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VOCABULARY for EXAMS

İNGİLİZCE SINAVLAR için KELİME BİLGİSİ



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ÖNSÖZ

YDS, YÖKDİL, YKS-DİL YDT, IELTS, TOEFL ve HAZIRLIK ATLAMA SINAVI (PROFICIENCY EXAM) gibi İNGİLİZCE yabancı dil sınavlarına hazırlananlar için hazırladığımız bu kelime (Vocabulary) kitabında, yaygın kullanılan akademik kelimeler özenle seçilmiştir. İngilizce sınavlarda sıkça sorulan hedef kelimeler göz önünde bulundurularak hazırlanmış olan bu kitapta yer alan alıştırma ve testler çıkışlı sınav sorularının içeriğine paralel olarak hazırlanmıştır. Düzenli ve programlı bir çalışmayla cümle içinde farklı kullanımlarıyla karşınıza gelen kelimeleri yazarak çalıştığınız takdirde, yüzlerce farklı kelimeyi çok kısa bir zamanda öğrenmiş olacaksınız. En önemlisi de kelime hazinenizin zenginleşmesiyle başta okuma bölümünü olmak üzere sınavın diğer bölümlerini daha rahat anlayabileceksiniz.



VOCABULARY (KELİME BİLGİSİ)

İngilizce sınavlarda cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulma sorularını doğru olarak yanıtlamak için, adayların en az orta düzeyde akademik kelimeleri bilmeleri gereklidir. Doğru kelimeyi bulabilmeleri için adayların verilen cümleyi anlaması ve seçeneklerdeki kelimeleri tanımaması beklenir. Adayların sınava hazırlık sürecinde çıkışlı kelime sorularına benzer soruları çözerek pratik yapmaları ve sınavda önceki yıllarda sorulmuş kelimeleri bilmeleri daha başarılı olmalarını sağlayacaktır.

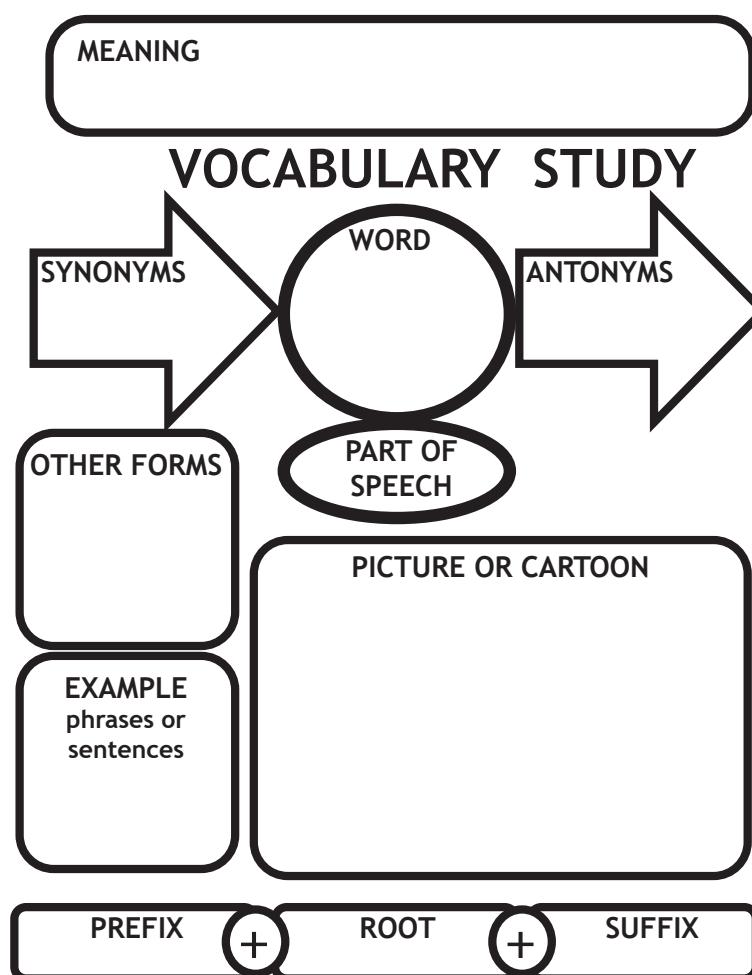
Kelime sorularını çözerken aşağıdaki test teknikleri sınav esnasında uygulanabilir:

1. Önce cümle okunmalı ve boş bırakılan kısmın anlamı genel olarak cümleden kestirilmeli,
2. Boşluğun özellikle arkasına (%70) ve önüne (%30) odaklanmalı,
3. Sonra şıklarda verilen kelimelerin anlam ve yapı olarak boşluğa uygun olup olmadığına bakılmalıdır,
4. Şıklardaki kelimelerin boşluğa konulduğunda farklı anımlara gelebileceği göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır,
5. Tüm bu işlemleri, uzun cümleler de dahil olmak üzere, her bir soru için en fazla 1,5 dakika içinde tamamlamalıdır.

WORD SETS

Bu bölümde İngilizce sınavların ilk bölümünde muhtemelen gelebilecek kelimeler arasından özenle seçilmiş olan 140 fiil, 120 isim, 120 sıfat, 120 zarf ve 60 deyimsel fiil olmak üzere toplam 560 akademik kelime bulunmaktadır. Kelime setlerinde numaralı bölümdeki kelimeler, aşağıda içerisinde kullanıldıkları cümlelere de bakılarak sağ taraftaki anlamlarıyla eşleştirilecektir. Ayrıca, kelime kutularının altında koyu renkli verilen kelimelerin cümle içindeki anlamlarının öğrenilmesi amaçlanmaktadır.

Teachers open the door, but you must enter by yourself.





WORD SETS

A- VERBS (FİİLLER)

Kutunun solundaki İngilizce filleri, cümle içindeki kullanımlarına da bakarak, sağdaki eş anlamlıları veya tanımlarıyla eşleştiriniz.

1. abandon	a) _____ doubt, distrust, imagine to be so
2. ensnare	b) _____ leave, stop
3. faint	c) _____ watch, organize
4. suspect	d) _____ catch, trap, net
5. oversee	e) _____ lose consciousness unexpectedly

- Spiders **ensnare** flies and other insects in their webs.
- The climbers had to **abandon** their attempt to ascend the mountain.
- No one **suspected** anything was wrong.
- My sister doesn't want to be a doctor because she **faints** at the sight of blood.
- The role of the UN force is to **oversee** the transport of aid to the parts of the country that need it most.

6. commence	a) _____ replace
7. substitute	b) _____ debate
8. prevail	c) _____ dominate, reign
9. indicate	d) _____ show, point or make clear
10. argue	e) _____ start, begin

- Initial results **indicate** that the election result is going to be very close.
- Messi was **substituted** for Iniesta in the second half of the match.
- When you have finished your talking, I shall **commence** the lesson.
- Tom and Jane spent a long time **arguing** about which film to go and see.
- This is a strange custom that still **prevails** in certain communities.

11. conceal	a) _____ exhibit
12. fascinate	b) _____ hide
13. display	c) _____ send
14. reproach	d) _____ scold, criticize, rebuke, tell off
15. consign	e) _____ captivate, interest, mesmerize

- His mother **reproached** him for not eating all his dinner.
- The goods have been **consigned** to the company by air.
- They **displayed** the advertisement on the notice board so that everyone can see it.
- He tried to **conceal** his surprise when she said she was only 17.
- Anything to do with airplanes and flying **fascinates** him.

16. appear	a) _____ evaluate
17. reduce	b) _____ decrease
18. compel	c) _____ oblige, force
19. endanger	d) _____ seem
20. assess	e) _____ jeopardize, risk

- The new circumstances **compelled** a change in policy.
- The plane **reduced** speed as it approached the airport.
- It's too early to **assess** the long-term consequences of the Pope's death.
- The police must deal with criminals without **endangering** the lives of passers-by.
- It appears** to me that we need to take some measures.

21. ignore	a) _____ neglect, overlook
22. disperse	b) _____ adapt
23. admire	c) _____ scatter
24. fulfil	d) _____ do, perform, carry out
25. adjust	e) _____ appreciate

- The police **dispersed** the crowd that had gathered around the building.
- Zoos **fulfil** an important function in the protection of rare species.
- I was just **admiring** your new hair style, Jane - it's wonderful!
- As a teacher, you should **adjust** your methods to suit the needs of slower children.
- They call me rude names, but I just **ignore** it and walk on.



26. confess
27. demand
28. overcome
29. fail
30. allow

- a) _____ succeed, defeat
b) _____ want, desire
c) _____ be unsuccessful
d) _____ permit, let
e) _____ admit

- She **demanded** that he return the books he borrowed from her.
- I must **confess** that when I first met your boyfriend, I didn't think he was very handsome.
- We certainly hope that the program will **overcome** its difficulties and fulfil its aims.
- The police officer didn't **allow** us to leave until we'd paid the fine.
- He **failed** miserably in his attempt to break the world record.

31. implement
32. deserve
33. establish
34. deny
35. join

- a) _____ set up, found
b) _____ refuse
c) _____ become a member, participate
d) _____ apply, practice
e) _____ merit

- It is a great club. Why don't you **join**?
- Our company **established** a new branch in Paris.
- The charity **deserves** better support than it is currently receiving.
- The changes to the new tax system will be **implemented** next year.
- The three defendants **deny** all charges.

36. fit
37. encounter
38. regret
39. compose
40. perceive

- a) _____ see, understand
b) _____ feel or express sadness
c) _____ meet unexpectedly
d) _____ form, make up
e) _____ be suitable for

- Is there anything in your past life that you **regret**?
- When did you first **encounter** these problems?
- This jacket **fits** you perfectly.
- **Perceiving** that he wasn't happy with the arrangements, I tried to book a different hotel.
- At the end of the Vietnam war, women **composed** only 1.6 % of the US forces, but the percentage is much higher now.



41. pursue	a) _____ deceive, cheat
42. abduct	b) _____ kidnap, snatch
43. betray	c) _____ change, differ
44. confirm	d) _____ follow
45. vary	e) _____ affirm, verify

- Salary scales **vary** from state to state.
- The businessman was **abducted** from his car by terrorists.
- Ten people have **confirmed** that they will be attending and six haven't replied yet.
- The hunters spent hours **pursuing** their prey.
- He was accused of **betraying** his country during the war.

46. assure	a) _____ include
47. avoid	b) _____ delay, put off
48. involve	c) _____ guarantee, insure
49. decline	d) _____ refrain, prevent
50. postpone	e) _____ decrease

- Since the scare about swine flu, many people in Europe **avoid** travelling.
- The car mechanic **assured** me that the car would be ready the next day.
- They decided to **postpone** their holiday until the autumn.
- His interest in the project **declined** after his wife died.
- Research **involving** the use of biological warfare agents is supposed to be only for defensive purposes.

51. promise	a) _____ require
52. entail	b) _____ do something illegal or considered wrong
53. commit	c) _____ deal with
54. tackle	d) _____ pledge
55. confine	e) _____ limit, restrict

- There are many ways of **tackling** this trouble.
- I don't like a job in which I'm **confined** to doing only one thing.
- Anyone caught **committing** an offence will be punished.
- Her husband **promised** her a new bedroom suite if she'd lose weight.
- For many parents, having children **entails** certain sacrifices and responsibilities.



TERCİH

56. utilize
57. cease
58. proceed
59. insist
60. allege

- a) _____ stop
b) _____ start or continue
c) _____ urge, persist
d) _____ claim, suggest
e) _____ use, exploit

- She **insisted** on seeing her lawyer.
- After a year of arguments, preparations for the festival are now **proceeding** smoothly.
- The party leader spoke for two hours without **ceasing**.
- The two men **allege** that the police forced them to make false confessions.
- At the development phase it is possible to **utilize** earlier researches.

61. demonstrate
62. trust
63. conquer
64. persuade
65. reinforce

- a) _____ convince
b) _____ invade, occupy
c) _____ strengthen
d) _____ show
e) _____ rely on, depend on

- It's no use trying to **persuade** him that you're innocent.
- His behaviour merely **reinforced** my dislike of him.
- Fatih Sultan Mehmet **conquered** Istanbul in 1453.
- You can certainly **trust** him to look after the money - he's completely honest.
- Recent researches have **demonstrated** that babies can recognize their mother's voice very soon after birth.

66. respond
67. cure
68. arise
69. expect
70. rebuke

- a) _____ react
b) _____ originate, happen, emerge
c) _____ treat
d) _____ scold
e) _____ hope, anticipate

- His mother **rebuked** David for frightening his sister.
- I asked her what the time was, but she didn't **respond**.
- Are there any matters **arising** from the last meeting?
- We **expect** that everything will be alright in the end.
- After three years, she was **cured** of the cancer.



