# Week 3

Topic: Greedy algorithm

## 881. Boats to Save People

- Difficulty: Medium
- Problem URL: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/boats-to-save-people">https://leetcode.com/problems/boats-to-save-people</a>
- Description:

給定一個整數陣列 people,其中 people[i] 表示第 i 個人的體重,每艘船最多能承載 limit 的重量。每艘船最多可以載兩人,前提是這兩人的總重量不超過 limit。請傳回最少需要多少艘船來運送所有人。

## Example:

Input: people = people = [3,2,2,1], limit = 3

Output: 3

Explanation: 3 boats (1, 2), (2) and (3)

詳細說明與約束條件請參考 Leetcode 網站。

## 135. Candy

• Difficulty: Hard

• Problem URL: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/candy">https://leetcode.com/problems/candy</a>

### Description:

有 n 個小朋友排成一列,每個小朋友都有一個整數陣列 ratings[i]。現在要根據以下規則發放糖果,請傳回發放糖果的最少數量。

- (1)每個小朋友至少要拿到 1 顆糖果。
- (2)評分較高的小朋友必須比相鄰評分較低的小朋友拿到更多糖果。

### Example

Input: ratings = [1,0,2]

Output: 5

Explanation: You can allocate to the first, second and third child with 2, 1, 2 candies respectively.

詳細說明與約束條件請參考 Leetcode 網站。

#### 757. Set Intersection Size At Least Two

- Difficulty: Hard
- Problem URL: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/set-intersection-size-at-least-two">https://leetcode.com/problems/set-intersection-size-at-least-two</a>
- Description:

給定一個 2 維陣列 intervals, 其中 intervals[i] = [start\_i, end\_i] 代表從 start\_i 到 end\_i (包含 start\_i 和 end\_i) 的所有整數。找出一個最小的整數陣列 nums,使得每個區間 [starti, endi] 至少包含 2 個數。

### Example:

Input: intervals = [[1,3],[3,7],[8,9]]

Output: 5

Explanation: let nums = [2, 3, 4, 8, 9].

It can be shown that there cannot be any containing array of size 4.

詳細說明與約束條件請參考Leetcode 網站。