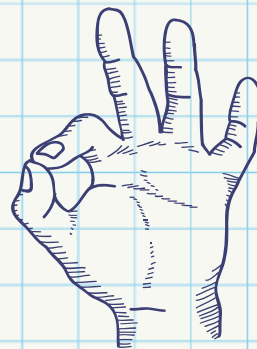# The Application of Non-finite Verbs

非谓语动词的应用

回顾：非谓语

非谓语是指在句子中不是谓语的动词

01 动名词

travel→traveling

02 不定式

do→to do

03 分词（现在分词/过去分词）

break→breaking/broken

非谓语在阅读中的应用

With no oceans to dissolve it, outgassed carbon dioxide began to accumulate in the atmosphere, intensifying the greenhouse effect even more.   TPO41-2

Using this approach and considering all the sedimentary basins of the world, experts estimate that somewhere between 1,500 and 3,000 billion barrels of oil will eventually be discovered. TPO43-2

非谓语在阅读中的应用

Completely isolated on the island after migrating from the mainland, the founder population may have undergone significant changes in its gene pool and become a new species. TPO42-1

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

简化从句

1. 尝试不同工作能让年轻人找到自己的兴趣

If young people try different jobs, they will find out their interests.

状语从句 不简洁 ☹

☺ Trying different jobs enables young people to find out their interests.

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

2.我爷爷生于30年代，他经历过大饥荒。

My grandpa, who was born in the 1930s, has gone through the great famine. 把定语从句换掉吧 ☹

☺ My grandpa, born in the 1930s, has gone through the great famine.

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

3.任何触摸电线的人都会受到电击。

Anyone who touches the wire will get an electric shock.
把定语从句换掉吧 ☹

☺ Anyone touching the wire will get an electric shock.

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

4. Davy不可能从战场上活着回来。

There was no chance that Davy would come from the battle alive.
把定语从句换掉吧 ☹

☺ There was no chance for Davy to come from the battle alive..

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

合成并列句

1.政府应该投入更多财力，这样才能改善公共交通。

The government should spend more money, and that will improve public transportation. ☹

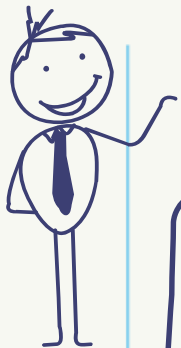☺ The government should spend more money to improve public transportation.

掌握非谓语对我们的写作有什么帮助?

2.她少年时得了一场重病,于是失去了听觉。

She got seriously ill when she was young, and has lost her hearing ever since. ☹

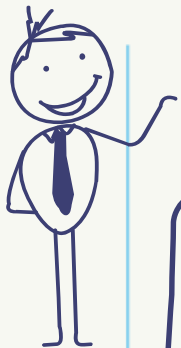☺ After being seriously ill when she was young, she lost her hearing.

Practice

1. 现在，随着电脑的广泛应用，许多成年人感到掌握电脑技能的迫切需要。

☆ application

☆ pressing need

Nowadays, with the wide application of computers, many adults feel the pressing need to acquire computer skills.
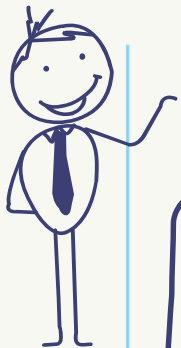
Practice

2. 由于住在乡下，人们很少进行社交活动，缺乏娱乐和休闲设施。

☆ social activities

☆ entertainment

☆ recreation facilities

Living in the country, people have few social visits and lack entertainment and recreation facilities.

Practice

3. 由于受到网络上过多暴力的影响，有些青少年误入歧途。

☆excessive 过多的

☆go astray

Deeply influenced by excessive violence on the Internet, some teenagers go astray.