71.alter	a) _____ infer, conclude, reach a decision
72.resume	b) _____ dedicate, give
73.deduce	c) _____ interfere, become involved
74.intervene	d) _____ shift, change
75.devote	e) _____ restart

- She has **devoted** all her life to the care of homeless people.
- I didn't feel I could **intervene** in a family dispute.
- The police have **deduced** that he must have left his apartment yesterday evening.
- The waiter apologized and **altered** the figure on the bill.
- The Mayor stopped to take a sip of water and then **resumed** speaking.

76.improve	a) _____ shout
77.devastate	b) _____ excuse
78.forgive	c) _____ destroy, ruin
79.yell	d) _____ do, perform, fulfil
80.execute	e) _____ get better, develop

- She never **forgave** him for his lies.
- Now that we have approval, we may **execute** the scheme as previously agreed.
- Our neighbours were **yelling** at each other last night.
- The earthquake **devastated** the whole region.
- Her health has **improved** dramatically since she started on this new diet.

81.convert	a) _____ rescue, keep safe
82.murder	b) _____ leave out, exclude
83.omit	c) _____ kill, commit a crime
84.save	d) _____ isolate, feel distant
85.alienate	e) _____ turn into, change

- Tom became very cross as he was **omitted** from the list of contributors to the report.
- Suddenly he fell in the river but his friend **saved** him from drowning.
- Twenty years in prison **alienated** him from his family.
- What's the formula for **converting** pounds into kilos?
- Her husband was **murdered** by gunmen as she watched.



86. scorn
87. distinguish
88. found
89. prohibit
90. attempt

- a) _____ ban, forbid
b) _____ try
c) _____ disdain, look down on
d) _____ differentiate
e) _____ build, establish

- Buildings **founded** on clay are the most likely to be damaged when the soil dries out.
- Jessica **scorned** all my offers of help, so that's the last chance she'll get!
- The government introduced a law **prohibiting** tobacco advertisements on TV.
- He **attempted** a joke, but it was received in silence.
- Being colour-blind, Jack can't **distinguish** the difference between red and green easily.

91. withdraw
92. amuse
93. recover
94. complete
95. inflict

- a) _____ entertain, make someone laugh
b) _____ cause to suffer
c) _____ retreat, back out, remove
d) _____ finish, fulfil, carry out
e) _____ get over, become completely well again

- At school he always devises games to **amuse** his classmates.
- Has the new bridge been **completed** yet?
- There's been a lot of debate about whether the US should **withdraw** its troops from Iraq.
- It took a long time for Turkish economy to **recover** after the slump.
- The prisoner's forearms were covered in slash marks which he had **inflicted** on himself in jail.

96. spread
97. tempt
98. yield
99. constitute
100. undermine

- a) _____ distribute, disperse
b) _____ weaken, impair
c) _____ comprise, form
d) _____ entice, provoke
e) _____ produce, supply, harvest

- Every mistake that she makes further **undermines** her authority.
- The fire **spread** very rapidly because of the strong wind.
- Women **constitute** about 5% of Parliament.
- The talks with management failed to **yield** any results.
- The sunny day **tempted** him into wearing shorts and a T-shirt.



101. transmit	a) _____ search, look for
102. associate	b) _____ refuse, turn down
103. seek	c) _____ link, join or connect together
104. reject	d) _____ send, convey, carry
105. discourage	e) _____ feel less confident and willing to do

- I'd rather not **associate** myself with extremist political statements.
- The thought of how much work she had to do **discouraged** her.
- Fibre-optic cables will **transmit** the electronic signals.
- The Prime Minister **rejected** the suggestion that it was time for him to resign.
- Many posts would be taken by the short-term unemployed, the group that is actively **seeking** jobs.

106. proclaim	a) _____ get, acquire
107. diverge	b) _____ disapprove, criticize strongly
108. accumulate	c) _____ declare, announce publicly
109. obtain	d) _____ pile up, collect
110. condemn	e) _____ move apart, become different

- Sugar is **obtained** by crushing and processing sugar cane.
- A thick layer of dust had **accumulated** in the room.
- They walked along the road together until they reached the village, but then their paths **diverged**.
- The terrorist action has been **condemned** as an act of barbarism and cowardice.
- Republican Party members confidently **proclaimed** victory even as the first few votes came in.

111. clap	a) _____ give
112. grant	b) _____ broaden, enlarge, increase in size
113. abolish	c) _____ applaud
114. expand	d) _____ come near
115. approach	e) _____ end officially, cancel

- They **granted** an entry visa to her.
- They **expanded** their retail operations significantly during the 1980s.
- Some people think bullfighting should be **abolished**.
- The audience **clapped** in time to the music.
- If you look out of the window on the left of the bus, you'll see that we're now **approaching** the Tower of London.



116. bewilder	a) _____ give, grant, present
117. award	b) _____ send out, give off
118. emit	c) _____ annoy, make angry
119. eradicate	d) _____ confuse, confound
120. irritate	e) _____ eliminate, destroy, get rid of, wipe out

- After a while the noise began to **irritate** her.
- A new environment can **bewilder** and frighten a child.
- The university has **awarded** Mary a \$1000 travel grant.
- The alarm **emits** infra-red rays which are used to detect any intruder.
- The disease which once claimed millions of lives in the country has now been **eradicated**.

121. dedicate	a) _____ look at stg or smb for a long time
122. forswear	b) _____ make a serious decision to stop doing stg
123. overbid	c) _____ stay somewhere for only a short time
124. lodge	d) _____ devote, give completely (one's energy, time)
125. gaze	e) _____ offer more money than someone to buy stg

- The Commission felt the company were **overbidding** and gave the franchise to their competitors instead.
- He has **forsworn** drinking alcohol immediately after his father's death.
- He **lodges** in a hostel during the week but returns home at the weekends.
- The new President said he would **dedicate** him to protect the rights of the old, the sick and the homeless.
- Every day for a week Lucy would sit **gazing** at the painting on the wall.

126. penetrate	a) _____ worsen, become worse
127. deteriorate	b) _____ move into or through stg
128. violate	c) _____ break or act against a law
129. forge	d) _____ make (a word, sentence, book) shorter
130. abridge	e) _____ make an illegal copy of stg to deceive

- She was taken into hospital yesterday when her condition suddenly began to **deteriorate**.
- The doctor has been accused of **violating** professional ethics.
- The researcher **abridged** his paper before sending to the editor.
- He **forged** his signature on the cheque.
- Amazingly, the bullet did not **penetrate** his brain, although its impact gave him a severe concussion.

- 131. support
- 132. forgive
- 133. soothe
- 134. fling
- 135. abbreviate

- a) _____ throw suddenly using force
- b) _____ favour, encourage, approve
- c) _____ calm a person who is angry or anxious
- d) _____ stop blaming or being angry with
- e) _____ shorten

- If you want to be forgiven, you should **forgive** others.
- She tried to run away from him, but he grabbed hold of her and **flung** her to the ground.
- It was difficult to **soothe** her because she was very frightened after the attack.
- The European Monetary System is **abbreviated** as the EMS.
- Almost all the people in the town strongly **support** the plans to build a by-pass.

- 136. bet
- 137. resemble
- 138. follow
- 139. deliver
- 140. solve

- a) _____ risk money on unknown result of an event
- b) _____ pursue, track
- c) _____ look or be like; be similar
- d) _____ take stg to people's houses or places of work
- e) _____ find an answer to

- After the earthquake the city **resembled** a battlefield.
- My uncle **bet** 10000 TL on the horse which came in first.
- The majority of milkmen now **deliver** a whole range of goods other than milk.
- Did you **solve** the problems in the test book?
- Although Mary's father wanted her to start a successful law career, she **followed** in her mother's footsteps as a model.

B- ADJECTIVES (SIFATLAR)

Kutunun solundaki İngilizce sıfatları cümle içindeki kullanımılarına da bakarak, sağdaki eş anımlılıarı veya tanımlıyla eşleştiriniz.

- 1. abrupt
- 2. wise
- 3. unsanitary
- 4. trifling
- 5. bare

- a) _____ clever, prudent, astute
- b) _____ trivial, petty, insignificant
- c) _____ naked, nude, without any clothes
- d) _____ sudden
- e) _____ unclean, unhygienic, unhealthy, polluted

- As usual, the committee were discussing some **trifling** matter at great length.
- After the destructive earthquake, the main concern among people is **unsanitary** living conditions.
- Don't walk around outside in your **bare** feet. The ground is thorny.
- Looking at the rainy weather, I think we made a **wise** decision not to go to the coast this weekend.
- Our conversation came to an **abrupt** end when Julia burst into the room.



- 6. tactful
- 7. staggering
- 8. redundant
- 9. barren
- 10. abominable

- a) _____ arid, unproductive
- b) _____ sensitive, considerate, thoughtful
- c) _____ awful, extremely bad
- d) _____ astounding, surprising, stunning, amazing
- e) _____ unnecessary, superfluous, excessive, jobless

- We drove through a **barren**, rocky landscape.
- It costs a **staggering** \$50 000 per week to keep the museum open to the public.
- The prisoners in Iraq were forced to live in **abominable** conditions.
- Mentioning his husband's baldness wasn't very **tactful**.
- The newly **redundant** workers were furious to see robots doing their old work.

- 11. vulnerable
- 12. absorbent
- 13. weary
- 14. talented
- 15. beneficial

- a) _____ gifted, able, competent, skilful
- b) _____ tired, exhausted
- c) _____ susceptible, defenceless, unprotected
- d) _____ spongy
- e) _____ useful, helpful

- Tourists are more **vulnerable** to attack, because they do not know which areas of the city to avoid.
- They were rather **weary** after a 22-hour bus journey.
- The improvement in sales figures had a **beneficial** effect on the company as a whole.
- I think you need some **absorbent** cloth to clean up that spilt milk.
- Madonna is a **talented** singer all over the world.

- 16. abstract
- 17. tough
- 18. swift
- 19. vintage
- 20. benevolent

- a) _____ harsh, rigid, strict, severe, stringent
- b) _____ kind and helpful
- c) _____ old-fashioned, antique
- d) _____ quick, fast
- e) _____ conceptual, theoretical

- The government is continuing to take a **tough** stance on terrorism.
- Her head's full of **abstract** ideas about justice and revolution.
- I have a **vintage** car which was produced in 1970s.
- He was a **benevolent** old man, he wouldn't hurt a fly.
- The country seems to have made a **swift** and successful transition to a capitalist economy.



21. bilateral	a) _____ ridiculous, preposterous
22. sustainable	b) _____ difficult, harsh, severe, hard
23. rigorous	c) _____ able to be continued in its present form
24. tiny	d) _____ two-sided, mutual
25. absurd	e) _____ very small, minute

- It is a **rigorous** survival course in the mountains.
- France and Germany have signed a **bilateral** agreement to help prevent drug smuggling.
- I would like to eat only a **tiny** piece of cake because I'm on a diet.
- The myth about blondes are foolish is no longer **sustainable**.
- The speaker looked **absurd** in those old-fashioned trousers.

26. severe	a) _____ connected, related, pertinent
27. biased	b) _____ real, able to be shown, touchable
28. tangible	c) _____ prejudiced, having preconceptions
29. relevant	d) _____ plentiful, ample, more than enough
30. abundant	e) _____ serious, acute

- We took an **abundant** supply of food with us when we went hiking in the mountains.
- You need **tangible** evidence if you're going to take legal action.
- Some newspapers gave a very **biased** report of the event.
- People who have **severe** disabilities often get special allowances.
- All evidence **relevant** to the trial must be given to police.

31. stunning	a) _____ reachable, approachable
32. trustworthy	b) _____ dependable, reliable
33. sane	c) _____ gloomy, dreary, grim, cheerless, hopeless
34. accessible	d) _____ astonishing, remarkable, amazing, striking
35. bleak	e) _____ sensible, rational, normal, sound

- The resort is easily **accessible** by road, rail and air.
- Were I in your shoes, I wouldn't tell any secrets to Nancy as she's not very **trustworthy**.
- Unfortunately in the long-term, the economic outlook seems to be **bleak**.
- The news about the score of the match was quite **stunning**.
- That was a **sane** decision; therefore, we all respected.



36. reminiscent
37. stubborn
38. versatile
39. accidental
40. thrilling

- a) _____ unplanned, unintended
b) _____ exciting, breath-taking
c) _____ obstinate, inflexible
d) _____ ingenious, many-skilled
e) _____ mindful

- It says on the back of the book that it is a **thrilling** adventure story.
- The latest report suggests that 11 soldiers were killed by **accidental** fire from their own side.
- He is a very **versatile** young actor who's as happy in horror films as he is in TV comedies.
- This song is so **reminiscent** of our wedding ceremony.
- **Stubborn** stains can be removed using a small amount of detergent.

