

# PRUEBA COMPETENCIAL (PRESENCIAL) - NOVIEMBRE

查看ip

```
li@uss:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens18: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether bc:24:11:3b:4f:71 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp0s18
    inet 192.168.1.208/24 metric 100 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global dynamic ens18
        valid_lft 602731sec preferred_lft 602731sec
    inet6 fe80::be24:11ff:fe3b:4f71/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

编辑文件修改ip

- sudo nano /etc/netplan/50-cloud-init.yaml

```
network:
  version: 2
  ethernets:
    ens18:
      dhcp4: false
      addresses:
        - 192.168.1.53/24
      routes:
        - to: 0.0.0.0/0
          via: 192.168.1.1
      nameservers:
        addresses:
          - 1.1.1.1
          - 8.8.8.8
```

更改完成

```
li@uss:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens18: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether bc:24:11:3b:4f:71 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp0s18
    inet 192.168.1.53/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global ens18
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::be24:11ff:fe3b:4f71/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
li@uss:~$
```

改密码



## 1.

复制 MOTD 文件内容

- `sudo nano /etc/motd`

```
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/motd *

-----
LCARS TERMINAL INTERFACE                               SECTOR: /var/log

NODO: Lxin-Server NCC-0704
ROL : Servidor de Entrenamiento ASIR
MOD0: Simulación de puente de mando
Cadate: Li Xinyuan
ID Grupo: 12138
Saludo LCARS: "Todos los sistemas operativos."
Fecha Estelar: $(date)

MODOS RÁPIDOS
01 Estado del núcleo warp      -> sudo systemctl status
02 Sensores de red             -> ip a / ss -tulnp
03 Registros de la Flota       -> journalctl / tail -f /var/log/*
04 Cámaras de ingeniería       -> top / htop

PROTOCOLO DE ACCESO
A1 Identidad de oficial:      Lxin0704
A2 Código de autenticación:   «larga vida y prosperidad»
```

创建一个新的文件，将复制的所有内容粘贴到该文件里，并赋予文件运行权限

- `sudo nano /etc/update-motd.d/01-lcars`
- `sudo chmod +x /etc/update-motd.d/01-lcars`

```
li@uss:~$ sudo nano /etc/update-motd.d/01-lcars
li@uss:~$ sudo chmod +x /etc/update-motd.d/01-lcars
```

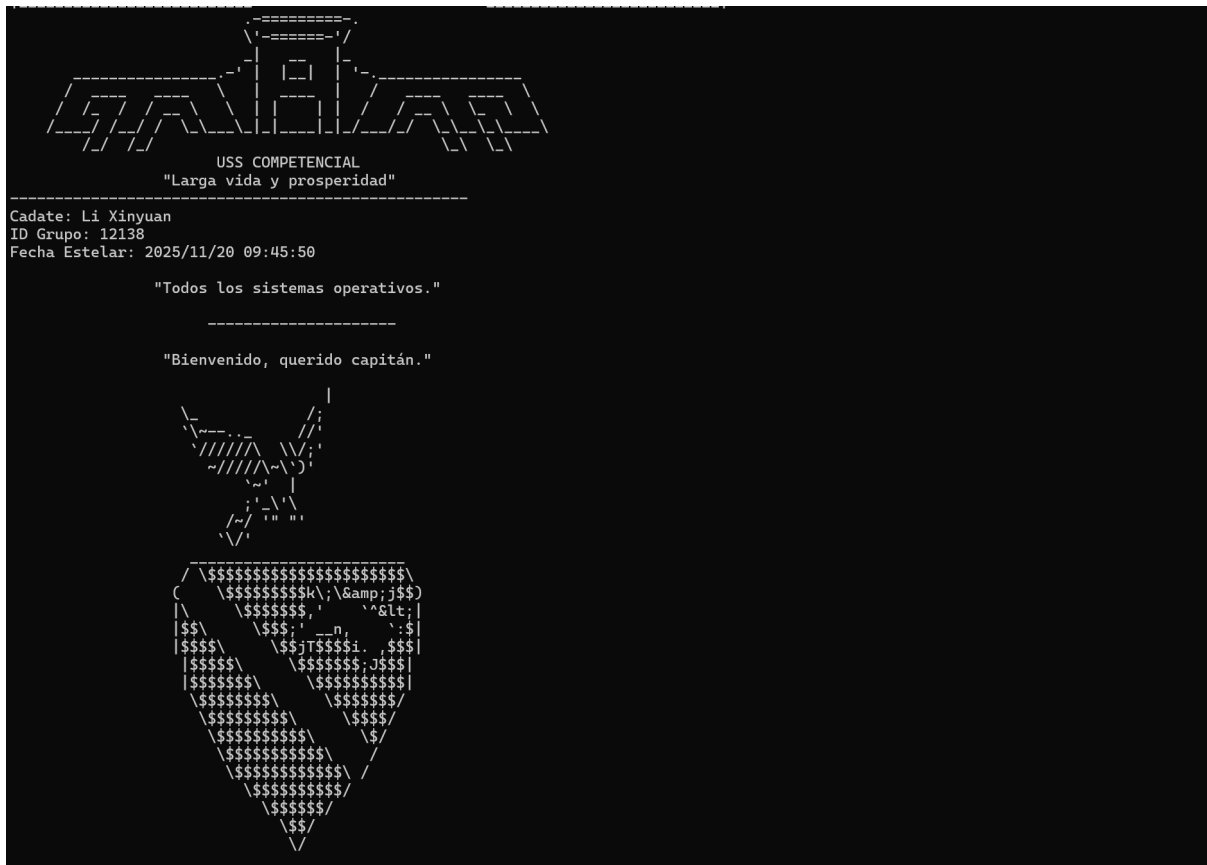
更改内容

