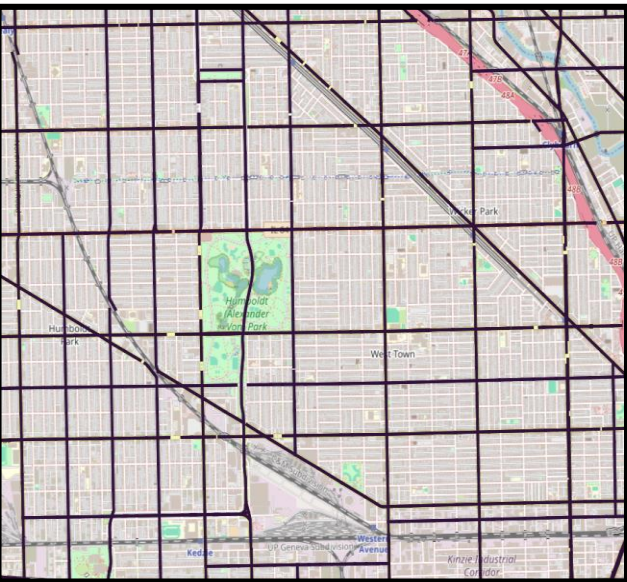




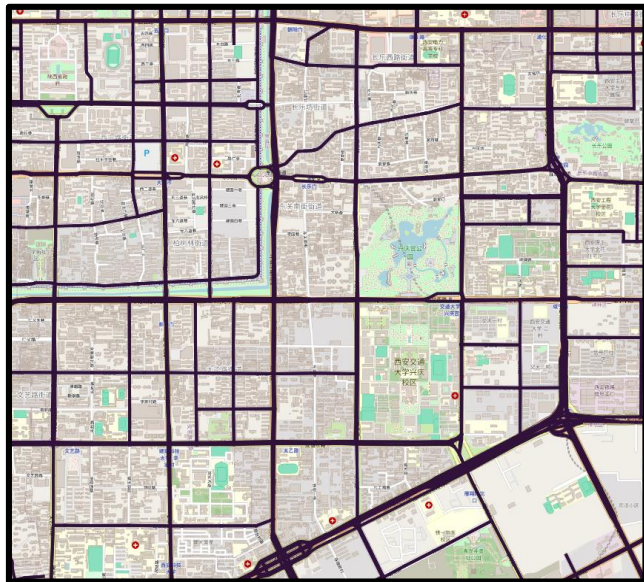
Moscow, Russia



Chengdu, China



Chicago, USA



Xi'an, China

There are similar topological substructures in the road networks of different cities. For example, Moscow and Chengdu have radial road networks, while Xi'an and Chicago have grid-like road networks.