

$$Ax \cong b$$

$$\text{Where, } A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & e^1 \\ 2 & e^2 \\ 3 & e^3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{By normal equation: } A^T A x = A^T b$$

$$x = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T b = \begin{bmatrix} 1.5942 \\ 0.0088 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Thus, } f(t, x) = 1.5942t + 0.0088e^t$$