

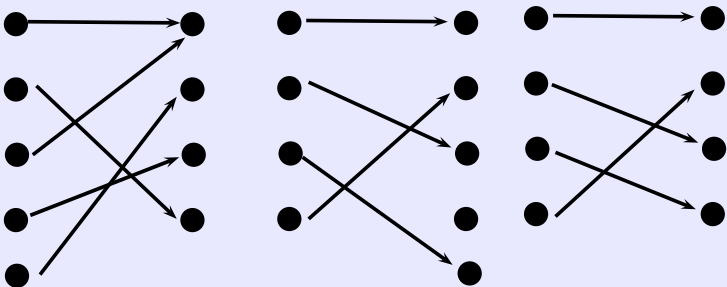
应用离散数学

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A diagram illustrating a function $f: A \rightarrow B$. The domain A is represented by four black dots on the left, and the codomain B is represented by four black dots on the right. Arrows show the mapping: the top dot of A maps to the top dot of B , and the other three dots of A map to the second dot of B .

- X 到 Y 的关系有 $2^{|X||Y|}$ 个
 X 到 Y 的函数有 $|Y|^{|X|}$ 个
- X 到 Y 的每个关系中有 $0 \sim |X| \times |Y|$ 个序偶
 X 到 Y 的每个函数有 $|X|$ 个序偶。
- 在每个函数中，序偶的第一个元素必定互不相同。

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The diagram illustrates the decomposition of a linear map $f: X \rightarrow Z$ into a direct sum of a nilpotent map N and an invertible map I . The top part shows the map f as a composition of N and I . The bottom part shows the decomposition of the map into a direct sum of N and I .

