

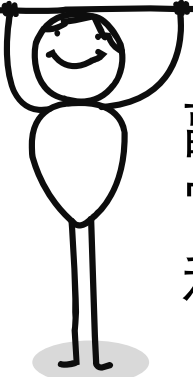


Adverbial Clauses

状语从句



Part 01 什么是副词性从句？



副词性从句是在句中起副词作用的主谓结构，
它可以修饰主句中的（1）动词、（2）形容词
和副词（3）整个主句

（1）修饰动词

- 他让我待在原地。

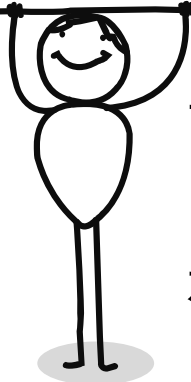
He asked me to stay.

He asked me to stay where I was.

- I'll go wherever the people needs me.
- 




Part 01 什么是副词性从句？



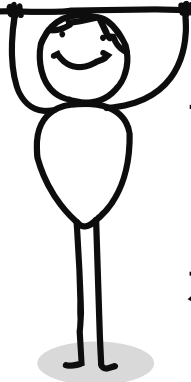
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（2）修饰形容词和副词

- 2002年的第一场雪，比平常来得更晚些。
The first snow came later than it ever did before in 2002.
 - She has made greater progress than we expected.
- 



Part 01 什么是副词性从句？




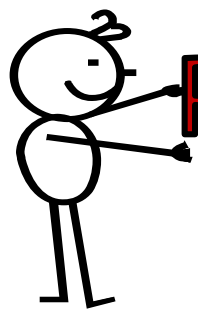
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（3）修饰整个主句

无论其他人怎么说，乔治都坚持己见。

No matter what the others may say, George sticks to his opinion.

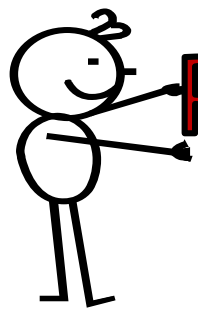




Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

1. 时间
2. 地点
3. 原因
4. 目的
5. 结果
6. 结果程度
7. 条件
8. 让步
9. 相似



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(1) 表时间的副词性从句

Some people tend to eat a lot **when** they feel stressed out.

Since I graduated from high school, I have missed my school uniform.

He did **not** realize his mistake **until** others pointed it out.



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

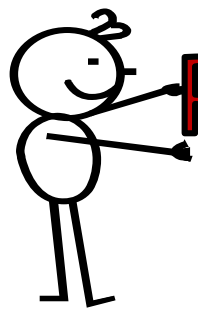
(1) 表时间的副词性从句

无论何时我们遇到困难，他们都会来帮助我们。(whenever)

Whenever we met with difficulties, they came to help us.

她一听到消息就大声哭起来。(as soon as)

She wept aloud **as soon as** she heard the news.



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(2) 表地点的副词性从句

他无论去哪儿，她都跟随着他。

She follows him wherever he goes.

有志者，事竟成。

Where there is hope, there is a way.




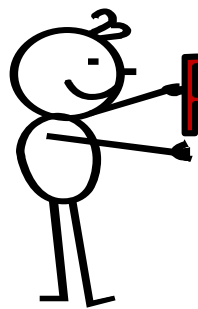


Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(3) 表原因的副词性从句

- I want to get a high-paying job **because** I should support my family.
 - 因为小恐龙无法独立生存，成年恐龙不会丢下它们(since)
Since the young dinosaur could not survive on their own, the adult dinosaurs would not leave them behind.
- 



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(4) 表目的的副词性从句

- Ships carry lifeboats **so that** the crew can escape if the ship sinks.
- 这些人冒着生命危险，为的是我们能生活得更安全。(in order that)
These men risk their lives in order that we may live more safely.





Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(5) 表结果的副词性从句

Consequently, therefore, thus, so

- Old Tang's geese are very aggressive, consequently (therefore/thus/so), none of the students dare to come close to the school garden.



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(6) 表结果程度的副词性从句

So/such...that

- The snow fell **so** fast **that** our footsteps were soon covered.
- 全球变暖是如此严重的问题，以至于有些岛民担心他们的岛会沉没。(such...that)
Global warming is **such** a serious problem **that** some islanders worry that their islands might sink.



Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(7) 表让步的副词性从句

Whereas/while/despite the fact that/although/though/even if

- There are many things that you can learn from children **though** they are young.
- 即使你为考试做了充分准备，你仍然有可能会犯错。(even if)
Even if you are well prepared for an exam, it is possible for you to make mistakes.

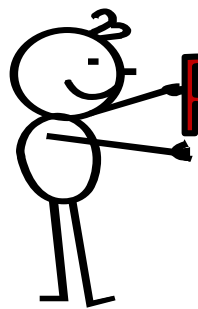


Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(8) 表条件的副词性从句

- 如果你不想丢工作的话，你就得守时。(if)
If you don't want to lose the job, you should be punctual.
- 只要你健康，你可以做任何事。(as long as)
➤ **As long as** you are healthy, you can do anything.



Part 02

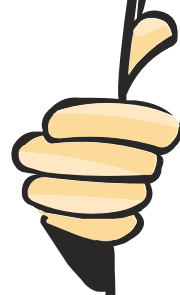
什么时候使用副词性从句？

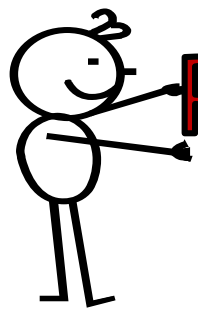
(9) 表对比/相似的副词性从句

In the same way that/just as

➤ 我想念你，如同炎炎烈日下想念绿荫。

I miss you, **just as** I miss the green shade in the blazing sun.





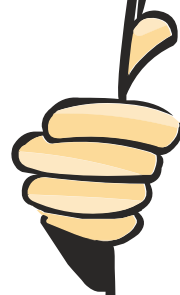
Part 02

什么时候使用副词性从句？

(9) 表对比/相似的副词性从句

In the same way that/just as

In the same way that a child must be able to move his arms and legs before he can learn to walk, the child must physically be able to produce and experiment particular feelings before these feelings can be modified through learning.





Part 03

副词性从句在阅读中的应用

Developed in 1939, DDT was the most powerful pesticide the world had ever known. It was used throughout the 1940s and 1950s to clear regions of mosquitos carrying malaria. Its inventor was awarded the Nobel Prize. **When** DDT became available for purely commercial use and was sprayed over crops, only a few people, like Rachel Carson, felt that there was some danger. **When** she finally published her book, Silent Spring, her fears were heard loud and clear.





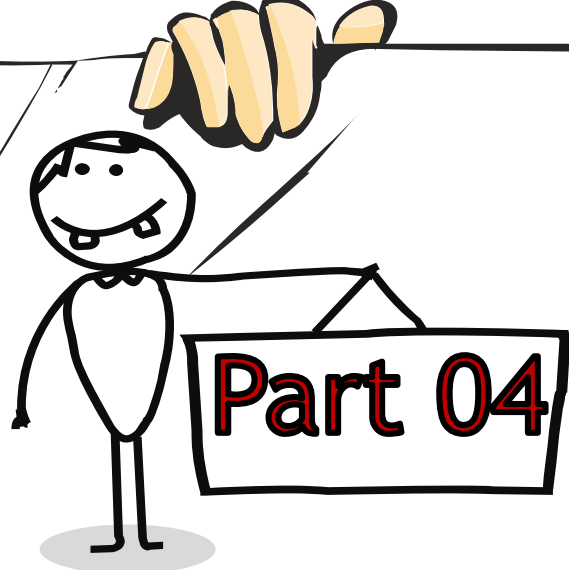
Part 04

副词性从句在写作中的应用

副词性从句将两句合为一句，更能体现出句子之间的逻辑关系，使文章连贯性更强。

Old Tang was brought up with a great love for animals. It was not surprising that he changed his major from English to poultry farming in college. (such that)

→ Old Tang was brought up with **such** a great love for animals **that** he changed his major from English to poultry farming in college.



练习

- 有些人如此物质主义，以至于认为金钱可以解决任何问题。(so... that...)
Some people are so materialistic that they think money can resolve any problem.



练习

- 除非实现学术目标，否则我永不放弃(until)。
I will never give up until I achieve my academic goals.

