Method family	Accuracy (UCR)	Efficiency	Scalability	Subsequence interpretability	Feature compactness
Classical shapelets	~	×	×	✓	>
Random shapelets	~	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	~
ROCKET lineage	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	×	~
Scalable ensembles	✓	~	\sim	×	×
HIVE–COTE 2.0	✓	×	×	×	×
Deep CNNs	\checkmark	~	\checkmark	×	×
FAST (ours)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Symbols: \checkmark strong; \sim mixed/conditional; \times weak/absent.					