Reporting Category	Scoring Criteria				
Row A	0 points	1 point			
Thesis	For any of the following:	Responds to the prompt with a thesis that presents a defensible position.			
(0-1 points)	There is no defensible thesis.				
	The intended thesis only restates the prompt.				
	<ul> <li>The intended thesis provides a summary of the issue with no apparent or coherent claim.</li> </ul>				
	• There is a thesis, but it does not respond to the prompt.				
	Decision Rules and Scoring Notes				
	Responses that do not earn this point:	Responses that earn this point:			
	Only restate the prompt.	Respond to the prompt by taking a position on the value of striving for perfection, rather			
	Do not take a position, or the position is vague or must be inferred.	than restating or rephrasing the prompt. Clearly take a position rather than just stating that there are pros/cons.			
	<ul> <li>State an obvious fact rather than making a claim that requires a defense.</li> </ul>	there are prosycons.			
	Examples that do not earn this point:	Examples that earn this point:			
	Do not take a position	Present a defensible position that responds to the prompt.			
	<ul> <li>"In this world, there are those who won't be satisfied unless everything is perfect, and those who are perfectly happy to let things be as they are."</li> </ul>	"Perfection is something that is almost impossible to reach, so it's not worth the effort to try to achieve it."			
	Address the topic of the prompt but are not defensible—it is an obvious fact stated as a claim	"While the outcome may not always be successful, the struggle to achieve perfection can yield many benefits along the way."			
	<ul> <li>"Perfection is something that many people strive for, but very few actually achieve."</li> </ul>	"Although it may be fine to set high standards and expect perfection from yourself, it's unrealistic to believe that other people will be willing to put in what it takes to reach the same levels of perfection."			
	Additional Notes:				
	The thesis may be more than one sentence, provided the sentences are	e in close proximity.			
	The thesis may be anywhere within the response.				
	<ul> <li>The thesis may establish a line of reasoning that structures the essay, but it needn't do so to earn the thesis point.</li> <li>A thesis that meets the criteria can be awarded the point whether or not the rest of the response successfully supports that line of reasoning.</li> </ul>				

eporting Category			Scoring Criteria		
Row B Evidence AND Commentary (0-4 points)	O points Simply restates thesis (if present), repeats provided information, or offers information irrelevant to the prompt.	1 point EVIDENCE: Provides evidence that is mostly general.  AND  COMMENTARY: Summarizes the evidence but does not explain how the evidence supports the argument.	2 points EVIDENCE: Provides some specific, relevant evidence.  AND  COMMENTARY: Explains how some of the evidence relates to the student's argument, but no line of reasoning is established, or the line of reasoning is faulty.	3 points  EVIDENCE: Provides specific evidence to support all claims in a line of reasoning.  AND  COMMENTARY: Explains how some of the evidence supports a line of reasoning.	4 points  EVIDENCE: Provides specific evidence to support all claims in a line of reasoning.  AND  COMMENTARY: Consistently explains how the evidence supports a line of reasoning.
	Decision Rules and Scoring Notes				
	Typical responses that earn 0 points:  • Are incoherent or do not address the prompt.  • May be just opinion with no evidence or evidence that is irrelevant.	Typical responses that earn 1 point:  Tend to focus on summary of evidence rather than specific details.	Typical responses that earn points:  Consist of a mix of specific evidence and broad generalities.  May contain some simplistic, inaccurate, or repetitive explanations that don't strengthen the argument.  May make one point well but either do not make multiple supporting claims or do not adequately support more than one claim.  Do not explain the connections or progression between the student's claims, so a line of reasoning is not clearly established.	Typical responses that earn 3 points:  Uniformly offer evidence to support claims.  Focus on the importance of specific details to build an argument.  Organize an argument as a line of reasoning composed of multiple supporting claims.  Commentary may fail to integrate some evidence or fail to support a key claim.	Typical responses that earn 4 points:  Uniformly offer evidence to support claims.  Focus on the importance of specific details to build an argument.  Organize and support an argument as a line of reasoning composed of multiple supporting claims, each with adequate eviden that is clearly explained.

## AP® English Language and Composition 2021 Scoring Guidelines

Reporting Category	Scoring Criteria				
Row C	0 points	1 point			
Sophistication	Does not meet the criteria for one point.	Demonstrates sophistication of thought and/or a complex understanding of the rhetorical			
(0-1 points)		situation.			
	Decision Rules and Scoring Notes				
	Responses that do not earn this point:	Responses that earn this point may demonstrate sophistication of thought and/or a			
	<ul> <li>Attempt to contextualize their argument, but such attempts consist predominantly of sweeping generalizations ("In a world where" OR "Since the beginning of time").</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>complex understanding of the rhetorical situation by doing any of the following:</li> <li>Crafting a nuanced argument by consistently identifying and exploring complexities or tensions.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Only hint at or suggest other arguments ("While some may argue that" OR "Some people say").</li> <li>Use complicated or complex sentences or language that is ineffective because it does not enhance the argument.</li> </ul>	2. Articulating the implications or limitations of an argument (either the student's argument or an argument related to the prompt) by situating it within a broader context.			
		<ol> <li>Making effective rhetorical choices that consistently strengthen the force and impact of the student's argument.</li> </ol>			
		4. Employing a style that is consistently vivid and persuasive.			
	Additional Notes:  This point should be awarded only if the sophistication of thought or complex understanding is part of the student's argument, not merely a phrase or reference.				