

# 2-4 React 中的状态管理与状态管理库

## 状态 state

React UI = fn(state)

fn(x) = x+1

state 是变量,一般情况下,state 改变之后,组件会更新。

当你有一个值,这个值变化之后,页面需要随之更新,那么这个变量就可以定义成 state,比如 useState、useReducer、第三方状态管理库。官网链接: state:组件 的记忆

## 状态管理

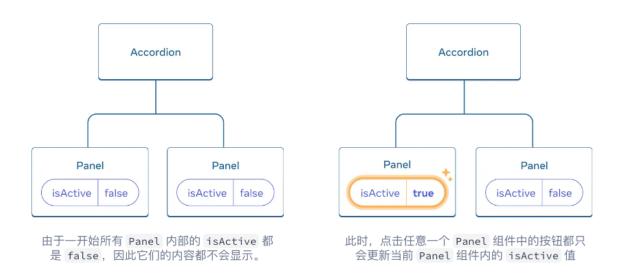
### 1. 组件内部状态

在 React 函数组件中,我们可以使用 useState 和 useReducer 定义组件内部 state,这个 state 其实是存储在 VDOM 上的,就是 fiber 节点上。每一个组件都有一个与之对应的 js 对象,即 fiber 节点。

### 2. 在组件间共享状态

#### 状态提升

有时候,我们希望多个组件的 state 始终同步更改。要实现这一点,我们可以把相关 state 从这些个组件上移除,然后 把 state 放到它们的公共父级,再通过 props 将 state 传递给这些个组件。这被称为"**状态提升**"。



#### 在 React 组件外部管理状态

就是 React 状态管理库。

React 状态管理库生态比较繁荣,比如 Redux、MobX、Zustand、Recoil、xState、Valtio 等。AntD4/5 Form 组件也是在外部定义的 state。

以 Redux 为例:

```
export default function createStore(reducer, enhancer) {
  if (enhancer) {
    return enhancer(createStore)(reducer);
  }
 let currentState;
 let listenerIdCounter = 0;
 let currentListeners = new Map(); //[];
  function getState() {
    return currentState;
  }
  function dispatch(action) {
    currentState = reducer(currentState, action);
    currentListeners.forEach((listener) => listener());
   return action;
  function subscribe(listener) {
    const listenerId = listenerIdCounter++;
    currentListeners.set(listenerId, listener);
    return () => {
     currentListeners.delete(listenerId);
   };
  }
  dispatch({type: `@@redux/INIT${randomString()}`});
  return {
    getState,
    dispatch,
    subscribe,
 };
const randomString = () =>
```

```
Math.random().toString(36).substring(7).split("").join(".");
```

#### 再来看一眼 AntD4/AntD5 Form 的简写版源码:

```
JavaScript
import { useRef } from "react";
class FormStore {
  constructor() {
   this.store = {}; // 状态值: name: value
   this.fieldEntities = [];
   this.callbacks = {};
 }
  setCallbacks = (callbacks) => {
   this.callbacks = { ...this.callbacks, ...callbacks };
 };
 // 注册实例(forceUpdate)
 // 注册与取消注册
 // 订阅与取消订阅
  registerFieldEntities = (entity) => {
   this.fieldEntities.push(entity);
    return () => {
     this.fieldEntities = this.fieldEntities.filter((item) => item !=
     delete this.store[entity.props.name];
   };
 };
 // get
 getFieldsValue = () => {
   return { ...this.store };
 };
 getFieldValue = (name) => {
   return this.store[name];
 };
```

```
// set
// name, password
// name value
setFieldsValue = (newStore) => {
 // 1. update store
 this.store = {
    ...this.store,
   ...newStore,
 };
  // 2. update Field
  this.fieldEntities.forEach((entity) => {
    Object.keys(newStore).forEach((k) => {
      if (k === entity.props.name) {
        entity.onStoreChange();
     }
   });
 });
};
validate = () => {
 let err = [];
  // 简版校验
  this.fieldEntities.forEach((entity) => {
    const { name, rules } = entity.props;
    const value = this.getFieldValue(name);
   let rule = rules[0];
   if (rule && rule.required && (value === undefined | value === "
      err.push({ [name]: rule.message, value });
   }
 });
  return err;
};
submit = () => {
  console.log("submit");
 let err = this.validate();
```

```
// 提交
    const { onFinish, onFinishFailed } = this.callbacks;
    if (err.length === 0) {
     // 校验通过,
      onFinish(this.getFieldsValue());
   } else {
     // 校验不通过,
     onFinishFailed(err, this.getFieldsValue());
   }
  };
  getForm = () => {
    return {
      getFieldsValue: this.getFieldsValue,
      getFieldValue: this.getFieldValue,
      setFieldsValue: this.setFieldsValue,
      registerFieldEntities: this.registerFieldEntities,
      submit: this.submit,
      setCallbacks: this.setCallbacks,
   };
 };
}
export default function useForm(form) {
  // 存值,在组件卸载之前指向的都是同一个值
  const formRef = useRef();
  if (!formRef.current) {
    if (form) {
     formRef.current = form;
   } else {
      const formStore = new FormStore();
      formRef.current = formStore.getForm();
   }
  return [formRef.current];
```