





```
class Functor f where
     fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
-- List Functor Instance
instance Functor [] where
     fmap = map
— Maybe Functor Instance
instance Functor Maybe where
     fmap _ Nothing = Nothing
     fmap f (Just a) = Just (f a)
-- Either Functor Instance
instance Functor (Either a) where
     fmap _ (Left x) = Left x
     fmap f (Right y) = Right (f y)
```

```
class Functor f where
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```