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## Five Basic Sentence Patterns

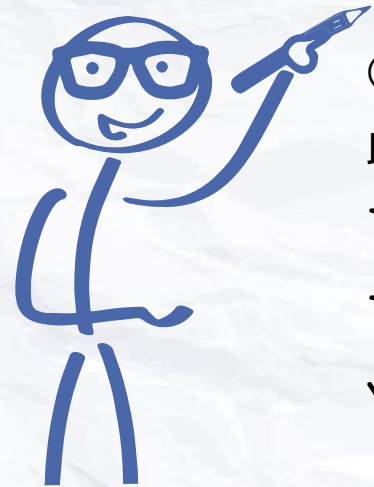
# 2

## 英文中的五种基本句型



- ① 主谓：太阳升起。
- ② 主谓宾：我爱你。
- ③ 主系表：你很美。
- ④ 主谓宾宾：给我你的心。
- ⑤ 主谓宾补：你使我的生活快乐。

## 2 英文中的五种基本句型



### ① 主+谓

此处谓语动词大多是不及物动词，后面不可直接加宾语

The sun rose.

The sun set.

You jump. I jump.

happen

appear

disappear

come

die

arrive

go

cry

work

swim

run

# 2

## 英文中的五种基本句型



### ② 主+谓+宾

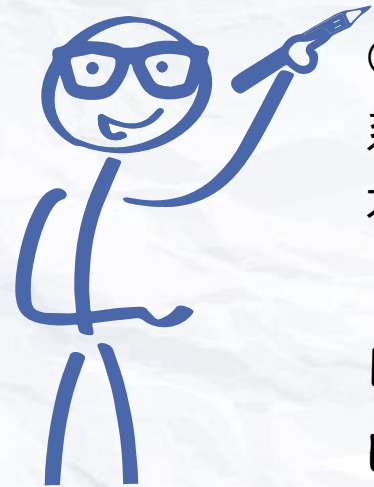
此处谓语动词一般是及物动词，后面可以直接加宾语

He grabbed my bag and ran away.

The dog suddenly bit me.

George plans to run away from home.

## 2 英文中的五种基本句型



### ③ 主+系+表

系动词 Link verb, 用来表示主语的状态、特点、变化等  
不能单独存活的谓语动词

King Kong is strong.

Everything looks different.

The apple pie tastes delicious.

He became more and more handsome.

# 2

## 英文中的五种基本句型

④ 主+谓+间宾+直宾

Santa Claus gave her a magic book as a Christmas gift.

间宾      直宾



爸爸给我讲了小猪佩奇的故事。

Father told me stories about Peppa Pig.

# 2

## 英文中的五种基本句型




### ⑤ 主+谓+宾+补

补：宾语补足语，补充说明宾语的特点、状态

You should keep your desk clean and tidy.

Their father forced them to run everyday.

## 2 英文中的五种基本句型

 Practice: 分析下列句子的句子成分

- ✓ Laughter improves health by lowering stress hormones.
- ✓ Some people change their jobs very frequently.
- ✓ Our community offers students various after-school activities.
- ✓ Luckily, the 2008 earthquake did not happen in the center of town.



# 3

## 掌握基本句型有什么帮助?



掌握基本句型是掌握英语各种句子结构的基础——打倒长难句

- ✓ According to a recent survey, four million people die each year from diseases linked to smoking.
- ✓ Using bicycle contributes greatly to people's physical fitness as well as easing traffic jams.

## 掌握基本句型有什么帮助?



掌握基本句型是掌握英语各种句子结构的基础——打倒长难句

The Peisistratids, as the succession of tyrants were called (after the founder of the dynasty, Peisistratos), strengthened Athenian central administration at the expense of the aristocracy by appointing judges throughout the region, producing Athens' first national coinage, and adding and embellishing festivals that tended to focus attention on Athens rather than on local villages of the surrounding region. (TPO 40)

## 掌握基本句型有什么帮助?

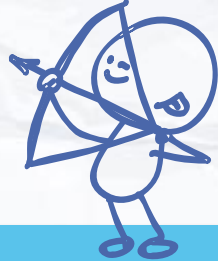


3

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# 掌握基本句型有什么帮助?



