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Database System(ITE2038-12838)

Project 4. DBMS 프로그램 개발

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Community 2017
버전 15.9.4
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```

비주얼 버전은 15.9.4입니다.

1. 코드 설명

(1) 기본 함수 구성

execute_commit, execute_commit_data : 각각의 sql문을 실행 하고 commit하는 함수

check(sql): 해당 데이터베이스에 특정 id, name 등이 있는지 확인할 때 사용하는 함수

print_all(sql), print_all_data(sql) : 해당 table의 모든 attribute 출력하는 함수

(2) main문

(초기메뉴 구성)

```
### Dif __name__ == "__main__" :

### status = 1

### print("Select Mode")

### print("O. Administrator Mode")

### print("1. User Mode")

### mode = int(input('Input : '))

### crt = -1 #certification

### print("\| Input ('Input : '))

### crt = -1 #certification

### print("\| Input ('Input : '))

### print("\| Input : ')

### print("\| Input : ')
```

administrator Mode와 User Mode 구분 하여 crt 변수(certification : flag의 기능) 을 통해 해당 모드로 들어갈 수 있음.

Admin과 User는 각각 본인의 ID를 통해 로그인할 수 있다.

- (3) [Administration Mode]- (Admin 정보모음, User 정보모음, Music 정보모음으로 구성) (Admin 정보 모음)
- 1 새로운 Admin 등록
 - 이름과 ID를 입력하여 새로운 tuple을 Administrator table에 삽입
- 2 모든 Admin 정보 출력
 - 2.1 Delete Admin : 이 중 원하는 Admin tuple 삭제 진행
 - 2.2 Update Admin : 이 중 원하는 Admin tuple 변경 진행
- 3 Admin 관련 Attribute Select
 - 3.1 원하는 Attribute number를 입력하여 Select 진행

```
print("\n0. Return to previous menu"
print("2. View all Administrators")
print("3. View attributes")
    status -= 1
         new_id = input('ID, should be 5 numbers :')
sql = "SELECT * FROM `administrator` WHERE Id = '{}'".format(new_id)
          if check(sql) : print("ID already exists. Insert other ID!")
                                                          --\nlndex : (ID, Name, Sex, Address, Phone_no, Mgr_id)\n---
                                                           -₩n")
          print("\n0. Return to previous menu")
         print("1. Delete Administrator")
print("2. Update Administrator")
                   update_id = input('\murite the Admin id you want to Update : ')
                    if (check(sql)) : break
                   name = input('Name : ')
               address = input('Address : ')
if address == '': address =None
phone_no = input('Phone Number : ')
               sql = "update administrator set Name= %s, Sex= %s, Address= %s, Phone_no= %s, Mgr_id = %s where Id = {} ".format(update_id)
               data = (name, sex, address, phone_no, mgr_id)
execute_commit_data(sql, data)
elif (second == 3) : #Status 3
      #atribute 출력하고 거기에 해당하는 attribute 선택 후 출력
      print("1.ld\taut2.Name\taut3.Sex\taut4.Address\taut5.Phone_no\taut6.Mgr_id")
      \label{flag}  \mbox{ flag = int(input('Which attribute do you want to see?\text{\pmnType the right number : '))}   \mbox{ if flag == 1: sql = "select ld from `administrator`"}
```

```
elif flag == 2: sql = "select distinct Name from `administrator`"
elif flag == 3: sql = "select distinct Sex, count(*) from `administrator` group by Sex"
elif flag == 4: sql = "select distinct Address from `administrator`'
print_all(sql)
```

(User 정보 모음)

1 새로운 User등록

이름과 ID를 입력하여 새로운 tuple을 User table에 삽입

- 2 모든 User 정보 출력
 - 2.1 Delete User : 이 중 원하는 User tuple 삭제 진행
 - 2.2 Update User: 이 중 원하는 User tuple 변경 진행
- 3 User 관련 Attribute Select
 - 3.1 원하는 Attribute number를 입력하여 Select 진행

