productive	生产的; 富有成果的
doctor	医生; 博士; 假造	cultivate	耕作; 培养
culture	文化; 培养	exposure	暴露; 揭发
passion	热情; 激情	direct	指导; 直接的
extraordinary	卓越的; 非凡的	coordinate	协调; 协同
region	地区; 范围	regulate	管控; 调节
proceed	行进; 进行	durable	持久的; 耐用的
deserve	值得; 应受	obtain	获得
contain	包含; 容纳	maintain	维持; 坚持

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

Lots of studies have found that well-educated people from developing countries are particularly likely to emigrate.

大量研究表明那些来自发展中国家受过良好教育的人尤其可能移民。

In Europe, the non-commercial tree species are recognized as members of the native forest community.

在欧洲, 非商业化的树种被认为隶属于当地的森林群落。

Many countries are introducing English into the primary-school curriculum but British schoolchildren and students do not appear to be gaining greater encouragement to achieve fluency in other languages.

许多国家把英语纳入为小学课程体系中, 但是英国的中小学生似乎没有受到更大的鼓励去熟练地掌握其他语言。

寒假作业 Day 7

1. 词缀关

	名词		名词
cultivate	cultivation	capable	capability
concentrate	concentration	possible	possibility
identify	identification	hostile	hostility
justify	justification	private	privacy
qualify	qualification	legitimate	legitimacy

2. 单词关 请写出下列单词的汉语释义

restrain	限制；阻止	constraint	限制；约束
flexible	灵活的；易弯曲的	reflect	反射；反映；反思
inclination	倾向；爱好	intend	打算；企图；计划
attendance	出席，参加	vacuum	真空；空白
avoid	避免	vain	徒劳的；自负的
analyze	分析	paralyze	瘫痪
neglect	忽视；疏忽	adopt	采取；收养
optimistic	乐观的	compete	竞争；比得上
requirement	要求；必要条件	acquire	获得；学到
conquer	征服；克服	perpetual	永久的；不间断的

3. 翻译关 请写出下列句子的译文

I shall define him as an individual who has elected the activity of thinking about moral problems as his primary duty and pleasure in life.

我将他定义为这样的一个人，他将思考道德问题这一活动作为人生主要的责任和快乐。

One could interpret much of the work of Beethoven by saying that suffering is inevitable, but the courage to fight it renders life worth living.

我们可以这样来阐释贝多芬的作品：苦难是不可避免的，但是与之抗争的勇气使生活富有意义。

A regulatory company structure denies management the flexibility to adjust its operations to the new reality.

公司的管理结构使公司不能灵活调整业务以适应新的状况。

