

```
In [1]: 1 # set tf 1.x for colab
        2 %tensorflow_version 1.x

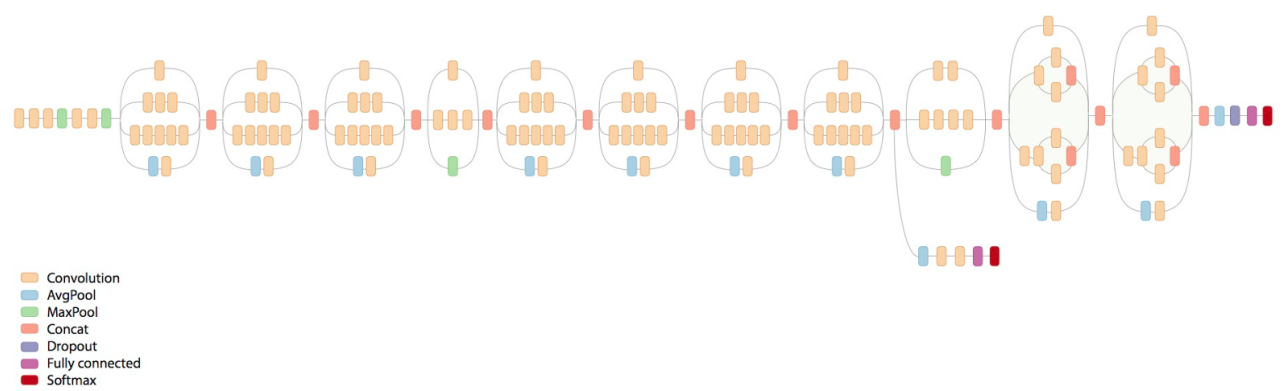
UsageError: Line magic function `%tensorflow_version` not found.
```

```
In [2]: 1 import warnings
        2 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore', category=DeprecationWarning)
        3 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore', category=FutureWarning)
```

# Fine-tuning InceptionV3 for flowers classification

In this task you will fine-tune InceptionV3 architecture for flowers classification task.

InceptionV3 architecture (<https://research.googleblog.com/2016/03/train-your-own-image-classifier-with.html> (<https://research.googleblog.com/2016/03/train-your-own-image-classifier-with.html>)):



Flowers classification dataset (<http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/index.html> (<http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/index.html>)) consists of 102 flower categories commonly occurring in the United Kingdom. Each class contains between 40 and 258 images:



## Import stuff

```
In [3]: 1 import sys
        2 sys.path.append("..")
        3 import grading
        4 import download_utils
```

```
In [4]: 1 # !!! remember to clear session/graph if you rebuild your graph to avoid out-of-memory errors !!!
```

```
In [5]: 1 download_utils.link_all_keras_resources()
```

```
In [6]: 1 import tensorflow as tf
2 import keras
3 from keras import backend as K
4 import numpy as np
5 %matplotlib inline
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 print(tf.__version__)
8 print(keras.__version__)
9 import cv2 # for image processing
10 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
11 import scipy.io
12 import os
13 import tarfile
14 import keras_utils
15 from keras_utils import reset_tf_session
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

1.14.0  
2.3.1

## Fill in your Coursera token and email

To successfully submit your answers to our grader, please fill in your Coursera submission token and email

```
In [7]: 1 grader = grading.Grader(assignment_key="2v-uxpD7EeeMxQ6FWsz5LA",
2 all_parts=["wuwWC", "a4FK1", "qRsZ1"])
```

```
In [8]: 1 # token expires every 30 min
2 COURSERA_TOKEN = "IcfYrqfw78BHHOHV"
3 COURSERA_EMAIL = "lxwvictor@gmail.com"
```

## Load dataset

Dataset was downloaded for you, it takes 12 min and 400mb. Relevant links (just in case):

- <http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/index.html> (<http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/index.html>)
- <http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/102flowers.tgz> (<http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/102flowers.tgz>)
- <http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/imagelabels.mat> (<http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/flowers/102/imagelabels.mat>)

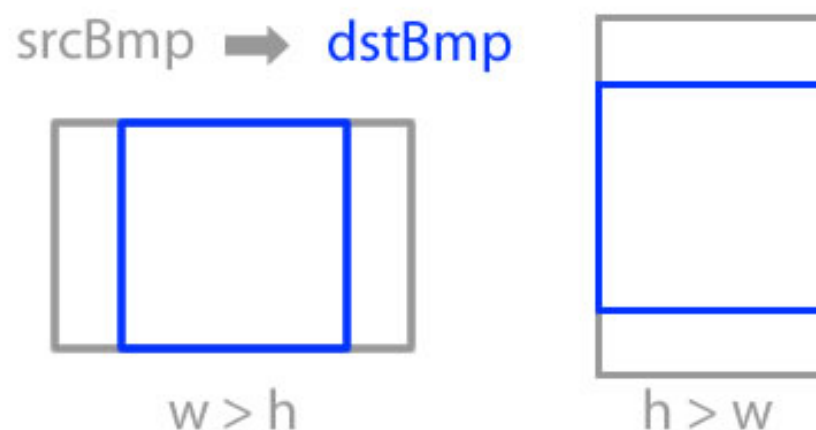
```
In [9]: 1 # we downloaded them for you, just link them here
2 download_utils.link_week_3_resources()
```

## Prepare images for model

