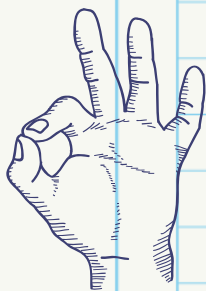# 并列连词和平行结构

Coordinating Conjunction
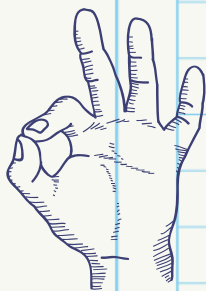## & Parallel Structure

什么是并列连词

并列连词是用来连接属于同一层次并具有相同句法功能的词、短语或句子

➢ The rational and irrational complement each other.

Individually, they are far less powerful.

➢ When you play the game of thrones, you win or you die.

There is no middle ground.

并列连词的分类

根据并列对象之间的关系：

|	
平行关系 Parallel Relationship	and, both..and, as well as, not only..but (also)..
反义关系 Adversative Relationship	but, yet, still, while
推理关系 Reasoning Relationship	so, for
选择关系 Selective Relationship	or, either..or.., neither..nor., otherwise, or else

I love waking up in the morning and not knowing what's going to happen, or who I'm going to meet, where I'm going to wind up.

--Titanic

To be both a speaker of words and a doer of deeds.

--Anatole France
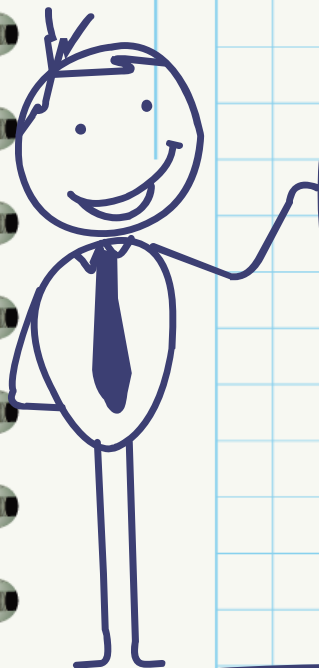
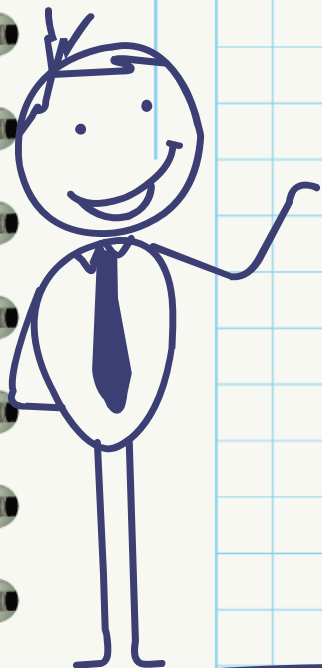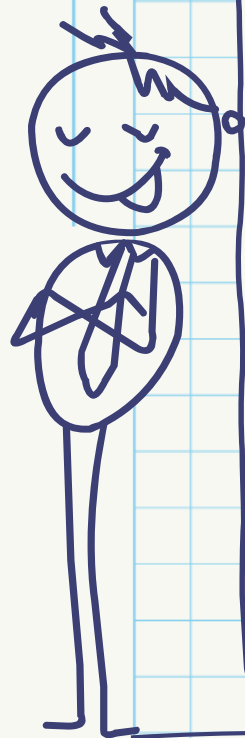Practice: 要成就一番事业，我们不仅要有行动，还要有梦想。不仅要计划，还要有信念。(not only...but also)

To accomplish great things, we must not only act, but also dream. Not only plan, but also believe.

A person's character isn't determined by
The furthest distance in the world is not being
how he or she enjoys victory, but rather
apart while being in love. But when plainly cannot
how he or she endures defeat.
resist the yearning, yet pretending you have
一个人的品行不取决于他/她如何享受胜利，
never been in my heart.
而在于他/她如何忍受失败。

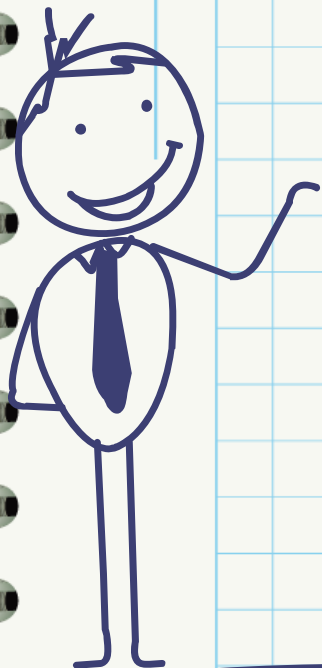--Francis Underwood

Practice: 乔治虽然不说我们的语言，然而他似乎听得懂我们说什么。(yet)

George does not speak our language, yet he seems to understand what we say.

There are two kinds of pain. The sort of pain that makes you strong...or useless pain. The sort of pain that's only suffering. I have no patience for useless things. Moments like this require someone who will act...or do the unpleasant thing, or the necessary thing. There...No more pain.

--Francis Underwood

03 选择关系

Yes, the past can hurt. But I think you can **either** run from it **or** learn from it.

--The Lion King

Neither shall there be sorrow **nor** dying, neither shall there be any more pain, <u>for</u> the former world has passed away.

