# 实验五、生产-搬运-库存系统综合实验

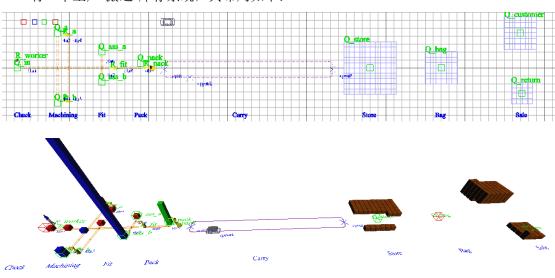
#### 1. 实验目的

通过应用所学的 Conveyor 子系统、Pathmover 子系统和库存系统完成生产-搬运-库存系统的仿真建模,加深对 AutoMod 建模的理解。

#### 2. 实验内容

#### (1) 对象系统描述

有一个生产-搬运-库存系统, 其布局如下:



#### 该系统的流程及相关参数如下:

- 两种工件  $L_a$ 、 $L_b$  分别以指数分布(5min)和均匀分布(5,2)min 的时间间隔到达车间,在检验处(队列 Q in)共同等待检验;
- 操作工人在检验处进行人工检验,每件检验用时服从指数(1min)分布。不合格的工件废弃,合格的送往后续加工工序,合格率为95%;
- 合格的 L\_a 送往机器 R\_a 加工,如需等待,则在 Q\_a 队列中等待;合格的 L\_b 送往机器 R b 加工,如需等待,则在 Q b 队列中等待;
- L\_a 在机器 R\_a 上的加工时间服从指数分布 (4) min; L\_b 在机器 R\_b 上的加工时间服从均匀分布 (5, 2) min;
- 1个La和1个Lb在装配工序上装配成Lproduct,装配工时服从正态分布(5,

- 1) min, 装配等待时, L\_a 和 L\_b 分别在各自的队列 Q\_ass\_a、Q\_ass\_b 中等待;
- 产品 L\_product 输送到打包机进行包装,每箱装 10 个产品,打包时间服从正态分布(4,0.5) min,然后循径系统由小车搬运至仓库储存。
- 零售商每周向生产商订货,订货量是一个离散随机变量,订价为6元,售价为11.99元,顾客需求服从参数为(150,10)的均匀分布,未卖出的货物以每件3元退回生产商。

#### (2) 实验内容

- ① 完成该系统建模。
- ② 对进货量进行仿真分析和决策。

#### 3. 实验步骤

- (1) 新建一个模型(自动创建一个 process system);
- (2) 定义小车、队列等实体单元,按平面布置示意图布置相应的实体位置;
- (3) 新建 Conveyor 子系统和 Pathmover 子系统,完成路径和站点创建。
- (3) 定义系统参数和实体参数;
- (4) 编辑 source file 文件,编写相应代码,定义系统的流程逻辑;
- (5) 设定运行时间;
- (6) 运行模型;
- (7) 查看仿真动画和仿真输出结果,

# 实验六详细解析

通过应用所学的 Conveyor 子系统、Pathmover 子系统和库存系统完成生产-搬运-库存系统的仿真建模,加深对 AutoMod 建模的理解。下表是完成本系统模型所需项目设置。