```
Fecha_Estelar=$(date +"%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S")
cat << "EOF"

-----
LCARS TERMINAL INTERFACE                               SECTOR: /var/log

NODO: Lxin-Server NCC-0704
ROL : Servidor de Entrenamiento ASIR
MOD0: Simulación de puente de mando
Cadate: Li Xinyuan
ID Grupo: 12138
"Todos los sistemas operativos."
```





## 2.

安装、启用并验证Apache、MySQL y php:

- sudo apt update
- sudo apt install -y apache2 mysql-server php php-mysql libapache2-mod-php

```
li@uss:/$ sudo apt update
```

```
li@uss:/$ sudo apt install -y apache2 mysql-server php php-mysql libapache2-mod-php
```

- sudo mysql\_secure\_installation

```
li@uss:/$ sudo mysql_secure_installation
```

Securing the MySQL server deployment.

Connecting to MySQL using a blank password.

启用:

- sudo systemctl start apache2
- sudo systemctl enable apache2

```
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl start apache2
```

```
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl enable apache2
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2
```

- sudo systemctl start mysql
- sudo systemctl enable mysql

```
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl start mysql
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl enable mysql
Synchronizing state of mysql.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable mysql
```

验证:

- sudo systemctl status apache2

```
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2025-11-18 11:23:07 UTC; 12min ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Main PID: 10410 (apache2)
```

- sudo systemctl status mysql

```
li@uss:/$ sudo systemctl status mysql
● mysql.service - MySQL Community Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mysql.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2025-11-18 11:33:01 UTC; 3min 24s ago
   Main PID: 12310 (mysqld)
   Status: "Server is operational"
```

- sudo mysql -u root -p

```
li@uss:/$ sudo mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 10
Server version: 8.0.43-0ubuntu0.24.04.2 (Ubuntu)

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> |
```

### 3.

安装并启用UFW

- sudo apt install ufw -y

```
li@uss:/$ sudo apt install ufw -y
```

- sudo ufw enable

```
li@uss:/$ sudo ufw enable
Command may disrupt existing ssh connections. Proceed with operation (y|n)? y
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup
li@uss:/$
```

允许SSH、HTTP、HTTPS

- sudo ufw allow ssh
- sudo ufw allow http
- sudo ufw allow https

