

MTH 231 QUIZ 5

6.1: 1-16, 27-29, 32, 33, 46-49

1) 18 math maj's, 325 comp sci maj

a) how many ways to pick 1m + 1cs

$$\hookrightarrow 18 \cdot 325 = \boxed{5850}$$

b) one rep that is either major

$$(18 + 325) = \boxed{343}$$

3) mult choice test, 10 q. 4 ans per

a) how many ways to complete

$$\text{test} = \boxed{4^{10}} = \dots$$

b) if student can leave q's blank

for each question, 5 possible

$$\text{outcomes} \rightarrow \boxed{5^{10}}$$

$$5) \text{ NY } \dots 6 \dots \text{ DEN } \dots 7 \dots \text{ SFO } = 6 \cdot 7 = \boxed{42}$$

7) 3-letter initials 26^3

29) License Plates (AA####|#####)

$$\hookrightarrow (26^2 \cdot 10^4) = 52.457.600$$

$$+ (26^4 \cdot 10^2)$$

~~33) Alphabet = {A...Z} all 8-digit~~ ^{super-fluous}

~~a) 8-digit, rep. ok: 26^8~~

~~b) rep not ok $26^8 / 171$ $26 \cdot 25 \dots 19$~~

49) Bit strings of length 10

begin or end with 2 0's

with 3 0's

$$000 \dots = 128 = \boxed{384}$$

$$\dots 00 = 256$$

$$\text{Overlap: } 000 \dots 00 = 32$$

$$384 - 32 = \boxed{352}$$

47) how many ways can a photographer arrange 6 people if

a) bride must be next to groom

$\overbrace{\quad \quad}^{B+G} \quad \quad \quad$

5 | Bride and groom occupy 2 spaces,
only 5 different spots
to put them

$$\text{B G } \dots \neq \text{ G B}$$

2 | two different ways to arrange
the bride and groom

$$\text{B G 4 3 2 1} = 24$$

$$24 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 = \boxed{240}$$

b) 20 different ways to have
groom not next to bride...

$$20 \cdot 24 = \boxed{480}$$

c) bride to left of groom

$$24 \cdot 15 = \boxed{360}$$

49d