



# Visualization in Motion

# PERCEPTION DESIGN USER EXPERIENCE

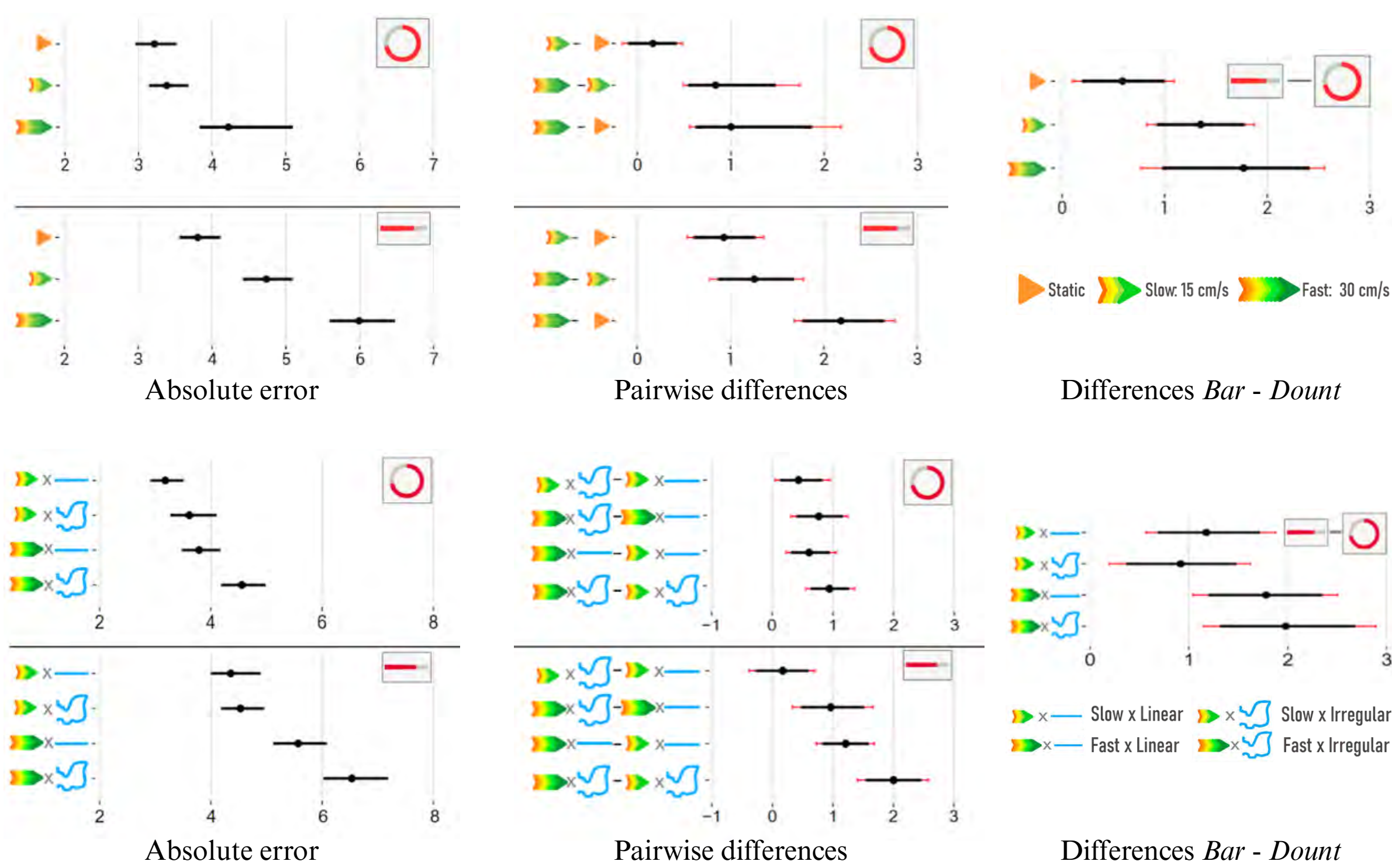
Visualizations in motion are visual data representations used in contexts that exhibit relative motion between a viewer and an **entire** visualization.