```
li@uss:/$ sudo ufw allow ssh
Rule added
Rule added (v6)
li@uss:/$ sudo ufw allow http
Rule added
Rule added (v6)
li@uss:/$ sudo ufw allow https
Rule added
Rule added (v6)
```

验证

```
li@uss:/$ sudo ufw status
Status: active

To Action From
--
22/tcp ALLOW Anywhere
80/tcp ALLOW Anywhere
443 ALLOW Anywhere
22/tcp (v6) ALLOW Anywhere (v6)
80/tcp (v6) ALLOW Anywhere (v6)
443 (v6) ALLOW Anywhere (v6)
```

创建php文件在网页显示防火墙状态

- sudo nano firewall\_status.php

```
li@uss:/var/www/html$ sudo nano firewall_status.php
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="es">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Estado del Escudo Deflector</title>
  <style>
```

```

        body { background-color: black; color: #00FFFF; font-family: Arial, sans-serif; }
        .panel { border: 2px solid #FF9999; padding: 20px; margin: 20px auto;
max-width: 600px; }
        h1, h2 { color: #FF9999; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="panel">
        <h1>USS Enterprise NCC-1701-D - Escudo Deflector</h1>
        <h2>Estado del Escudo</h2>
        <?php
            $ufw_status = shell_exec('sudo ufw status');
            echo "<pre>$ufw_status</pre>";
            ?>
        <p>Escudos levantados. Solo permitido SSH, HTTP y HTTPS.</p>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

```

GNU nano 7.2                                firewall_status.php
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="es">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Estado del Escudo Deflector</title>
    <style>
        body { background-color: black; color: #00FFFF; font-family: Arial, sans-serif; }
        .panel { border: 2px solid #FF9999; padding: 20px; margin: 20px auto; max-width: 600px; }
        h1, h2 { color: #FF9999; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="panel">
        <h1>USS Enterprise NCC-1701-D - Escudo Deflector</h1>
        <h2>Estado del Escudo</h2>
        <?php
            $ufw_status = shell_exec('sudo ufw status');
            echo "<pre>$ufw_status</pre>";
            ?>
        <p>Escudos levantados. Solo permitido SSH, HTTP y HTTPS.</p>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

配置sudo免密, 使PHP能执行 ufw status

- sudo visudo

在文件末尾添加: www-data ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/ufw status

```

# Allow members of group sudo to execute any command
%sudo    ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL

# See sudoers(5) for more information on "@include" directives:

@includedir /etc/sudoers.d
www-data ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/ufw status

```

浏览器访问: [http://IP/firewall\\_status.php](http://IP/firewall_status.php)



#### 4.

##### 安裝docker

- `sudo apt install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl software-properties-common gnupg lsb-release`
- `curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg`
- `echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null`
- `sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin`

##### 创建遥测数据生成脚本

- `sudo nano telem_generator.php`

```
li@uss:/var/www/html$ sudo nano telem_generator.php
```

```
<?php
$telemetry = [
    'apache_status' => shell_exec('systemctl is-active apache2'),
    'mysql_status' => shell_exec('systemctl is-active mariadb'),
    'php_version' => phpversion(),
    'docker_version' => shell_exec('docker --version 2>/dev/null') ?: 'Docker
no instalado',
```

```

        'kernel_version' => shell_exec('uname -r'),
        'uptime' => shell_exec('uptime -p')
    ];

    header('Content-Type: application/json');
    echo json_encode($telemetry, JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);
    ?>

```

```

GNU nano 7.2 telem_generator.php
<?php
    $telemetry = [
        'apache_status' => shell_exec('systemctl is-active apache2'),
        'mysql_status' => shell_exec('systemctl is-active mariadb'),
        'php_version' => phpversion(),
        'docker_version' => shell_exec('docker --version 2>/dev/null') ?: 'Docker no instalado',
        'kernel_version' => shell_exec('uname -r'),
        'uptime' => shell_exec('uptime -p')
    ];

    header('Content-Type: application/json');
    echo json_encode($telemetry, JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);
    ?>

```

创建遥测展示页面:

- sudo nano telem\_panel.html