41. accurate
42. negligible
43. prominent
44. submissive
45. bold

- a) _____ brave, daring, courageous
b) _____ unimportant, trifling, insignificant
c) _____ obedient, compliant
d) _____ correct, exact, precise
e) _____ outstanding, well-known, famous, eminent

- He was looking for a quiet **submissive** wife who would obey his every wish.
- The newspaper made a **bold** move by publishing the names of the men involved.
- The difference in experience between the two players is **negligible**.
- Her latest novel is an **accurate** reflection of life in post-war Bosnia.
- The recent fraud scandal involved a number of the country's most **prominent** politicians.

46. unprecedented
47. overwhelming
48. promising
49. obscure
50. adamant

- a) _____ difficult to fight against, overpowering
b) _____ unmatched, unique
c) _____ incomprehensible, vague, ambiguous
d) _____ firm, resolute, unyielding, obstinate
e) _____ hopeful, successful, encouraging, talented

- It is a strange restaurant because it doesn't look at all **promising** from the outside.
- Rivalry in recruiting students to courses has reached **unprecedented** proportions.
- The team won an **overwhelming** victory in yesterday's game.
- She's absolutely **adamant** about not allowing smoking in **his** house.
- The local people talk in an **obscure** jargon that is almost impossible to understand.

- 51. subsequent
- 52. obsolete
- 53. adequate
- 54. renowned
- 55. flourishing

- a) _____ out-dated, old-fashioned
- b) _____ growing or developing successfully
- c) _____ famous, prominent, reputable
- d) _____ following, later
- e) _____ sufficient, enough

- By no means is it a brilliant salary, but at least it is **adequate** for my family's needs.
- Thanks to its outstanding natural beauty, Nevşehir is a **renowned** city.
- There were pictures on the news of the crashed vehicles and **subsequent** traffic problems.
- Gas lamps became **obsolete** in most villages when electric lighting became possible.
- The Royal Academy aims to demonstrate with its latest show that Britain has a **flourishing** tradition of art.

- 56. vigorous
- 57. uniform
- 58. sophisticated
- 59. bound
- 60. adverse

- a) _____ the same, similar, regular, unvaried
- b) _____ unfavourable, harmful
- c) _____ complex, complicated, made with great care
- d) _____ very strong, active, energetic, powerful
- e) _____ sure, certain or extremely likely to happen

- Small businesses are demanding that they receive **uniform** treatment from the banks.
- These two young musicians are **bound** for international success.
- Despite his **vigorous** election campaign, he lost the local elections.
- Japan found a **sophisticated** weapon on a suspected North Korean ship that sank in Chinese waters last year.
- A lot of local people are worried about the **adverse** impact that the road building scheme may have on the environment.

- 61. ultimate
- 62. stagnant
- 63. affectionate
- 64. brilliant
- 65. resentful

- a) _____ inactive, not moving or developing
- b) _____ offended, angry, indignant
- c) _____ final, eventual
- d) _____ bright, clever, intelligent
- e) _____ loving

- It was in many ways a **brilliant** plan.
- She gave her daughter an **affectionate** kiss and put her to bed.
- She was **resentful** of anybody's attempts to interfere in her work.
- Her **ultimate** goal as an athlete is to represent her country.
- People who live in crowded cities often experience breathing problems during the summer when high temperatures combine with **stagnant** polluted air.



66. casual
67. reluctant
68. competitive
69. sparse
70. affluent

- a) _____ rich, prosperous
b) _____ small in number, thin, bare, meagre
c) _____ unwilling, disinclined
d) _____ random, haphazard, unarranged
e) _____ rival, competing

- She persuaded her **reluctant** husband to take a trip to Marmaris with her.
- Information coming out of the disaster area is **sparse**.
- Having inherited a fortune, he has a relatively **affluent** way of life.
- It seems difficult for such a small firm to survive in the **competitive** world of business.
- It was just a **casual** comment; I didn't mean it to be taken so seriously.

71. alert
72. viable
73. clandestine
74. tyrannical
75. solitary

- a) _____ feasible, possible, practical
b) _____ being the only one, lonely, companionless
c) _____ despotic, oppressive, dictatorial
d) _____ secret, hidden
e) _____ watchful, wary

- Just after dawn he went for a **solitary** stroll through the gardens.
- If you don't keep **alert**, you can miss the plane.
- In order to make the company **viable**, it will unfortunately be necessary to reduce staffing levels.
- In the end, she left home just to escape the **tyrannical** rule of her husband.
- UN diplomats are suspicious that the country's **clandestine** weapons programme may be broader than reported.

76. alluring
77. temporary
78. repressive
79. cautious
80. prospective

- a) _____ provisional, interim, transient, passing
b) _____ suppressive, oppressive, cruel
c) _____ possible, future, expected
d) _____ charming, attractive
e) _____ careful, attentive

- My father is a **cautious** driver; he never drives fast.
- We have received letters of application from several **prospective** candidates.
- In the country, there was a **repressive** military regime.
- Caroline was wearing a most **alluring** dress at Susan's birthday party.
- The factory has a large workforce of permanent and **temporary** staff.

- 81. alarming
- 82. prosperous
- 83. sceptical
- 84. vain
- 85. coherent

- a) _____ worthless, useless, empty
- b) _____ logical, consistent, connected
- c) _____ wealthy, rich, affluent, flourishing
- d) _____ doubtful, dubious, cynical
- e) _____ dreadful, horrifying

- Some people think the economy will improve soon, but many experts remain **sceptical** about this.
- When the manager calmed down, he was more **coherent**.
- The community leaders called the attacks '**vain** and futile'.
- Recently, there has been an **alarming** rise in the rate of inflation.
- It is hard to believe that in this **prosperous** country, hunger could be a serious problem.

- 86. clumsy
- 87. utmost
- 88. sovereign
- 89. reciprocal
- 90. alien

- a) _____ greatest, maximum, highest
- b) _____ mutual
- c) _____ completely independent, ruling, reigning
- d) _____ strange, unfamiliar, foreign
- e) _____ awkward, unskilful

- Companies in this market segment have been calculating their software projects with the **utmost** care for years.
- We must respect the rights of **sovereign** states to conduct their own affairs.
- When I first went to Johannesburg, it all felt very **alien** to me.
- That's the third glass she has smashed this week; she is very **clumsy**.
- The two superpowers agreed to a **reciprocal** reduction of nuclear weapons.

- 91. appealing
- 92. coincidental
- 93. nutritious
- 94. crucial
- 95. ambiguous

- a) _____ vital, significant, very important
- b) _____ healthful, beneficial, nutritive
- c) _____ vague, unclear
- d) _____ accidental
- e) _____ attractive

- Raw spinach is especially **nutritious**.
- Political Parties are **crucial** to the development and sustainability of democracy.
- Is it **coincidental** that the wife of the man who designed the competition won first prize?
- Her speech was deliberately **ambiguous** to avoid offending either side.
- The Northern Netherlands is very **appealing** for international chemical companies.



96. appreciable

a) _____ not suitable, rude

97. vulgar

b) _____ obvious, clear, perceptible

98. overall

c) _____ general, altogether

99. sacred

d) _____ noticeable, substantial

100. apparent

e) _____ holy

- They have occupied our land, stolen our freedom and violated everything we held **sacred**.
- The **overall** situation is good, despite a few minor problems.
- It is rather **vulgar** to talk about how much money you earn.
- There has been an **appreciable** drop in the number of unemployed since the new government came to power.
- I was on the metro this morning when for no **apparent** reason the man opposite suddenly screamed.

101. significant

a) _____ humane, compassionate

102. oblivious

b) _____ important, considerable

103. tender

c) _____ unaware, unconscious, ignorant

104. ridiculous

d) _____ challenging, eager, desirous

105. ambitious

e) _____ absurd, funny, nonsensical

- My friend is extremely **ambitious** and intends to run her own firm until she reaches 30.
- The speaker looks **ridiculous** in that ragged pink suit.
- Absorbed in her work, the doctor was totally **oblivious** of her surroundings.
- My aunt is a helpful and **tender** person who enjoys making people smile.
- The sales department has made a **significant** contribution to the company's performance this year.

106. compatible

a) _____ disreputable, having a bad reputation

107. notorious

b) _____ abundant, extensive

108. odd

c) _____ thin, faint

109. slim

d) _____ strange, peculiar, eccentric, unusual

110. ample

e) _____ agreeable, harmonious

- Some singers and models keep **slim** as they do regular exercise.
- The computer program isn't **compatible** with this operating system.
- It must be **odd** to live on the 42nd floor of a skyscraper.
- The audience will have **ample** opportunity to ask questions after the talk.
- That company is **notorious** for paying its bills late.



111. competent	a) _____ prevalent, widespread, predominant
112. rampant	b) _____ aggressive, attacking
113. offensive	c) _____ indifferent or unwilling to take action
114. spontaneous	d) _____ natural, casual, sudden
115. apathetic	e) _____ able, effective

- Being an experienced accountant, Mr. Gadget is really **competent** at his job.
- AIDS is quite **rampant** in overcrowded cities in Africa.
- Her witticisms seemed **spontaneous**, but were in fact carefully prepared beforehand.
- **Apathetic** people have an absence of interest or concern to emotional, social, or physical life.
- Since the other side had taken **offensive** action, we had no choice but to defend ourselves.

116. obligatory	a) _____ only
117. temperate	b) _____ moderate, mild, calm and controlled
118. robust	c) _____ alarming, dismayed, horrifying
119. sole	d) _____ strong, powerful
120. appalling	e) _____ mandatory, compelling

- He looks healthier than he did six months ago - a little heavier and more **robust**.
- The apprentice had **sole** responsibility for locking the shop each night.
- **Temperate** criticism can encourage people to make improvements.
- Even in the US, prisoners are usually kept in the most **appalling** conditions.
- It is **obligatory** to go through a password routine before you can get into the computer database.

You can only perceive real beauty in a person as they get older.



C- NOUNS (İŞİMLER)

- Kutunun solundaki İngilizce isimleri, cümle içindeki kullanımlarına da bakarak, sağdaki eş anlamlılıarı veya tanımlarıyla eşleştiriniz.

1. access	a) _____ choosing something more valuable or crucial
2. sacrifice	b) _____ indication, demonstration
3. manifestation	c) _____ raffle, game of chance
4. bribery	d) _____ entrance, approach, right to use
5. lottery	e) _____ corruption

- Several firms are alleged to have used **bribery** to win contracts.
- Do you really think winning the **lottery** would make you happy?
- The entrance has been widened to give improved **access** for disabled people.
- The latest riots are a clear **manifestation** of growing discontent.
- She brought five children up single-handedly, often at great personal **sacrifice**.

6. accomplishment	a) _____ catastrophe, disaster
7. justice	b) _____ speed, tempo
8. pace	c) _____ fairness, equality
9. link	d) _____ success, achievement, feat
10. calamity	e) _____ connection, relationship, association

- Children learn best by studying at their own **pace**.
- Police are investigating the scene to determine if there are any **links** with last week's bombing.
- Many people no longer have confidence in the criminal **justice** system.
- The flood was a **calamity** from which Bangladesh has never fully recovered.
- It was a remarkable **accomplishment** for Liverpool to win Champions League Cup after a breathtaking final against Milan.

11. combat	a) _____ correctness, precision
12. onset	b) _____ idea, concept
13. pretext	c) _____ excuse, reason
14. notion	d) _____ start, beginning
15. accuracy	e) _____ battle, conflict

- Doctors can slow the **onset** of the disease with drugs.
- Vietnam lost about one million people in **combat**.
- She couldn't find a **pretext** to visit Dennis at home.
- There have been questions about the **accuracy** of the news.
- To most of us, the **notion** that people change personal behaviour through decisions alone sounds absurd.

- 16. knack
- 17. rule
- 18. consent
- 19. modification
- 20. accumulation

- a) _____ alteration, change, variation
- b) _____ regulation, law, instruction
- c) _____ talent, ability
- d) _____ gathering, amassing
- e) _____ permission or agreement

- She has a **knack** for making everyone feel comfortable and relaxed.
- We need to make some **modifications** to our teaching program.
- **Accumulations** of sand can be formed by the action of waves on coastal beaches.
- Students who break the **rules** and drink in school will be suspended.
- Your organs will only be used after your death if you give your **consent** beforehand.

- 21. intersection
- 22. mettle
- 23. caution
- 24. negotiation
- 25. acknowledgement

- a) _____ carefulness, vigilance, prudence
- b) _____ discussion, formal talk
- c) _____ admission, acceptance, recognition
- d) _____ courage, bravery, boldness
- e) _____ junction

- The reduction in their bonus is an **acknowledgement** that they have been paid too much.
- Evidence given by convicted criminals should always be treated with the utmost **caution**.
- We waited at the **intersection** of Fulton Street and Gough Avenue for the lights to change.
- The government opened **negotiations** with the IMF for another loan.
- He was an outstanding fighter pilot who proved his **mettle** in a variety of tough assignments, including two wars.