```
In [10]: 1 # we will crop and resize input images to IMG_SIZE x IMG_SIZE
2 IMG_SIZE = 250
```

```
In [11]: 1 def decode_image_from_raw_bytes(raw_bytes):
2     img = cv2.imdecode(np.asarray(bytearray(raw_bytes), dtype=np.uint8), 1)
3     img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
4     return img
```

We will take a center crop from each image like this:



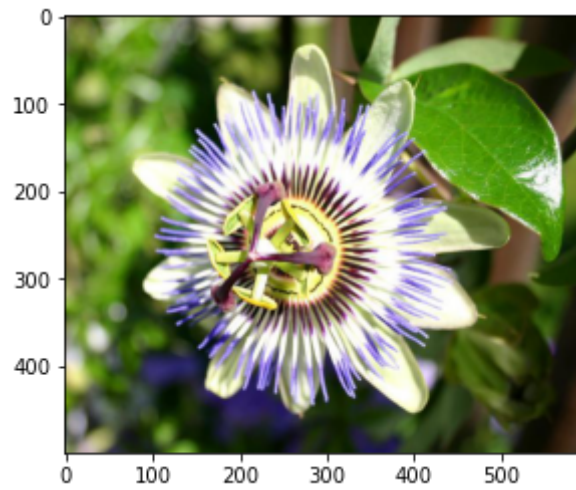
```
In [12]: 1 def image_center_crop(img):
2         """
3         Makes a square center crop of an img, which is a [h, w, 3] numpy array.
4         Returns [min(h, w), min(h, w), 3] output with same width and height.
5         For cropping use numpy slicing.
6         """
7
8         ### YOUR CODE HERE
9         h, w, c = img.shape
10
11        if w > h:
12            w_start = (w-h)//2
13            w_end = w_start + h
14            cropped_img = img[:, w_start:w_end, :]
15        else:
16            h_start = (h-w)//2
17            h_end = h_start + w
18            cropped_img = img[h_start:h_end, :, :]
19
20        # checks for errors
21        # h, w, c = img.shape
22        assert cropped_img.shape == (min(h, w), min(h, w), c), "error in image_center_crop!"
23
24        return cropped_img
```

```
In [13]: 1 def prepare_raw_bytes_for_model(raw_bytes, normalize_for_model=True):
2         img = decode_image_from_raw_bytes(raw_bytes) # decode image raw bytes to matrix
3         img = image_center_crop(img) # take squared center crop
4         img = cv2.resize(img, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE)) # resize for our model
5         if normalize_for_model:
6             img = img.astype("float32") # prepare for normalization
7             img = keras.applications.inception_v3.preprocess_input(img) # normalize for model
8         return img
```

```
In [14]: 1 # reads bytes directly from tar by filename (slow, but ok for testing, takes ~6 sec)
2 def read_raw_from_tar(tar_fn, fn):
3     with tarfile.open(tar_fn) as f:
4         m = f.getmember(fn)
5         return f.extractfile(m).read()
```

```
In [15]: 1 # test cropping
2 raw_bytes = read_raw_from_tar("102flowers.tgz", "jpg/image_00001.jpg")
3
4 img = decode_image_from_raw_bytes(raw_bytes)
5 print(img.shape)
6 plt.imshow(img)
7 plt.show()
8
9 img = prepare_raw_bytes_for_model(raw_bytes, normalize_for_model=False)
10 print(img.shape)
11 plt.imshow(img)
12 plt.show()
```

(500, 591, 3)



(250, 250, 3)



```
In [16]: 1 ## GRADED PART, DO NOT CHANGE!
2 # Test image preparation for model
3 prepared_img = prepare_raw_bytes_for_model(read_raw_from_tar("102flowers.tgz", "jpg/image_00001.jpg"))
4 grader.set_answer("qRsZ1", list(prepared_img.shape) + [np.mean(prepared_img), np.std(prepared_img)])
```

```
In [17]: 1 # you can make submission with answers so far to check yourself at this stage
2 grader.submit(COURSERA_EMAIL, COURSERA_TOKEN)
```

You used an invalid email or your token may have expired. Please make sure you have entered all fields correctly. Try generating a new token if the issue still persists.

## Prepare for training

```
In [18]: 1 # read all filenames and labels for them
2
3 # read filenames firectly from tar
4 def get_all_filenames(tar_fn):
5     with tarfile.open(tar_fn) as f:
6         return [m.name for m in f.getmembers() if m.isfile()]
7
8 all_files = sorted(get_all_filenames("102flowers.tgz")) # list all files in tar sorted by name
9 all_labels = scipy.io.loadmat('imagelabels.mat')['labels'][0] - 1 # read class labels (0, 1, 2, ...)
10 # all_files and all_labels are aligned now
11 N_CLASSES = len(np.unique(all_labels))
12 print(N_CLASSES)
```

102

