have been to 去过

have gone to 去了

one of后接最高级

一冠“单”两冠“复”

The + 最高级

must开头的疑问句 否定回答needn’t

yet 也,还,已经

Mang times许多次

Arrive at +小地方名词 到达……

Get to + 地点名称 到达……

In + 大地点 到达……

Reach + 地名

Invite sb to do…… 邀请某人做某事

Ask sb to do sth让某人做某事

Look forward to doing sth 期望着做某事

Be done to（be asked to）

So mach 多

So mang 多So little 少

Be worth doing sth 值得做某事

So few 少 so far到目前为止

Therefore 因此

Beside 除了…… 以外

However 然而

So 因此、所以

Live in +地点（on楼层/ at 街区、门牌号）

到达：arrvie in = get to = reach

Keep doing

Keep an eye on sb = take care of = look after

Understand = make out 理解明白

A+B look the same = look alike 看起来像

Visit sb = call on sb 拜访某人

Visit + 地点 参观某地

on the ground floor 一楼

live （left）behind 丢东西 拉下

run out of 用光 用完

in search of 寻找

in comment 共同

line up 排列起（排队）

in order 按顺序 依次

crash（飞机失事）撞碎

deduce *vt.*推论 推断

loan 贷款

be famous for = be known for 因...而闻名

put away 收起来

calling for 呼吁 要求

equal pay for equal jobs 同工同酬

make sb do sth 使某人做某事

take sth for granted 认为...理所当然

keep sb infromed of sth 随时向某人报告某事

bring sb/sth（with you）带到某处

come up with 想到 拿到

look forward to doing 期待

make up for 为...补偿

get rid of 不理 不顾

thousands of 成千上万

both 两者都 all 三者或三者以上

each of强调每个人 谓语不能用复数

either两者中的任意一方 谓语也不能用复数

had better do sth 表示最好做某事

as well as 表示“也，又”

hardly/scarcely...when放句首倒装

back down 妥协退让

understand -=make out 理解 说明 辨认出

however 前句后逗 前逗后逗 都选however 然而

if only ... had done 要是... 就好了

It‘s time did

Be done to

ang other 其他

relieve 缓解（疼痛）

bring about 提出（问题）带来更多问题

balance 平衡

in search of

in commen 共同

in order 依次

stick to 坚持 粘住

turn down 音量调小；拒绝（邀请）（看见offer拒绝）

write out 写出（书单）

a list of 一系列

purse 钱包

live in + 地点/ on 楼层/ at 街区 门牌号

reach – get to – arrive in 到达

therefore 因此

besides 除了...以外

so 因此 所以

however 然而

A+B look the same = look alike 看起来像

A+looks like B看起来像

Been to 某人去过某处(have you been to japan？）

Gone to 某人去了某处

Belong to（永远用一般现在时）

The book is mina. = The book belongs to me.

Can’t help doing 情不自禁

Devote to doing 献身于 致力于

Look forward to doing 期待着做某事

Regret doing 对做某事表示遗憾后悔

No use/good doing

Keep/conside/enjoy/finish/avoid/practice/suggest/appreciate/regret/deny/mind doing

News – fact – conclusion – suggestion 看见找that

Evidence – no doubt – no denying – 看见找that

By the end of last week(上周)/ this month 盯时间状语 还没发生：将完 已发生：过完

Up to now 到目前为止 （找现完）

见If only 找 had done

It’s time that did ...

There is no doubt that ...

There is no denying that ...

Persude sb to do sth 说服

Have sb do sth = make/let sb do sth

Have sth done = get sth done

You’d better do/not do sth

Put cut cost  不变形 永远这么考

Need doing = need to be done

Need/went/ require/deserve 需要

共同一个‘s 分别的两个’s

Let’s... ,shall we?

Let us ... ,will you?

Do (don’t) do sth ... , will you?

With all your brains – should

Too careless 太粗心了

What – 名词(前面没a/an后没s)

How – 形容词/副词

No sooner... than

Hardly/scarcely ... when

The moment(句中选)

Weather、color、price、size、population 人口

Nationality国籍、say what、speak what、do what、mean what、know what

主语是the price

1、选what,what price...?expensive cheap

2、high /low/reasonablie/unreasonalbie

When ---- 主将从现 过去过进 过去过完

The reason why ... is(was) that

What ... is(was) that

The excuse for ... is(was) that

Would you like to do sth?

Would you be so kide as to do sth?

Will you please do sth?

Do you want to do sth...?