- 26. collision
- 27. delinquency
- 28. suspicion
- 29. redundancy
- 30. addiction

- a) _____ doubt
- b) _____ dependence
- c) _____ misdeed, misconduct
- d) _____ crash, bump
- e) _____ losing job because of being no longer needed

- She was close enough to the dead man to arrange to meet him at an isolated spot without arousing **suspicions**.
- **Delinquency** and drug addiction are more common in areas of high unemployment.
- With the closure of the export department, two hundred workers now face **redundancy**.
- For years she was dependent on drugs and drink and it was only in her fifties that she finally managed to overcome these **addictions**.
- Two drivers were killed in a head-on **collision** between a car and a taxi last night.



31. interpretation

a) _____ continuity, eternity, infinity, endlessness

32. mutiny

b) _____ range of a subject

33. scope

c) _____ understanding, explanation

34. deficiency

d) _____ rebellion, revolt, riot

35. perpetuity

e) _____ insufficiency, lack

- Pregnant women often suffer from iron **deficiency**.
- Conditions on the ship were often very bad, and crews were on the point of **mutiny**.
- The dispute is based on two widely differing **interpretations** of the law.
- A clear statement of the goal and **scope** of a research project is a useful reference point.
- The council wants the footpaths on the estate to become legal rights of way, which would give the public the right to use them in **perpetuity**.

36. moisture

a) _____ repetition, return, reappearance

37. delusion

b) _____ persistence, determination, resoluteness

38. recurrence

c) _____ demography, count

39. census

d) _____ dampness, humidity, wetness

40. perseverance

e) _____ fallacy, deception

- Mary suffered from the **delusion** that Tom would marry her.
- All the cooking has caused so much **moisture** that it's misting up the windows.
- Full details of the last **census** have just been published.
- Being a teacher requires **perseverance** and, above all, patience.
- The doctor told the patient to go to the hospital if there was a **recurrence** of his symptoms.

41. adoption

a) _____ domain, area, region, field, sphere

42. debate

b) _____ argument, discussion

43. obstacle

c) _____ necessity, importance, emergency

44. urgency

d) _____ acceptance, approval

45. realm

e) _____ hindrance, impediment, barrier, blockage

- Eventually they overcame all the **obstacles** and the team was very successful.
- As an idea, feminism exists outside the **realm** of political instrumentality.
- There has been widespread public **debate** over the introduction of genetically modified food.
- At this moment, it is a matter of **urgency** that aid reaches the famine area.
- One of the advantages of the **adoption** of a common currency is the reduction of the risk associated with the changes in currency exchange rates.

46. coincidence

a) _____ triumph, winning

47. sweat

b) _____ perspiration

48. property

c) _____ random event

49. victory

d) _____ change, modification, alteration

50. amendment

e) _____ quality, trait, peculiarity, feature

- The author has made a few last-minute **amendments** to the book.
- One of the **properties** of copper is that it conducts heat and electricity very well.
- The porter wiped the beads of **sweat** from his forehead.
- There is no doubt that the court's decision is a **victory** for common sense.
- By a strange **coincidence**, the king was assassinated on the very spot where his grandfather had been killed.

51. treaty

a) _____ cruise, journey, travel

52. voyage

b) _____ agreement, pact

53. obligation

c) _____ indifference, unconcern, lack of feeling

54. rank

d) _____ compulsion, requirement

55. apathy

e) _____ status, level, title, position

- The **treaty** must be ratified by all member governments before it can take effect.
- The campaign failed because of public **apathy**.
- In the past, the **voyage** to Australia was long and dangerous.
- If you have not signed a contract, you are under no **obligation** to pay them any money.
- My nephew joined the army and was eventually promoted to the **rank** of lieutenant.

56. jeopardy

a) _____ height, elevation

57. reliability

b) _____ dependability, trustworthiness

58. compassion

c) _____ expenditure, expense

59. outlay

d) _____ hazard, danger

60. altitude

e) _____ sympathy, tenderness, mercy, pity, kindness

- Mountain climbers use oxygen when they reach higher **altitudes**.
- The lives of thousands of dolphins are in **jeopardy** as a result of the oil spillage.
- The **reliability** and validity of the data must be checked again.
- The old man was shocked by the nurse's lack of **compassion**.
- The best business is one with a small **outlay** and with no risk involved.



61. insult
62. anniversary
63. allegation
64. retention
65. gift

- a) _____ a yearly celebration
b) _____ present
c) _____ capacity to remember, maintenance
d) _____ rudeness, affront
e) _____ claim, assertion

- There is a shop in the hospital which sells flowers and fruit and all the usual **gifts**.
- Most students have a real problem with **retention** of information.
- **Allegations** that the Minister is receiving money from known criminals have caused a scandal.
- The steelworkers' leader rejected the 2% pay-rise saying it was an **insult** to the profession.
- 10,000 people gathered in Chongqing and laughed simultaneously to celebrate the 60th **anniversary** of People's Republic of China.

66. reward
67. shrinkage
68. tyrant
69. upheaval
70. affiliation

- a) _____ reduction, decrease
b) _____ dictator, despot, oppressor
c) _____ prize, incentive
d) _____ association, connection, relationship
e) _____ turmoil, confusion, disturbance

- The company has **affiliations** with several organizations abroad.
- Synthetic fabrics are less susceptible to **shrinkage** than natural ones.
- The police offered a **reward** for any information about the robbery.
- Yesterday's coup brought further **upheaval** to a country already struggling with famine.
- Tamir, one of the sons of the exiled ruler, vowed he would liberate his country from the **tyrant**.

71. verdict
72. device
73. exaggeration
74. relief
75. guilt

- a) _____ decision
b) _____ comfort, happiness
c) _____ tool, appliance, instrument, gadget
d) _____ crime, offence
e) _____ overestimation

- There are some people so addicted to **exaggeration** that they cannot help telling lies.
- The rescue teams used a special **device** for finding people trapped in collapsed buildings.
- The prosecution's task in a case is to establish a person's **guilt** beyond any reasonable doubt.
- The ceasefire was greeted with **relief** by people living in the capital which has been under siege for two years.
- After deliberating for nine hours, the jury reached a majority **verdict** of 7 to 2 in favour of the defendant.



76. sovereignty	a) _____ practice, trial, preparation
77. discrepancy	b) _____ impulse, natural feeling
78. rehearsal	c) _____ difference, divergence, inconsistency
79. charity	d) _____ reign, dominance, supreme power
80. instinct	e) _____ assistance, help

- The singer didn't have time for a **rehearsal** before the performance.
- He seems to have an **instinct** for knowing which teams will win.
- Talks are being held about who should have **sovereignty** over the island.
- There are several **discrepancies** between the original estimates of the cost and the actual bills.
- The old man was entitled to receive financial aid from the government, but was too proud to accept what he regarded as **charity**.

81. allocation	a) _____ tendency, fashion, vogue
82. esteem	b) _____ agreement, unity, accord
83. drawback	c) _____ disadvantage, obstacle, hindrance
84. unanimity	d) _____ respect, regard
85. trend	e) _____ allowance, allotment

- One of the major **drawbacks** to living in any capital city is the traffic.
- Recently, there has been a drop in public **esteem** for politicians.
- Special ticket **allocations** were made for members of the company and their guests.
- Among the middle-classes, there's a **trend** towards having children in the early or mid-thirties.
- The new legislation allows the members to make most decisions by majority vote, rather than by **unanimity**.

86. insight	a) _____ extreme pain, suffering
87. subsistence	b) _____ exploration, investigation, inquiry
88. revenue	c) _____ survival, continuation
89. probe	d) _____ knowledge
90. agony	e) _____ income, earnings

- Government **revenues** have fallen dramatically with two million people out of work.
- Most people lived on communal land, producing food only for their own **subsistence**.
- The people who had been injured in the bomb explosion lay screaming in **agony**.
- The Buddhist system of **insight** and meditation practice is not believed to have been revealed divinely, but by the understanding of the true nature of the mind.
- In their official **probe** into malpractice, federal officials have found evidence of corruption within the company.



91. commitment

a) _____ shelter, protection, refuge, place of safety

92. yield

b) _____ attack

93. assault

c) _____ annulment, revocation, turnaround, reversal

94. cancellation

d) _____ harvest, crop

95. asylum

e) _____ promise, pledge, responsibility, dedication

- I couldn't go to the meeting because I had another **commitment**.
- Cancellation** will not take effect until we receive written confirmation sent by recorded delivery, fax or e-mail.
- Generally an **assault** occurs when a person directly or indirectly applies force intentionally to another person.
- The refugees have been seeking **asylum** in Western countries for nearly a decade.
- Over the past 50 years, crop **yields** have risen steadily in the US by 1-2% a year.

96. priority

a) _____ riches, prosperity, affluence

97. disruption

b) _____ tremor, resonance, oscillation

98. vibration

c) _____ disturbance, trouble, interruption, disorder

99. wealth

d) _____ closeness, correspondence, kinship

100. affinity

e) _____ precedence, preference

- The accident on the main road through city is causing widespread **disruption** for motorists.
- Banks normally give **priority** to large businesses when deciding on loans.
- Following a successful business career, she accumulated a great amount of **wealth**.
- Most people really feel an **affinity** for dolphins and want to help them.
- Aircraft manufacturers want to reduce noise and **vibration** for the sake of both comfort and safety.

101. summit

a) _____ murder, killing

102. privilege

b) _____ special right, benefit, concession

103. ease

c) _____ top, peak, zenith

104. volatility

d) _____ comfort, easiness

105. assassination

e) _____ instability, unpredictability

- The **assassination** of Franz Ferdinand of Austria in Sarajevo led to the First World War.
- It took the climbers seven hours to reach the **summit** of Mount Erciyes.
- The security codes could be broken with relative **ease**.
- The tycoon had no special **privileges** and was treated just like every other prisoner.
- The **volatility** of recent opinion polls means that no-one can really predict the results of next month's election.



106. temper	a) _____ forefather
107. efficiency	b) _____ change, swing, modification, alteration
108. shift	c) _____ dilemma, a difficult situation
109. predicament	d) _____ anger, annoyance, irritation
110. ancestor	e) _____ effectiveness, competence

- His wife left him because of his violent **temper**.
- With the end of the medieval period, a gradual **shift** in viewpoint took place.
- During the festival of Obon, Japanese show respect to their dead **ancestors**.
- The management expects staff to be constantly achieving higher levels of **efficiency** and productivity.
- A delegation of head teachers went to see Education Department ministers today to explain their **predicament**.

111. appliance	a) _____ infringement, breach, contravention
112. violation	b) _____ comfort, consolation
113. expenditure	c) _____ eagerness, keenness, enthusiasm
114. solace	d) _____ expense, outlay, spending
115. zeal	e) _____ tool, machine, device

- The factory manufactures a large range of surgical **appliances**.
- I'm sorry to say that when his wife left him, he found **solace** in the bottle.
- The takeover of the embassy constitutes a flagrant **violation** of international law.
- In his **zeal** to get his work finished on time, he made a lot of mistakes.
- It will not be possible to repair the school buildings without considerable **expenditure** on them.

116. rigor	a) _____ rise, increase, upsurge
117. trace	b) _____ accuracy, precision, thoroughness
118. gratitude	c) _____ appreciation, gratefulness
119. surge	d) _____ sign, mark
120. annulment	e) _____ cancellation, nullification, revocation

- This passage is remarkable for the **rigour** of its argument and its language.
- She sent them a present to show her **gratitude**.
- The company has found it difficult to cope with the **surge** in demand for their products.
- Judges only grant marriage **annulments** in exceptional circumstances.
- The Bermuda Triangle is an area of the Pacific Ocean where ships are said to have disappeared without **trace**.



D- ADVERBS (ZARFLAR)

- Kutunun solundaki İngilizce zarfları, cümle içindeki kullanımlarına da bakarak, sağdaki eş anlamlılırı veya tanımlarıyla eşleştiriniz.

1. confidentially	a) _____ peacefully, tranquilly, quietly
2. initially	b) _____ at first, at the beginning
3. peaceably	c) _____ in secret, in confidence
4. discernibly	d) _____ sufficiently
5. adequately	e) _____ visibly, understandably

- The crowd sang hymns, cheered the speakers, and then dispersed **peaceably**.
- He whispered something **confidentially** to his companion.
- The damage in the earthquake was far more serious than **initially** predicted.
- Having learned the truth, his parents were **discernibly** angry.
- Someone has to be there to make sure that the children are **adequately** fed and clothed.