(User 정보 모음 관련 코드. line 151 ~ 240)

```
print("\n0. Return to previous menu")
print("1. Register new User")
print("2. View All Users")
print("3. View attributes")
if(second == 0)
          name = input('\munkame : ')
          sql = "SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE Id = '{}'".format(new_id)
               execute_commit(sql)
elif (second == 2) :
                                                           -\nlndex : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)\n-
          print_all(sql)
          print("₩n0. Return to previous menu")
         print("1. Berete User")
print("2. Update User")
print("3. Ban User")
print("4. Permit User ")
          if third == 0 :break
               delete_id = input('Write the User id you want to Delete : ')
               sql = "delete from `add_on` where Usr_id = '{}'".format(delete_id)
               execute_commit(sql)
               sql = "delete from `playlist` where Usr_id = '{}'".format(delete_id)
               sql = "delete from `user` where Id = '{}'".format(delete_id)
```

각각에 해당하는 sql문 구성 후 수행. Administrator와 거의 유사함

(Music 정보 모음)

1 새로운 Music등록

이름과 ID를 입력하여 새로운 tuple을 Music table에 삽입

- 2 모든 Music 정보 출력
 - 2.1 Delete Music : 이 중 원하는 User tuple 삭제 진행
 - 2.2 Update Music : 이 중 원하는 User tuple 변경 진행
- 3 User 관련 Attribute Select
 - 3.1 원하는 Attribute number를 입력하여 Select 진행

```
print("\n0. Return to previous menu")
print("2. View all musics")
print("3. View attributes")
           new_id = input('ID, should be 5 numbers :')
sql = "SELECT * FROM `music` WHERE Id = '{}'".format(id)
if check(sql) : print("ID already exists. Insert other ID!")
            print("\n-
            print_all(sql)
            print("\n-
                                                                       -₩n")
           print("1. Delete Music")
print("2. Update Music")
third = int(input('Input : '))
            if third == 0 :break
                 delete_id = input('Write the Music id you want to Delete : ')
sql = "delete from `music` where Id = '{}' ".format(delete_id)
                       update_id = input('\mn\write the Music id you want to Update : ')
sql = "SELECT * FROM \underwrite"music\underwrite Id = '{}'\underwrite".format(update_id)
                             flag = input('Check the id Again. Want to try again?(y/n) : ')
                   if artist == '': artist = None
                   if composer == '': composer = None
                  sql = "alter table music drop Foreign key music_ibfk_1"
                  sql = "update music set Title = %s, Artist = %s, Composer = %s, Lyricist = %s, Ad_id = %s where Id = '{}'".format(update_id)
                  data = (title, artist, composer, lyricist, id)
execute_commit_data(sql, data)
```

```
elif (second == 3) :
#attribute 출력하고 거기 해당하는 attribute 선택 후 출력
print("1.1d\t2.Title\t3.Artist\t4.Composer\t5.Lyricist\t6.Ad_id")
flag = int(input('\text{which attribute do you want to see?\text{whType the right number : '))
if flag == 1: sql = "select ld from `music`"
elif flag == 2: sql = "select distinct Title from `music`"
elif flag == 3: sql = "select distinct Artist, count(*) from `music` group by Artist"
elif flag == 4: sql = "select distinct Composer, count(*) from `music` group by Composer"
elif flag == 5: sql = "select distinct Lyricist, count(*) from `music` group by Lyricist"
elif flag == 6: sql = "select distinct Ad_id, count(*) from `music` group by Ad_id"
print_all(sql)
```

- (4) [User Mode] (본인 플레이리스트 출력, 음악 삽입, 삭제, 코인 충전, 본인 User data 출력)
- (참고: Banned된 User는 음악 삽입, 삭제가 불가)
- 1 본인 플레이리스트 내부 음악 모두 출력
- 2 본인이 원하는 음악 플레이리스트에 삽입 (3코인 사용, 코인 없을 시 사용 불가)
 - 2.1 데이터 베이스 모든 음악 출력 후 고르기 (이후 남은 코인 출력)
 - 2.2 데이터 베이스에서 Title을 검색하여 고르기 (이후 남은 코인 출력)
- 3 본인이 원하지 않는 음악 플레이리스트에서 삭제
- 4 코인 충전 (100원 = 1코인, 음악 1곡 삽입 = 3코인)
- 5 본인 User data 출력
 - 5.1 원하는 경우 data 수정

