Software Requirements Specifications for Quarters

James Anthony (1135089) Wenqiang Chen(1155437) Carolyn Chong (1139105) Kevin Ly (1144604)

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Revision History

Date	Comments
October 9, 2015	Created first draft.
January 17, 2016	Made some revisions based on marking feedback, in-
	cluding Other Stakeholders, Users of the Product, Con-
	straints, Work Partitioning, Product Use Case Diagram,
	Nonfunctional requirements, and general spelling errors.
January 18, 2016	Fixed Constraints and Ideas for Solutions.
February 8-10, 2016	Updated Naming Conventions and Terminology, Users
	of the Product, Work Partitioning Table, Functional Re-
	quirements, Waiting Room.

Template

This document makes use of the Volere Template for all of its organization.

1 Project Drivers

1.1 The Purpose of the Project

1.1.1 Project Background

Communication is the exchange of information between two parties. It is an important aspect of people's everyday lives. With the introduction of the Internet and mobile devices people's capacity to communicate has vastly improved, however, this information has hardly centralized. Landlords and their tenants commonly communicate via email, instant messaging or phone calls, but a response is not always guaranteed or the reply is hard to retrace. This lack of centralized communication may introduce confusion and frustration between the two parties in addition to challenges sharing documents and other important information.

Developing a new software platform to serve as an intermediate between landlords and tenants to act as a centralized hub of information will improve the quality of communication and create a more functional living environment for the occupants.

1.1.2 Project Goal

This platform is designed to handle information between landlords and their tenants, as well as between other tenants. It efficiently and systemically handles communication between all parties and gives a detailed status of the household.

1.2 The Client, the Customer, and Other Stakeholders

1.2.1 The Client

N/A.

1.2.2 The Customer

This platform is designed for tenants and landlords. It provides tenants with the ability to communicate efficiently and effectively with each other and their landlord. The customer requires a robust, easy-to-learn platform.

1.2.3 Other Stakeholders

Other stakeholders whose input is needed to build the product include the project supervisor to provide guidance and advice on the design and implementation, current software developers to create and test the application and future software developers to improve and build on the existing version.

1.3 Users of the Product

There are two key users of the product: tenants and landlords. From herein, the term "user" encompasses both a tenant and landlord, unless otherwise specified.

Tenants have the following role:

- 1. Communicate information to other tenants when needed
- 2. Complete the chores assigned to them
- 3. Report maintenance issues in the house via the ticketing system
- 4. Be punctual with payments
- 5. Ensure the rules outlined for the house are followed
- 6. 18 + years old
- 7. Basic web browsing experience required

Landlords have the following role:

- 1. Communicate information regarding the house to the tenants
- 2. Respond to tenant questions and inquiries
- 3. Complete maintenance requests within a timely manner
- 4. Be available when issues arise
- 5. 18 + years old
- 6. Basic web browsing experience required

2 Project Constraints

2.1 Solution Constraints

Constraint #: 1

Description: The web application must run on an Intel i3-4430 server running Ubuntu.

Rationale: The team of developers already had access to this server.

Fit Criterion: The web application works on the server.

2.2 Implementation Environment of the Current System

N/A.

2.3 Partner or Collaborative Applications

N/A.

2.4 Off-the-Shelf Software

N/A.

2.5 Anticipated Workplace Environment

- Home: Website must display properly on desktop and laptop computers.
- Mobile: Website must display properly on mobile browsers.

2.6 Schedule Constraints

- Proof of Concept Demonstration on November 24, 2015
- Revision 0 Demonstration on February 10, 2016
- Final Demonstration in April 2016

2.7 Budget Constraints

N/A.

2.8 Enterprise Constraints

N/A.

3 Naming Conventions and Terminology

- House: In the context of this project, a house functions as a set which contains one or more users and stores information about the physical property, the users, and content added by those users.
- User: A user is a user of the application. A user is designated as an administrator or member of a house.
- Administrator: The user that creates the house is, by default, the administrator of the house. The administrator of a house is the only member of the house who can change information about the house, upload/delete files, add/delete members, and delete the house.
- Maintenance request: A ticket created by a member of a house to inform another member of the same house of property-related maintenance that needs to be addressed.