6. correctly	a) _____ roughly, nearly, about
7. bluntly	b) _____ differently
8. differentially	c) _____ quickly and willingly, easily
9. readily	d) _____ directly, straightforwardly, frankly, plainly
10. approximately	e) _____ properly, accurately

- The job will take six weeks, and cost **approximately** \$5000.
- The doctor **readily** agreed to help the poor old man.
- Have I pronounced your name **correctly**?
- To put it **bluntly**, I cannot afford to buy this car.
- The study shows that students are **differentially** skilled in taking exams, which influenced their results.

11. abruptly	a) _____ solely, only, merely
12. considerably	b) _____ vaguely, indefinitely
13. exclusively	c) _____ significantly, greatly
14. ambiguously	d) _____ suddenly
15. mutually	e) _____ reciprocally

- Your father looks **considerably** fatter than he was when I last saw him.
- Some questions in the exam were badly or **ambiguously** worded.
- I think it will be a **mutually** beneficial project for both companies.
- This offer is available **exclusively** to our established customers.
- The talks ended **abruptly** when one of the delegations walked out in protest.



16. gradually

a) _____ very

17. deeply

b) _____ luckily

18. awkwardly

c) _____ slowly but steadily

19. fortunately

d) _____ clumsily, gracelessly, inelegantly

20. swiftly

e) _____ quickly, rapidly

➤ **Fortunately** we got home before it started to snow heavily.

➤ The car was parked **awkwardly** across the pavement.

➤ I'm **deeply** grateful to you for your help.

➤ The boss **gradually** realized that the secretary wasn't telling him the truth.

➤ Both governments agreed to punish terrorists **swiftly**.

21. consistently

a) _____ regularly, constantly

22. safely

b) _____ securely, not causing danger

23. originally

c) _____ to an unusual degree; extremely

24. exceedingly

d) _____ very unhappily, unpleasantly

25. miserably

e) _____ initially, first of all

➤ The occasional mistake doesn't matter, but if you get it **consistently** wrong, you will be in trouble.

➤ The house was **safely** locked up.

➤ The salesclerk was **exceedingly** patient with the client who couldn't make up her mind.

➤ **Originally** it was a bedroom, but we turned it into a study.

➤ Upon seeing her son's lifeless body, she began to sob **miserably**.

26. casually

a) _____ neatly, gracefully, daintily

27. delicately

b) _____ finally, ultimately, in the end

28. eventually

c) _____ intentionally, on purpose

29. deliberately

d) _____ firmly, determinedly, steadfastly

30. resolutely

e) _____ randomly, by chance

➤ Don't worry, she'll do it **eventually**, but she might take a long time to get round to it.

➤ He had information that he could not have acquired **casually**.

➤ She **deliberately** made certain mistakes in the test.

➤ Some old teachers in the school **resolutely** refuse to use a mobile phone.

➤ All the glasses and plates were **delicately** placed in the cupboard.



- 31. habitually
- 32. inevitably
- 33. correspondingly
- 34. plainly
- 35. orally

- a) _____ clearly or obviously
- b) _____ equally, in a parallel manner
- c) _____ verbally, by spoken
- d) _____ usually, customarily
- e) _____ unavoidably, certainly to happen

- The recent decision of the government may **inevitably** result in more crimes in big cities.
- The house was so quiet that every footstep could be **plainly** heard.
- There is something wrong with anyone who is so **habitually** rude and aggressive.
- Oral traditions are living memories of the past that have been **orally** transmitted, recounted and shared.
- The cost of living in London is more **expensive** but salaries are **correspondingly** higher.

- 36. immeasurably
- 37. explicitly
- 38. absolutely
- 39. early
- 40. shapely

- a) _____ **very**, completely
- b) _____ cannot be measured or known exactly
- c) _____ attractive, comely
- d) _____ clearly, openly, unequivocally
- e) _____ at or near the beginning of a period of time

- The damage from the Katrina Hurricane in 2005 was **immeasurably** great in the US.
- Jane's father told her quite **explicitly** to be home by midnight.
- You must be **absolutely** silent; or else, the birds won't appear.
- Betty hates getting up too **early** in the morning.
- Car manufacturers have been criticized for using **shapely** models to advertise their cars.

- 41. cruelly
- 42. memorably
- 43. presumably
- 44. properly
- 45. hastily

- a) _____ worthy of being remembered
- b) _____ pitilessly, brutally
- c) _____ quickly, hurriedly
- d) _____ satisfactorily, correctly
- e) _____ most probably, likely, seemingly

- They can **presumably** afford to buy a bigger apartment.
- The washing machine is still not working **properly**.
- The book includes a range of **memorably** amusing and eccentric characters.
- David ate a **hastily** prepared sandwich and shot out the door.
- His girlfriend told him **cruelly** that she never wanted to see him again.

46. particularly	a) _____ at present, now
47. recklessly	b) _____ carelessly, rashly, doing without fear
48. drastically	c) _____ wisely
49. sagely	d) _____ considerably, intensely, radically
50. currently	e) _____ especially, individually

- The new tax law will affect everyone, but **particularly** those on a low income.
- She tried to avoid travelling in a car with Mark because he drove so **recklessly**.
- The issue is **currently** being discussed by the members of the club.
- Our budget has been **drastically** reduced.
- The old man with long beard nodded his head **sagely**.

51. hardly	a) _____ possibly, likely
52. respectively	b) _____ barely, scarcely, almost not, only just
53. conceivably	c) _____ during a particular period in the year
54. extremely	d) _____ in the order given
55. seasonally	e) _____ very, highly, enormously, exceptionally

- In the 1500 metre-final race, Elvan and Sarah came first and second **respectively**.
- The old woman could **hardly** stand up because the wind was so strong.
- If we hurry, we might just **conceivably** catch the train.
- Although total unemployment has decreased, the **seasonally** adjusted figure has risen slightly.
- I'm **extremely** sorry for not being here to meet you.

56. invariably	a) _____ without plan, by chance
57. validly	b) _____ enviously
58. wantonly	c) _____ exactly, accurately
59. jealously	d) _____ constantly, always
60. randomly	e) _____ violently, aggressively, badly

- The books were **randomly** arranged on the shelves.
- Invariably**, strong periods in an economy give way to recession.
- Sarah gazed **jealously** at her friend's new car.
- It seemed to her that he had **wantonly** destroyed their relationship.
- These tests must be extensively checked before they can be **validly** applied.



61. extensively

a) _____ particularly, most importantly

62. lucidly

b) _____ widely, covering a large space

63. occasionally

c) _____ clearly, coherently

64. ardently

d) _____ sometimes, not often

65. notably

e) _____ eagerly, keenly

- He **occasionally** goes to Istanbul.
- She listened **ardently** to his every word.
- The side effects of the new drug are being **extensively** researched.
- Our English teacher explains the grammar rules very **lucidly**.
- The new law affects the confidentiality enjoyed by many professions - **notably** lawyers, doctors and journalists.

66. customarily

a) _____ surprisingly, extremely, very

67. amazingly

b) _____ delicately, thinly, fine

68. necessarily

c) _____ virtually, almost, nearly

69. slightly

d) _____ usually, habitually

70. practically

e) _____ inevitably, unavoidably, always

- The fact that something is cheap doesn't **necessarily** mean it's of low quality.
- It's **practically** impossible to get home in less than an hour when the traffic is heavy.
- Her sister is small and **slightly** built.
- Mr. Parker had a casual and relaxed manner that is **customarily** found in the typical Californian.
- Nicole Kidman's latest film is **amazingly** popular in Japan.

71. voluntarily

a) _____ cleverly

72. merely

b) _____ enormously, extremely

73. immensely

c) _____ willingly, without being forced

74. wisely

d) _____ unendingly, continually, always

75. perpetually

e) _____ only, just, simply

- Some deputies had very **wisely** left the party before all the trouble started.
- I wasn't complaining, I **merely** said that I was tired.
- His business has **perpetually** been plagued by financial problems.
- Some pop-singers are **immensely** arrogant.
- If they will not leave the city **voluntarily**, the government will use force to get them to return to their villages.



76. fallaciously

a) _____ cruelly, unpleasantly

77. seriously

b) _____ obviously, apparently

78. harshly

c) _____ in a false manner, incorrectly

79. nakedly

d) _____ possibly, perhaps

80. potentially

e) _____ severely

- The man wasn't **seriously** injured - he just got a few cuts and bruises.
- Chain saws are **potentially** the most dangerous item of garden equipment.
- During the war American soldiers treated Iraqi slaves too **harshly**.
- His vulnerability was **nakedly** on display.
- She claims that the Government has **fallaciously** presented the privatization of public services as increasing their efficiency.

81. generously

a) _____ correctly, exactly, without mistake

82. scathingly

b) _____ kindly, giving plentifully

83. predominantly

c) _____ severely and unkindly critical, ruthlessly

84. bitterly

d) _____ mostly, chiefly, mainly, primarily

85. accurately

e) _____ very, extremely

- It can be **bitterly** cold in Moscow in the winter.
- Public opinion seems to be **predominantly** in favour of holding a referendum.
- She spoke **scathingly** of the poor standard of work done by her predecessor.
- The farmer **generously** allowed us to camp on his land.
- The plans should be drawn as **accurately** as possible, showing all the measurements.

86. destructively

a) _____ intensely, thick, closely

87. thoroughly

b) _____ comparatively

88. urgently

c) _____ carefully, meticulously, in a detailed way

89. relatively

d) _____ immediately, at once, right away, pressingly

90. densely

e) _____ unpleasantly, not of good quality

- Tokyo is one of the most **densely** populated cities in the world.
- In the company of other children he behaves very **destructively**.
- Help is **urgently** needed to complete the building before winter starts.
- We went through the report **thoroughly** but the information we wanted wasn't given anywhere.
- They had expected bloodshed, but there was **relatively** little violence.



91. courteously	a) _____ respectfully, politely
92. roughly	b) _____ disreputably, infamously
93. notoriously	c) _____ emphatically, with great energy or force
94. vehemently	d) _____ certainly
95. surely	e) _____ approximately, around, nearly

- That man is **notoriously** known in our district.
- All the pupils stood up **courteously** when the teacher went into the classroom.
- My wife **roughly** chopped the tomatoes and onions and mixed them with the lettuce.
- She **vehemently** defended her right to a fair trial.
- Things are slowly but **surely** improving.

96. inaccurately	a) _____ wrongly, incorrectly
97. elaborately	b) _____ collectively, in a manner agreed by all
98. facetiously	c) _____ nearly, almost, practically
99. unanimously	d) _____ carefully detailed, having much ornament
100. virtually	e) _____ funnily, humorously

- Their twins are **virtually** identical.
- It was the most **elaborately** decorated cake - all sugar flowers and bows.
- The clown was speaking very **facetiously**.
- We **inaccurately** reported that she had been convicted of fraud and we apologise for any distress this may have caused.
- The UN General Assembly **unanimously** adopted a treaty making hostage-taking an international crime.

101. viciously	a) _____ quickly, with high speed
102. candidly	b) _____ only, exclusively
103. ingeniously	c) _____ honestly, openly
104. fast	d) _____ cleverly designed, skilfully invented
105. solely	e) _____ badly, violently

- George was **solely** responsible for causing the accident.
- The man was **viciously** beaten by rascals.
- It's almost impossible to get politicians to talk **candidly** about their ambitions.
- The umbrella was **ingeniously** devised to fold up into your pocket.
- The accident was caused by people driving too **fast** in bad conditions.



106. desolately	a) _____ sadly, miserably, grievously, sorrowfully
107. low	b) _____ thinly, inadequately
108. ultimately	c) _____ skilfully, competently
109. ably	d) _____ close to the ground or bottom
110. sparsely	e) _____ eventually, finally, in the end

- He **desolately** re-read her letter, unable to believe that she was leaving him.
- The planes fly **low** across enemy territory.
- The area is **sparsely** inhabited because the land is poor.
- Everything will **ultimately** depend on what is said at the meeting with the directors next week.
- The magician performs his duties very **ably**.

111. truly	a) _____ hopelessly
112. despairingly	b) _____ really or verily
113. laboriously	c) _____ chiefly, mostly
114. mainly	d) _____ afterwards, later, then
115. subsequently	e) _____ needing much effort, in a wearisome way

- I like him, but I can't **truly** say I love him.
- The old school was bought and **subsequently** turned into a private dormitory.
- He spoke **despairingly** of the increase in the number of people who are unemployed.
- The group is made up of **mainly** young people.
- The teacher wrote out the whole list **laboriously** by hand.