([User Mode] 관련 코드. line 314 ~ 402)

(5) Code에 쓰인 대표적 sql문 예시

```
Insert:
```

```
sql = "INSERT INTO `administrator` (`Name`, Id) VALUE ('{}', '{}')".format(name, new_id)
```

Delete:

```
sql = "delete from `administrator` where Id = '{}'".format(delete_id)
```

Update:

```
sql = "update administrator set Name= %s, Sex= %s, Address= %s, Phone_no= %s, Mgr_id = %s where Id =
{}".format(update_id)
data = (name, sex, address, phone_no, mgr_id)
```

참고 (foreign key constraint가 걸려있는 경우 drop후 다시 update진행)

```
(참고 예시 :
```

```
sql = "alter table music drop Foreign key music_ibfk_1" - drop - execute_commit(sql)
```

```
sql = "update music set Title = %s, Artist = %s, Composer = %s, Lyricist = %s, Ad_id = %s where Id =
'{}'".format(update_id) - update -
data = (title, artist, composer, lyricist, id)
execute_commit_data(sql, data)
sql = "alter table music add foreigOn key (Ad_id) references Administrator(id)" - add FK -
execute_commit(sql))
```

Select:

sql = "select distinct Ad_id, count(*) from `music` group by Ad_id" (관리자가 등록한 음악의 수)

2. 수행 기능 스크린샷 (Administrator Mode, User Mode)

```
C:₩Windows₩system32₩cmd.exe
                                                                                                                  (Administration Mode 선택)
Select Mode
O. Administrator Mode
 . User Mode
Input : 0
Insert Admin ID
                                                                                                                  (본인 ID로 로그인)
Admin ID : 11111
0. Exit
1. Administrator Menu
 . User Menu
                                                                                                                  (Admin 정보 모음으로 이동)
3. Music Menu
Input : 1
                                                                                                                  (현재 저장되어 있는 Admin
O. Return to previous menu
   Register new Administrator
View all Administrators
                                                                                                                  출력)
3. View attributes
Input : 2
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Address, Phone_no, Mgr_id)
                       'Kevin', 'M', 'Wangsimni', '01057779888', '11111')
'root', 'F', 'Hanyang Univ', '01011111111', None)
'Christina', 'F', 'Han River', '01025552444', '11111')
'Paul', 'M', 'Hang Daeng', '01027596400', None)
'Joshua', 'F', 'Gimpo', '0106222222222', '11111')
'Charlie', 'M', 'Incheon', '010422342222', '12345')
           11111
           11112
12345
O. Return to previous menu
                                                                                                                  (뒤로 돌아감)
 . Delete Administrator
. Update Administrator
Input: 0
O. Return to previous menu
1. Register new Administrator
2. View all Administrators
                                                                                                                  (Admin에 Insert 진행)
3. View attributes
Input : 1
Name : Mr.Simpson
ID, should be 5 numbers :44444
```

```
O. Return to previous menu
                                                                                                                                      (Insert후 데이
1. Register new Administrator
2. View all Administrators
                                                                                                                                      터 확인)
2. View all Aumin
3. View attributes
Input : 2
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Address, Phone_no, Mgr_id)
                             'Kevin', 'M', 'Wangsimni', '01057779888', '11111')
'root', 'F', 'Hanyang Univ', '01011111111', None)
'Christina', 'F', 'Han River', '01025552444', '11111')
'Paul', 'M', 'Hang Daeng', '01027596400', None)
'Joshua', 'F', 'Gimpo', '010622222222', '11111')
'Charlie', 'M', 'Incheon', '010422342222', '12345')
'Mr.Simpson', None, None, None)
          ('01125',
              111111
              12345
             22222 '
                                                                                                                                      <- 추가
O. Return to previous menu

    Delete Administrator

  L. Update Administrator
                                                                                                                                      (Delete 진행)
Input : 1
Write the Admin id you want to Delete : 11111
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Address, Phone_no, Mgr_id)
                             'Kevin', 'M', 'Wangsimni', '01057779888', None)
'Christina', 'F', 'Han River', '01025552444', None)
'Paul', 'M', 'Hang Daeng', '01027596400', None)
'Joshua', 'F', 'Gimpo', '0106222222222', None)
'Charlie', 'M', 'Incheon', '010422342222', '12345')
'Mr.Simpson', None, None, None, None)
             '01125',
              11112
12345
             222221
O. Return to previous menu
1. Delete Administrator
2. Update Administrator
Input: 2
                                                                                                                                      (Update 진행)
Write the Admin id you want to Update : 44444
Name : Ms.Simpson
Sex(f/m) : F
Address : USA
Phone Number : 01084888488
Manager ID : 22222
```

```
(결과 확인)
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Address, Phone_no, Mgr_id)
                        'Kevin', 'M', 'Wangsimni', '01057779888', None)
'Christina', 'F', 'Han River', '01025552444', None)
'Paul', 'M', 'Hang Daeng', '01027596400', None)
'Joshua', 'F', 'Gimpo', '0106222222222', None)
'Charlie', 'M', 'Incheon', '010422342222', '12345')
'Ms.Simpson', 'F', 'USA', '01084888488', '22222')
            11112
            12345
4
O. Return to previous menu
1. Delete Administrator
2. Update Administrator
Input : 0
                                                                                                               (attribute select)
O. Return to previous menu
1. Register new Administrator
2. View all Administrators
View attributes
                                                                                           6.Mgr_id
                                       4.Address
                                                                 5.Phone_no
Which attribute do you want to see?
Type the right number : 3
        ('F', 3)
('M', 3)
                                                                                                               (원하는 attribute
                                                                                                               select)
```