Moving visualization & Stationary viewer

Moving viewer & Stationary visualization

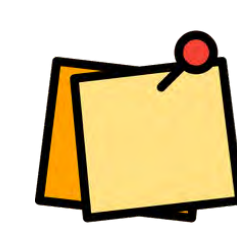
Moving visualization & Moving viewer

## PERCEPTION



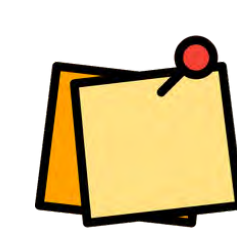
### Motion Characteristics Matter

Both speed and trajectory have an impact on the readability of moving simple charts



### Speed and Trajectory Impact

Higher speed and irregular trajectories generally lead to more errors



### Can Get Reliable Information

People can read close to exact answers from moving charts

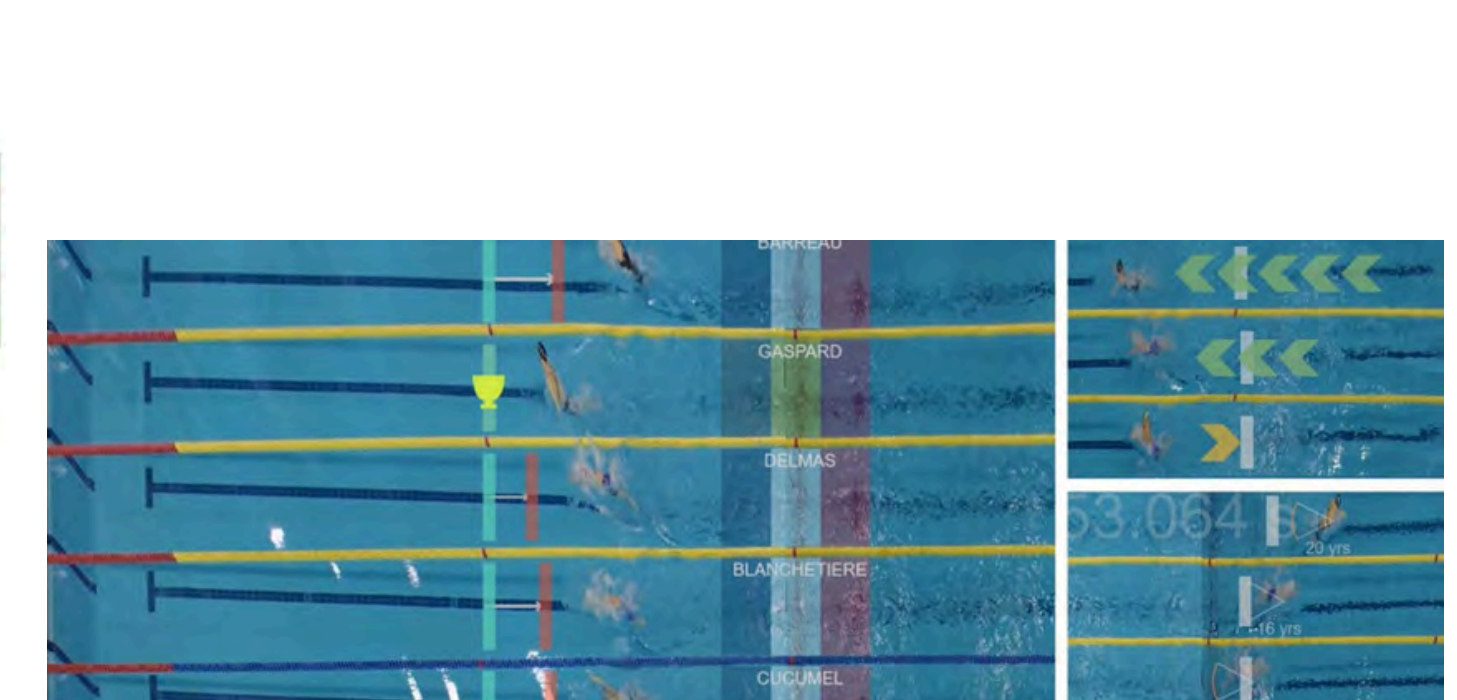