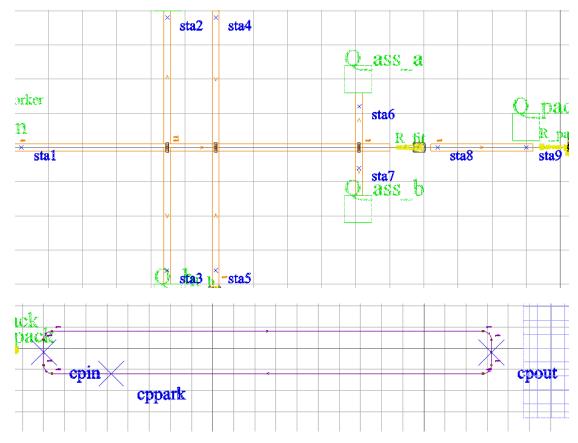
	Pro	cess系统
项目	名称	备注
7, 6	P in	两种工件进入系统
	P_match	两种工件进行再加工
	P_assfit	准备装配
	P_fit	装配
	P pack	打包
	P move	小车搬运
Process	P_store	储存
1100055	P_buy	零售商进货
	P_bag	进货进入队列存储
	P_demgen	产生需求量,Uniform (150, 10)
	P sale	根据需求销售
		销售出去的离开系统
	P_out	
	P_return	未销售出去的返回给生产商
	L a	工件a, e 5 min
	L_b	工件b, uniform (5,2) min
т 1	L_demgen	需求驱动型load
Loads	<u>L_fitdummy</u>	装配驱动型load
	L pack	打包后的产品
	L_packdummy	打包驱动型load
	L_product	产品
	R_a	工件a加工
	R_b	工件b加工
Resources	R_fit	装配
	R_pack	打包
	R_worker	检查人员
	Q_a	工件a加工等待队列
	Q_b	工件b加工等待队列
	Q_ass_a	工件a等待装配队列
	Q_ass_b	工件b等待装配队列
Queues	Q_bag	进货进入队列存储
Queues	Q_customer	销售给顾客部分进入队列
	Q_in	工件a,b进入系统等待队列
	Q_pack	打包后等待队列
	Q return	未销售出去的等待队列
	Q store	打包后产品储存队列
	OL_ass_a	工件a等待装配缓存区
	OL_ass_b	工件b等待装配缓存区
Order List	OL_bag	进货缓存区
	OL pack	打包后产品缓存区
	OL store	打包后产品储存缓存区
	V_CSoutputfile	输出文件
	V buy	进货量,整型
	V cost	进价,real型
	V dem	需求量,整型
Varibles	V left	剩余量,整型
. 4110100	V oos	缺货量,整型
	V_price	售价,real型
	V profit	利润,real型
		回收价,real型
	V salvage	[四权刑,Iea1空

# 1. 新建一个模型(zonghe)

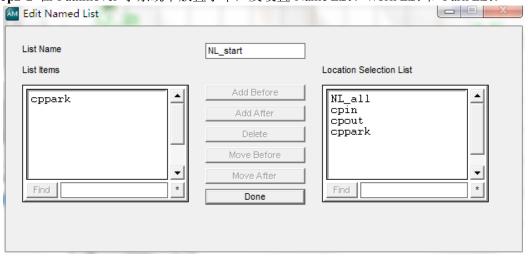
修改单元格长度为米,并保存和输出模型。

# 2. 新建 Conveyor 子系统和 Pathmover 子系统

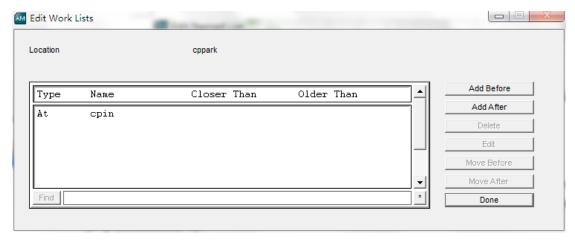
**Step2-1** 点击 System-New,新建 Conveyor 子系统 (conv)和 Pathmover 子系统 (pm)。并设置路径和站点如下图。



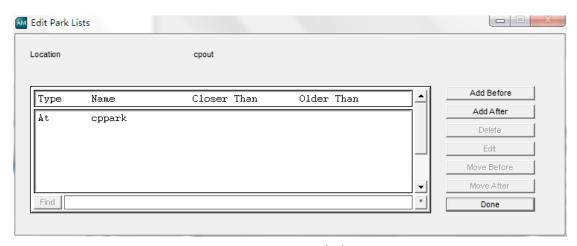
Step2-2 在 Pathmover 子系统下放置小车,及设置 Name List、Work List 和 Park List。