```

li@uss:/var/www/html$ sudo nano telem_panel.html

```

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="es">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Panel de Diagnóstico de Ingeniería</title>
    <style>
        body { background-color: black; color: #00FFFF; font-family: Arial,
sans-serif; }
        .lcars-panel { border: 3px solid #FF9999; padding: 15px; margin: 10px
auto; max-width: 800px; }
        .lcars-title { color: #FF9999; border-bottom: 2px solid #FF9999;
padding-bottom: 5px; }
        .telemetry-item { margin: 10px 0; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid
#00FFFF; }
        .telemetry-label { color: #FF9999; font-weight: bold; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="lcars-panel">
        <h1 class="lcars-title">Panel de Diagnóstico de Ingeniería - USS
Enterprise NCC-1701-D</h1>
        <div id="telemetry-data" class="telemetry-item">

```


```

        Cargando datos de telemetría...
    </div>
</div>

<script>
    fetch('telem_generator.php')
    .then(response => response.json())
    .then(data => {
        const telemetryDiv = document.getElementById('telemetry-data');
        telemetryDiv.innerHTML = `
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Estado Apache:</span>
            ${data.apache_status}</div>
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Estado MySQL:</span>
            ${data.mysql_status}</div>
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Versión PHP:</span>
            ${data.php_version}</div>
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Versión Docker:</span>
            ${data.docker_version}</div>
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Versión Kernel:</span>
            ${data.kernel_version}</div>
            <div><span class="telemetry-label">Tiempo Activo:</span>
            ${data.uptime}</div>
            `;
    })
    .catch(error => {
        document.getElementById('telemetry-data').innerHTML = `
            <div class="error">Error al cargar telemetría:
            ${error.message}</div>
            `;
    });
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

```
GNU nano 7.2 telem_panel.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="es">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Panel de Diagnóstico de Ingeniería</title>
  <style>
    body { background-color: black; color: #00FFFF; font-family: Arial, sans-serif; }
    .lcars-panel { border: 3px solid #FF9999; padding: 15px; margin: 10px auto; max-width: 800px; }
    .lcars-title { color: #FF9999; border-bottom: 2px solid #FF9999; padding-bottom: 5px; }
    .telemetry-item { margin: 10px 0; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid #00FFFF; }
    .telemetry-label { color: #FF9999; font-weight: bold; }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="lcars-panel">
    <h1 class="lcars-title">Panel de Diagnóstico de Ingeniería - USS Enterprise NCC-1701-D</h1>
    <div id="telemetry-data" class="telemetry-item">
      Cargando datos de telemetría...
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</script>
```



在浏览器里访问 [http://IP/telemetry\\_panel.html](http://IP/telemetry_panel.html)

## 5.

创建Git hub仓库并初始化

<https://github.com/>

Import a repository. Required fields are marked with an asterisk (\*)'. The form is divided into two sections: '1 General' and '2 Configuration'. In the 'General' section, the 'Owner' is 'lxin0704-12138' and the 'Repository name' is 'starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan'. A green checkmark indicates the name is available. The 'Description' field contains 'Examen' and has a character count of '6 / 350 characters'. In the 'Configuration' section, 'Choose visibility' is set to 'Public' and 'Add README' is turned 'Off'."/>

**Create a new repository**

Repositories contain a project's files and version history. Have a project elsewhere? [Import a repository.](#)  
Required fields are marked with an asterisk (\*).

**1 General**

Owner \* lxin0704-12138 / Repository name \* starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan  
✓ starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan is available.

Great repository names are short and memorable. How about [upgraded-disco?](#)

Description Examen  
6 / 350 characters

**2 Configuration**

Choose visibility \* Public  
Choose who can see and commit to this repository

Add README Off  
README's can be used as longer descriptions. About README's

- mkdir starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan

```
li@uss:/var/www/html$ cd
li@uss:~$ mkdir starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan
li@uss:~$ cd starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ |
```

- git init

```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git init
hint: Using 'master' as the name for the initial branch. This default branch name
hint: is subject to change. To configure the initial branch name to use in all
hint: of your new repositories, which will suppress this warning, call:
hint:
hint:   git config --global init.defaultBranch <name>
hint:
hint: Names commonly chosen instead of 'master' are 'main', 'trunk' and
hint: 'development'. The just-created branch can be renamed via this command:
hint:
hint:   git branch -m <name>
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/li/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan/.git/
```

将文件复制到目录里

- cp /var/www/html/firewall\_status.php .
- cp /var/www/html/telem\_generator.php .
- cp /var/www/html/telem\_panel.html .
- cp /etc/motd .