116. shamelessly	a) _____ in a dishonour manner, unacceptably
117. inadvertently	b) _____ unintentionally, not deliberately
118. punctually	c) _____ considerably, largely, to a large extent
119. ingenuously	d) _____ exactingly, strictly, fastidiously
120. substantially	e) _____ frankly, sincerely (sometimes foolishly)

- The meeting started **punctually** at 11 o'clock.
- She's **shamelessly** having an affair with her friend's husband.
- The industry has **substantially** changed as a result of the increased use of electronic systems.
- Despite the evidence, she still **ingenuously** believes that her husband was never unfaithful to her.
- I know he was only trying to help, but he was **inadvertently** adding to our problems by phoning us up all the time.

PHRASAL VERBS (DEYİMSEL FİİLLER)

- Kutunun solundaki İngilizce deyimsel fiilleri, cümle içindeki kullanımlarına da bakarak, sağdaki Türkçe anımlarıyla eşleştiriniz.

1. break into	a) _____ (çocuk) büyütmek, yetiştirmek
2. act up	b) _____ arıza yapmak
3. bring up	c) _____ zorla bir yere gitmek
4. wipe out	d) _____ hayal kırıklığına uğratmak
5. let down	e) _____ silip süpürmek, yok etmek

- I had better take my car to the garage. It has been **acting up** lately.
- A burglar attempted to **break into** our flat last night.
- His aunt managed to **bring up** six children despite poverty.
- The goalkeeper of the team **let** the trainer **down**.
- A large number of animals were **wiped out** by epidemic.

6. turn away	a) _____ yazmak, not almak
7. break down	b) _____ bitirmek, tüketmek
8. live on	c) _____ geri çevirmek
9. use up	d) _____ bozulmak, arızalanmak
10. write down	e) _____ varlığını sürdürmek, -ile yaşamak

- Their son **used up** all the money and went out to get some more credits.
- The authorities **turned** 5000 refugees **away** at the border.
- As my car **broke down** on the highway, I was late for work this morning.
- Most animals **live on** green plants.
- The secretary **wrote down** my address in her notebook.

11. take after	a) _____ yol açmak, ortaya çıkarmak
12. get away	b) _____ dağıtmak
13. hand out	c) _____ benzemek, birisine çekmek
14. bring about	d) _____ istemek, rica etmek
15. ask for	e) _____ kaçmak, terk etmek

- The boy **asked** his father **for** a new-brand mobile-phone.
- A young girl **hands out** brochures on the corner of the street.
- The three robbers **got away** in a stolen car.
- His son seems to **take after** his uncle.
- Her plans will **bring about** a change in the policy.

- 16. break up
- 17. keep an eye on
- 18. feel like
- 19. call on
- 20. account for

- a) _____ göz kulak olmak
- b) _____ ayrılmak, boşanmak
- c) _____ açıklamak, hesap vermek
- d) _____ canı istemek, arzulamak
- e) _____ ziyaret etmek

- We asked for our next door neighbour to **keep an eye** on our flat while we are on holiday.
- The former minister couldn't **account for** all the money in the bank.
- As Tom and Jane aren't going steady any more, they have decided to **break up**.
- **I feel like** eating ice-cream now.
- The students **called on** their sick teacher today.

- 21. come across
- 22. do without
- 23. carry out
- 24. give up
- 25. deal with

- a) _____ yerine getirmek, yürütmek
- b) _____ rastlamak, karşılaşmak
- c) _____ idare etmek, yetinmek
- d) _____ üstesinden gelmek; uğraşmak, ilgilenmek
- e) _____ bırakmak, terk etmek

- As I was crossing the street, I **came across** my primary school teacher.
- I can **do without** your help on this matter.
- As parents, we should **carry out** our responsibilities.
- The dentist can **deal with** your problem soon.
- My father **gave up** smoking a decade ago.

- 26. back up
- 27. break out
- 28. go off
- 29. look for
- 30. catch up with

- a) _____ patlak vermek, çıkmak
- b) _____ azalmak, dinmek
- c) _____ aramak, araştırmak
- d) _____ yetişmek, aynı düzeye gelmek
- e) _____ desteklemek

- Many EU countries have had regular peacetime conscription so as to be ready for war if it should **break out**.
- The mother **backs** her son **up** no matter what he does.
- You should study harder if you want to **catch up with** your classmates.
- He spent nearly an hour **looking for** his keys.
- If a pain **goes off**, you don't feel it anymore.



- 31. grow up
- 32. find out
- 33. calm down
- 34. make up
- 35. call back

- a) _____ anlamak, arayıp ortaya çıkarmak
- b) _____ oluşturmak
- c) _____ geri dönmek, tekrar aramak
- d) _____ büyümek, yetişmek
- e) _____ yataşmak, sakinleşmek

- Their colleague didn't **find out** that they had been planning a birthday party for him.
- My father was so upset that nothing could **calm** him **down**.
- Nancy **grew up** in a big city; thus, she had great difficulty in getting used to life in the countryside.
- Just leave your contact information below, and we will **call** you **back** as soon as possible.
- North Africans **make up** the largest and poorest immigrant group in the country.

- 36. put up with
- 37. figure out
- 38. get along with
- 39. look up to
- 40. fall through

- a) _____ anlamak, çözmek
- b) _____ katlanmak, tahammül etmek
- c) _____ başarısız olmak
- d) _____ iyi geçinmek, anlaşmak
- e) _____ saygı duymak, örnek almak

- Scientists try to **figure out** how the immune system and brain communicate to control disease.
- She could have passed the exam but she **fell through**.
- Every teacher in our school seems to **get along with** each other.
- I have always **looked up to** my grandfather because he has lived such an amazing life.
- The audience couldn't **put up with** the chairman's long speech.

- 41. work out
- 42. fill out
- 43. add up
- 44. look after
- 45. cut down on

- a) _____ toplamak, ilave etmek
- b) _____ (birine) bakmak, hizmet vermek
- c) _____ halletmek, çözüm bulmak
- d) _____ doldurmak
- e) _____ masrafından kısmak, azaltmak

- Since the city began using the high-tech system, police and the company say they have **worked out** most of the bugs.
- Each candidate must **fill out** an application form.
- Her neighbor promised to **look after** her baby when she went shopping.
- They tried to **cut down on** the money they were spending on entertainment.
- What's the total of those bills? Could you **add them up** and see?

46. call off	a) _____ kurtulmak, def etmek
47. keep on	b) _____ bütün borçları ödemek
48. pay off	c) _____ (istenmedik bir duruma) yol açmak
49. bring on	d) _____ devam ettirmek, sürdürmek
50. get rid of	e) _____ iptal etmek, durdurmak

- The council **called off** today's meeting.
- She tried to **keep on** singing long after her voice was ruined.
- I hope you will **pay off** your dept soon.
- Most voters tried to **get rid of** the corrupt Mayor in the last local elections.
- Smoking **brings on** severe health problems.

51. go through	a) _____ vurgulamak
52. come up with	b) _____ geçirmek, tecrübe etmek
53. dwell on	c) _____ (fikir) ortaya atmak, bulmak
54. pick at	d) _____ isteksiz yemek, kusur bulmak
55. move out	e) _____ taşınmak, evi boşaltmak

- The harassment had become too much to tolerate, so they decided to **move out** the flat.
- Don't treat your sister badly; she is **going through** a hard time these days.
- He's **come up with** a good idea for the business plan. Can we discuss it today?
- She **picked at** a plate of cheese for supper, but she wasn't really hungry.
- The author **dwells on** the significance of education in rural areas.

56. go up	a) _____ arabayla almak, toparlamak
57. get over	b) _____ yükselmek, artmak
58. settle down	c) _____ oturmak, yerleşmek
59. keep up with	d) _____ iyileşmek, düzelmek, eski haline gelmek
60. pick up	e) _____ ile aynı hızda gitmek, -e ayak uydurmak

- You should rest if you want to **get over** this illness.
- Susan **picked up** her children at the day care center.
- Before he **settled down** in Spain, he had run his own antiques shop in Paris.
- The runner could not **keep up with** the other athletes.
- Second-hand car prices **went up** last summer.

When you were born you cried and the world rejoiced.
Live your life in such a manner that when you die the world cries and you rejoice.

ANSWER KEY WORD SETS

VERBS				ADJECTIVES			
1. B	36. E	71. D	106. C	1. D	31. D	61. C	91. E
2. D	37. C	72. E	107. E	2. A	32. B	62. A	92. D
3. E	38. B	73. A	108. D	3. E	33. E	63. E	93. B
4. A	39. D	74. C	109. A	4. B	34. A	64. D	94. A
5. C	40. A	75. B	110. B	5. C	35. C	65. B	95. C
6. E	41. D	76. E	111. C	6. B	36. E	66. D	96. D
7. A	42. B	77. C	112. A	7. D	37. C	67. C	97. A
8. C	43. A	78. B	113. E	8. E	38. D	68. E	98. C
9. D	44. E	79. A	114. B	9. A	39. A	69. B	99. E
10. B	45. C	80. D	115. D	10. C	40. B	70. A	100. B
11. B	46. C	81. E	116. D	11. C	41. D	71. E	101. B
12. E	47. D	82. C	117. A	12. D	42. B	72. A	102. C
13. A	48. A	83. B	118. B	13. B	43. E	73. D	103. A
14. D	49. E	84. A	119. E	14. A	44. C	74. C	104. E
15. C	50. B	85. D	120. C	15. E	45. A	75. B	105. D
16. D	51. D	86. C	121. D	16. E	46. B	76. D	106. E
17. B	52. A	87. D	122. B	17. A	47. A	77. A	107. A
18. C	53. B	88. E	123. E	18. D	48. E	78. B	108. D
19. E	54. C	89. A	124. C	19. C	49. C	79. E	109. C
20. A	55. E	90. B	125. A	20. B	50. D	80. C	110. B
21. A	56. E	91. C	126. B	21. D	51. D	81. E	111. E
22. C	57. A	92. A	127. A	22. C	52. A	82. C	112. A
23. E	58. B	93. E	128. D	23. B	53. E	83. D	113. B
24. D	59. C	94. D	129. E	24. E	54. C	84. A	114. D
25. B	60. D	95. B	130. C	25. A	55. B	85. B	115. C
26. E	61. D	96. A	131. B	26. E	56. D	86. E	116. E
27. B	62. E	97. D	132. D	27. C	57. A	87. A	117. B
28. A	63. B	98. E	133. C	28. B	58. C	88. C	118. D
29. C	64. A	99. C	134. A	29. A	59. E	89. B	119. A
30. D	65. C	100. B	135. E	30. D	60. B	90. D	120. C
31. D	66. A	101. D	136. A				
32. E	67. C	102. C	137. C				
33. A	68. B	103. A	138. B				
34. B	69. E	104. B	139. D				
35. C	70. D	105. E	140. E				

NOUNS				ADVERBS			
1. D	31. C	61. D	91. E	1. C	31. D	61. B	91. A
2. A	32. D	62. A	92. D	2. B	32. E	62. C	92. E
3. B	33. B	63. E	93. B	3. A	33. B	63. D	93. B
4. E	34. E	64. C	94. C	4. E	34. A	64. E	94. C
5. C	35. A	65. B	95. A	5. D	35. C	65. A	95. D
6. D	36. D	66. C	96. E	6. E	36. B	66. D	96. A
7. C	37. E	67. A	97. C	7. D	37. D	67. A	97. D
8. B	38. A	68. B	98. B	8. B	38. A	68. E	98. E
9. E	39. C	69. E	99. A	9. C	39. E	69. B	99. B
10. A	40. B	70. D	100. D	10. A	40. C	70. C	100. C
11. E	41. D	71. A	101. C	11. D	41. B	71. C	101. E
12. D	42. B	72. C	102. B	12. C	42. A	72. E	102. C
13. C	43. E	73. E	103. D	13. A	43. E	73. B	103. D
14. B	44. C	74. B	104. E	14. B	44. D	74. A	104. A
15. A	45. A	75. D	105. A	15. E	45. C	75. D	105. B
16. C	46. C	76. D	106. D	16. C	46. E	76. C	106. A
17. B	47. B	77. C	107. E	17. A	47. B	77. E	107. D
18. E	48. E	78. A	108. B	18. D	48. D	78. A	108. E
19. A	49. A	79. E	109. C	19. B	49. C	79. B	109. C
20. D	50. D	80. B	110. A	20. E	50. A	80. D	110. B
21. E	51. B	81. E	111. E	21. A	51. B	81. B	111. B
22. D	52. A	82. D	112. A	22. B	52. D	82. C	112. A
23. A	53. D	83. C	113. D	23. E	53. A	83. D	113. E
24. B	54. E	84. B	114. B	24. C	54. E	84. E	114. C
25. C	55. C	85. A	115. C	25. D	55. C	85. A	115. D
26. D	56. D	86. D	116. B	26. E	56. D	86. E	116. A
27. C	57. B	87. C	117. D	27. A	57. C	87. C	117. B
28. A	58. E	88. E	118. C	28. B	58. E	88. D	118. D
29. E	59. C	89. B	119. A	29. C	59. B	89. B	119. E
30. B	60. A	90. A	120. E	30. D	60. A	90. A	120. C



