

Table entry for p is the critical value F^* with probability p lying to its right.

T	ABI	E F	F distribution	on critical va	llues									
			Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
		Þ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
	1	.100 .050 .025 .010	39.86 161.45 647.79 4052.20 405284.00	49.50 199.50 799.50 4999.50 500000.00	53.59 215.71 864.16 5403.40 540379.00	55.83 224.58 899.58 5624.60 562500.00	57.24 230.16 921.85 5763.60 576405.00	58.20 233.99 937.11 5859 585937.00	58.91 236.77 948.22 5928.40 592873.00	59.44 238.88 956.66 5981.10 598144.00				
	2	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	8.53 18.51 38.51 98.50 998.50	9.00 19.00 39.00 99.00 999.00	9.16 19.16 39.17 99.17	9.24 19.25 39.25 99.25 999.25	9.29 19.30 39.30 99.30 999.30	9.33 19.33 39.33 99.33 999.33	.35 19.35 39.36 99.36 999.36	9.37 19.37 39.37 99.37 999.37				
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	3	.100 .050 .025 .010	5.54 10.13 17.44 34.12 167.03	5.46 9.55 16.04 30.82 148.50	5.39 9.28 15.44 29.46 141.11	5.34 9.12 15.10 28.71 137.10	5.31 9.01 14.88 28.24 134.58	5.28 8.94 14.73 27.91 132.85	5.27 8.89 14.62 27.67 131.58	5.25 8.85 14.54 27.49 130.62				
	4	.100 .050 .025 .010	4.54 7.71 12.22 21.20 74.14	4.32 6.94 10.65 18.00 61.25	4.19 6.59 9.98 16.69 56.18	4.11 6.39 9.60 15.98 53.44	4.05 6.26 9.36 15.52 51.71	4.01 6.16 9.20 15.21 50.53	3.98 6.09 9.07 14.98 49.66	3.95 6.04 8.98 14.80 49.00				
	5	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	4.06 6.61 10.01 16.26 47.18	3.78 5.79 8.43 13.27 37.12	3.62 5.41 7.76 12.06 33.20	3.52 5.19 7.39 11.39 31.09	3.45 5.05 7.15 10.97 29.75	3.40 4.95 6.98 10.67 28.83	3.37 4.88 6.85 10.46 28.16	3.34 4.82 6.76 10.29 27.65				
	6	.100 .050 .025 .010	3.78 5.99 8.81 13.75 35.51	3.46 5.14 7.26 10.92 27.00	3.29 4.76 6.60 9.78 23.70	3.18 4.53 6.23 9.15 21.92	3.11 4.39 5.99 8.75 20.80	3.05 4.28 5.82 8.47 20.03	3.01 4.21 5.70 8.26 19.46	2.98 4.15 5.60 8.10 19.03				
	7	.100 .050 .025 .010	3.59 5.59 8.07 12.25 29.25	3.26 4.74 6.54 9.55 21.69	3.07 4.35 5.89 8.45 18.77	2.96 4.12 5.52 7.85 17.20	2.88 3.97 5.29 7.46 16.21	2.83 3.87 5.12 7.19 15.52	2.78 3.79 4.99 6.99 15.02	2.75 3.73 4.90 6.84 14.63				
	8	.100 .050 .025 .010	3.46 5.32 7.57 11.26 25.41	3.11 4.46 6.06 8.65 18.49	2.92 4.07 5.42 7.59 15.83	2.81 3.84 5.05 7.01 14.39	2.73 3.69 4.82 6.63 13.48	2.67 3.58 4.65 6.37 12.86	2.62 3.50 4.53 6.18 12.40	2.59 3.44 4.43 6.03 12.05				

(continued)

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Tables

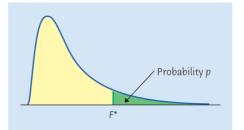


Table entry for p is the critical value F^* with probability p lying to its right.

