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Learn data manipulation and visualization
with the Ecology and Zoology Course Union

```
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base R vs tidyverse, where
to find help, etc.

02 Data manipulation

preparing datasets for
plotting

03 Data visualization

using `ggplot2` to create
beautiful plots

Base R {



Base R refers to the functions built into R inherently. Using these functions, you tell R exactly what you want it to do, step by step

}

tidyverse {



tidyverse refers to a group of functions (e.g., dplyr, ggplot2, stringr) that you load into R. Using these, you describe what you want done using a verb-based style

}

Where to get help

`'RStudio has built in cheat sheets!' %>%`

these are great if you need quick reminders of all
the functions available in a package

`'RStudio has built in help functions' %>%`

a single ``?`` will search for the help page of a given
function

two ``??`` does a key word search in all the documentation
bundled with R

``help(function)`` also provides detailed documentation

A note on version control

version control is a helpful not only for yourself, but for anyone else who is looking at your code

in ecology and related fields, Git is commonly used for version control and for publishing repositories

we highly encourage that if you plan on using R for research that you spend some time learning how to use Git and GitHub



welcome.html

workshop.R

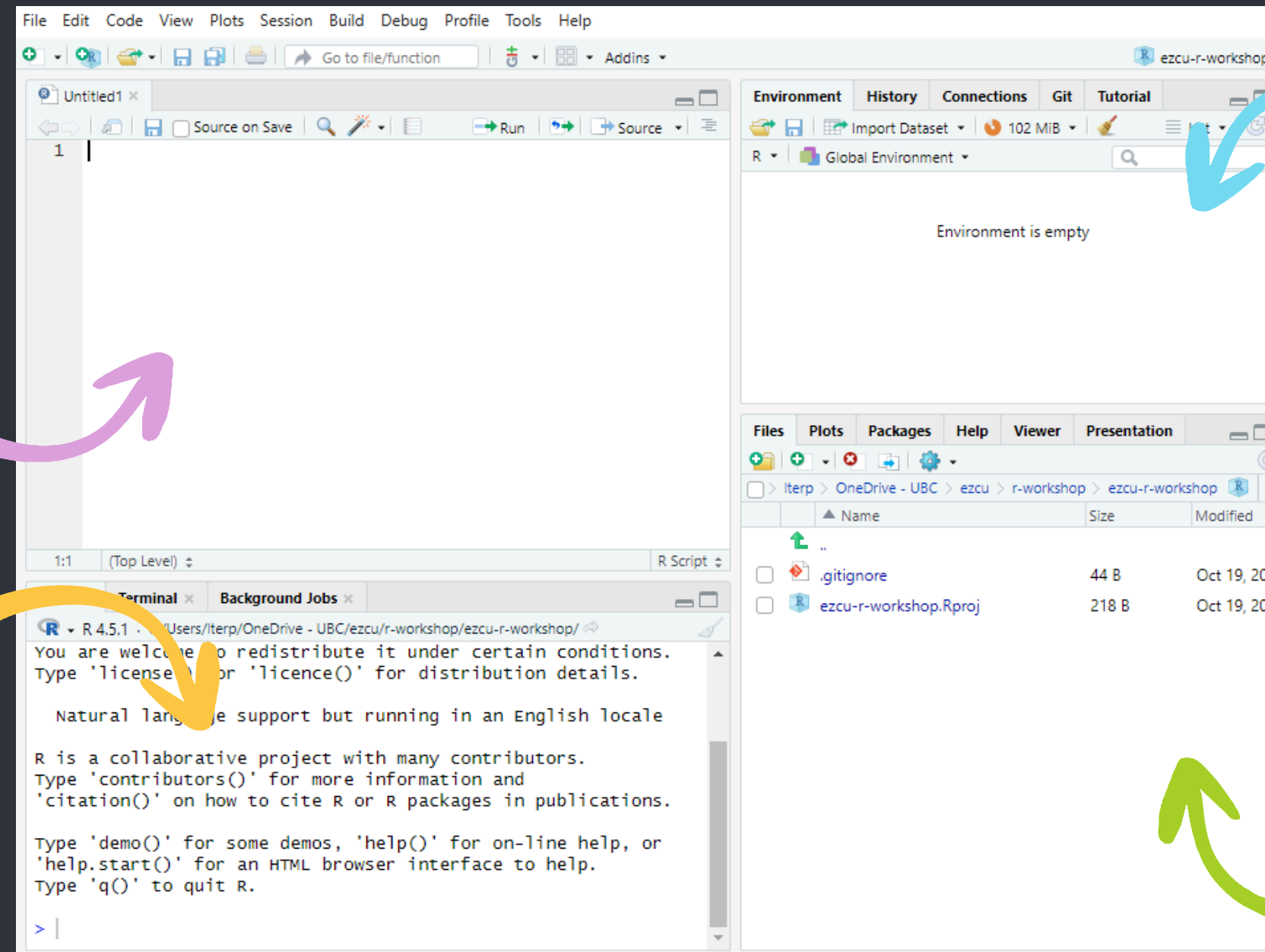
RStudio panes

Source

