

(a) a fragment of concrete causal relations

rule	ruleParas	inv	CR	f'
r	[1, 2]	cf	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (2)
r	[2, 1]	cf	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (1)
r	[1, 3]	cf	CR <sub>2</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (2)
r	[3, 1]	cf	CR <sub>2</sub>	
r	[2, 3]	cf	CR <sub>2</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (1)
r	[3, 2]	cf	CR <sub>2</sub>	
r	[3, 4]	cf	CR <sub>2</sub>	

(b) The generalized causal relations from (a)

rule	cases	inv	CR	f'
r	$iR_1 = i_1 \wedge iR_2 = i_2$	f	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (i <sub>2</sub> )
r	$iR_1 = i_2 \wedge iR_2 = i_1$	f	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (i <sub>1</sub> )
r	$iR_1 = i_1 \wedge \bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_2 \neq i_j$	f	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (i <sub>2</sub> )
r	$\bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_1 \neq i_j \wedge iR_2 = i_1$	f	CR <sub>2</sub>	
r	$iR_1 = i_2 \wedge \bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_2 \neq i_j$	f	CR <sub>3</sub>	inv <sub>17</sub> (i <sub>1</sub> )
r	$\bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_1 \neq i_j \wedge iR_2 = i_2$	f	CR <sub>2</sub>	
r	$\bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_1 \neq i_j \wedge \bigwedge_{j=1}^2 iR_2 \neq i_j$	f	CR <sub>2</sub>	