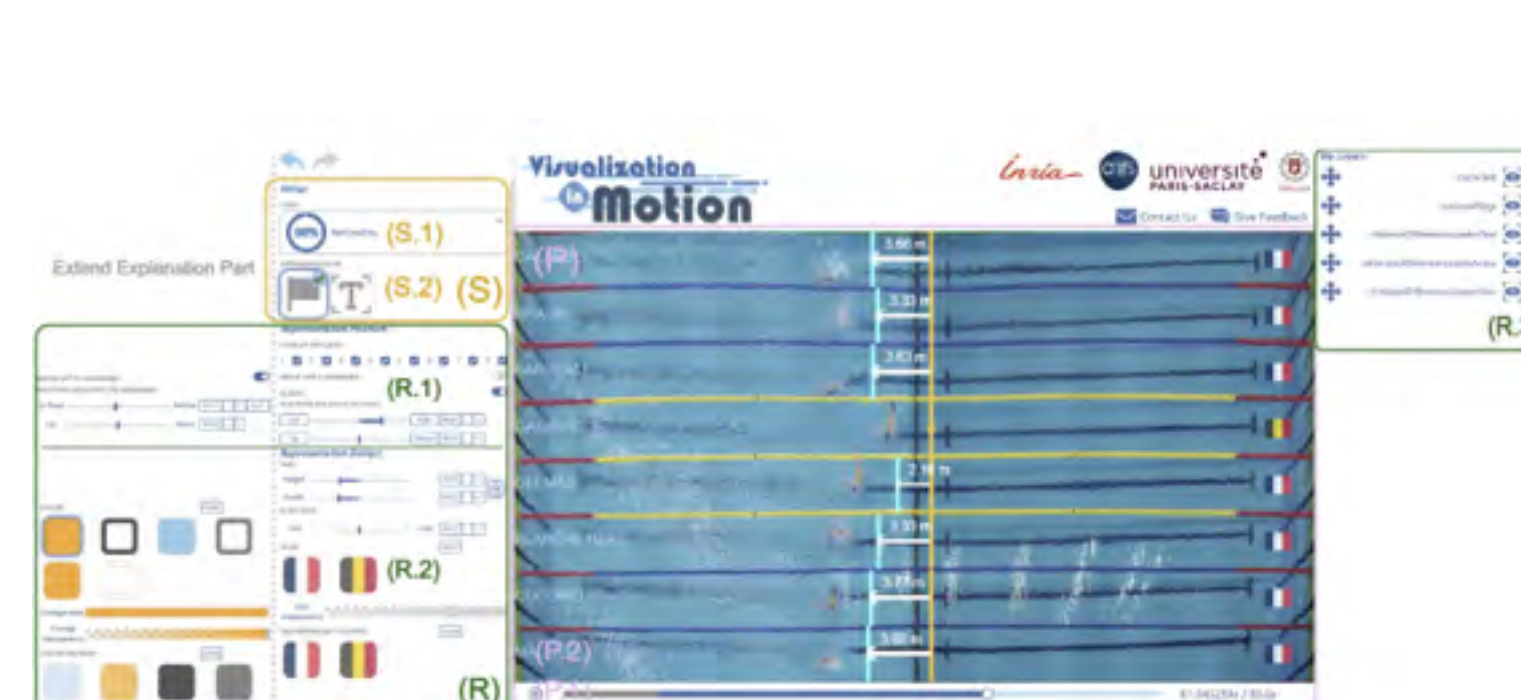
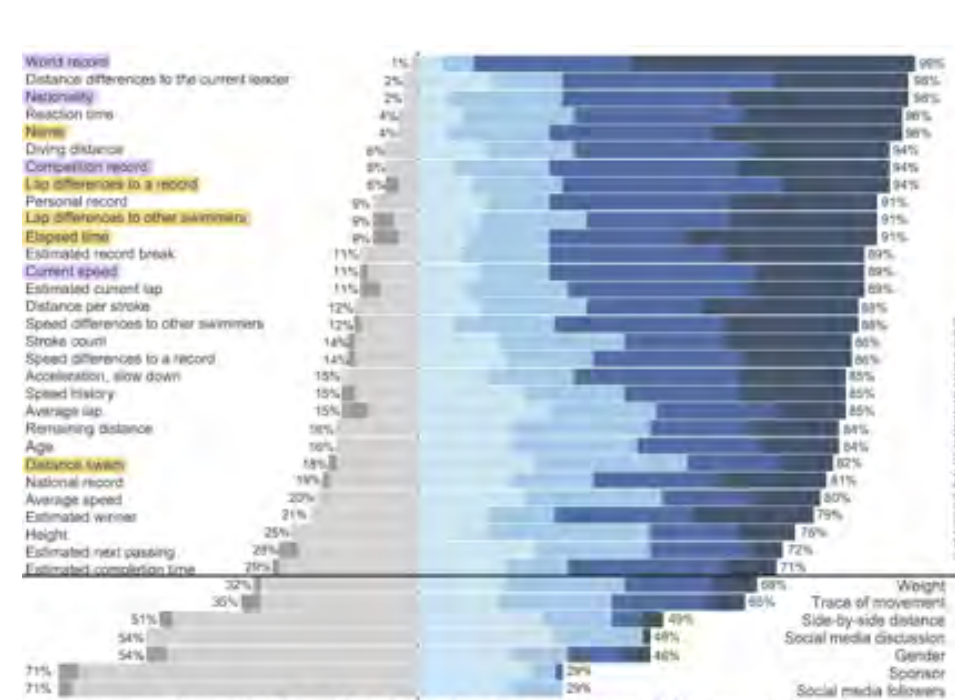


### Donut Chart Might be A Better Choice

Participants' performance was better on donut chart

## DESIGN

Dynamic Data									
Time	Region	Class	Average	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference
Time	Region	Class	Average	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference	Top difference
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### Data Matrix

To understand what data is available, whether they have been visualized, and how.