Do sth,please

Please

Stay up late 熬夜

Do(dose) harm to = be bad for 对 ... 不好(有害的)

Keep healthy 保持健康 = keep fit

Make fun of = laugh at sb

Used to do sth = often 过去常常做某事

Be busy doing sth 忙于做某事

Be used to doing 习惯于

Used to do sth过去常常做某事

Look into the case/the matter 调查案子

Broke into the house （小偷）闯入房子

Divide into分（苹果）

Take up one‘s time 暂用某人时间

Take up 考两点: 1)开始做某事2)占用时间

Give up 放弃 pick up 接送 put out 灭火

Give off发出（太阳发出光和热）get off 脱下

Get on 上车 Make up for 弥补/补偿

catch up with 跟上赶上 – keep up with

with sth done 主将从现

with sb doing 主将从现 在某人的带路下

sueecced in doing 某人成功做某事

spend ... in doing 某人花费在...

the sun rises

as we all know = it is know that 众所周知

3个后置： done/ to be done

Done

Being done 正在...

To de done 即将被...

介词of+名词 = 形容词

of help = helpful of great fun = funny

of significance = significant of value = valuable

with the help/aid of 在某人的帮助下

first aid 急救

人用spend | 物用cost | charge for（对方跟你要） pay for（自己付钱）

Spend time on sth/in doing sth (in可以省略)

It is/was ... that should do / should be done

Like doing sth 喜欢做某事

Let sb do sth 让某人做某事

In charge of 负责...

In the charge of 由... 负责

Repair – mand – fix 修理

Set aside 攒钱 | take up 占用 | get off 动身、脱下

put up举起 建造| put off 推迟| put out 熄灭 出版

get on上车、进展

turn on | turn off | turn up | turn down |

ture over船翻

祈使句 + and /or（and 顺向 or 逆向）

Use your head，and you will find a way . = if you use head，you will find a way.

没有and ->主将从现 有if 没or 有or没if

去掉and 加 if you

Magazine 杂志

Hurry up，or you will be late. = if引导的主将从现

If you don’e hurry up , you will be late.

有than 必有比较级.

属于一个范畴 any other 不属于一个范畴 any

每隔一天 every other day

Regret doing sth 遗憾做某事

remember to do 记得去做某事（还未做）

remember doing记得做了某事（做了）

remember seeing you/meeting you

in spite of 尽管

in my opinon == I think 我认为

in other words 换一种说法

in front of 室外的前面

in the frout of 室内的前面

there is a big tree in front of house.房前有棵大树

task 任务

In a word,we must finish our task.总之我们必须完成任务。

In frount of sb 某人在某人前面

Behind sb 某人在某人侧面

Beside旁边

段时间for

At the age of twelve在20岁时

In his twenties 在20多岁

四个否定

Not until ...did (放句首 倒装 考点did)

It was not until ... that(强调句考点在that)

Not ... unless (除非)

Be in at home / be away 在家/不在家

Be done to

The number of 单

A number of 复 (lager/small/great修饰number)

Best wishes 最好的祝福 sincere wish 真诚的祝福

Enough patience足够的耐心at first sight 第一眼 first aid急救 further education进一步教育

Further research 进一步研究

crowed bus拥挤公交车 get up early 早起

stay up late 晚睡 live alone单独住

stay alone独处feel lonely 感到孤独

turn sour 变酸 馊了

feel soft 赶紧柔软look young

look familiar 看起来熟悉

get better and better/worse and worse 越来越好/越来越差，每况愈下

not... anything = nothing any/anything

not...at all(句尾at all) 一点也不

no matter what

grow up/ be born -- where

wild flowers 野花

carefully think over

say/speak/mean/do/expect/learn -buy 🡪 what

我突然意识到/想起

It suddenly struck me we should make a plan.

It suddenly occurred to me...

Sth -- included (物在前)/ including sth...（物在后）

Keep clean and tidy 保持干净和整洁

We mast keep our classroom clean and tidy every day。

If only ... had done

But for ... would have done

In the past few years -- have done

It’s time ... that did

Sb would rather ...

Whit all your brains(智力) -- should have done

Keep sth + place keep in mind

Keep away from 远离 keep off 避开不接近

Keep sb infromed of sth 让某人知道某事

Clear up 天空放晴

Make up 编造（故事 理由）

If only I had worked hard ...