```
In [19]: 1 # split into train/test
2 tr_files, te_files, tr_labels, te_labels = \
3     train_test_split(all_files, all_labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=all_labels)
```

```
In [20]: 1 # will yield raw image bytes from tar with corresponding label
2 def raw_generator_with_label_from_tar(tar_fn, files, labels):
3     label_by_fn = dict(zip(files, labels))
4     with tarfile.open(tar_fn) as f:
5         while True:
6             m = f.next()
7             if m is None:
8                 break
9             if m.name in label_by_fn:
10                yield f.extractfile(m).read(), label_by_fn[m.name]
```

```
In [21]: 1 # batch generator
2 BATCH_SIZE = 32
3
4 def batch_generator(items, batch_size):
5     """
6     Implement batch generator that yields items in batches of size batch_size.
7     There's no need to shuffle input items, just chop them into batches.
8     Remember about the last batch that can be smaller than batch_size!
9     Input: any iterable (list, generator, ...). You should do `for item in items: ...`
10    In case of generator you can pass through your items only once!
11    Output: In output yield each batch as a list of items.
12    """
13
14    ### YOUR CODE HERE
15    count = 0
16    batch = []
17    for item in items:
18        batch.append(item)
19        count += 1
20        if count == batch_size:
21            yield batch
22            count = 0
23            batch = []
24
25    yield batch
```

```
In [22]: 1 ## GRADED PART, DO NOT CHANGE!
2 # Test batch generator
3 def _test_items_generator():
4     for i in range(10):
5         yield i
6
7 grader.set_answer("a4FK1", list(map(lambda x: len(x), batch_generator(_test_items_generator(), 3))))
```

```
In [23]: 1 # you can make submission with answers so far to check yourself at this stage
2 grader.submit(COURSERA_EMAIL, COURSERA_TOKEN)
```

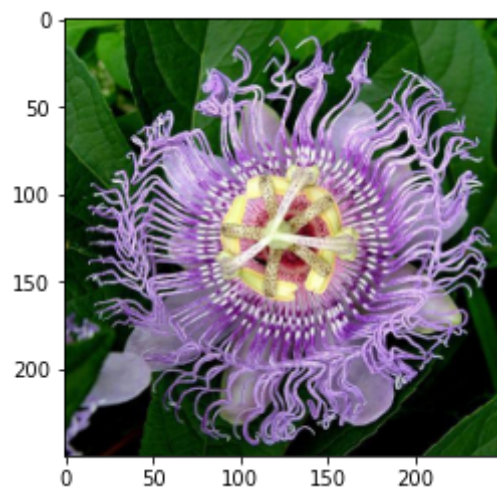
You used an invalid email or your token may have expired. Please make sure you have entered all fields correctly. Try generating a new token if the issue still persists.

```
In [24]: 1 def train_generator(files, labels):
2     while True: # so that Keras can loop through this as long as it wants
3         for batch in batch_generator(raw_generator_with_label_from_tar(
4             "102flowers.tgz", files, labels), BATCH_SIZE):
5             # prepare batch images
6             batch_imgs = []
7             batch_targets = []
8             for raw, label in batch:
9                 img = prepare_raw_bytes_for_model(raw)
10                batch_imgs.append(img)
11                batch_targets.append(label)
12            # stack images into 4D tensor [batch_size, img_size, img_size, 3]
13            batch_imgs = np.stack(batch_imgs, axis=0)
14            # convert targets into 2D tensor [batch_size, num_classes]
15            batch_targets = keras.utils.np_utils.to_categorical(batch_targets, N_CLASSES)
16            yield batch_imgs, batch_targets
```



```
In [25]: 1 # test training generator
2 for _ in train_generator(tr_files, tr_labels):
3     print(_[0].shape, _[1].shape)
4     plt.imshow(np.clip(_[0][0] / 2. + 0.5, 0, 1))
5     break
```

(32, 250, 250, 3) (32, 102)



## Training

You cannot train such a huge architecture from scratch with such a small dataset.

But using fine-tuning of last layers of pre-trained network you can get a pretty good classifier very quickly.