관리자 목록은 여자 3명, 남자 3명이 있는 것으로 확인.

(User 정보 모음, Music 정보 모음) 역시 위와 유사한 방식으로 수행되는 것을 확인 가능.

차이점은 User를 Ban할 수 있다는 것인데, Ban 사용 시 해당 User는 Playlist에 음악을 insert, delete할 수 없음. 다음 장 예시 참고

```
(User 정보 모음 선택)
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)
            '00001', 'Kim', 'M', 30, 'BackStreet', '01052225222', '12345', (
'00002', 'Lee', 'F', 0, 'Dongdaemun', '01010101010', None, 0)
'00003', 'Park', 'M', 60, 'Gwangju', '01029992999', '01125', 0)
'00004', 'Choi', 'F', 20, 'Busan', '01058889222', '33333', 0)
                                                                                                                 12345, 0)
         ('00004',
O. Return to previous menu
1. Delete User
    Update User
2. Sphale user
3. Permit User
Input : 3
Write the User id you want to ban : 00001
                                                                                                                                           (00001 Ban)
Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)
         ('00001', 'Kim', 'M', 30, 'BackStreet', '01052225222', '12345', 1)
('00002', 'Lee', 'F', 0, 'Dongdaemun', '0101010101', None, 0)
('00003', 'Park', 'M', 60, 'Gwangju', '01029992999', '01125', 0)
('00004', 'Choi', 'F', 20, 'Busan', '01058889222', '33333', 0)
                                                                                                                                           (Ban 확인)
                                                                                                                                                          (Banned User로 로그인)
C:₩Windows₩system32₩cmd.exe
```

```
1. User Mode
Input : 1
Insert User ID
User ID : 00001
O. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
                                                                  (Insert 실행)
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input : 2
You are BANNED! You are not allowed to insert into Playlist!
0. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input: 3
                                                                  (Delete 실행)
You are BANNED! You are not allowed to delete <u>music!</u>
                                                                  수행 거부 확인
```

```
(User Mode 선택)
                       C:₩Windows₩system32₩cmd.exe
                       Select Mode
                       O. Administrator Mode
                       1. User Mode
                       Input : 1
Insert User ID
User ID : 00002
                       0. Exit
                       1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
                       3. Delete Music on The Playlist
                       4. Buy the coins
                       5. Show my data
                       Input: 1
현재 플레이리스트
                       Index : (Id, Title, Artist, Composer, Lyricist)
                             ('15555', 'Snow Flower', 'Park Hyosin', 'Noil', 'Nilo')
('15556', 'Hello', 'Adele', 'Adele', 'Adele')
(insert 진행 시 코인
                       0. Exit
                      1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
이 부족하면 사야함)
                       4. Buy the coins
                       5. Shów my data
Input : 2
                       Your coins are not enough
                       0. Exit
                       1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
                       4. Buy the coins
                       5. Show my data
                       Input : 4
(돈 내고 코인 사기)
                       How much money do you pay?(/won) : 5000
                       Complete! You earned 50 coins
                       0. Exit
                       1. Show My Playlist

    Insert Music on The Playlist
    Delete Music on The Playlist

                       4. Buy the coins
                       5. Show my data
                       Input : 5
                       Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)
                       1 : ('00002', 'Lee', 'F', 50, 'Dongdaemun', '01010101010', None, 0)
(코인 늘어난 것 확
인)
```