T	ABI	E F	F distribution critical values (continued)											
			Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
			9	10	15	20	30	60	120	1000				
	1	.100 .050 .025 .010	59.86 240.54 963.28 6022.50 602284.00	60.19 241.88 968.63 6055.80 605621.00	61.22 245.95 984.87 6157.30 615764.00	61.74 248.01 993.10 6208.70 620908.00	62.26 250.10 1001.40 6260.60 626099.00	62.79 252.20 1009.80 63130 631337.00	63.06 253.25 10140 6339.40 633972.00	63.30 254.19 1017.70 6362.70 636301.00				
	2	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	9.38 19.38 39.39 99.39	9.39 19.40 39.40 99.40 999.40	9.42 19.43 39.43 99.43	9.44 19.45 39.45 99.45	9.46 19.46 39.46 99.47 999.47	9.47 19.48 39.48 99.48 999.48	9.48 19.49 39.49 99.49	9.49 19.49 39.50 99.50 999.50				
nominator	3	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	5.24 8.81 14.47 27.35 129.86	5.23 8.79 14.42 27.23 129.25	5.20 8.70 14.25 26.87 127.37	5.18 8.66 14.17 26.69 126.42	5.17 8.62 14.08 26.50 125.45	5.15 8.57 13.99 26.32 124.47	5.14 8.55 13.95 26.22 123.97	5.13 8.53 13.91 26.14 123.53				
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	4	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	3.94 6.00 8.90 14.66 48.47	3.92 5.96 8.84 14.55 48.05	3.87 5.86 8.66 14.20 46.76	3.84 5.80 8.56 14.02 46.10	3.82 5.75 8.46 13.84 45.43	3.79 5.69 8.36 13.65 44.75	3.78 5.66 8.31 13.56 44.40	3.76 5.63 8.26 13.47 44.09				
grees of freed	5	.100 .050 .025 .010	3.32 4.77 6.68 10.16	3.30 4.74 6.62 10.05	3.24 4.62 6.43 9.72	3.21 4.56 6.33 9.55	3.17 4.50 6.23 9.38	3.14 4.43 6.12 9.20	3.12 4.40 6.07 9.11	3.11 4.37 6.02 9.03				
Deg	6	.001 .100 .050 .025 .010	27.24 2.96 4.10 5.52 7.98 18.69	26.92 2.94 4.06 5.46 7.87 18.41	25.91 2.87 3.94 5.27 7.56 17.56	25.39 2.84 3.87 5.17 7.40 17.12	24.87 2.80 3.81 5.07 7.23 16.67	24.33 2.76 3.74 4.96 7.06 16.21	24.06 2.74 3.70 4.90 6.97 15.98	23.82 2.72 3.67 4.86 6.89 15.77				
	7	.100 .050 .025 .010	2.72 3.68 4.82 6.72 14.33	2.70 3.64 4.76 6.62 14.08	2.63 3.51 4.57 6.31 13.32	2.59 3.44 4.47 6.16 12.93	2.56 3.38 4.36 5.99 12.53	2.51 3.30 4.25 5.82 12.12	2.49 3.27 4.20 5.74 11.91	2.47 3.23 4.15 5.66 11.72				
	8	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	2.56 3.39 4.36 5.91 11.77	2.54 3.35 4.30 5.81 11.54	2.46 3.22 4.10 5.52 10.84	2.42 3.15 4.00 5.36 10.48	2.38 3.08 3.89 5.20 10.11	2.34 3.01 3.78 5.03 9.73	2.32 2.97 3.73 4.95 9.53	2.30 2.93 3.68 4.87 9.36				

TA	BLE F	F distrib	ution critic	cal values (a	continued)					
			Degrees of freedom in the numerator							
		Þ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		.100	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47
		.050	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23
	9	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10
		.010	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47
		.001	22.86	16.39	13.90	12.56	11.71	11.13	10.70	10.37
		.100 .050	3.29 4.96	2.92 4.10	2.73 3.71	2.61 3.48	2.52 3.33	2.46 3.22	2.41 3.14	2.38 3.07
	10	.025	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85
	10	.010	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06
		.001	21.04	14.91	12.55	11.28	10.48	9.93	9.52	9.20
		.100	3.18	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24
		.050	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85
	12	.025	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51
		.010	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50
		.001	18.64	12.97	10.80	9.63	8.89	8.38	8.00	7.71
		.100	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12
	15	.050	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64
		.025	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20
		.010	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00
		.001	16.59	11.34	9.34	8.25	7.57	7.09	6.74	6.47
	20	.100	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00
tor		.050	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45
ma1		.025 .010	5.87 8.10	4.46 5.85	3.86 4.94	3.51 4.43	3.29 4.10	3.13 3.87	3.01 3.70	2.91 3.56
, mc		.001	14.82	9.95	8.10	7.10	6.46	6.02	5.69	5.44
len		.100	2.92	2.53	2.32	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93
ie d	25	.050	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34
ı th		.025	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75
n ir		.010	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32
don		.001	13.88	9.22	7.45	6.49	5.89	5.46	5.15	4.91
iee		.100	2.81	2.41	2.20	2.06	1.97	1.90	1.84	1.80
of f	50	.050	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13
Se		.025	5.34	3.97	3.39	3.05	2.83	2.67	2.55	2.46
gre		.010	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.89
Degrees of free <mark>dom in the de</mark> nominator		.001	12.22	7.96	6.34	5.46	4.90	4.51	4.22	4.00
	100	.100 .050	2.76 3.94	2.36 3.09	2.14 2.70	2.00 2.46	1.91 2.31	1.83 2.19	1.78 2.10	1.73 2.03
		.025	5.9 4 5.18	3.83	3.25	2.40	2.70	2.19	2.42	2.32
	100	.010	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.21	2.99	2.82	2.69
		.001	11.50	7.41	5.86	5.02	4.48	4.11	3.83	3.61
		.100	2.73	2.33	2.11	1.97	1.88	1.80	1.75	1.70
		.050	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98
	200	.025	5.10	3.76	3.18	2.85	2.63	2.47	2.35	2.26
		.010	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60
		.001	11.15	7.15	5.63	4.81	4.29	3.92	3.65	3.43
		.100	2.71	2.31	2.09	1.95	1.85	1.78	1.72	1.68
		.050	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.11	2.02	1.95
	1000	.025	5.04	3.70	3.13	2.80	2.58	2.42	2.30	2.20
		.010	6.66	4.63	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53
		.001	10.89	6.96	5.46	4.65	4.14	3.78	3.51	3.30