```
In [26]: 1 # remember to clear session if you start building graph from scratch!
2 s = reset_tf_session()
3 # don't call K.set_learning_phase() !!! (otherwise will enable dropout in train/test simultaneously)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From ..\keras\_utils.py:68: The name tf.get\_default\_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get\_default\_session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From ..\keras\_utils.py:75: The name tf.ConfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From ..\keras\_utils.py:77: The name tf.InteractiveSession is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.InteractiveSession instead.

```
In [27]: 1 def inception(use_imagenet=True):
2     # Load pre-trained model graph, don't add final layer
3     model = keras.applications.InceptionV3(include_top=False, input_shape=(IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3),
4                                           weights='imagenet' if use_imagenet else None)
5     # add global pooling just like in InceptionV3
6     new_output = keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(model.output)
7     # add new dense layer for our labels
8     new_output = keras.layers.Dense(N_CLASSES, activation='softmax')(new_output)
9     model = keras.engine.training.Model(model.inputs, new_output)
10    return model
```

```
In [28]: 1 model = inception()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Xiaowei\Anaconda3\envs\tfspark\lib\site-packages\keras\backend\tensorflow\_backend.py:4070: The name tf.nn.max\_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max\_pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Xiaowei\Anaconda3\envs\tfspark\lib\site-packages\keras\backend\tensorflow\_backend.py:4074: The name tf.nn.avg\_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.avg\_pool2d instead.

In [29]: 1 model.summary()

Model: "model\_1"

| Layer (type)                    | Output Shape         | Param # | Connected to                 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| =====                           |                      |         |                              |
| input_1 (InputLayer)            | (None, 250, 250, 3)  | 0       |                              |
| conv2d_1 (Conv2D)               | (None, 124, 124, 32) | 864     | input_1[0][0]                |
| batch_normalization_1 (BatchNor | (None, 124, 124, 32) | 96      | conv2d_1[0][0]               |
| activation_1 (Activation)       | (None, 124, 124, 32) | 0       | batch_normalization_1[0][0]  |
| conv2d_2 (Conv2D)               | (None, 122, 122, 32) | 9216    | activation_1[0][0]           |
| batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor | (None, 122, 122, 32) | 96      | conv2d_2[0][0]               |
| activation_2 (Activation)       | (None, 122, 122, 32) | 0       | batch_normalization_2[0][0]  |
| conv2d_3 (Conv2D)               | (None, 122, 122, 64) | 18432   | activation_2[0][0]           |
| batch_normalization_3 (BatchNor | (None, 122, 122, 64) | 192     | conv2d_3[0][0]               |
| activation_3 (Activation)       | (None, 122, 122, 64) | 0       | batch_normalization_3[0][0]  |
| max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)  | (None, 60, 60, 64)   | 0       | activation_3[0][0]           |
| conv2d_4 (Conv2D)               | (None, 60, 60, 80)   | 5120    | max_pooling2d_1[0][0]        |
| batch_normalization_4 (BatchNor | (None, 60, 60, 80)   | 240     | conv2d_4[0][0]               |
| activation_4 (Activation)       | (None, 60, 60, 80)   | 0       | batch_normalization_4[0][0]  |
| conv2d_5 (Conv2D)               | (None, 58, 58, 192)  | 138240  | activation_4[0][0]           |
| batch_normalization_5 (BatchNor | (None, 58, 58, 192)  | 576     | conv2d_5[0][0]               |
| activation_5 (Activation)       | (None, 58, 58, 192)  | 0       | batch_normalization_5[0][0]  |
| max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)  | (None, 28, 28, 192)  | 0       | activation_5[0][0]           |
| conv2d_9 (Conv2D)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 12288   | max_pooling2d_2[0][0]        |
| batch_normalization_9 (BatchNor | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 192     | conv2d_9[0][0]               |
| activation_9 (Activation)       | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 0       | batch_normalization_9[0][0]  |
| conv2d_7 (Conv2D)               | (None, 28, 28, 48)   | 9216    | max_pooling2d_2[0][0]        |
| conv2d_10 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 55296   | activation_9[0][0]           |
| batch_normalization_7 (BatchNor | (None, 28, 28, 48)   | 144     | conv2d_7[0][0]               |
| batch_normalization_10 (BatchNo | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 288     | conv2d_10[0][0]              |
| activation_7 (Activation)       | (None, 28, 28, 48)   | 0       | batch_normalization_7[0][0]  |
| activation_10 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 0       | batch_normalization_10[0][0] |
| average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoo | (None, 28, 28, 192)  | 0       | max_pooling2d_2[0][0]        |
| conv2d_6 (Conv2D)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 12288   | max_pooling2d_2[0][0]        |
| conv2d_8 (Conv2D)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 76800   | activation_7[0][0]           |
| conv2d_11 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 82944   | activation_10[0][0]          |
| conv2d_12 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 32)   | 6144    | average_pooling2d_1[0][0]    |
| batch_normalization_6 (BatchNor | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 192     | conv2d_6[0][0]               |
| batch_normalization_8 (BatchNor | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 192     | conv2d_8[0][0]               |
| batch_normalization_11 (BatchNo | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 288     | conv2d_11[0][0]              |
| batch_normalization_12 (BatchNo | (None, 28, 28, 32)   | 96      | conv2d_12[0][0]              |
| activation_6 (Activation)       | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 0       | batch_normalization_6[0][0]  |
| activation_8 (Activation)       | (None, 28, 28, 64)   | 0       | batch_normalization_8[0][0]  |
| activation_11 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 96)   | 0       | batch_normalization_11[0][0] |
| activation_12 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 32)   | 0       | batch_normalization_12[0][0] |
| mixed0 (Concatenate)            | (None, 28, 28, 256)  | 0       | activation_6[0][0]           |

|                                          |                     |       |                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                          |                     |       | activation_8[0][0]<br>activation_11[0][0]<br>activation_12[0][0]                         |
| conv2d_16 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 16384 | mixed0[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_16 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_16[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_16 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0     | batch_normalization_16[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_14 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 12288 | mixed0[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_17 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 55296 | activation_16[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_14 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 144   | conv2d_14[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_17 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 288   | conv2d_17[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_14 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 0     | batch_normalization_14[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_17 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 0     | batch_normalization_17[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePooling2D)   | (None, 28, 28, 256) | 0     | mixed0[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_13 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 16384 | mixed0[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_15 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 76800 | activation_14[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_18 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 82944 | activation_17[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_19 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 16384 | average_pooling2d_2[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_13 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_13[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_15 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_15[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_18 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 288   | conv2d_18[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_19 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_19[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_13 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0     | batch_normalization_13[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_15 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0     | batch_normalization_15[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_18 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 0     | batch_normalization_18[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_19 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0     | batch_normalization_19[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed1 (Concatenate)                     | (None, 28, 28, 288) | 0     | activation_13[0][0]<br>activation_15[0][0]<br>activation_18[0][0]<br>activation_19[0][0] |
