

13.1 Double Integrals over Rectangular Areas

- To compute $\int_c^d \int_a^b f(x,y) dx dy$ first evaluate $\int_a^b f(x,y) dx$, then substitute that into $\int_c^d \left[F(x,y) \right]_a^b dy$ where $F(x,y) = \int f(x,y)$
- Notation: $\iint_R f(x,y)$ on $\{(x,y) : a \leq x \leq b, c \leq y \leq d\}$ just means:
 $\rightarrow \int_a^b \int_c^d f(x,y) dy dx$ WHICH IS EQUAL TO $\int_c^d \int_a^b f(x,y) dx dy$
- Average Function Value: $\frac{1}{\text{Area of rectangle}} \cdot \iint_R f(x,y)$ on {rectangle}
- Average Square distance: $\frac{1}{\text{area of rectangle}} \cdot \iint_R f(x,y)$ on {rectangle} where
 $f(x,y) = d^2 = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$ (Distance Function, Squared)