But for – would have done

In the past few years--- have done

It’s time that sb did

It’s time to do sth

It‘s time for sth

This is/was the first time sb have done sth

Up to now – have done

So far – have done

Remind of 想起

Be fond of 喜好 爱好

In favor of 有利于 支持 = support

Get rid of 摆脱 除去

Of all the girls

Be capable of能够

Be ashamed of 惭愧 羞愧

Put up with/keep up with 赶得上 和...保持联系

Catch up with 赶上追上

Come up with 想出 提出

Make up for 弥补

The latest news最新消息 | the latest edition最新版

Let sb know sth

Call for = need 需要

Call on = visit 参观 拜访

有a/an 必such

祈使句 人用doing 物用done

Interested in有志/对...有兴趣

对某事肯定的推测时 must have done

否定推测时 can’t have done

独立主格：分词表时间 原因 条件

Trun down her offer 拒绝某人请求

Turn out that 结果表明

Turn to the dictionary 求助字典

Ask for 求助与...

Look up the world in a dictionary 查字典

Refer to 参考

Lead to 导致 通向 Stick to 坚持

Take if for geanted that 认为... 是理所当然的

Stroe v. 储存 –

Take steps 采取措施

Put on 穿上

Take off 起飞

Take on responsibility 承担责任

Take up （找时间time）占用时间 one‘s time

Give off 发出光和热

Have nothing to do with 与...无关

Have sb do sth

Have sth done = get sth done

No way no idea no choice no douby no denying

Have to 不得不 have a rest 休息

Family criis家庭危机

Have fun = enjoy oneself 玩得开心

May you have fun 祝你玩的开心

Have a good/wonderful time 玩的高兴

Be accustomed to 犯罪

Nothing... but ; do with

I have no choice to do but do sth 除了...什么也没做

in addition to = besides

有a/an必what/such

No wonder 难怪

Mean – what saying – what

副修动：ren fast speak loudly run slowlu

Stay alone a big house a happy family

Since 前完后过

Live with 与某人住在一起 concern 关心

Protection保护

But for ---would have done （would+现完）

Would rather do than do

Self-centered 自恋 自我为中心的人

The other day不久前某一天/几天以前

You should = be supposed to = ought to 你应该

You need = be in（great）need of 你需要/急需

You must do sth – be bound to 你必须

主谓一致：

Help...With do ... with

Can’t help doing 情不自禁

三单| 动词不定式:单| doing:单|句子:单

孩子们:复/ 两A and B 复/ the young、the old、the poor、the wounded 复（the+adj/分词 作主语）

表示金钱/时间/价格或度量衡单复合名词做主语时单数，

例：three weeks；

就近原则:

either...or | not only...but als不...而且 | neither ...nor

动名词： --ing

finish | enjoy | mind | keep | practice | aviod | deny

regret 遗憾 | consider | suggest | appreciate

Be use/good/fun doing | be worth doing

be busy doing | can’t/couldn’t help doing

devote ... to doing | look forword to doing

stick to doing sth 坚持做... | feel like doing

insist on doing | have difficulty in doing

stick to policy坚持原则 in favor of 支持

drop off 让...下车 减少

**动词不定式**

Have sb do sth – have sth done 让

Make sb do sth – make oneself done 让

Get sb do sth – get sth done让

Ask sb do sth – tell sb to do sth让

Let sb do sth – have sb do sth让

Permit sb to do sth = allow sb to do sth允许

Remember sb to do sth = don’t forget to do sth

Persuade sb to do sth劝说 decide to do sth

Make up one’s mind to do sth 下定决心做某事

- ---------------------------------

only to do 表示“不料竟会，想不到”

only to be told 结果被告知

only to discover 结果被发现

only to find 结果被发现

**句首无主语物用done人用ing（**逗号后看是人or物）

On hearing 一听到就... on doing 一...就

Read aloud speak loudly in a loud voice大声地...

Be done to | to de done即将发生

倒装

1. Were – would 例子： if I were you，I should tell him。
2. Should – would
3. Had done – would have done

Should t rain，the crops would be saved.（虚拟语气）

= if it rains next week，the crops will be saved.（主将从现）

1. Insist 坚持
2. order,commend 命令
3. advise suggest , propose 建议
4. Demend , require request 要求

以上都找should+动词原形

If there were no = without =in the absence of

But for -- have done

Speak highly of sb 高度赞扬某人

Say what speak what do what

What lovely weather = what a lovely day

见with 找should have done

**限制性定语从句结构**

先行词+关系词+句子

With the help/aid of sb

With a smile微笑着 with ease 容易滴

With the time passing by

With his eyes closed 闭上眼睛

With a book in his hand 手里拿着书

Without breakfast吃完早饭

With sb doing sth with sth done

With the window open 窗户开着

With everything bought 购物完，买完东西

With the flowers blooming 鲜花盛开

见fact 找that

见news找that

见it 找that

见by找done

有be 必doing

有hardly 必有when

见reason找why

内容不详找what

见said找what

见stay/live/born找where

见study/born 找when

见逗号找as