| conv2d_23 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 18432 | mixed1[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_23 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_23[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_23 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0     | batch_normalization_23[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_21 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 13824 | mixed1[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_24 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 55296 | activation_23[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_21 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 144   | conv2d_21[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_24 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 288   | conv2d_24[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_21 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 48)  | 0     | batch_normalization_21[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_24 (Activation)               | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 0     | batch_normalization_24[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePooling2D)   | (None, 28, 28, 288) | 0     | mixed1[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_20 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 18432 | mixed1[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_22 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 76800 | activation_21[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_25 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 82944 | activation_24[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_26 (Conv2D)                       | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 18432 | average_pooling2d_3[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_20 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_20[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_22 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_22[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_25 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 288   | conv2d_25[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_26 (BatchNormalizer) | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192   | conv2d_26[0][0]                                                                          |



|                                 |                     |        |                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| activation_20 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0      | batch_normalization_20[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_22 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0      | batch_normalization_22[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_25 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 0      | batch_normalization_25[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_26 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0      | batch_normalization_26[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed2 (Concatenate)            | (None, 28, 28, 288) | 0      | activation_20[0][0]<br>activation_22[0][0]<br>activation_25[0][0]<br>activation_26[0][0] |
| conv2d_28 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 18432  | mixed2[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 192    | conv2d_28[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_28 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 64)  | 0      | batch_normalization_28[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_29 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 55296  | activation_28[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 288    | conv2d_29[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_29 (Activation)      | (None, 28, 28, 96)  | 0      | batch_normalization_29[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_27 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 384) | 995328 | mixed2[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_30 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 96)  | 82944  | activation_29[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 384) | 1152   | conv2d_27[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 96)  | 288    | conv2d_30[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_27 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 384) | 0      | batch_normalization_27[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_30 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 96)  | 0      | batch_normalization_30[0][0]                                                             |
| max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)  | (None, 13, 13, 288) | 0      | mixed2[0][0]                                                                             |
| mixed3 (Concatenate)            | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | activation_27[0][0]<br>activation_30[0][0]<br>max_pooling2d_3[0][0]                      |
| conv2d_35 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 98304  | mixed3[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_35[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_35 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_35[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_36 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 114688 | activation_35[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_36[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_36 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_36[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_32 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 98304  | mixed3[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_37 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 114688 | activation_36[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_32[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_37[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_32 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_32[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_37 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_37[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_33 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 114688 | activation_32[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_38 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 114688 | activation_37[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_33[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 384    | conv2d_38[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_33 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_33[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_38 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 128) | 0      | batch_normalization_38[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_4 (AveragePoo | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | mixed3[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_31 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed3[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_34 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 172032 | activation_33[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_39 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 172032 | activation_38[0][0]                                                                      |

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| conv2d_40 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | average_pooling2d_4[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_31[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_34[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_39[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_40[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_31 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_31[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_34 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_34[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_39 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_39[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_40 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_40[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed4 (Concatenate)            | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | activation_31[0][0]<br>activation_34[0][0]<br>activation_39[0][0]<br>activation_40[0][0] |
| conv2d_45 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 122880 | mixed4[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_45 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_45[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_45 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_45[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_46 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_45[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_46 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_46[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_46 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_46[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_42 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 122880 | mixed4[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_47 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_46[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_42[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_47 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_47[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_42 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_42[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_47 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_47[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_43 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_42[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_48 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_47[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_43[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_48 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_48[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_43 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_43[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_48 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_48[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_5 (AveragePoo | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | mixed4[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_41 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed4[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_44 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 215040 | activation_43[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_49 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 215040 | activation_48[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_50 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | average_pooling2d_5[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_41[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_44 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_44[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_49 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_49[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_50 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_50[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_41 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_41[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_44 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_44[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_49 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_49[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_50 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_50[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed5 (Concatenate)            | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | activation_41[0][0]<br>activation_44[0][0]<br>activation_49[0][0]                        |