4 Relevant Facts and Assumptions

4.1 Relevant Facts

N/A.

4.2 Assumptions

• It is assumed that both landlords and tenants will be capable of using web applications for communication, planning, and payments.

5 Functional Requirements

5.1 The Scope of the Work

5.1.1 The Current Situation

There is currently no existing software platform that attempts to simplify and document communication between landlords and tenants. A web application is needed to serve as a centralized management solution that will benefit both types of users. The web application will include document storage, financial transaction history, a calendar, maintenance ticketing and a bulletin board.

5.1.2 The Context of the Work

See Figure 1.

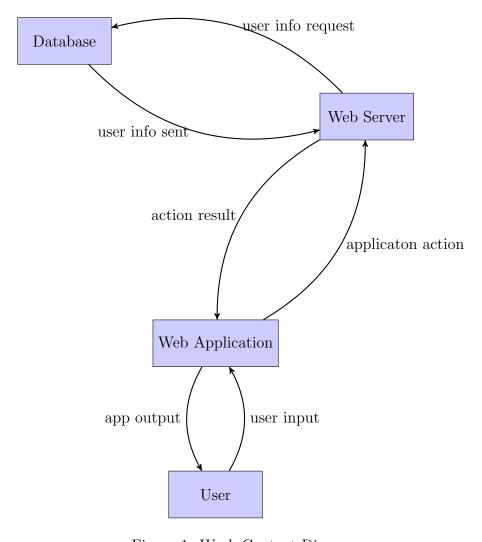


Figure 1: Work Context Diagram

5.1.3 Work Partitioning

See Table 2.

Event Name	Input and Output	Summary
1. User creates account.	User email (IN)	User creates an account.
	User password (IN)	The system then adds the
		account to the database.
2. User deletes account.	User email (IN)	User deletes their account.
	User password (IN)	The system then removes
		the account from the
		database.

3. User logs in.	User email (IN)	User logs in to app.
	User password (IN)	
4. User logs out.	User email (IN)	User logs out of app.
5. User creates house.	House address (IN)	User inputs the house ad-
	Invitation code (OUT)	dress into system. The sys-
		tem then saves the house in
		the database. The user that
		created the house becomes,
		by default, the administra-
		tor of the house. A unique
		invitation code is generated
		that the house creator uses
		to invite other users to join
		the house.
6. User joins house.	User email (IN)	User enters invitation code.
	Invitation code (IN)	The system adds the user to
		the house.
7. User leaves house.	User email (IN)	User selects a house to
	House address (IN)	leave. The system removes
		the user from the house.
8. User uploads file.	User email (IN)	User adds a file to be vis-
	House address (IN)	ible to house. The system
	File (IN)	then saves the file in the
	11 (131)	database.
9. User submits mainte-	User email (IN)	User submits a maintenance
nance request.	House address (IN)	request to be received by
	Request (IN)	another user of the same
10 11	Request (OUT)	house.
10. User updates mainte-	User email (IN)	User marks a maintenance
nance request.	House address (IN)	request as complete.
	Request (IN)	
11 11 1 /	Request (OUT)	TT 1 1
11. User adds chore/event.	User email (IN)	User submits a chore or
	House address (IN)	event to be displayed on the
	Chore/Event (IN)	Calendar.
10 II J.l.(Calendar (OUT)	IIaan dalataah t- 1
12. User deletes	User email (IN)	User deletes a chore to be
chore/event.	House address (IN)	removed from the Calendar.
	Chore/Event (IN)	
	Calendar (OUT)	

13. User adds post.	User email (IN)	User adds post to bulletin
	House address (IN)	board.
	Post (IN)	
	Bulletin Board (OUT)	
14. User comments on post.	User email (IN)	User comments on post on
	House address (IN)	bulletin board.
	Comment (IN)	
	Bulletin Board (OUT)	
15. User deletes post.	User email (IN)	User deletes post from bul-
	House address (IN)	letin board.
	Post (IN)	
	Bulletin Board (OUT)	
16. User adds record of fi-	User A email (IN)	User A enters the mone-
nancial transaction.	User B email (IN)	tary amount and the name
	House address (IN)	of User B (another user be-
	Record of transaction (IN)	longing to the same house)
	Transaction history (OUT)	with whom they completed
		an external financial trans-
		action. A record of the
		transaction is displayed.

