```
set.seed(29010719)
names <- c(LETTERS, letters)</pre>
n <- length(names)</pre>
aff <- sapply(names, function(x){paste("U", x, sep = "")})</pre>
a <- as.character(sample(aff, n, replace = TRUE))</pre>
b <- as.character(c(sample(aff, n - 8, replace = TRUE), rep(NA, 8)))
c <- as.character(c(sample(aff, n - 20, replace = TRUE), rep(NA, 20)))</pre>
data <- data.frame(names, a, b, c)</pre>
for (i in 1:32) {
  if (data[i,1] == data[i,2] | data[i,1] == data[i,3] | data[i,2] == data[i,3]) {
## [1] 11
for (i in 1:44) {
  if (data[i,1] == data[i,2]) {
    print(i)
data[11, 3] = "UZ"
data <- data[sample(1:n), ]</pre>
AutoAff <- function(X, aff1, aff2, aff3) {
  mat <- as.matrix(X[, c(aff1, aff2, aff3)])</pre>
  aff <- na.exclude(unique(as.character(as.vector(t(mat)))))</pre>
  n.aff <- length(aff)</pre>
  aff <- aff[1:n.aff]</pre>
  for (i in 1:dim(X)[1]) {
    aa <- which(aff == mat[i, 1])</pre>
    bb <- which(aff == mat[i, 2])
    cc <- which(aff == mat[i, 3])</pre>
    if (length(bb) != 0){
      if (length(cc) == 0) {
        mat[i, 1] <- aff[min(c(aa, bb))]</pre>
        mat[i, 2] \leftarrow aff[max(c(aa, bb))]
      if (length(cc) != 0) {
        order <- sort(c(aa, bb, cc))
```

```
mat[i, 1] <- aff[order[1]]
    mat[i, 2] <- aff[order[2]]
    mat[i, 3] <- aff[order[3]]
    }
}

data[, aff1] <- mat[, 1]
    data[, aff2] <- mat[, 2]
    data[, aff3] <- mat[, 3]

return(list(affilliations = aff, count = n.aff, data = data))
}

result <- AutoAff(data, "a", "b", "c")
data <- result$data</pre>
```

 $\begin{array}{c} j^{1,\,2},\;\;h^{3,\,4},\;\;t^{5,\,\,},\;\;M^{6,\,7,\,8},\;\;r^{9,\,10},\;\;U^{7,\,9,\,11},\;\;b^{12,\,13,\,14},\;\;F^{15,\,16,\,17},\;\;v^{10,\,\,},\;\\ a^{6,\,14,\,18},\;E^{8,\,18,\,19},\;O^{8,\,12,\,20},\;Z^{21,\,22,\,23},\;p^{15,\,19},\;\;V^{10,\,24,\,25},\;B^{1,\,21,\,26},\;d^{27,\,28,\,29},\\ e^{10,\,26,\,30},\;f^{4,\,10,\,19},\;W^{1,\,19,\,28},\;N^{7,\,9,\,10},\;S^{9,\,12,\,31},\;q^{27,\,32},\;\;w^{4,\,\,},\;\;G^{7,\,22,\,33},\;c^{14,\,21,\,30},\\ n^{14,\,20},\;g^{2,\,23},\;R^{7,\,24,\,26},\;k^{17,\,34},\;X^{19,\,34,\,35},\;Q^{12,\,17,\,36},\;y^{37,\,\,},\;D^{13,\,17,\,24},\;x^{4,\,\,},\\ s^{38},\;,\;\;m^{22,\,38},\;\;z^{39},\;\;A^{10,\,40,\,41},\;L^{10,\,12,\,42},\;o^{27,\,43},\;l^{1,\,44},\;l^{8,\,21,\,45},\;u^{7,\,\,},\\ Y^{15,\,32,\,46},\;H^{15,\,34,\,35},\;i^{5,\,32},\;C^{1,\,2,\,18},\;T^{12,\,18,\,33},\;J^{3,\,16,\,16},\;K^{9,\,28,\,38},\;P^{7,\,18,\,25},\\ NA^{,\,\,},\;NA$