```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ cp /var/www/html/firewall_status.php .
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ ls
firewall_status.php
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ cp /var/www/html/telem_generator.php .
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ cp /var/www/html/telem_panel.html .
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ cp /etc/motd .
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ ls
firewall_status.php  motd  telem_generator.php  telem_panel.html
```

编辑 [README.md](#) 文件

```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ sudo nano README.md
```

```
GNU nano 7.2                                README.md *
Examen del cadate:Li Xinyuan
ID Grupo:12138
Saludo LCARS:"Todos los sistemas operativos."
Fecha: 2025/11/18
```

配置全局用户信息

- git config --global user.name "lxin0704-12138"
- git config --global user.email "lxin0704@gmail.com"

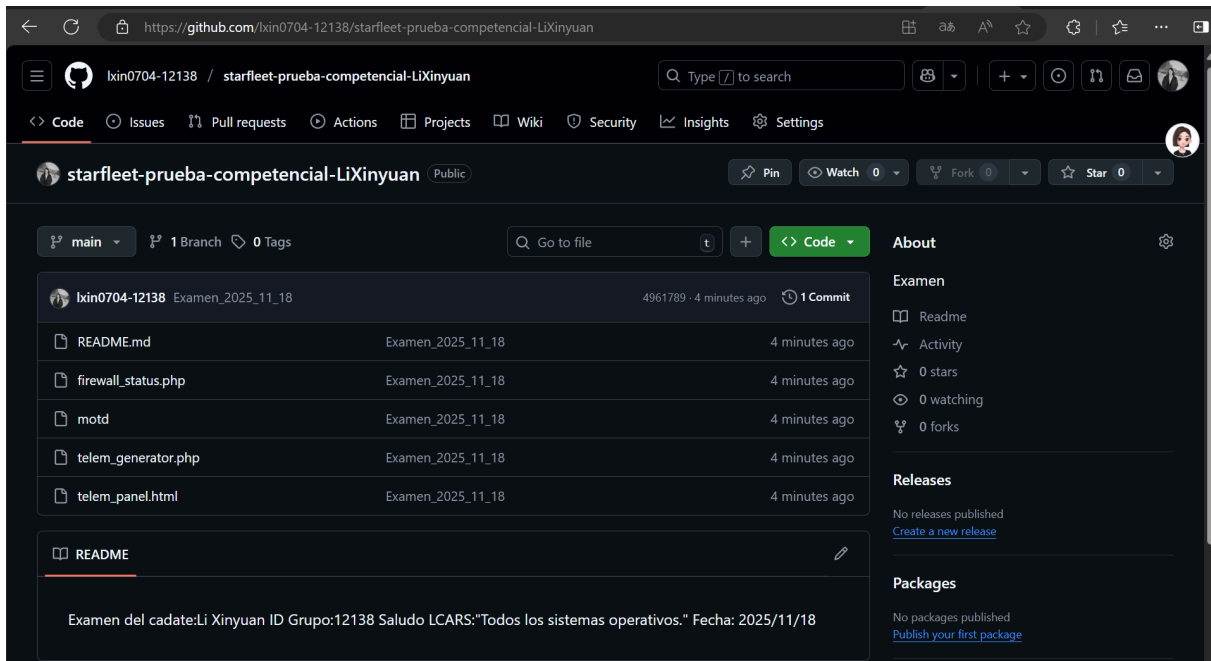
```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git config --global user.name "lxin0704-12138"
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git config --global user.email "lxin0704@gmail.com"
```

提交 git

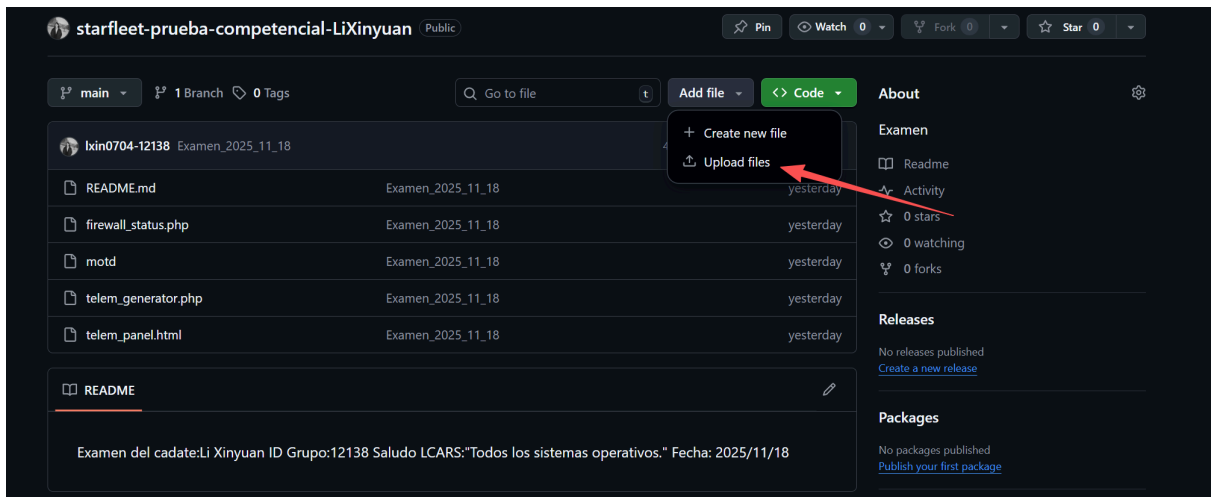
- git add .
- git commit -m "Examen\_2025\_11\_18"
- git branch -M main
- git remote add origin <https://github.com/lxin0704-12138/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan.git>
- git push -u origin main