--Titanic

either...nor...两者中有一个

neither...nor...两者都不

> 我思故我在。

I think, therefore I exist.
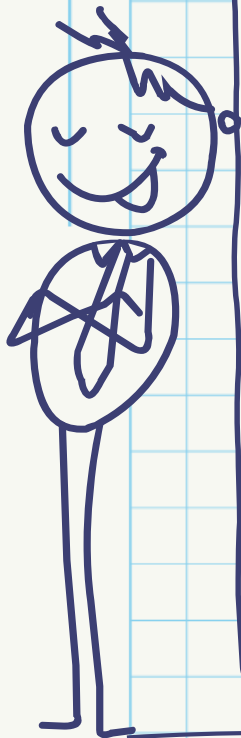
--Descartes

> I always miss you, so I miss you.

Finally I miss you, so I miss you.

我总是在逃避你，所以我错过了你。

最终我失去了你，所以我想念你。

> You tell me I'm wrong, then you'd better

prove you are right.

--Michael Jackson

并列连词在写作中的应用

完美衔接，拓展观点

☺ Professional athletes bring not only profit to their clubs, but also fame and reputation to their countries

Practice:

大学不仅应该为学生提供设施，而且应该邀请名师进行授课。

Universities should not only provide students with facilities but also invite famous teachers to give lectures.

并列连词在写作中的应用

增强逻辑性

☺ I have a sociable character, **so** I cannot put up with staying at home alone.

Practice:

人们应该花更多时间陪陪家人，因为金钱并非万能。(for)

People should spend more time with their family, for money cannot buy everything.
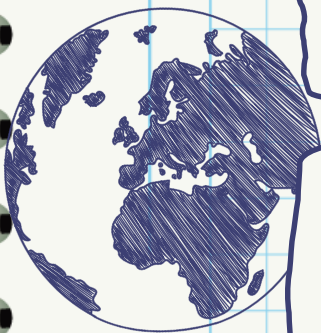
并列连词在写作中的应用

增强逻辑性

☺ Increasing teachers' salaries can be an effective way to improve education, but not the best method.

Practice: 有时候家长的决定对孩子们的发展是有益的，然而很多孩子意识不到这一点。

Parents' decisions sometimes are beneficial to children's development, yet many children have no awareness of this point.

并列连词在写作中的应用
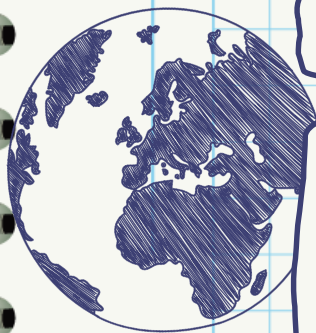
短句变长句，保持队形

Students <u>capped their pens</u>, <u>were closing their notebooks</u>, and <u>zipped their book bags</u> as they tried to alert Old Tang that the end of the class had arrived.
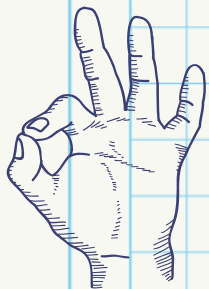
Students <u>capped their pens</u>, <u>closed their notebooks</u>, and <u>zipped their book bags</u> as they tried to alert Old Tang that the end of the class had arrived.

平行结构

什么是平行结构

平行结构

➤ 天将降大任于是人也，必先苦其心志，劳其筋骨，饿其体肤，空乏其身，行拂乱其所为。

平行结构是指用相同语法结构的词、短语、句子来表达一个或者多个重要性相同的观点。

平行结构-保持队形

平行结构的关键：保持队形，形态、搭配一致

Old Tang <u>not only</u> gave the class a withering look <u>but also</u> assigned them 20 extra pages of homework as punishment for their impatience to leave.

Old Tang gave the class <u>not only</u> a withering look <u>but also</u> 20 extra pages of homework as punishment for their impatience to leave.

平行结构在独立写作中的应用

常见平行结构标志词

and, not only...but also, both...and,

or, neither...nor, either...or

but

平行结构在独立写作中的应用

词的并列

多亏了互联网，信息搜索变得更快捷、更方便。

Owing to the Internet, information searches have become easier and faster.

平行结构在独立写作中的应用

短语的并列

Mark: Mother, I do not need a blind date, particularly not with a spinster who smokes like a chimney , drinks like a fish and dresses like a mother.

--Bridget Jones's Diary

平行结构在独立写作中的应用

句子的并列

We have petitioned, and our petitions have been scorned; we have entreated, and our entreaties have been disregarded; we have begged, and they have mocked when our calamity came. We beg no longer; we entreat no more; we petition no more. We defy them.

--William Jennings Bryan

练习

合并句子

Rio is well-known for lovely beaches.

Rio is well-known for exciting nightlife.

1. Rio is well-known for lovely beaches and exciting nightlife.

2. Rio is well-known not only for lovely beaches but also for exciting night life.

练习

保持队形

Working out, eating organic foods, and to take a rest are the best ways to maintain good health.

Working out, eating organic foods, and taking a rest are the best ways to maintain good health.

练习

翻译句子

有些网站对成年人和未成年人都不适宜。

Some websites are not suitable for both adults and juveniles.

我们需要正视教育，这不仅是为了获得知识，也是为了学习社会技能。

We need to envisage education, not only for acquiring knowledge, but also for studying social skills.

小结

并列连词

平行关系 Parallel Relationship	and, both..and, as well as, not only..but (also)..
反义关系 Adversative Relationship	but, yet, still, while
推理关系 Reasoning Relationship	so, for
选择关系 Selective Relationship	or, either..or.., neither..nor., otherwise, or else

当并列成分达到队形一致的时候—平行结构

Humanity has advanced, when it has advanced, not because it has been sober, responsible, and cautious, but because it has been playful, rebellious, and immature.

    --Tom Robbins, Still Life with Woodpecker, 1980

The End