

**VIETNAM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**



**SPEECH PROCESSING**

**HMM MODEL TRAINING  
REPORT**

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# HMM MODEL

## List word to recognition:

- "tôi"
- "dịch"
- "theo"
- "người"
- "bệnh\_nhân"

## Dataset

	toi	dich	nguai	theo	benh_nhan
Train	36	70	131	82	132
Test	50	50	50	50	50

## Model

For each word, we build a model for it based on the Gaussian Mixture Model HMM model and the number of its phonemes. In details:

```
dict_components = {
    # toi |t|~|o|~|i|
    "toi": 9,
    # dich |d|~|i|~|ch|
    "dich": 9,
    # nguoi |ng|~|uo|~|i|
    "nguoi": 9,
    # theo |th|~|e|~|o|
    "theo": 9,
    #benh_nhan |b|~|e|~|nh|~|silent|~|nh|~|a|~|n|
    "benh_nhan": 18,
}

startprob = np.zeros(n)
startprob[0] = 1.0
transmat=np.diag(np.full(n,1))

hmm = hmmlearn.hmm.GMMHMM(
    n_components=n,
    n_mix = 4, random_state=10, n_iter=500, verbose=True,
    params='mctw', init_params='mct',
    startprob_prior=startprob,
    transmat_prior=transmat,
)
```

### 1. "tôi":

+ Trained metrics:

```
hmm.startprob_ = ([0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111])
hmm.transmat_ = ([
    [0.863 0.    0.014 0.031 0.014 0.    0.    0.077 0.    ]
    [0.    0.679 0.    0.    0.07 0.057 0.174 0.021 0.    ]
    [0.028 0.    0.822 0.027 0.    0.    0.    0.123 0.    ]
])
```

```

[0.031 0.    0.    0.884 0.    0.    0.    0.085 0.    ]
[0.038 0.016 0.021 0.005 0.893 0.    0.    0.027 0.    ]
[0.    0.    0.    0.    0.    0.852 0.085 0.    0.062]
[0.    0.    0.    0.    0.013 0.    0.808 0.    0.178]
[0.009 0.289 0.028 0.019 0.    0.    0.    0.655 0.    ]
[0.022 0.072 0.017 0.    0.039 0.    0.    0.    0.851]
])

```

## 2. "dịch":

+ Trained metrics

```

hmm.startprob_ = ([0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111])
hmm.transmat_ = ([
[0.839 0.    0.007 0.029 0.005 0.097 0.    0.    0.022]
[0.    0.784 0.    0.    0.216 0.    0.    0.    0.    ]
[0.    0.17  0.635 0.    0.146 0.    0.    0.049 0.    ]
[0.    0.011 0.017 0.761 0.    0.006 0.    0.    0.205]
[0.224 0.    0.    0.057 0.678 0.04  0.    0.    0.    ]
[0.03  0.    0.006 0.016 0.009 0.845 0.094 0.    0.    ]
[0.012 0.    0.052 0.063 0.012 0.017 0.845 0.    0.    ]
[0.    0.    0.    0.    0.16  0.    0.    0.84  0.    ]
[0.    0.022 0.222 0.    0.    0.    0.    0.    0.756]
])

```

## 3. "theo":

+ Trained metrics

```

hmm.startprob_ = ([0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111])
hmm.transmat_ = ([
[0.784 0.069 0.    0.    0.    0.147 0.    0.    0.    ]
[0.    0.828 0.016 0.004 0.    0.011 0.036 0.076 0.029]
[0.    0.    0.832 0.08  0.    0.    0.024 0.032 0.032]
[0.078 0.    0.    0.788 0.131 0.    0.003 0.    0.    ]
[0.185 0.    0.    0.    0.815 0.    0.    0.    0.    ]
[0.    0.082 0.005 0.    0.    0.858 0.021 0.009 0.024]
[0.    0.    0.003 0.191 0.    0.    0.806 0.    0.    ]
[0.    0.    0.032 0.    0.    0.    0.068 0.883 0.016]
[0.005 0.    0.006 0.049 0.    0.    0.049 0.026 0.865]]
])