### Interests Survey

To investigate what data are of real interest to see by general audiences.

### Ideation Workshop

To elicit dedicated visualization designs for dynamically updating swimming data.

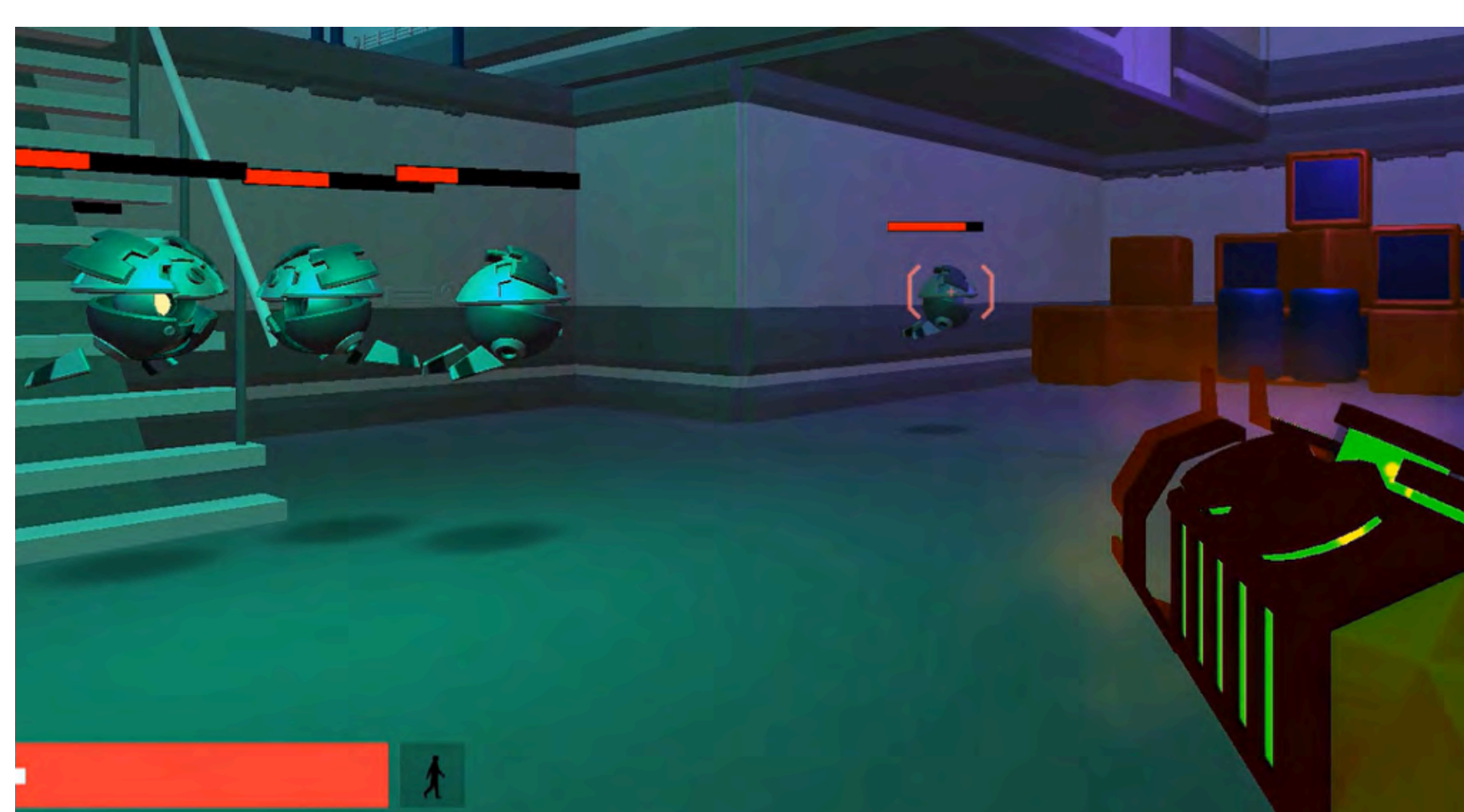
### Prototype Development

To technically realize design, embed, and render visualizations in motion into swimming videos in real time.

