1：查看当前安装版本

java -version

Command 'java' not found, but can be installed with:

sudo apt install default-jre

sudo apt install openjdk-11-jre-headless

sudo apt install openjdk-8-jre-headless

说明Java没有安装

2：在/home/guxiwu/下创建子目录jdk

把jdk-8u151-linux-x64.tar.gz拷贝到/home/guxiwu/jdk下

cd /home/guxiwu/jdk

tar -zxvf jdk-8u151-linux-x64.tar.gz

这时/home/guxiwu/jdk下会创建子目录jdk1.8.0\_151

创建一个链接

ln -s /home/guxiwu/jdk/jdk1.8.0\_151 /home/guxiwu/jdk/currentjdk

3: 在profile中配置jdk环境变量：

sudo vi /etc/profile

export JAVA\_HOME=/home/guxiwu/jdk/currentjdk  
export PATH=$JAVA\_HOME/bin:$PATH  
export CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA\_HOME/lib/dt.jar:$JAVA\_HOME/lib/tools.jar

使得/etc/profile马上生效

source /etc/profile