PHRASAL VERBS	
1. C	31. D
2. B	32. A
3. A	33. E
4. E	34. B
5. D	35. C
6. C	36. B
7. D	37. A
8. E	38. D
9. B	39. E
10. A	40. C
11. C	41. C
12. E	42. D
13. B	43. A
14. A	44. B
15. D	45. E
16. B	46. E
17. A	47. D
18. D	48. B
19. E	49. C
20. C	50. A
21. B	51. B
22. C	52. C
23. A	53. A
24. E	54. D
25. D	55. E
26. E	56. B
27. A	57. D
28. B	58. C
29. C	59. E
30. D	60. A

BEGINNER LEVEL VOCABULARY TESTS

VOCABULARY TEST 1

1. Texas is a big state in the South Central ---- of the United States.

- A) ocean B) region C) farm
D) elevator E) reason

2. All kids need ----; therefore, they should go out and play with their friends.

- A) harm B) cage C) removal
D) exercise E) dirt

3. Eggs, milk, butter and cheese are only a few of the ---- of our farm in the village.

- A) companies B) patients
C) products D) customers
E) teams

4. The ---- of Antarctica makes up most of the Antarctic region.

- A) expenditure B) planet
C) approval D) satellite
E) continent

5. Every student learns the ---- of their country in primary and secondary school.

- A) distance B) history
C) graduation D) prison
E) hatred

6. What ---- of car you drive is not important for me.

- A) secret B) middle
C) mountain D) type
E) taste

7. University students usually have to do ---- and prepare reports for their courses.

- A) court B) disagreement
C) factory D) research
E) resignation

8. Birthday cakes are ---- in many Western cultures.

- A) jealous B) common
C) curious D) patient
E) harmful

9. When students move to a new school, they sometimes ---- problems.

- A) face B) conquer
C) resemble D) clean
E) suggest



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

10. Antarctica looks small on this map, but it is ---- bigger than Australia.

- A) simply B) enthusiastically
C) accidentally D) actually
E) easily

11. I just ---- the directions on the box because it was really easy.

- A) followed B) invaded
C) bent D) relaxed
E) violated

12. Some rich people in our country have their own ---- planes.

- A) sweet B) confident
C) delicious D) stupid
E) private

13. My brother doesn't care about his clothes as clothes don't ---- to him.

- A) matter B) consider
C) show D) fail
E) prevent

14. A rabbit can run ----, but a turtle can't do this.

- A) fast B) illegally
C) slowly D) implicitly
E) tediously

15. It is always ---- in this city, so the temperature never goes below 20°C.

- A) wasteful B) cold
C) snowy D) dirty
E) warm

16. This brown hat is too small for me to ----.

- A) die B) drink
C) shout D) wear
E) cry

17. It is extremely ---- to walk alone in this part of the city at night.

- A) ordinary B) dangerous
C) special D) busy
E) sustainable

18. Those three kinds of chocolate are ----, but this one is the best.

- A) risky B) silly
C) good D) deaf
E) blind

19. As a businessman, you should keep your money in a ---- place.

- A) crazy B) simple
C) cool D) tiny
E) safe

20. Jane's mother ---- her baby when she is at work.

- A) gives up B) depend on
C) takes care of D) puts out
E) calls off



VOCABULARY TEST 2

1. The farmers ---- rain this morning, but the weather was sunny.

- A) expected
- B) copied
- C) marked
- D) placed
- E) ordered

2. Our first visit to New York was a wonderful ---- for us.

- A) army
- B) hostage
- C) enemy
- D) experience
- E) captivity

3. As a patient, you have the right to ask your doctor questions about your -----.

- A) health
- B) roof
- C) government
- D) island
- E) career

4. You must think about it twice before you make a -----.

- A) finger
- B) dream
- C) decision
- D) size
- E) dimension

5. Yesterday afternoon his wife had a bad car ----, but she is fine now.

- A) truth
- B) neighbor
- C) sight
- D) accident
- E) utility

6. Tom ---- books about music and art; he has more than 100 at the moment.

- A) gives
- B) invites
- C) fixes
- D) collects
- E) hates

7. The story was completely ----; however, nobody believed it.

- A) wrong
- B) fake
- C) false
- D) envious
- E) true

8. Instead of walking, you should take a taxi because it will ---- time.

- A) lead
- B) save
- C) notice
- D) throw
- E) reply

9. Would you please ---- some water for me?

- A) cost
- B) hang
- C) pour
- D) marry
- E) divorce

10. Don't ---- the cat go outside when it is rainy or snowy.

- A) accept
- B) explain
- C) cover
- D) let
- E) admit



11. Since there are too many things in the bag, it is about to ----.
- A) break B) eat
C) suspect D) pause
E) start
12. I couldn't remember exactly how long the film ----.
- A) lasted B) elected
C) rushed D) shaved
E) escaped
13. The old patient had an intense ---- in his left leg.
- A) guest B) pain
C) ring D) sign
E) fog
14. After the trip, they were hungry, so they went out for a ----.
- A) church B) joke
C) meal D) shock
E) pedestrian
15. We have happy ---- of our trip to the beach last summer.
- A) challenges B) differences
C) drugs D) memories
E) violations
16. My sister just started to learn Arabic, so she is at the beginning ----.
- A) choice B) level
C) member D) result
E) colleague
17. Yesterday wasn't a ---- school day, so the students got out early.
- A) lonely B) narrow
C) pretty D) regular
E) profitable
18. There was snow all over the mountain, from the top to the ----.
- A) bottom B) holiday
C) present D) soldier
E) duration
19. A wedding is a very important ---- in a person's life.
- A) attack B) danger
C) event D) message
E) cavity
20. Brass is ---- copper and zinc.
- A) deprived of B) made from
C) familiar with D) delighted with
E) disappointed with



VOCABULARY TEST 3

1. I am not sure who stole the ring, but it was ---- Mary.

- A) immediately B) neatly
- C) probably D) terribly
- E) voluntarily

2. The customer ---- a pizza and an orange juice from the waiter.

- A) joined B) ordered
- C) tied D) varied
- E) painted

3. I don't ---- to go out tonight because I am ill.

- A) divide B) take
- C) threaten D) want
- E) eat

4. The President has a difficult and tiring job; thus he is under a lot of ----.

- A) compassion B) love
- C) stress D) happiness
- E) fortune

5. During the match, all the players got ---- in the rain.

- A) alive B) heavy
- C) thick D) dry
- E) wet

6. Generally the elder sister in a family has a big ---- on her little sisters.

- A) stage B) prize
- C) remedy D) influence
- E) smell

7. The soldiers have not learned all the ---- of the plan yet.

- A) details B) insects
- C) wires D) sailors
- E) tailors

8. After graduating from university, my brother will ---- for these jobs.

- A) imagine B) apply
- C) decrease D) warn
- E) sell

9. Before you start your new job, you will need some ----.

- A) forest B) arrogance
- C) training D) tear
- E) horror

10. I read only part of the report, not the ---- thing.

- A) weak B) gentle
- C) distant D) polite
- E) entire



CHAPTER 2• VOCABULARY for EXAMS



VOCABULARY TEST 4

1. Air pollution may ---- heart attacks, asthma, and other respiratory complications.

- A) treat
- B) notice
- C) clean
- D) cause
- E) defend

2. The World Health Organization calls climate change the greatest ---- to global health in the 21st century.

- A) success
- B) sacrifice
- C) victory
- D) preference
- E) threat

3. You should listen to this young singer who has a beautiful ----.

- A) oil
- B) ground
- C) leather
- D) voice
- E) feather

4. A bus driver must pay ---- to his driving, especially in the city center.

- A) agreement
- B) attention
- C) poverty
- D) wisdom
- E) production

5. Sudden changes in class size will ---- all students and teachers.

- A) claim
- B) disappear
- C) record
- D) affect
- E) succeed

6. The cost of some hotel rooms ---- breakfast.

- A) invents
- B) competes
- C) includes
- D) develops
- E) explodes

7. Motor vehicles are the ---- cause of air pollution in the United States.

- A) clever
- B) witty
- C) insufficient
- D) deficient
- E) leading

8. The meteorology experts expect snow across the whole ---- tomorrow morning.

- A) severity
- B) culture
- C) region
- D) explanation
- E) restriction

9. Deficient knowledge means that a person lacks cognitive information relating to a ---- topic.

- A) trivial
- B) shy
- C) mild
- D) harmless
- E) specific

10. In some developed countries, shopping online is gradually ---- shopping at store.

- A) studying
- B) replying
- C) shooting
- D) obeying
- E) replacing



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. The bus makes ----- stops, so it takes a long time to get there.
- A) active B) low
C) frequent D) sharp
E) bright
12. The future may seem far away, but you need to start planning -----.
- A) loudly B) vaguely
C) early D) noisily
E) indefinitely
13. The hospital won't ----- visitors to stay after 8:00 P.M.
- A) apply B) pronounce
C) shout D) allow
E) smile
14. The poor man had enough money for only a pair of ----- shoes.
- A) personal B) expensive
C) awake D) cheap
E) charming
15. The ----- of this report is to briefly explain the latest changes in strategic plans.
- A) purpose B) commodity
C) variety D) season
E) duration
16. The interesting clothes in the store window ----- a lot of attention.
- A) divided B) attracted
C) awarded D) noticed
E) boiled
17. I have just moved here, so I don't know many members of the -----.
- A) discovery B) invitation
C) community D) strength
E) invasion
18. The two close friends said good-bye and ----- to keep in touch with each other forever.
- A) deleted B) resigned
C) promised D) exploded
E) abolished
19. Unlike girls, boys usually like exciting movies that are full of action and -----.
- A) silence B) service
C) flour D) investment
E) adventure
20. The other driver will ----- driving the bus when the current driver gets tired or feels sleepy.
- A) get off B) shut up
C) go ahead D) take over
E) knock down



VOCABULARY TEST 5

1. Last month our neighbor ---- money from the bank to buy a new house.

- A) offered
- B) attached
- C) avoided
- D) designed
- E) borrowed

2. We divided the bill so that we all paid ---- amounts.

- A) southern
- B) mental
- C) equal
- D) rural
- E) urban

3. Above all, you should ---- a date for the next meeting.

- A) set
- B) rent
- C) heat
- D) blow
- E) sell

4. It is ---- to feel sad when your friends or relatives go away.

- A) local
- B) former
- C) perfect
- D) natural
- E) old

5. The company produces cars of high ----, so of course they are expensive.

- A) risk
- B) illiteracy
- C) production
- D) digestion
- E) quality

6. The Pacific is the largest and deepest ---- in the world.

- A) river
- B) lake
- C) ocean
- D) sea
- E) brook

7. You have worked hard all week, so you ---- some time off.

- A) appear
- B) deserve
- C) flow
- D) treat
- E) diminish

8. If Adam practices a bit more, he will ---- himself.

- A) oppose
- B) tie
- C) improve
- D) invest
- E) shoot

9. The reporters took notes on the ---- parts of the president's speech.

- A) key
- B) worthless
- C) cheap
- D) trifling
- E) thick

10. Since the road is in bad ----, you should drive slowly.

- A) condition
- B) description
- C) pension
- D) operation
- E) donation



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. Their research led to new ---- in medical care for patients with burns.

- A) loads B) developments
C) limits D) surfaces
E) irregularities

12. Photoshop is one of the most ---- editing softwares, with a huge amount of tools.

- A) creaky B) redundant
C) versatile D) alone
E) ripe

13. Samuel goes to all the games, so it isn't ---- that he would miss this one.

- A) scientific B) valuable
C) huge D) likely
E) arid

14. My sister is afraid of losing her job as she has little job ----.

- A) industry B) society
C) injury D) passion
E) security

15. Farmers are really in a very bad ---- after ten weeks of no rain.

- A) trade B) respiration
C) situation D) ambition
E) peace

16. I go to my grandfather for advice because he has always had a ---- influence on my life.

- A) recent B) confused
C) political D) major
E) skinny

17. Everything around us is part of our ----.

- A) shoulder B) flight
C) environment D) restriction
E) loss

18. People with low self-confidence tend to ---- a task much sooner than people with a strong belief in their own abilities.