Edit Named List 视窗



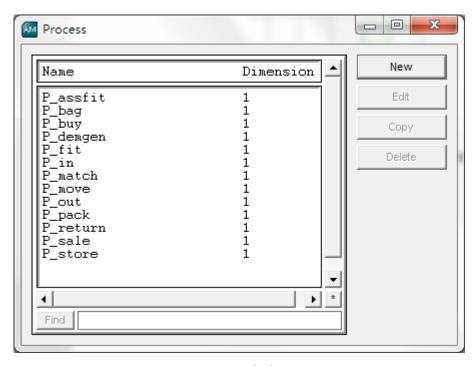
Edit Work Lists 视窗



Edit Park Lists 视窗

# 3. 新建 Process

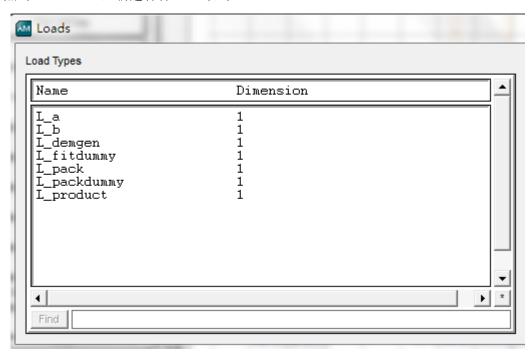
点击 System-Open,打开 Process 编辑界面。点击 Process-New,新建 Process 如下。



Process 视窗

## 4. 新建 load

点击 Loads-New,新建各种 Load 如下。

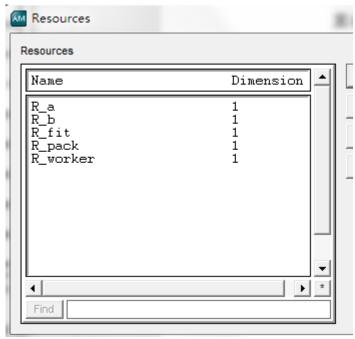


Loads 视窗

其中,只有 L\_a,L\_b,L\_demgen 需要设置 creation,只有 L\_a,L\_b,L\_pack,L\_product 需要设 Place。