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|                                 |                     |        | activation_50[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_55 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 122880 | mixed5[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_55 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_55[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_55 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_55[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_56 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_55[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_56 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_56[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_56 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_56[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_52 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 122880 | mixed5[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_57 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_56[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_52 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_52[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_57 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_57[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_52 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_52[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_57 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_57[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_53 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_52[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_58 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 179200 | activation_57[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_53 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_53[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_58 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 480    | conv2d_58[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_53 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_53[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_58 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 160) | 0      | batch_normalization_58[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_6 (AveragePoo | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | mixed5[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_51 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed5[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_54 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 215040 | activation_53[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_59 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 215040 | activation_58[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_60 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | average_pooling2d_6[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_51 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_51[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_54 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_54[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_59 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_59[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_60 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_60[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_51 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_51[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_54 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_54[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_59 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_59[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_60 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_60[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed6 (Concatenate)            | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | activation_51[0][0]<br>activation_54[0][0]<br>activation_59[0][0]<br>activation_60[0][0] |
| conv2d_65 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed6[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_65 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_65[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_65 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_65[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_66 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_65[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_66 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_66[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_66 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_66[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_62 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed6[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_67 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_66[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_62 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_62[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_67 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_67[0][0]                                                                          |

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| activation_62 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_62[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_67 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_67[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_63 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_62[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_68 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_67[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_63 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_63[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_68 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_68[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_63 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_63[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_68 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_68[0][0]                                                             |
| average_pooling2d_7 (AveragePoo | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | mixed6[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_61 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed6[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_64 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_63[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_69 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_68[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_70 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | average_pooling2d_7[0][0]                                                                |
| batch_normalization_61 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_61[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_64 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_64[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_69 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_69[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_70 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_70[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_61 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_61[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_64 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_64[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_69 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_69[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_70 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_70[0][0]                                                             |
| mixed7 (Concatenate)            | (None, 13, 13, 768) | 0      | activation_61[0][0]<br>activation_64[0][0]<br>activation_69[0][0]<br>activation_70[0][0] |
| conv2d_73 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed7[0][0]                                                                             |
| batch_normalization_73 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_73[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_73 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_73[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_74 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_73[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_74 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_74[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_74 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_74[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_71 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 147456 | mixed7[0][0]                                                                             |
| conv2d_75 (Conv2D)              | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 258048 | activation_74[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_71 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_71[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_75 (BatchNo | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 576    | conv2d_75[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_71 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_71[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_75 (Activation)      | (None, 13, 13, 192) | 0      | batch_normalization_75[0][0]                                                             |
| conv2d_72 (Conv2D)              | (None, 6, 6, 320)   | 552960 | activation_71[0][0]                                                                      |
| conv2d_76 (Conv2D)              | (None, 6, 6, 192)   | 331776 | activation_75[0][0]                                                                      |
| batch_normalization_72 (BatchNo | (None, 6, 6, 320)   | 960    | conv2d_72[0][0]                                                                          |
| batch_normalization_76 (BatchNo | (None, 6, 6, 192)   | 576    | conv2d_76[0][0]                                                                          |
| activation_72 (Activation)      | (None, 6, 6, 320)   | 0      | batch_normalization_72[0][0]                                                             |
| activation_76 (Activation)      | (None, 6, 6, 192)   | 0      | batch_normalization_76[0][0]                                                             |
| max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)  | (None, 6, 6, 768)   | 0      | mixed7[0][0]                                                                             |
| mixed8 (Concatenate)            | (None, 6, 6, 1280)  | 0      | activation_72[0][0]<br>activation_76[0][0]                                               |

|                                              |                    |         |                                                                                     |