TA	BLE F	<i>F</i> distribu	tion critica	l values (co	ntinued)							
				Degrees of freedom in the numerator								
		Þ	9	10	15	20	30	60	120	1000		
	9	.100 .050 .025 .010	2.44 3.18 4.03 5.35	2.42 3.14 3.96 5.26	2.34 3.01 3.77 4.96	2.30 2.94 3.67 4.81	2.25 2.86 3.56 4.65	2.21 2.79 3.45 4.48	2.18 2.75 3.39 4.40	2.16 2.71 3.34 4.32		
	10	.001 .100 .050 .025	10.11 2.35 3.02 3.78 4.94	9.89 2.32 2.98 3.72 4.85	9.24 2.24 2.85 3.52 4.56	8.90 2.20 2.77 3.42 4.41	8.55 2.16 2.70 3.31 4.25	8.19 2.11 2.62 3.20 4.08	8.00 2.08 2.58 3.14 4.00	7.84 2.06 2.54 3.09 3.92		
	12	.001 .100 .050 .025 .010	8.96 2.21 2.80 3.44 4.39 7.48	8.75 2.19 2.75 3.37 4.30 7.29	8.13 2.10 2.62 3.18 4.01 6.71	7.80 2.06 2.54 3.07 3.86 6.40	7.47 2.01 2.47 2.96 3.70 6.09	7.12 1.96 2.38 2.85 3.54 5.76	6.94 1.93 2.34 2.79 3.45 5.59	6.78 1.91 2.30 2.73 3.37 5.44		
	15	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	2.09 2.59 3.12 3.89 6.26	2.06 2.54 3.06 3.80 6.08	1.97 2.40 2.86 3.52 5.54	1.92 2.33 2.76 3.37 5.25	1.87 2.25 2.64 3.21 4.95	1.82 2.16 2.52 3.05 4.64	1.79 2.11 2.46 2.96 4.47	1.76 2.07 2.40 2.88 4.33		
nominator	20	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.96 2.39 2.84 3.46 5.24	1.94 2.35 2.77 3.37 5.08	1.84 2.20 2.57 3.09 4.56	1.79 2.12 2.46 2.94 4.29	1.74 2.04 2.35 2.78 4.00	1.68 1.95 2.22 2.61 3.70	1.64 1.90 2.16 2.52 3.54	1.61 1.85 2.09 2.43 3.40		
dom in the de	25	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.89 2.28 2.68 3.22 4.71	1.87 2.24 2.61 3.13 4.56	1.77 2.09 2.41 2.85 4.06	1.72 2.01 2.30 2.70 3.79	1.66 1.92 2.18 2.54 3.52	1.59 1.82 2.05 2.36 3.22	1.56 1.77 1.98 2.27 3.06	1.52 1.72 1.91 2.18 2.91		
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	50	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.76 2.07 2.38 2.78 3.82	1.73 2.03 2.32 2.70 3.67	1.63 1.87 2.11 2.42 3.20	1.57 1.78 1.99 2.27 2.95	1.50 1.69 1.87 2.10 2.68	1.42 1.58 1.72 1.91 2.38	1.38 1.51 1.64 1.80 2.21	1.33 1.45 1.56 1.70 2.05		
Q	100	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.69 1.97 2.24 2.59 3.44	1.66 1.93 2.18 2.50 3.30	1.56 1.77 1.97 2.22 2.84	1.49 1.68 1.85 2.07 2.59	1.42 1.57 1.71 1.89 2.32	1.34 1.45 1.56 1.69 2.01	1.28 1.38 1.46 1.57 1.83	1.22 1.30 1.36 1.45 1.64		
	200	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.66 1.93 2.18 2.50 3.26	1.63 1.88 2.11 2.41 3.12	1.52 1.72 1.90 2.13 2.67	1.46 1.62 1.78 1.97 2.42	1.38 1.52 1.64 1.79 2.15	1.29 1.39 1.47 1.58 1.83	1.23 1.30 1.37 1.45 1.64	1.16 1.21 1.25 1.30 1.43		
	1000	.100 .050 .025 .010 .001	1.64 1.89 2.13 2.43 3.13	1.61 1.84 2.06 2.34 2.99	1.49 1.68 1.85 2.06 2.54	1.43 1.58 1.72 1.90 2.30	1.35 1.47 1.58 1.72 2.02	1.25 1.33 1.41 1.50 1.69	1.18 1.24 1.29 1.35 1.49	1.08 1.11 1.13 1.16 1.22		