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Environment

Plots & Files



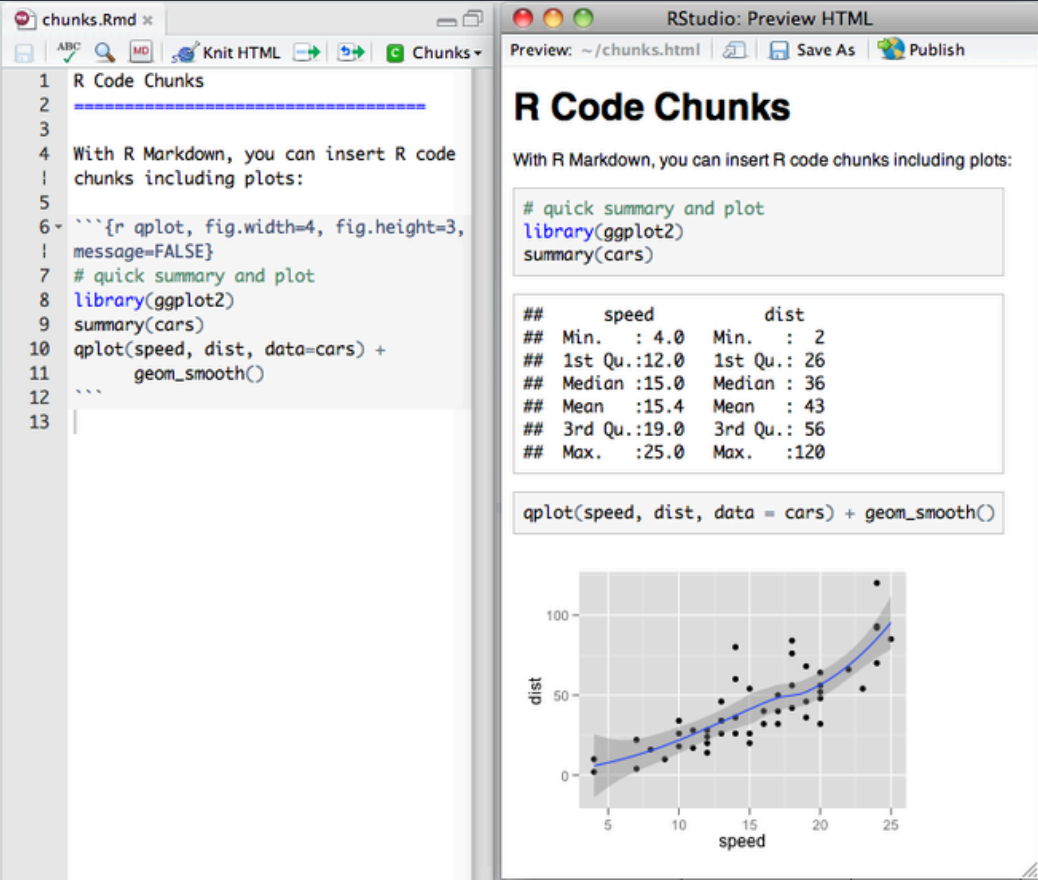
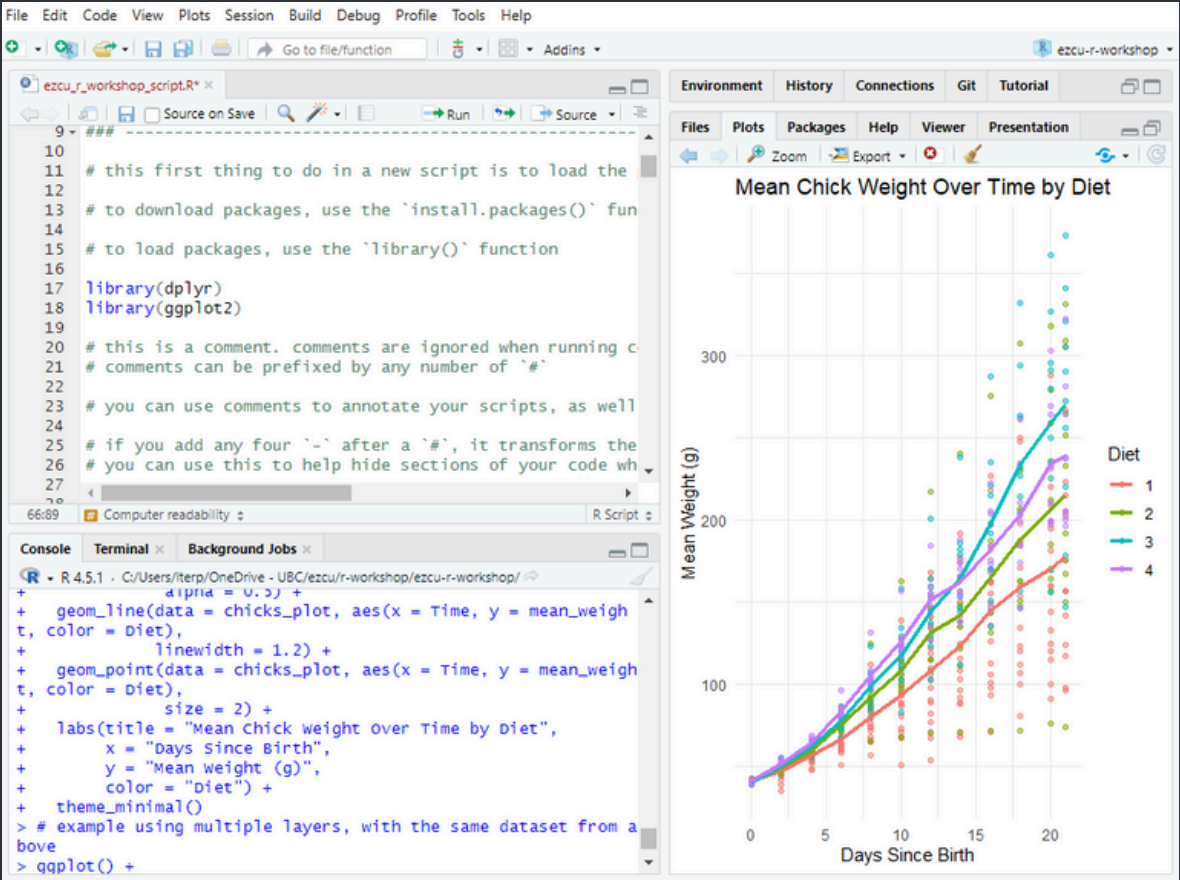
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Getting started

FILE TYPES: The two most common file types used in RStudio are R scripts (.R) and R markdown files (.Rmd)

R Script

RMarkdown



Naming Conventions

How to name files:

Step 01 use alphanumeric characters that are compatible with all computer systems

Step 02 have concise names that provide brief information. Names should be searchable and understandable

Step 03 start with an element that will order the files

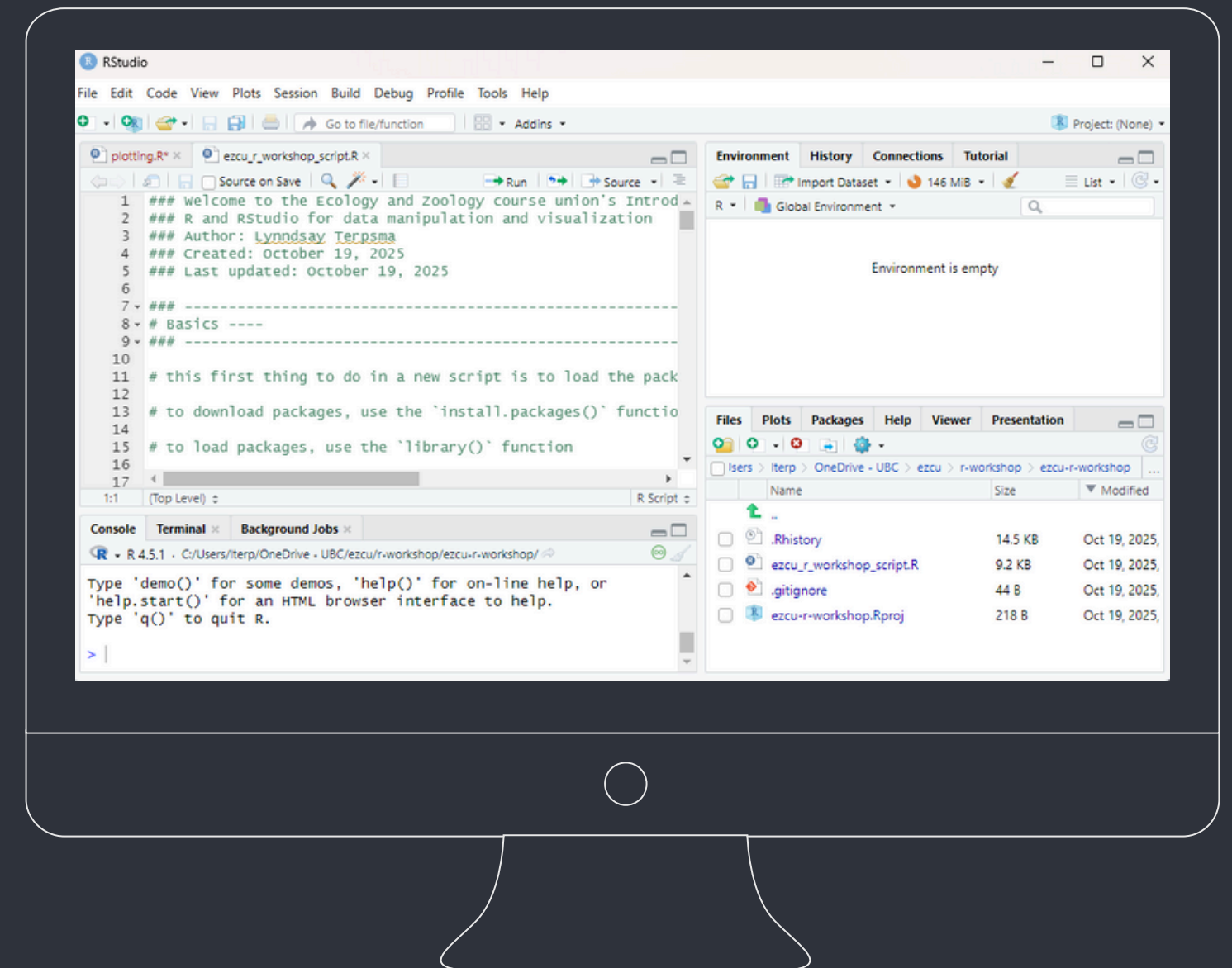
welcome.html

workshop.R

Now that we've covered the basics, let's get coding!

Make sure:

1. R and RStudio are installed
2. You have downloaded the script provided on the EZCU canvas shell!



Data manipulation



Data visualization



Thanks

Feel free to contact me with any questions you have!

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ezcu.suo

References:

- https://speciationgenomics.github.io/R_introduction/
- <https://github.com/csc-ubc-okanagan/R-Fundamentals/tree/main>
- <https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1clafk9L60CyCccYSIErvUByNu9hn9gMs>
- <https://posit.co/resources/cheatsheets/>
- https://ubc-library-rc.github.io/rdm/content/01_file_naming.html

Other resources to look at for R help (in no particular order)

- <https://www.rforecology.com/post/>
- <https://csc-ubc-okanagan.github.io/R-Python-Blog/>