## 5. 新建 Resources

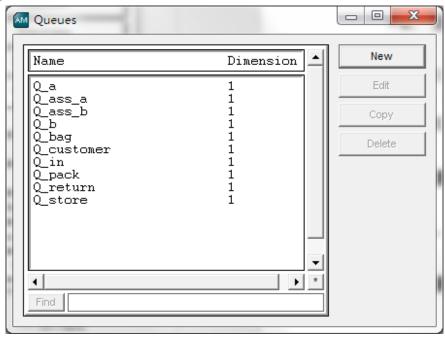
点击 Resources-New,新建 Resources 如下。



Resources 视窗

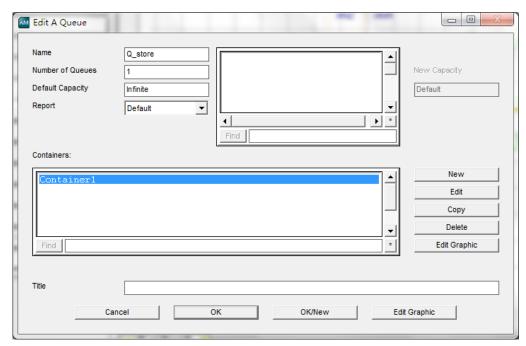
## 6. 新建 Queues

点击 Queues-New,新建队列如下。

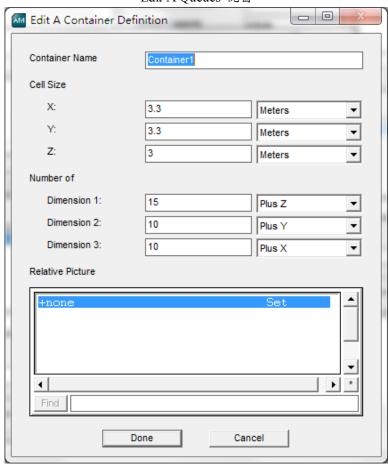


Queues 视窗

其中, Q\_store, Q\_bag, Q\_customer, Q\_return 可设置 Container 以便使库存更加形象。



Edit A Queues 视窗

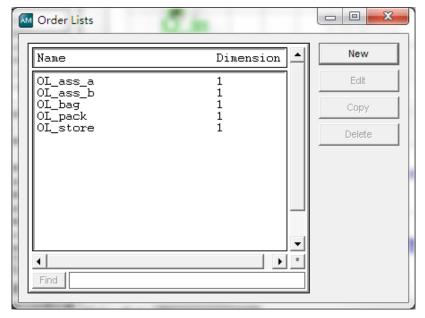


Edit A Container Definition 视窗

其中,cell size 可根据自己所设 load 大小来设置。留出余量以使 load 堆叠时有稍许间隙。同理,另外  $Q_{bag}$ ,  $Q_{customer}$ ,  $Q_{return}$  的设置与此类似。

## 7. 新建 Order List

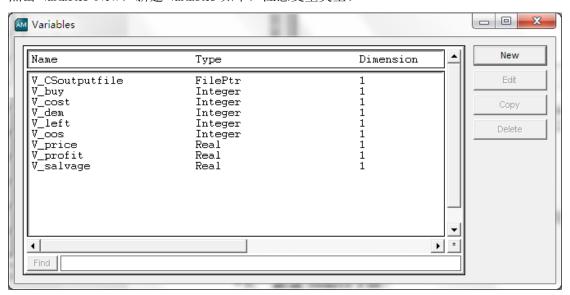
点击 Order List-New,新建 Order List 如下。



Order Lists 视窗

## 8. 新建 variables

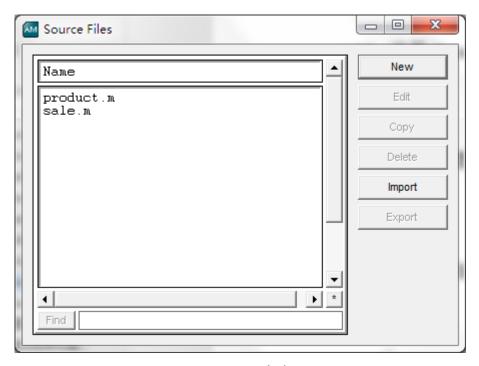
点击 Variables-New,新建 Variables 如下,注意变量类型。



Variables 视窗

## 9. 新建 Source File

点击 Source File-New,新建 Source File 如下。



Source Files 视窗

product.m 代码文件如下。

```
1begin P_in arriving
     move into Q_in
 3
     use R_worker for e 1 min
      send to oneof (95:P_match, 5:die)
 5end
 7begin P_match arriving
     move into conv.stal
9
      if load type = L_a then
10
     begin
         travel to conv.sta2
11
12
         move into Q_a
13
         use R_a for e 4 min
14
         move into conv.sta4
15
         travel to conv.sta6
16
          move into Q_ass_a
          wait to be ordered on OL_ass_a
17
18
     end
19
     if load type = L_b then
20
      begin
21
         travel to conv.sta3
22
          move into Q_b
23
         use R_b for u 5,2 min
24
         move into conv.sta5
25
         travel to conv.sta7
26
          move into Q_ass_b
27
          wait to be ordered on OL_ass_b
28
      end
29end
30
```

```
31begin P assfit arriving
   if OL_ass_a current loads > 1 and OL_ass_b current loads > 1 then
33
         create 1 load of L_fitdummy to P_fit
34end
35
36
37begin P_fit arriving
     order 1 load from OL_ass_a to die
38
39
      order 1 load from OL_ass_b to die
     wait for n 5,1 min
create 1 load of load type L_product to P_pack
40
41
     send to die
43end
45begin P_pack arriving
      move into conv.sta8
46
47
      travel to conv.sta9
      move into Q_pack
48
49
      if OL_pack current loads > 8 then
50
      begin
51
          create 1 load of load type L packdummy to P move
52
      end
53
      wait to be ordered on OL pack
54end
55
56begin P move arriving
      order 10 loads from OL pack to die
57
      wait for n 4,0.5 min
      create 1 load of load type L pack to P store
60
      send to die
61end
62
63begin P_store arriving
64
     move into pm.cpin
      travel to pm.cpout
65
66
      move into Q_store
67
      wait to be ordered on OL store
68end
```