(Insert 진행 시 모든 노래 를 보여주거나, 제목으로 검색 가능)

(모두 보여주기)

(제목으로 검색하기)

-제목의 일부로도 가능

```
0. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input : 2
1.Show All
                      2. Search by the Title: 1
Index : (ID, Title, Artist, Composer, Lyricist)
         15555',
15556',
15557',
15558',
15559',
                     'Snow Flower', 'Park Hyosin', 'Noil', 'Nilo')
'Hello', 'Adele', 'Adele', 'Adele')
'Snowman', 'Sia', 'Sia')
'Symphony', 'Dont know', 'Mola', 'Mola')
'Sunday Morning', 'Maroon5', 'Adam', 'Chris')
2
3
4
Which one do you want to add?
ID: 15558
O. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist3. Delete Music on The Playlist
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input : 2´
1.Show All
                       2. Search by the Title : 2
Which one do you want to add?
Title : sn
Index : (ID, Title, Artist, Composer, Lyricist)
       ('15555', 'Snow Flower', 'Park Hyosin', 'Noil', 'Nilo') ('15557', 'Snowman', 'Sia', 'Sia', 'Sia')
Which one do you want to add?
ID: 15557
```

(Insert 후 플레이리스트 곡 늘어난 것 확인)

```
Index: (Id, Title, Artist, Composer, Lyricist)

1: ('15555', 'Snow Flower', 'Park Hyosin', 'Noil', 'Nilo')

2: ('15556', 'Hello', 'Adele', 'Adele', 'Adele')

3: ('15557', 'Snowman', 'Sia', 'Sia', 'Sia')

4: ('15558', 'Symphony', 'Dont know', 'Mola', 'Mola')
```

(플레이리스트 내부 곡 Delete 가능)

```
O. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input: 3
Which one do you want to delete?
ID: 15555
Delete Complete
O. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
4. Buy the coins
5. Show my data
Input: 1

Index: (Id, Title, Artist, Composer, Lyricist)

1: ('15556', 'Hello', 'Adele', 'Adele', 'Adele')
2: ('15557', 'Snowman', 'Sia', 'Sia', 'Sia')
3: ('15558', 'Symphony', 'Dont know', 'Mola', 'Mola')
```

```
(본인 신상 정보 수정 가능)
                                0. Exit
                                1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
                                 4. Buy the coins
                                 5. Show my data
                                Input : 5
                                Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)
                                  : ('00002', 'Lee', 'F', 44, 'Dongdaemun', '01010101010', None, 0)
(코인 개수 줄은 것 확인)
(신상 정보 update)
                                Want to update? (y/n) : y
                                Name : asdf
Sex(f/m) : M
Address :
                                Phone Number :
                                Update Complete
                                O. Exit
1. Show My Playlist
2. Insert Music on The Playlist
3. Delete Music on The Playlist
                                4. Buy the coins
                                 5. Show my data
                                Input: 5
                                Index : (ID, Name, Sex, Coin, Address, Phone_no, Ad_id, Banned)
                                  : ('00002', 'asdf', 'M', 44, None, None, None, 0)
(확인)
```