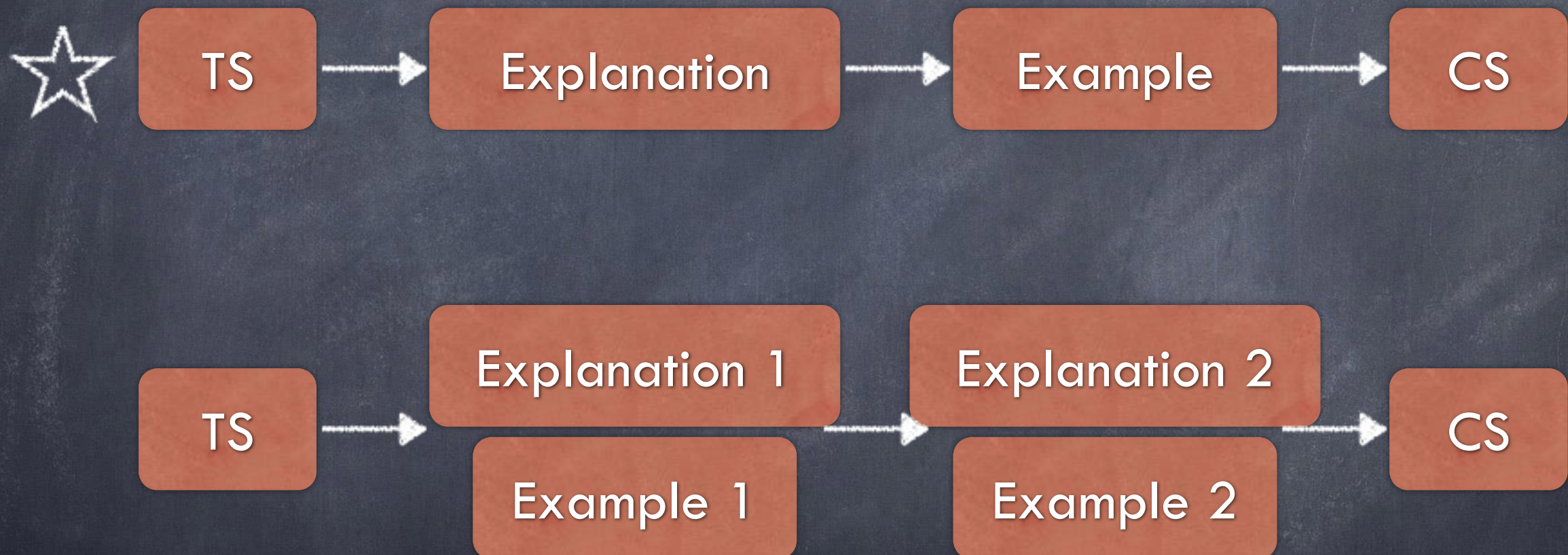


段内展开



段内展开

段内展开

1) 解释说理

并列

因果

对比

让步转折

2) 举例例证

事例

多例

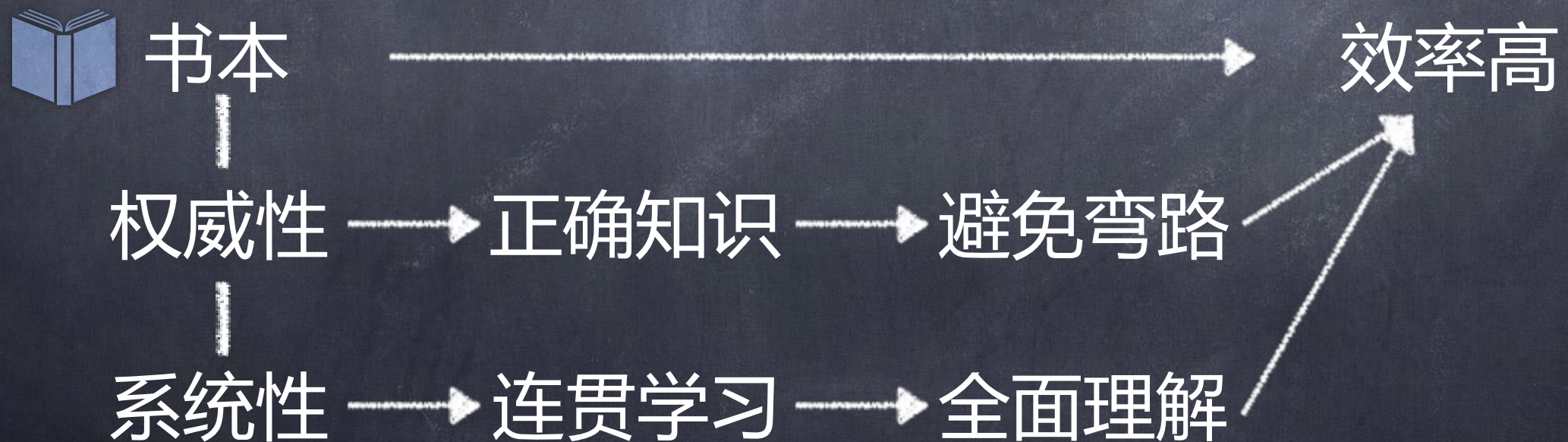
名例

数例

解释说理

并列解释

- Example 1: 从书本中学习知识时，我们的效率更高。



解释说理

- Even old friends drift apart; it is still a good thing to move to a new place. Living in a new place enriches young people with life experiences and also broadens their minds. **Firstly**, a new living place provides one with great opportunity of making new friends with diverse social backgrounds so that people learn to be open to different ideas. **Secondly**, a new country means a new way of living that requires one to adopt new habits and try new things. This new lifestyle can offer you new mindsets when facing challenges. **Finally**, living in a new place allows young people to fully immerse into a new environment and intimately contact the details of life there, which enables them to comprehend different cultures and values.