sale.m 代码文件如下。

```
1begin model initialization function
      set V_buy=150
      set V_cost=6
set V_price=11.99
 3
      set V_salvage=3
open "CSresult.txt" for writing save result as V_CSoutputfile
      return true
 8end
10begin P_buy arriving
     order V_buy loads from OL_store to P_bag
11
12
      send to P_demgen
13end
14
15begin P bag arriving
     move into Q_bag
16
17
      wait to be ordered on OL_bag
18end
19
20
21begin P_demgen arriving
      set V_dem = normal 150,10
wait for 11 hr
22
24
      send to P_sale
25end
26
```

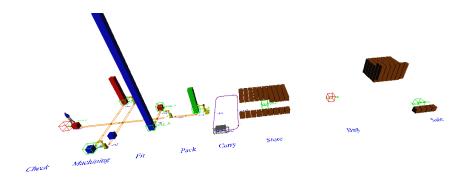
```
27begin P_sale arriving
28
          if V_buy >= V_dem then
29
30
                order V_dem loads from OL_bag to P_out
set V_profit=V_dem*V_price-V_buy*V_cost+(V_buy-V_dem)*V_salvage
set V_left=V_buy-V_dem
order V_left loads from OL_bag to P_return
print V_profit to V_CSoutputfile
31
32
33
34
35
          end
36
37
          if V_buy < V_dem then
          begin
                order V_buy loads from OL_bag to P_out
set V_profit=V_buy*V_price-V_buy*V_cost
39
40
                set V_oos=V_dem-V_buy
print V_profit to V_CSoutputfile
41
42
43
44
45end
46
47begin P_out arriving
         move into Q_customer wait for 5 days
48
49
50
          send to die
51end
52
53begin P_return arriving
54 move into Q_return
55 wait for 5 days
         move into Q_store
56
```

#### 10. 设置 Run Control

点击 Run Control-New,新建 Run Control 如下。

M Define Snap Control					- X
Snap Length	70	Days	•		
Number of Snaps	1				
✓ AutoMod Report	Reset	Trace	☐ AutoView	AutoPlot	☐ Gantts
Cancel OK	OK, New	]			

