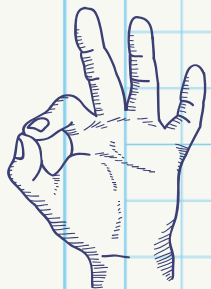


比较结构

Comparison



什么是比较结构



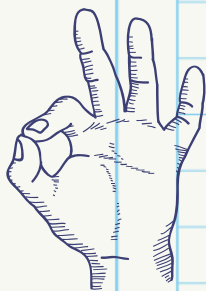
为了突出两者或者两者以上事物之间的关系，通常会用一些表比较的词将事物连接起来，这样的结构称为比较结构。

➤ I prefer dangerous freedom over peaceful slavery.

--Thomas Jefferson

➤ Learning English is not as difficult as you think.

比较结构的分类



根据比较对象之间的关系:

同等或相似 Similar Degree	as...as
比较级 Comparative Degree	比较级+than
最高级 Superlative Degree	最高级

01

Similar Degree

1. as...as

This season is **as** exciting **as** the last one!

Practice: 我的物理和数学一样好。

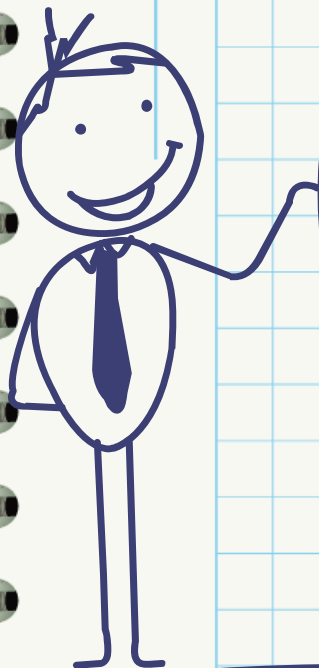
I'm as good in physics as in math.

2. as...as 的变体

almost/nearly as...as

not as...as, not nearly/quite as...as

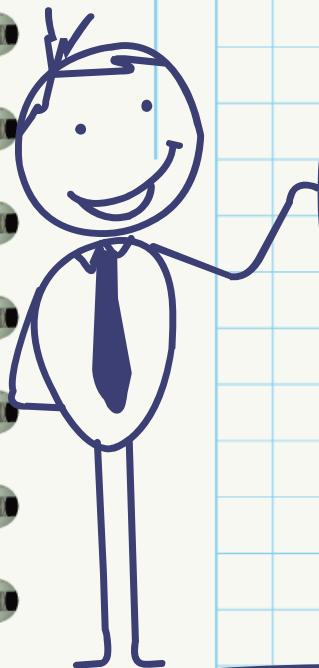
twice as...as, half as...as



01 Similar Degree

2. as...as 的变体

- He is as good as you.
- He is almost as good as you.
- He is not as good as you.
- He is not quite as good as you.
- He is twice as old as you.
- He is half as interesting as you.



01 Similar Degree

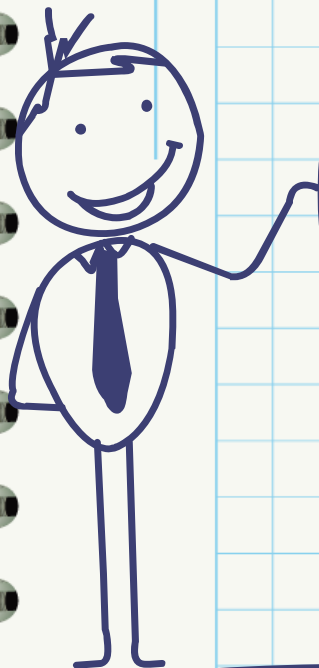
3. as...as 的变态

nowhere near as...as

- This painting is nowhere near as famous as the first.

nowhere near 表示“远不及”

- Practice: Semi-vegetarians and pesco-vegetarians (people who eat fish but no other meats) were somewhat slimmer than typical meat-eaters, on average, but were **nowhere near as** slim **as** full time vegetarians.