解释说理

因果说理

是什么？
为什么？
怎么样？

• 补全逻辑链（架桥）

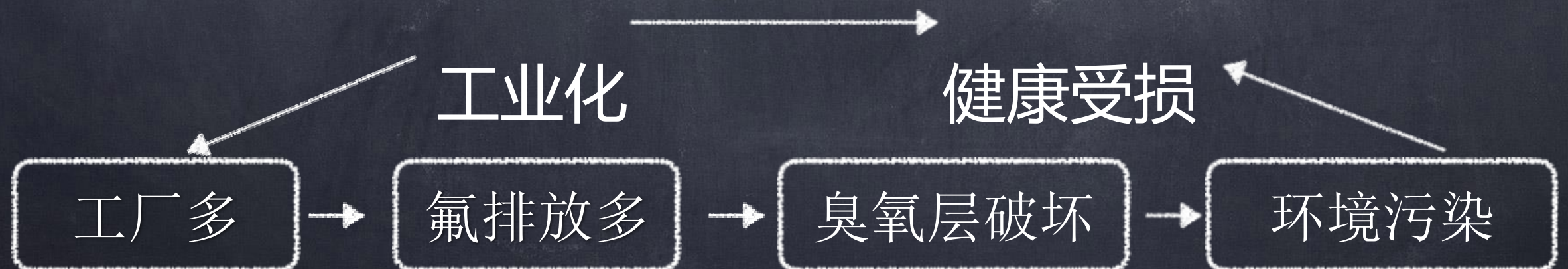
解释说理

因果说理

是什么？
为什么？
怎么样？

Practice 1: 工业化导致健康受损

因果说理：



解释说理

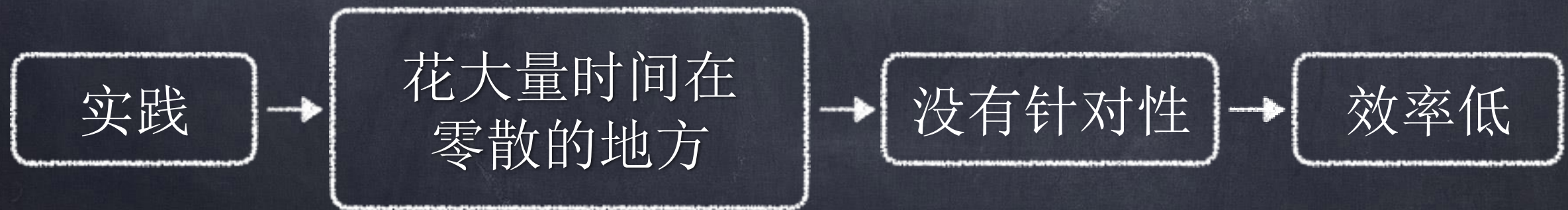
因果说理

- Practice (2013.08.10):
- Some people would like to post their experience and photos to social networking sites while others prefer to keep such stuff to themselves. Which action do you prefer?

解释说理

对比说理

- Example: 从书本中学习知识时，我们的学习效率更高



举例例证

- 举例例证的表达：
- Take XX for instance.
- Take XX as an example.
- XX is a good case in point.
- Life abounds with such examples.

举例例证

事例

- 个人经历
- 不要写成流水账：

细节，突出重点，逻辑联系

举例例证

First off, good appearance brings good impression. Needless to say, being presentable makes people feel more at ease when they attend formal events. Take my brother for instance. He once went to a job interview casually, wearing a T-shirt and a pair of trousers with a big hole on it. We didn't know what happened in there but he came home quite upset, with no good news. After some contemplation, he decided to take another shot. This time he did some serious preparation, putting on his suits. It wasn't long before we heard that he got the job offer. So it seems clear to me that the proper look conveys positive message to people around us and helps us build better interpersonal relationships.

举例例证

多例

- 语言
- 内容

举例例证

Admittedly, movies about real life tend to be more educational and informative. Take documentaries for instance. They document the natural world and capture living creatures in a realistic way. By watching_____, kids gain some insight into _____ and the importance of wildlife preservation; by watching_____, kids get better informed about _____ in a more interesting way; and by watching_____, kids get a closer look at_____ and at _____.

举例例证

名例

- 名人事迹名牌名言

举例例证

名例

- 名言的表达:
- Just as an old saying goes “名句”
- -Just as an ancient Chinese philosopher called “名人” commented that “名句”

举例例证

名例

A negative example that can lend credence to this point involves Ford, the founder of Ford Automobile Company. After the unprecedented success of Model T, he grew increasingly arrogant and inflexible, disvaluing the input of all his subordinates and refusing to refine his Model T when other car manufacturers were all striving to develop more innovative cars. Finally, his unwillingness to let his subordinates participate in decision-making process cost him the dominant position in automobile industry.

举例例证

数例

- 数据
- 研究成果

举例例证

数例

Example

To begin with, early independence causes many young adults to fail. A recent survey from Sina Weibo, after polling thousands of college graduates in their twenties, has found that a significant percentage of respondents claims that they have difficulties in supporting themselves with mere salaries. And according to the survey, they sometimes could not pay their rents or living expenses, such as buying decent dresses and watching movies regularly. Under these circumstances, asking money from their parents is not uncommon for them.