## 11. 运行模型



#### 12. 查看输出结果和输出报告

## Step12-1 查看 Report 文件:

\*\*\* AutoMod 12.6 \*\*\* Model zonghe
Statistics at Absolute Clock = 70:00:00:00.00, Relative Clock = 70:00:00:00.00
CPU time: Absolute: 10.104 sec, Relative: 10.104 sec Statistics for Process System "zonghe" Process Statistics Total Cur Average Capacity Max Min Util Av\_Time Av\_Wait Name \_\_\_\_\_ P\_in P\_match P\_fit 38413 19166 57. 21 0. 95 9007.16 299.74 81 1 0 \_\_ P\_pack 19165 1464.02 4.64 P\_store P\_assfit 559 277.89 877175.69 1916 559 Λ 100800 0.00 0.00 241.70 P\_move P\_sale 1916 0.08 0 0 0.00 10 0 432000.00 P\_out 1325 94.64 150 P\_buy P\_bag 10 0 0.00 Ω 0.00 39600.00 Ŏ 8.89 39600.00 432000.00 P\_demgen 0 0.07  $\frac{1}{17}$ 0 P\_return 32 2.29 0 Process Traffic Limit Statistics Cur Average Capacity Name Max Min Util Av\_Time Av\_Wait Total P\_in 40401 0.58 Infinite 87.35 57. 21 Infinite 0. 95 Infinite 4. 64 Infinite 277. 89 Infinite P\_match P\_fit P\_pack 38413 9007.16 299. 74 1464. 02 19166 1 5 Λ 19165 P\_store P assfit 1916 559 559 Û 877175.69 100800 0 0.00 Infinite 0 0.00 - 1 241.70 P\_move 0.08 Infinite P\_sale P\_out 10 0 0.00 Infinite n 0.00 1325 ŏ 94.64 Infinite 150 432000.00 P\_buy P\_bag P\_demgen 10 0 0.00 Infinite 0.00 1357 39600.00 8.89 Infinite 150 0 0.07 Infinite 39600.00 1 17 P\_return 2.29 Infinite 432000.00 Queue Statistics Av\_Time Max Min Util Total Cur Average Capacity Av Wait Name 1.10 Infinite Space 183374 36.44 Q\_in 40401 0 0.59 Infinite 87.59 3.10 Infinite 2.42 Infinite 28.59 Infinite 972.75 Q\_a 19244 1 2 26 0 764.62 0 Q\_b 19169 11 Q\_ass\_a 19242 76 Ō 8985.72 108 Q\_ass\_b 19167 21.32 Infinite 113 6725.97 4.50 Infinite 277.86 Infinite 5 Q\_pack 19165 10 0 1420.63 559 \_\_ 559 0 862675, 94 Q\_store 1948 150 Ō Ō 39600.00 1357 8.89 Infinite 0 bag Q\_customer 1325 Ŏ 94.64 Infinite 432000.00 150 2.29 Infinite Q\_return 432000.00 Order List Statistics Total Cur Max Min Av\_Time Average Name OL\_ass\_a 19242 28.59 108 0 8985.72 OL\_ass\_b 19167 1 21.32 113 0 6725.97 OL\_pack 19165 5 4.50 277.85 10 0 1420.63 559 559 Ō 877068.89 1916 OL store OL\_bag 39600.00 Order List Backordered Statistics Max Min Fulfilled Name Total Cur Average OL\_ass\_a 0 0.00 0 0 OL\_ass\_b OL\_pack 0 0 0.00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 OL store 0.00 0 0.00 ŏ 0 OL bag

Order List Backorder Name To	ed Stati tal Cu		e Max	Min Fu	ulfill	ed 				
OL_ass_a OL_ass_b OL_pack OL_store OL_bag	0 0 0	0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0				
Resource Statistics Name	Total	Cur A	verage C	apacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait	State
R_worker R_a R_b R_fit R_pack	40401 19244 19168 0	1 0	0. 40 0. 77 0. 95 0. 00 0. 00	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 0	0. 401 0. 766 0. 952 0. 000 0. 000	59. 96 240. 76 300. 35 0. 00 0. 00	731.84 464.29 0.00	Up Up Up Up Up
Random Number Stream Name	s Total 									
stream0 stream_L_a_1 stream_L_b_1 stream_R_worker_1 stream_R_b_1 stream_R_fit_1 stream_R_pack_1 stream_L_demgen_1 stream_L_fitdummy_1	146141 20236 20167 0 0 0 0 0 0									
Statistics for Conve	yor Syst	em "zongh	e.conv"							
Section Types Stat Name	istics Tot	al Cur	Avera	ge Capa	ity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait ===
DefaultSection	959	988 C	1.	09 Infir	nite	8	0		68.99	
Statistics for Conveyor System "zonghe.conv"										
Section Statistics Name	To1	al Cur	Avera	ge Capao	ity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
sec1 sec3 sec4 sec5	768 192 193 193	244 0 243 0 .69 0	0. 0. 0.	05 Infir 19 Infir 22 Infir 17 Infir 21 Infir	nite nite nite	7 4 5 3	0 0 0 0 0	   	83. 00 58. 33 69. 11 55. 00 65. 44	