Table 2: Work Partitioning

5.2 Business Data Model and Data Dictionary

N/A.

5.3 The Scope of the Product

5.3.1 Product Boundary

N/A.

5.4 Functional and Data Requirements

Requirement #: 1 Event/Use Case: 1 Priority: 5

Description: Account registration.

Rationale: To individualize a user's experience and ensure security of a user's information

and data.

Fit Criterion: Only a registered user can access the application.

Requirement #: 2 Event/Use Case: 2 Priority: 2

Description: Account removal.

Rationale: For users who wish to delete their account from the system.

Fit Criterion: Once a user deletes their account they cannot access the application unless

they create a new account.

Requirement #: 3 Event/Use Case: 3 Priority: 5

Description: User login.

Rationale: All users should be able to securely login.

Fit Criterion: Upon passing proper credentials, user completes the login process. If user

inputs incorrect email/password combination, the user is prompted to try again.

Requirement #: 4 Event/Use Case: 4 Priority: 5

Description: User logout.

Rationale: All users should be able to securely logout.

Fit Criterion: Upon logging out, a user must login to access their account.

Requirement #: 5 Event/Use Case: 5,6 Priority: 5

Description: New users must create or join a house immediately after account registration.

Rationale: All users must be a member of a house to use the application.

Fit Criterion: New users will be prompted to either create a house or join a house upon

logging in.

Requirement #: 6 Event/Use Case: 5 Priority: 5

Description: House creation.

Rationale: To allow users to self-organize and communicate.

Fit Criterion: A house object is created in the database, with the creator as its default

administrator.

Requirement #: 7 Event/Use Case: Priority: 3

Description: House deletion.

Rationale: Allows the administrator to delete a house and all of its contents.

Fit Criterion: The administrator and members no longer have access to that house.

Requirement #: 8 Event/Use Case: 6 Priority: 5

Description: User joins a house.

Rationale: To allow multiple users to join house groups which have already been created.

Fit Criterion: The user is added to the list of members associated with the house they are

joining.

Requirement #: 9 Event/Use Case: 7 Priority: 5

Description: User leaves a house.

Rationale: To allow a user that is a member of a house to leave the house group in the event they are no longer a landlord or tenant.

Fit Criterion: The user is removed from the list of members associated with the house they are leaving.

Requirement #: 10 Event/Use Case: Priority: 5

Description: House management section.

Rationale: To view: the list of houses a user belongs to, house documents, member profiles, and house details. Also, to allow user to switch house views.

Fit Criterion: House information is accurate and user can switch which house to view.

Requirement #: 11 Event/Use Case: Priority: 3

Description: Administrator makes member of house another administrator.

Rationale: To allow multiple administrators of a house. For example, a tenant may create the house, but the landlord wants access to upload files. Or, the original administrator is leaving the house group but the house group should remain.

Fit Criterion: Additional administrators have the same permissions as default administrators, including adding information about the house, uploading/deleting files, adding/deleting members, and deleting the house.

Requirement #: 12 Event/Use Case: 8 Priority: 2

Description: Administrator user uploads a file.

Rationale: To allow administrators to share documents.

Fit Criterion: The file that is uploaded is added to the set of files associated with that

house.

Requirement #: 13 Event/Use Case: Priority: 2

Description: Administrator user deletes a file.

Rationale: To allow administrators to delete uploaded documents.

Fit Criterion: The file that is deleted is removed from the set of files associated with that

house.

Requirement #: 14 Event/Use Case: Priority: 2

Description: User downloads a file.

Rationale: To allow users to retrieve and save documents that have been uploaded by the

administrator(s) in their house.

Fit Criterion: The file selected by the user is downloaded to their machine.

Requirement #: 15 Event/Use Case: Priority: 5

Description: Bulletin board.

Rationale: Users are able to post and view new updates from the Calendar, Financing and Maintenance Request sections, and comment on posts and updates to enhance communica-

tions.

Fit Criterion: Posts on the bulletin should be sorted chronologically.

Requirement #: 16 Event/Use Case: 13 Priority: 4

Description: Users shall communicate through posts on the bulletin board.