02 Comparative Degree

形容词/副词比较级+than

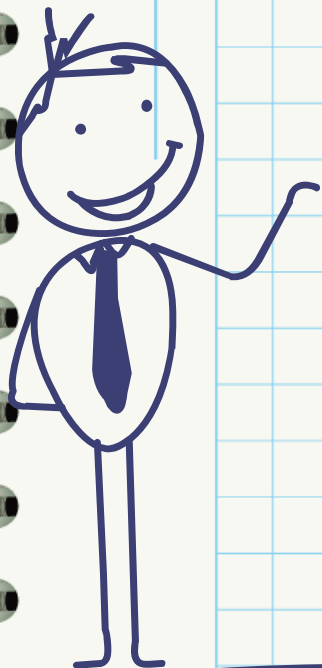
Practice:

这世界比你想象得更美丽，也比你想象得更残酷。

- The world is **more** beautiful **than** you thought, and **more** cruel **than** you thought.
- I love you **more than** yesterday and **less than** tomorrow.—Shakespeare

不加than? Become/get+比较级

It is getting harder to make a living.



03 Superlative Degree

最高级：最突出的

1. Trust is the **easiest** thing in the world to lose, and the **hardest** thing in the world to get back.

Practice: 我们在学校学到的最重要的东西就是，最重要的东西不可能在学校学到。

- The most important thing we learn at school is the fact that the most important things can't be learned at school.

03 Superlative Degree

最高级：最突出的

Practice: 工业革命带来了人类历史上最激烈的变革。

- Industrial Revolution brought out the most radical changes in human history.

04

其他重要结构

1. The more...the more

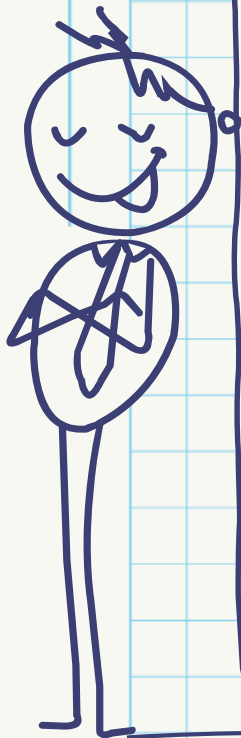
But it is the same with man as with the tree,
the more he seeks to rise into the height and
light, **the more** vigorously do his roots struggle
earthward, downward, into the dark, the deep -
into evil.

--Nietzsche

2. the more...the better

Practice: 你对朋友们越真诚，朋友们就对你越好。

The more sincere you are to your friends, the
better your friends will treat you.



04

其他重要结构

3. 用否定表示最高级

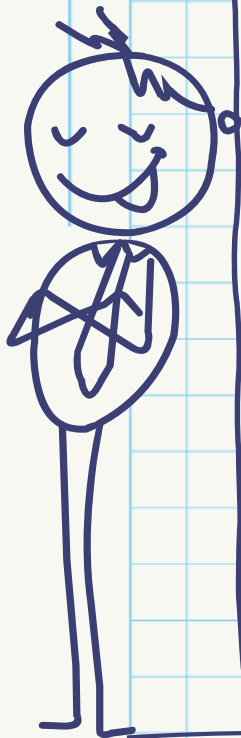
➤ Nothing is as...as

Nothing is important as your health.

➤ more than any other

Practice: 父母是对孩子心理发育的影响最大的人。

Parents affect their children's psychological development more than any other person.



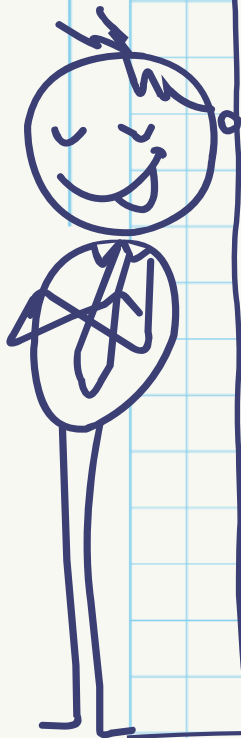
04

其他重要结构

4. The same as

You are wrong! My soul is **the same as** yours, my
heart is **exactly the same as** yours!

Jane Eyre



比较结构在写作中的应用

翻译句子

1. 青少年受同龄人的影响比受他们父母的影响大。

1. Teenagers are **more** influenced by their peers **than** their parents

比较结构在写作中的应用

翻译句子

2. 有些纪录影片如同大片一样具有娱乐性。

2. Some documentary films are as entertaining as blockbuster movies.

比较结构在写作中的应用

翻译句子

3. 良好的沟通技巧是领导者应培养最必要的才能。

3. Good communication skills are most necessary quality a leader should develop.

比较结构在写作中的应用

翻译句子

4. 猫是我见过的最聪明的动物之一。

4. Cats are one of the most intelligent animals that I have ever seen.

比较结构在写作中的应用

翻译句子

5. 室内活动通常不像室外活动花费那么大。

5. Indoor activities are usually not as expensive as outdoor activities.