Statistics for Conveyor System zonghe.conv								
Section Statistics Name	Total	Cur	Average Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
sec1 sec2 sec3 sec4 sec5 sec6 sec7 sec8	76823 19244 19243 19169 19167 19242 19167 19165	0 0 0 0	1.05 Infinite 0.19 Infinite 0.22 Infinite 0.17 Infinite 0.21 Infinite 0.05 Infinite 0.02 Infinite 0.14 Infinite	7 4 5 3 1 1 1 3	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	    	83. 00 58. 33 69. 11 55. 00 65. 44 15. 00 5. 00 43. 33	
Station Statistics Name	Total	Cur	Average Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
sta1 sta2 sta3 sta4 sta5 sta6 sta7 sta8 sta9	38413 19244 19169 19243 19167 19243 19167 19165 19165	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0	0.00 Infinite 0.43 Infinite 0.42 Infinite 0.00 Infinite 0.00 Infinite 0.49 Infinite 0.45 Infinite 0.00 Infinite 0.14 Infinite		0 0 0 0 0 0 0	 	0. 26 135. 28 131. 70 0. 15 0. 00 154. 11 140. 44 0. 06 43. 33	

Name 	Total	Cur	Average	Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
conv:DefaultStation	191976	1	1.92	Infinite	10	0		60.58	
Photoeye Type Statist: Name	ics Total	Cur	Average	Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
DefaultPhotoeye	0	0	0.00	Infinite	0	0		0.00	
Motor Type Statistics Name	Total	Cur	Average	Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
DefaultMotor	1	1	1.00	Infinite	1	0	6	048000.00	
Motor Statistics Name	Stat	us	Total Do	own	%_Up	A	v_Time	Up	
======================================		===== Up		0	1.00	6	==== 048000.	00	
Statistics for Path Mo	over Sys	tem "z	onghe.pm	,					
Guide Path Type Stati: Name	stics Total	Cur	Average	Capacity	Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
======================================	15329	1	1.00	Infinite	2	0		396.14	===
Guide Path Statistics Name	: Total	Cur	Averag	e Capacity	/ Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
path9 path10 path11 path12 path13 path14 path15 path15	1916 1916 1916 1917 1916 1916 1916 1916	0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	Infinito	e 1 e 1 e 1 e 1 e 1			50, 00 10, 67 50, 00 3032, 14 6, 38 6, 38 6, 38 5, 80	
Control Point Type St Name	atistics Total	5 Cur	Averag	e Capacity	/ Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
DefaultControlPoint	5749	1	1.0	Infinite	======= = 2	0		1052.01	
Control Point Statist Name	ics Total	Cur	Averag	e Capacity	/ Max	Min	Util	Av_Time	Av_Wait
	1916 1916 1917	0 0 1	0.0	I Infinite I Infinite Infinite	= 1	-	  	40.05 66.76 3048.18	
Vehicle Statistics Delivering Percent Avera Of Total Trips Time Time Made Trip		cent otal '	Trips T	erage Per ime/ Of T	ccent -	To Par Trips Made	Average	Parking Percent Of Total Time	

Vehicle Segm Vehicle	ment Statistics Total	Cur A	verage Capacity	Max	Min	
DefVehicle: DefVehicle(1	.) 1	1	1.00 Infinite	1	0	
Current Stat	us Of Vehicles					
Vehicle	Status		me In Current Status Location		Destination Location	Load On or Claimed By Veh
DefVehicle(1	.) Idle	11	185.11 cppark		cppark	Empty
Current Stat		Maximum Time In Cur Status				
DefVehicl	.e 1185.11	1185.11	1185.11			

从报告中,我们可以看出各个 Queues、Process 等中的 load 的数量。

# Step12-2 查看输出文件

**817.** 590000

745.670000

898.500000

889.510000

898.500000

826.580000

844.560000

898.500000

898.500000

898.500000

通过改变进货量, 我们可以得到最佳进货量及最大利润。