Rationale: To centralize communication between users.

Fit Criterion: All posts are instant and visible on the house group's bulletin board.

Requirement #: 17 Event/Use Case: 14 Priority: 4

Description: Users shall be able to reply to posts on the bulletin board.

Rationale: To streamline communications regarding the same topic in a thread-like struc-

ture.

Fit Criterion: All post replies are instant and appear directly under the post.

Requirement #: 18 Event/Use Case: 9 Priority: 4

Description: Users shall be able to submit maintenance requests.

Rationale: To allow users to inform another member of the same house of property-related maintenance that needs to be addressed in a structured manner, as opposed to random messages via email, text or phone.

Fit Criterion: Users shall be able to view a list of current maintenance requests as soon as they are created.

Requirement #: 19 Event/Use Case: 10 Priority: 4

Description: Users shall be able to update maintenance requests.

Rationale: To allow users to indicate they have addressed a maintenance request.

Fit Criterion: Users shall be able to view a list of completed maintenance requests as soon

as they are updated.

Requirement #: 20 Event/Use Case: 16 Priority: 3

Description: Finances section to log monetary transactions between users.

Rationale: To keep a history log of external payments between users.

Fit Criterion: Users log the relevant information regarding the transaction in a form, and

the information is displayed in a table.

Requirement #: 21 Event/Use Case: 11 Priority: 4

Description: Calendar section.

Rationale: To allow users to keep track of upcoming chores and events.

Fit Criterion: Calendar format should be based off the standardized ICS structure. This

platform should support the addition and deletion of an event.

Requirement #: 22 Event/Use Case: Priority: 5

Description: Multiple resolution compatibility.

Rationale: Users may have different devices with different screen resolutions. The application should be able to support all types.

Fit Criterion: Web platform should support mobile screens and desktop screens, including both horizontal and vertical layouts.

6 Nonfunctional Requirements

6.1 Look and Feel Requirements

6.1.1 Appearance Requirements

The interface of the web application shall be attractive and intuitive for a young adult and adult audience.

6.1.2 Style Requirements

The web application shall appear professional and secure.

6.2 Usability and Humanity Requirements

6.2.1 Ease of Use Requirements

The web application shall be used by users with no prior training. A casual user should be able to use the application with the same ease of a frequent user. The application shall make the users want to use it. A test panel of current landlords and their tenants shall be able to successfully create a user account and use the application's functions without guidance within their first encounter.

6.2.2 Personalization and Internationalization Requirements

The web application shall be available in the Canadian English language (EN-CA), use Canadian currency (CAD \$), ICS Calendar format, and the metric system.

6.2.3 Learning Requirements

The web application shall be easy to learn for users 18 years of age or older. The web application shall be constructed so that all of its functionality is apparent upon first encountering it. A brief tour of the web application shall be presented as an option to first time visitors of the site. A test panel of current landlords and their tenants shall be able to successfully create a user account and use the application's functions productively without guidance within their first encounter.

6.2.4 Understandability and Politeness Requirements

The web application shall use symbols, icons, and words that users have seen and used before on other web applications.

6.2.5 Accessibility Requirements

N/A.

6.3 Performance Requirements

6.3.1 Speed and Latency Requirements

N/A.

6.3.2 Safety-Critical Requirements

N/A.

6.3.3 Precision or Accuracy Requirements

The web application shall keep accurate time by working in UTC. All monetary amounts shall be accurate to two decimal places.

6.3.4 Reliability and Availability Requirements

The web application shall be available for use 24 hours per day, 365 days per year.

6.3.5 Robustness or Fault-Tolerance Requirements

The web application shall successfully display an error message to the user should an incorrect username/password combination be input, or in the event one of its features crashes.

6.3.6 Capacity Requirements

The web application shall cater to 100 simultaneous users during its initial release. Capacity will increase with expansion.

6.3.7 Scalability or Extensibility Requirements

The web application shall be capable of expanding to nearby cities within two years of its launch.

6.3.8 Longevity Requirements

The web application shall be expected to operate as long as there exists a housing rental market.

6.4 Operational and Environmental Requirements

6.4.1 Expected Physical Environment

N/A.