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|                                              |                    |         | max_pooling2d_4[0][0]                                                               |
| conv2d_81 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 573440  | mixed8[0][0]                                                                        |
| batch_normalization_81 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 1344    | conv2d_81[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_81 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 0       | batch_normalization_81[0][0]                                                        |
| conv2d_78 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 491520  | mixed8[0][0]                                                                        |
| conv2d_82 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1548288 | activation_81[0][0]                                                                 |
| batch_normalization_78 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_78[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_82 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_82[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_78 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_78[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_82 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_82[0][0]                                                        |
| conv2d_79 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368  | activation_78[0][0]                                                                 |
| conv2d_80 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368  | activation_78[0][0]                                                                 |
| conv2d_83 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368  | activation_82[0][0]                                                                 |
| conv2d_84 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368  | activation_82[0][0]                                                                 |
| average_pooling2d_8 (Average Pooling)        | (None, 6, 6, 1280) | 0       | mixed8[0][0]                                                                        |
| conv2d_77 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 409600  | mixed8[0][0]                                                                        |
| batch_normalization_79 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_79[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_80 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_80[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_83 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_83[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_84 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_84[0][0]                                                                     |
| conv2d_85 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 245760  | average_pooling2d_8[0][0]                                                           |
| batch_normalization_77 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 960     | conv2d_77[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_79 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_79[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_80 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_80[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_83 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_83[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_84 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_84[0][0]                                                        |
| batch_normalization_85 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 576     | conv2d_85[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_77 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 0       | batch_normalization_77[0][0]                                                        |
| mixed9_0 (Concatenate)                       | (None, 6, 6, 768)  | 0       | activation_79[0][0]<br>activation_80[0][0]                                          |
| concatenate_1 (Concatenate)                  | (None, 6, 6, 768)  | 0       | activation_83[0][0]<br>activation_84[0][0]                                          |
| activation_85 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 0       | batch_normalization_85[0][0]                                                        |
| mixed9 (Concatenate)                         | (None, 6, 6, 2048) | 0       | activation_77[0][0]<br>mixed9_0[0][0]<br>concatenate_1[0][0]<br>activation_85[0][0] |
| conv2d_90 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 917504  | mixed9[0][0]                                                                        |
| batch_normalization_90 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 1344    | conv2d_90[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_90 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 448)  | 0       | batch_normalization_90[0][0]                                                        |
| conv2d_87 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 786432  | mixed9[0][0]                                                                        |
| conv2d_91 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1548288 | activation_90[0][0]                                                                 |
| batch_normalization_87 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_87[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_91 (Batch Normalization) | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152    | conv2d_91[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_87 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_87[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_91 (Activation)                   | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0       | batch_normalization_91[0][0]                                                        |
| conv2d_88 (Conv2D)                           | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368  | activation_87[0][0]                                                                 |



|                                                     |                    |        |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| conv2d_89 (Conv2D)                                  | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368 | activation_87[0][0]                                                                 |
| conv2d_92 (Conv2D)                                  | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368 | activation_91[0][0]                                                                 |
| conv2d_93 (Conv2D)                                  | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 442368 | activation_91[0][0]                                                                 |
| average_pooling2d_9 (AveragePool2D)                 | (None, 6, 6, 2048) | 0      | mixed9[0][0]                                                                        |
| conv2d_86 (Conv2D)                                  | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 655360 | mixed9[0][0]                                                                        |
| batch_normalization_88 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152   | conv2d_88[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_89 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152   | conv2d_89[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_92 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152   | conv2d_92[0][0]                                                                     |
| batch_normalization_93 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 1152   | conv2d_93[0][0]                                                                     |
| conv2d_94 (Conv2D)                                  | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 393216 | average_pooling2d_9[0][0]                                                           |
| batch_normalization_86 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 960    | conv2d_86[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_88 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0      | batch_normalization_88[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_89 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0      | batch_normalization_89[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_92 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0      | batch_normalization_92[0][0]                                                        |
| activation_93 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 384)  | 0      | batch_normalization_93[0][0]                                                        |
| batch_normalization_94 (Batch Normalization)        | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 576    | conv2d_94[0][0]                                                                     |
| activation_86 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 320)  | 0      | batch_normalization_86[0][0]                                                        |
| mixed9_1 (Concatenate)                              | (None, 6, 6, 768)  | 0      | activation_88[0][0]<br>activation_89[0][0]                                          |
| concatenate_2 (Concatenate)                         | (None, 6, 6, 768)  | 0      | activation_92[0][0]<br>activation_93[0][0]                                          |
| activation_94 (Activation)                          | (None, 6, 6, 192)  | 0      | batch_normalization_94[0][0]                                                        |
| mixed10 (Concatenate)                               | (None, 6, 6, 2048) | 0      | activation_86[0][0]<br>mixed9_1[0][0]<br>concatenate_2[0][0]<br>activation_94[0][0] |
| global_average_pooling2d_1 (Global Average Pooling) | (None, 2048)       | 0      | mixed10[0][0]                                                                       |
| dense_1 (Dense)                                     | (None, 102)        | 208998 | global_average_pooling2d_1[0][0]                                                    |
| =====                                               |                    |        |                                                                                     |
| Total params: 22,011,782                            |                    |        |                                                                                     |
| Trainable params: 21,977,350                        |                    |        |                                                                                     |
| Non-trainable params: 34,432                        |                    |        |                                                                                     |