```

## 4. "người":

+ Trained metrics

```

hmm.startprob_ = ([0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111 0.111])
hmm.transmat_ = ([
[0.77  0.002 0.    0.    0.    0.228 0.    0.    0.    ]
[0.159 0.831 0.    0.    0.002 0.    0.    0.007 0.    ]
[0.    0.    0.749 0.212 0.    0.    0.    0.039 0.    ]
[0.016 0.053 0.    0.736 0.146 0.    0.    0.049 0.    ]
[0.045 0.053 0.    0.    0.792 0.    0.    0.049 0.061]
[0.    0.    0.012 0.    0.    0.668 0.32  0.    0.    ]
[0.006 0.    0.335 0.013 0.    0.    0.646 0.    0.    ]
[0.095 0.069 0.    0.    0.004 0.044 0.    0.788 0.    ]
[0.015 0.087 0.    0.    0.    0.    0.016 0.    0.882]
])

```

## 5. "bệnh\_nhân":

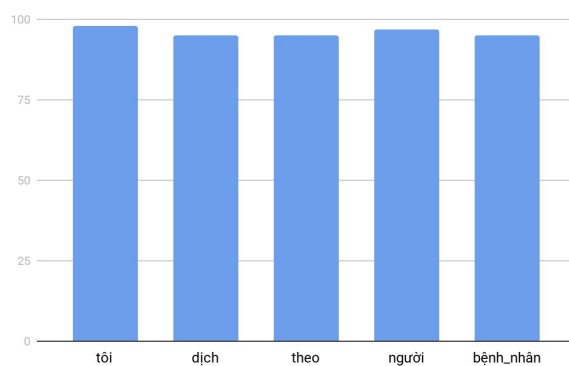
## + Trained metrics

```
hmm.startprob_ = ([0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056
0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056 0.056])
hmm.transmat_ = ([
[0.557 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.09 0.098 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.255 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0.753 0. 0. 0.008 0.038 0. 0.005 0. 0. 0.015 0. 0. 0.107 0. 0.035 0.
0.039]
[0. 0. 0.714 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.058 0. 0.012 0. 0.019 0. 0. 0.036 0. 0.16 0.
]
[0. 0. 0. 0.626 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.018 0. 0. 0.309 0. 0.046 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0. 0. 0.131 0.793 0.076 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0. 0. 0.06 0. 0.768 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.043 0. 0.057 0.058 0. 0. 0.
0.014]
[0.317 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.683 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0.089 0. 0.002 0. 0.017 0. 0.744 0. 0. 0.009 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.093 0.012
0.034]
[0. 0. 0.122 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.588 0. 0. 0.291 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0. 0.075 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.082 0.009 0.622 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.212 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0. 0. 0.019 0.031 0.016 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.857 0. 0. 0. 0.01 0.026 0.
0.041]
[0.209 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.13 0. 0. 0.11 0. 0.55 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0.106 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.007 0. 0. 0.256 0. 0. 0.631 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0. 0.075 0. 0. 0.011 0. 0. 0.328 0. 0. 0.068 0. 0.518 0. 0. 0. 0.
]
[0. 0.058 0.014 0.002 0. 0.023 0. 0.114 0. 0.004 0.004 0. 0. 0. 0.684 0.005 0.081
0.01 ]
[0. 0.009 0. 0.022 0.021 0.024 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.009 0. 0. 0.036 0.002 0.794 0.
0.082]
[0. 0.045 0. 0. 0. 0.014 0. 0.023 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.013 0. 0.046 0.829
0.029]
[0.009 0. 0. 0.078 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.079 0.167 0. 0. 0.
0.666]
])
```

## RESULTS

With the test dataset:

Accuracy of HMM models on test dataset



With the recorded dataset:

Accuracy of HMM model on recorded dataset