## 3

扩写简单句，加入修饰成分——句子更高级

- 老张看动画片。
- Old Zhang is watching cartoon .
- 老张全神贯注地看动画片。
- Old Zhang is absorbed in watching cartoon
- 老张翘着二郎腿在沙发上全神贯注地看动画片。
- Old Zhang, with his legs crossed, is absorbed in watching cartoon on the couch.
- 老张翘着二郎腿在沙发上全神贯注地看着一部叫小猪佩奇的很火的动画片。
- Old Zhang, with his legs crossed, is absorbed in watching a popular cartoon named Peppa Pig on the couch.

# 3

扩写简单句，加入修饰成分——句子更高级



Practice:

I will meet a friend tomorrow.

升级版：我明天要在机场见我的一位来自台湾的叫周杰伦的朋友。

I will meet a friend named Jay Chou from Taiwan at the airport tomorrow.



Practice:  
He left.

升级版：他伤心地一个字也没说带着所有行李离开了。

He left sadly with all his luggage taken away without saying a word.



## 翻译练习

1. 我认为，在做重要决定的时候，听取他人的建议是很有帮助的。  
✓ I find it helpful to listen to others' advice when making an important decision.
2. 学校给学生提供了许多学习不同学科的机会。  
✓ Universities give students many opportunities to learn various subjects.
3. 无经验的员工比有经验的员工赚的少。  
✓ Inexperienced workers earn less money than experienced workers.





## 翻译练习

4. 发展中国家的人民将成为今后几十年中汽车的主要消费者。

✓ People in the developing countries will become the major consumers of cars in the next few decades.

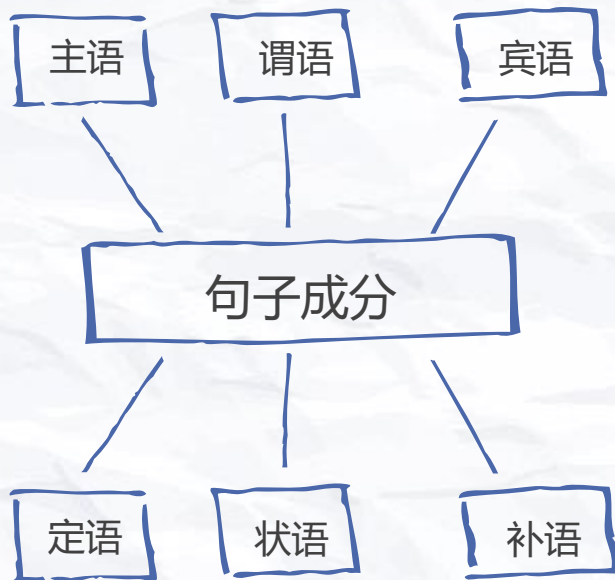
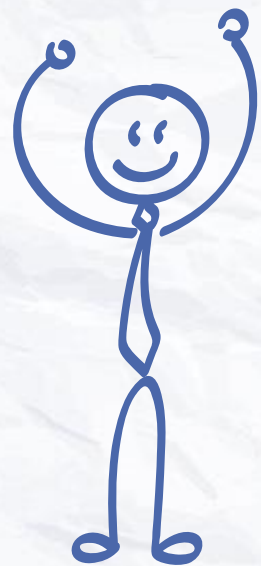
5. 与别人一起学习最明显的好处就是让你远离令你分心的事物。

✓ The most obvious advantage of studying with others is that it keeps you away from distractions.

6. 很多专家指出体育锻炼直接有助于人的身体健康。

✓ Many experts point out that physical exercise contributes directly to a person's physical fitness.





### 五种句子结构

- ① 主谓
- ② 主谓宾
- ③ 主系表
- ④ 主谓宾宾
- ⑤ 主谓宾补