### Evaluation

To assess our prototype with the professional designers and reflect on further requirements and improvements.

## USER EXPERIENCE



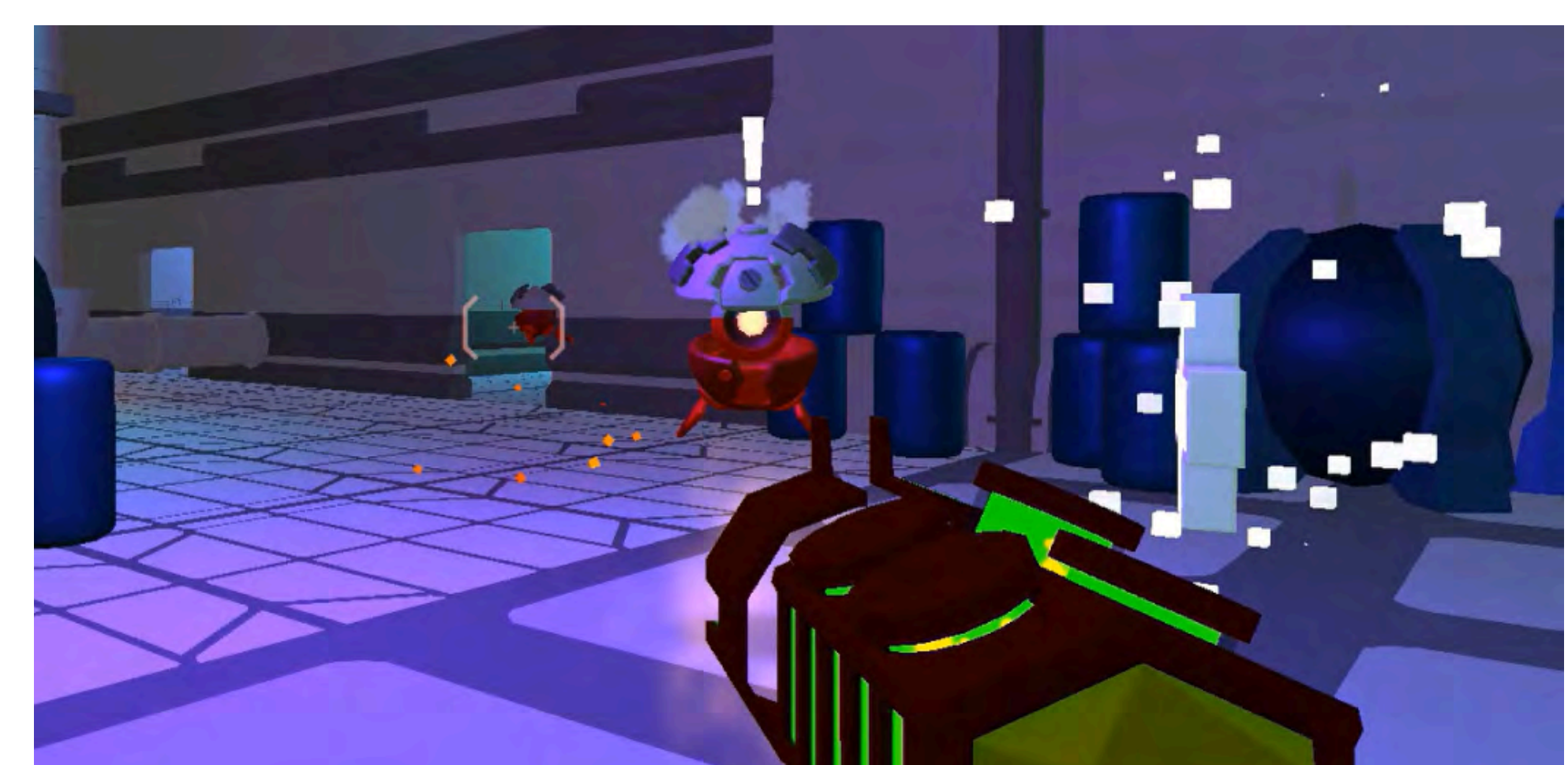
### Non-integrated Design

Strong readability, particularly under occlusion  
Less immersive and aesthetically engaging



### Partical-match Design

Neither strongly favored nor rejected  
Moderate immersion and visually dynamic



### Fully-integrated Design

Praised for its contextual integration  
High visual blending, especially under motion