```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git add .
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git commit -m "Examen_2025_11_18"
[master (root-commit) 4961789] Examen_2025_11_18
5 files changed, 146 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 README.md
create mode 100644 firewall_status.php
create mode 100644 motd
create mode 100644 telem_generator.php
create mode 100644 telem_panel.html
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git branch -M main
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git remote add origin https://github.com/lxin0704-12138/starfleet-pru
eba-competencial-LiXinyuan.git
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git push -u origin main
```

```
li@uss:~/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan$ git push -u origin main
Username for 'https://github.com': lxin0704-12138
Password for 'https://lxin0704-12138@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 2.98 KiB | 2.98 MiB/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/lxin0704-12138/starfleet-prueba-competencial-LiXinyuan.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```



登录 Git Hub 网站，打开创建的容器，选择上传文件(上传pdf文件，截图... )



上传文件后，可以写对文件的描述和选择创建分支。完成后点击 Propose change

Drag additional files here to add them to your repository

Or choose your files

PRUEBA COMPETENCIAL (PRESENCIAL) - NOVIEMBRE.pdf

Commit changes

Add files via upload

PDF de pasos de Prueba competencial

Commit directly to the `main` branch.

Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

`1xin0704-12138-patch-1-Pruebacompetencia1`

Propose changes

Cancel

点击 Create pull request

Open a pull request

Create a new pull request by comparing changes across two branches. If you need to, you can also [compare across forks](#). [Learn more about diff comparisons here.](#)

base: `main`

compare: `1xin0704-12138-patch-1-Prueba...`

✓ Able to merge. These branches can be automatically merged.

Add a title

Add files via upload

Add a description

Write

Preview

H B I

PDF de pasos de Prueba competencial

Markdown is supported

Paste, drop, or click to add files

Reviewers

No reviews

Assignees

No one—[assign yourself](#)

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Use [Closing keywords](#) in the description to automatically close issues

Helpful resources

[GitHub Community Guidelines](#)

Create pull request

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).