```
In [30]: 1 # how many layers our model has
         2 print(len(model.layers))
```

313

```
In [31]: 1 # set all layers trainable by default
         2 for layer in model.layers:
         3     layer.trainable = True
         4     if isinstance(layer, keras.layers.BatchNormalization):
         5         # we do aggressive exponential smoothing of batch norm
         6         # parameters to faster adjust to our new dataset
         7         layer.momentum = 0.9
         8
         9 # fix deep layers (fine-tuning only last 50)
        10 for layer in model.layers[:-50]:
        11     # fix all but batch norm layers, because we needed to update moving averages for a new dataset!
        12     if not isinstance(layer, keras.layers.BatchNormalization):
        13         layer.trainable = False
```

```
In [32]: 1 # compile new model
         2 model.compile(
         3     loss='categorical_crossentropy', # we train 102-way classification
         4     optimizer=keras.optimizers.adamax(lr=1e-2), # we can take big lr here because we fixed first layers
         5     metrics=['accuracy'] # report accuracy during training
         6 )
```

```
In [33]: 1 # we will save model checkpoints to continue training in case of kernel death
2 model_filename = 'flowers.{0:03d}.hdf5'
3 last_finished_epoch = None
4
5 ##### uncomment below to continue training from model checkpoint
6 ##### fill `last_finished_epoch` with your latest finished epoch
7 # from keras.models import load_model
8 # s = reset_tf_session()
9 # last_finished_epoch = 10
10 # model = load_model(model_filename.format(last_finished_epoch))
```

Training takes **2 hours**. You're aiming for ~0.93 validation accuracy.

```
In [34]: 1 # fine tune for 2 epochs (full passes through all training data)
2 # we make 2*8 epochs, where epoch is 1/8 of our training data to see progress more often
3 model.fit_generator(
4     train_generator(tr_files, tr_labels),
5     steps_per_epoch=len(tr_files) // BATCH_SIZE // 8,
6     epochs=2 * 8,
7     validation_data=train_generator(te_files, te_labels),
8     validation_steps=len(te_files) // BATCH_SIZE // 4,
9     callbacks=[keras_utils.TqdmProgressCallback(),
10               keras_utils.ModelSaveCallback(model_filename)],
11     verbose=0,
12     initial_epoch=last_finished_epoch or 0
13 )
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Xiaowei\Anaconda3\envs\tfspark\lib\site-packages\keras\backend\tensorflow\_backend.py:422: The name tf.global\_variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global\_variables instead.

Epoch 1/16

loss: 4.4629; accuracy: 0.1809; val\_loss: 25.5818... 26/? [00:11<00:00, 2.18it/s]

Model saved in flowers.000.hdf5

Epoch 2/16

loss: 2.5822; accuracy: 0.4085; val\_loss: 6.2950; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.02it/s]

Model saved in flowers.001.hdf5

Epoch 3/16

loss: 1.5480; accuracy: 0.6112; val\_loss: 2.1268; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.02it/s]

Model saved in flowers.002.hdf5

Epoch 4/16

loss: 1.0886; accuracy: 0.7285; val\_loss: 0.6866; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.01it/s]

Model saved in flowers.003.hdf5

Epoch 5/16

loss: 0.7582; accuracy: 0.7971; val\_loss: 1.1003; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.02it/s]

Model saved in flowers.004.hdf5

Epoch 6/16

loss: 0.6719; accuracy: 0.8363; val\_loss: 0.8985; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.02it/s]

Model saved in flowers.005.hdf5

Epoch 7/16

loss: 0.5240; accuracy: 0.8980; val\_loss: 0.1597; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.006.hdf5

Epoch 8/16

loss: 0.4045; accuracy: 0.8814; val\_loss: 0.1581; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.007.hdf5

Epoch 9/16

loss: 0.2865; accuracy: 0.9250; val\_loss: 0.3577; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 2.93it/s]

Model saved in flowers.008.hdf5

Epoch 10/16

loss: 0.2194; accuracy: 0.9368; val\_loss: 0.1490; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.009.hdf5

Epoch 11/16

loss: 0.1323; accuracy: 0.9719; val\_loss: 0.1292; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.02it/s]

Model saved in flowers.010.hdf5

Epoch 12/16

loss: 0.1212; accuracy: 0.9812; val\_loss: 0.1845; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.011.hdf5

Epoch 13/16

loss: 0.0707; accuracy: 0.9909; val\_loss: 0.3618; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.06it/s]

Model saved in flowers.012.hdf5

Epoch 14/16

loss: 0.0660; accuracy: 0.9938; val\_loss: 0.2628; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.013.hdf5

Epoch 15/16

loss: 0.0522; accuracy: 0.9953; val\_loss: 0.3940; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 2.98it/s]

Model saved in flowers.014.hdf5

Epoch 16/16

loss: 0.0372; accuracy: 0.9991; val\_loss: 0.2020; ... 26/? [00:08<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Model saved in flowers.015.hdf5

Out[34]: <keras.callbacks.callbacks.History at 0x2238b38b448>

```
In [35]: 1 ## GRADED PART, DO NOT CHANGE!
2 # Accuracy on validation set
3 test_accuracy = model.evaluate_generator(
4     train_generator(te_files, te_labels),
5     len(te_files) // BATCH_SIZE // 2
6 )[1]
7 grader.set_answer("wuwWC", test_accuracy)
8 print(test_accuracy)
```

0.9537500143051147

```
In [35]: 1 # you can make submission with answers so far to check yourself at this stage
2 grader.submit(COURSERA_EMAIL, COURSERA_TOKEN)
```

Submitted to Coursera platform. See results on assignment page!

That's it! Congratulations!

What you've done:

- prepared images for the model
- implemented your own batch generator
- fine-tuned the pre-trained model