6.4.2 Requirements for Interfacing with Adjacent Systems

The web application shall work on the last three releases of the five most popular web browsers (Chrome, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Opera, Safari). The web application shall interface with PayPal to handle monetary transactions between users. The web application shall interface with Google Sign-In and Facebook Login to enable users to login with social media accounts. The details of the communication standards/protocols will be outlined in the Design Document after implementation is completed.

6.4.3 Productization Requirements

The web application shall be accessible on the World Wide Web.

6.4.4 Release Requirements

The initial release of the web application will be in February 2016. The next release will be in April 2016.

6.5 Maintainability and Support Requirements

6.5.1 Maintenance Requirements

N/A.

6.5.2 Supportability Requirements

A user help guide and FAQ section will be made available to all users; new users will be given a tour of the application.

6.5.3 Adaptability Requirements

The web application is expected to run on web browsers on mobile phones, tablets and desktop computers.

6.6 Security Requirements

6.6.1 Access Requirements

Only the user has access to edit their own personal stored information and choose what information of their profile is visible to other users. Users have access to view other users' profiles. Only the landlords and tenants belonging to the same property can view the property's group and add content to the property's group.

6.6.2 Integrity Requirements

The web application shall prevent incorrect data from being introduced and protect itself from unwanted attacks by unauthorized users. The web application shall have a back-up of its stored data on an alternate server.

6.6.3 Privacy Requirements

The web application shall make its users aware of its information practices before collecting data from them. The data shall be stored securely and be tamper-proof.

6.6.4 Audit Requirements

N/A.

6.6.5 Immunity Requirements

N/A.

6.7 Cultural and Political Requirements

N/A.

6.8 Legal Requirements

N/A.

7 Project Issues

7.1 Open Issues

- Size of the user group is uncertain, therefore a hardware upgrade may be required in the future to accommodate the user.
- Results of usability tests may completely change business model.

- The scope of the project given project deadlines.
- Security and permissions.

7.2 Off the Shelf Solutions

7.2.1 Ready-Made Products

No ready-made products exist with the same functionalities.

7.2.2 Reusable Components

N/A.

7.2.3 Products That Can Be Copied

N/A.

7.3 New Problems

7.3.1 Effects on the Current Environment

N/A.

7.3.2 Effects on the Installed Systems

N/A.

7.3.3 Potential User Problems

N/A.

7.3.4 Limitations in the Anticipated Implementation Environment That May Inhibit the New Product

Old web browsers are not compatible with the web application.

7.3.5 Follow-Up Problems

- User abusing the system.
- User uploading sensitive data.

7.4 Tasks

7.4.1 Project Planning

- Present requirements document to supervisor for feedback.
- Develop prototype for demo.
- Test, refine and develop more features.

7.4.2 Planning of the Development Phases

- Design the database together.
- Design a generalized UI.
- Design back-end of the application.
- Split application into different modules and assign one module to each member for completion.

7.5 Migration to New Product

N/A.

7.6 Risks

- Security issues with user accounts and data.
- Not able to get enough users.
- Certain features may not be compatible with the hardware.
- Project becomes too complicated and not able to meet deadlines.

7.7 Costs

- Domain costs and web server costs, if we decide to go live.
- Approximately 7 months of development time.

7.8 User Documentation and Training

7.8.1 User Documentation Requirements

- A help guide will be included.
- FAQ section.
- Tour of the website is shown for first time user.

7.8.2 Training Requirements

No training is required for the user. When they visit for the first time they will be given a tour.

7.9 Waiting Room

The next release will include the following features:

- In-app payment.
- Repeating events and colour-coded events on Calendar.
- Separate module for housing advertisements.
- Ability to attach pictures and files in discussion board.
- Notifications either through email or text messages (for urgent events).
- Update to Bootstrap v4.

7.10 Ideas for Solutions

- PostgreSQL: An object-relational database management system (ORDMBS) with an emphasis on extensibility and on standards-compliance.
- ExpressJS: A NodeJS web application server framework, designated for building single-page, multi-page, and hybrid web applications.
- NodeJS: An open-source, cross-platform run-time environment for developing serverside web applications.
- Bootstrap: A free and open-source collection of tools for creating websites and web applications.
- FullCalendar: An open-source full-sized JavaScript calendar to display events.