- A) continue B) urge
C) induce D) launch
E) quit

19. If you work so hard without resting, you will ---- before long.

- A) stay up B) burn out
C) pull through D) pick on
E) figure out

20. Nobody can ---- why several people are in favour of war instead of peace.

- A) turn off B) send for
C) make out D) run over
E) look after



VOCABULARY TEST 6

1. The first ---- in finding a job is self-confidence.

- A) loss
- B) step
- C) devastation
- D) nation
- E) lie

2. You need to ---- your wardrobe so that you can find your clothes easily.

- A) multiply
- B) block
- C) organize
- D) drip
- E) mix

3. Mr. Brown has a small business with fewer than 20 full-time -----.

- A) necessities
- B) employees
- C) volunteers
- D) criminals
- E) enemies

4. Dubai is a perfect holiday spot for a honeymoon because of its ---- tourist attractions like the Burj Khalifa.

- A) inadequate
- B) primitive
- C) dirty
- D) awesome
- E) cruel

5. You should put on your ---- and scarf as it is very cold outside.

- A) gloves
- B) legends
- C) stains
- D) stories
- E) relatives

6. Those who don't believe in ---- think that with hard work, you can make anything happen.

- A) conflict
- B) controversy
- C) fate
- D) familiarity
- E) paradox

7. When you go to the zoo, you shouldn't approach or touch a ---- animal.

- A) social
- B) wild
- C) puzzled
- D) mild
- E) thrifty

8. If you want to drive in the USA, you have to buy car ---- in case you get into an accident.

- A) vehicle
- B) discount
- C) insurance
- D) permission
- E) comparison

9. When his wife died, Jack never thought he would recover from his -----.

- A) grief
- B) version
- C) well-being
- D) honesty
- E) commitment

10. I can help you whenever you need to ---- a text into English.

- A) calculate
- B) greet
- C) accuse
- D) translate
- E) oppose



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. Since this comedian's jokes aren't funny to me, I really don't appreciate his ----.
- A) dismissal B) humor
C) rage D) vigilance
E) anger
12. You need to know the ---- meaning of that word because it is very important.
- A) anxious B) trifling
C) boring D) striking
E) precise
13. When you go to a job interview, it is essential to dress ----.
- A) particularly B) properly
C) deliberately D) artificially
E) hesitantly
14. I will always ---- the smell of that perfume with my mother.
- A) reveal B) entertain
C) focus D) associate
E) serve
15. That vase looks heavy, but actually it isn't because it is ----.
- A) domestic B) full
C) immature D) endless
E) hollow
16. Next week there is going to be a farewell party to ---- the former manager.
- A) shame B) honor
C) observe D) stretch
E) condescend
17. The kids who ---- how to read usually start by reading out loud.
- A) learn B) discourage
C) warn D) outnumber
E) prevail
18. The price of a new car ---- from \$10,000 to \$300,000 in the United States.
- A) delays B) flashes
C) ranges D) calculates
E) abandons
19. If you ---- school, you will never get a good job.
- A) carry out B) go on
C) settle down D) drop out
E) persist in
20. I am very tired now because I ---- too late last night.
- A) stayed up B) grew out of
C) stood out D) put out
E) gave up



VOCABULARY TEST 7

1. My father ---- his car yesterday evening because he had a terrible accident.

- A) elected B) possessed
C) implied D) damaged
E) emphasized

2. It is a ---- opportunity; you will never have such a good opportunity again.

- A) royal B) poetic
C) unique D) mild
E) tedious

3. As this process requires a very complex ----, only an expert can explain it to you in detail.

- A) scent B) infant
C) lid D) procedure
E) witticism

4. The answer of the question is ----; I don't know why I didn't think of it before.

- A) secretive B) contagious
C) proper D) obscure
E) obvious

5. It feels good to ---- when you first wake up in the morning.

- A) entertain B) slip
C) stretch D) gesture
E) weep

6. If you ---- only on the details, you might not be able to see the big picture.

- A) interfere B) possess
C) invest D) focus
E) freeze

7. Since some people have a special ---- with dogs, they can almost read their minds.

- A) bond B) drum
C) stone D) guilt
E) revenge

8. Everyone who meets Feyza remembers her as she is a ---- woman.

- A) detrimental B) innate
C) mild D) striking
E) lucrative

9. You shouldn't walk on the grass, instead you had better stay on the ----.

- A) theme B) lawn
C) journal D) path
E) fire

10. The government spends very little money on education; in fact, almost 60 percent of the people in the country are ----.

- A) profitable B) athletic
C) furious D) anxious
E) illiterate



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. We don't know what will happen even tomorrow because the future seems -----.

- A) plain B) uncertain
C) normal D) clear
E) evident

12. Since this is a ----- area, you cannot enter.

- A) talented B) remarkable
C) moral D) restricted
E) free

13. He is not doing well in school because he has a bad -----.

- A) appearance B) individual
C) attitude D) official
E) affinity

14. If a police officer comes to arrest you, it is illegal to -----.

- A) possess B) fluctuate
C) analyze D) resist
E) supply

15. My grandfather is ----- from a very serious disease.

- A) examining B) reducing
C) conducting D) suffering
E) buffering

16. As Nihal is very -----, she is good at most sports.

- A) economic B) athletic
C) intellectual D) careless
E) submissive

17. He went to the pharmacy to get the medicine that his doctor -----.

- A) suffered B) examined
C) defeated D) prescribed
E) concealed

18. They ----- to kill him if he didn't give them all of his money.

- A) poisoned B) contacted
C) persuaded D) survived
E) threatened

19. I have tried to ----- her behavior, but I just can't understand her.

- A) turn down B) come up with
C) make sense of D) apologize for
E) wipe out

20. Because of its beauty, that painting -----.

- A) burns out B) stands out
C) brings up D) calls for
E) puts off



VOCABULARY TEST 8

1. What ----- are you wearing? It smells heavenly!

- A) stain
- B) divergence
- C) fragrance
- D) sparkle
- E) scar

2. That performer ----- received \$10,000 for just one performance.

- A) rapidly
- B) reportedly
- C) morally
- D) historically
- E) painfully

3. The scientist conducted some ----- to find out how much sleep most teens need.

- A) experiments
- B) toys
- C) rewards
- D) patterns
- E) gifts

4. Oranges are generally sweet, but this one is very -----.

- A) contagious
- B) suitable
- C) mild
- D) light
- E) bitter

5. The cat ----- the little girl on the face.

- A) scratched
- B) survived
- C) cured
- D) prevented
- E) nominated

6. Poems often contain words that -----.

- A) spin
- B) refuse
- C) compete
- D) rhyme
- E) extinguish

7. Apart from other Anatolian football teams, Trabzonspor has won several ----- so far.

- A) complaints
- B) championships
- C) cells
- D) features
- E) prohibitions

8. I'm so sorry that I woke you up. I didn't ----- it was so early.

- A) identify
- B) intend
- C) wish
- D) expire
- E) realize

9. Teenagers are usually very concerned about the opinions of their -----.

- A) expeditions
- B) columns
- C) celebrations
- D) murals
- E) peers

10. I believe in freedom and ----- for all people.

- A) justice
- B) courage
- C) gravity
- D) mystery
- E) graveyard



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. Historically, women have ---- less money than men.

- A) murdered B) warned
C) applauded D) killed
E) made

12. The wrestler won the ---- despite his illness.

- A) drought B) poison
C) cavity D) leisure
E) competition

13. The committee gave her the job because of her strong ---- in international business.

- A) pattern B) destruction
C) background D) challenge
E) weakness

14. Please stop making so much noise in the room. I need to ---- on my project.

- A) concentrate B) determine
C) identify D) prescribe
E) violate

15. Fortunately, the old patient in the intensive care unit ---- from the illness.

- A) fainted B) prolonged
C) intended D) recovered
E) wanted

16. Aylin is the most ---- woman I know because she is not afraid of anything.

- A) beneficial B) courageous
C) fortunate D) depressed
E) extravagant

17. His work is ----, but not brilliant.

- A) acceptable B) hilarious
C) severe D) evil
E) bad

18. There are many ---- to getting a good university education.

- A) complaints B) traits
C) concerns D) advantages
E) controversies

19. Leave your little brother alone. Don't ---- him.

- A) set up B) bring up
C) drop out D) call off
E) pick on

20. Because I'm your close friend, I will always --- you.

- A) stand by B) sell out
C) grow out of D) get rid of
E) give away



VOCABULARY TEST 9

1. People can go to libraries to find ---- about almost anything.

- A) nurses
- B) facts
- C) shoulders
- D) wings
- E) ships

2. I have great ---- for your mother and father since they always try to boost their child's self-esteem and morale.

- A) age
- B) bone
- C) spice
- D) respect
- E) wilderness

3. I have a terrible cold and cough, so it is really hard to ---- through my nose.

- A) argue
- B) shine
- C) drive
- D) paint
- E) breathe

4. Apart from your brain, your heart is inside your ----.

- A) chest
- B) kidney
- C) ankle
- D) knee
- E) liver

5. The current government in North Korea has a lot of ---- over people's lives.

- A) bride
- B) taste
- C) power
- D) skin
- E) pavement

6. The German teacher ---- the students to tell their stories about their summer vacation.

- A) disappeared
- B) encouraged
- C) devastated
- D) terminated
- E) capsized

7. Considering that David is a good swimmer, he has no ---- of the water.

- A) fear
- B) knife
- C) meat
- D) value
- E) revenue

8. He talked about two of his friends, but he didn't ---- their names.

- A) travel
- B) mention
- C) hurt
- D) draw
- E) increase

9. Were I in your shoes, I would take his ---- and I would not eat at the terminal restaurant.

- A) compensation
- B) training
- C) advice
- D) mind
- E) victory

10. The shop will be closed for a short ---- because of the funeral in the family.

- A) behavior
- B) period
- C) supply
- D) rate
- E) candidate



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. There were no tables ---- at the first restaurant, so we went to another.

- A) relaxed B) available
C) disappointing D) creative
E) illegible

12. The fat woman has made a great ---- to lose weight for a few months.

- A) instability B) fluctuation
C) simplification D) amount
E) effort

13. Some students weren't ---- of the change in the schedule.

- A) aware B) basic
C) public D) wild
E) generous

14. France ---- hundreds of kinds of cheese.

- A) reaches B) amuses
C) relaxes D) produces
E) delays

15. The airplane was invented more than a ---- ago.

- A) flight B) century
C) soil D) space
E) sky

16. The boss ---- me for anything whenever there is a trouble in the company.

- A) robs B) blames
C) predicts D) bakes
E) praises

17. Since she left school at a young age, she didn't go beyond ninth ----.

- A) axis B) summit
C) tin D) border
E) grade

18. Those ---- flowers do not need water.

- A) foreign B) appropriate
C) cultivable D) artificial
E) legible

19. People often use dictionaries to ---- the meanings of new words.

- A) look up B) make up
C) cut down on D) turn down
E) take after

20. I need to ---- the answer to this math problem.

- A) go up B) figure out
C) belong to D) look forward to
E) run over

VOCABULARY TEST 10

1. Following the wedding ceremony a few guests came with us since we had plenty of ---- in our minibus.

- A) fist
- B) room
- C) grief
- D) yeast
- E) cream

2. X-rays are the most common and ---- available diagnostic imaging technique.

- A) solely
- B) unwisely
- C) scarcely
- D) fiercely
- E) widely

3. Computers did not ---- 100 years ago.

- A) spread
- B) demand
- C) exist
- D) encourage
- E) smile

4. The students ---- a lot of money at their summer jobs.

- A) repaired
- B) hampered
- C) boiled
- D) earned
- E) illuminated

5. Everybody knows that water, oil, and juice are all ----.

- A) liquids
- B) rules
- C) containers
- D) disasters
- E) pills

6. The salesman sometimes makes mistakes, but ----, he is doing a very good job.

- A) indefinitely
- B) hardly
- C) particularly
- D) overall
- E) immorally

7. It was a ---- that the famous basketballer died so young in a terrible accident.

- A) preference
- B) tragedy
- C) fraud
- D) witness
- E) choice

8. Because you didn't ---- him when he came in, we thought that you were angry with him.

- A) greet
- B) overlook
- C) confirm
- D) abuse
- E) lick

9. The goalkeeper of our soccer team was ---- injured during the final game and subsequently taken to the hospital by ambulance last night.

- A) gradually
- B) seriously
- C) arbitrarily
- D) shamelessly
- E) insidiously

10. Most of the items shared online have some sense of ---- about them.

- A) assignment
- B) resignation
- C) astonishment
- D) assault
- E) humor



CHAPTER 2 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

11. Sally is still in the hospital; she is trying to recover from a serious ---- after an operation.

- A) famine B) humanity
C) illness D) victim
E) poverty

12. I tried to talk to him, but he completely ---- me.

- A) ignored B) invested
C) infected D) reviewed
E) appreciated

13. The father is ---- to find his daughter; in fact, he won't stop searching until he dies.

- A) reluctant B) puzzled
C) reserved D) determined
E) illogical

14. My cousin's ---- with money is destroying her life.

- A) discount B) institution
C) function D) obsession
E) intersection

15. I can't go on the trip because my parents won't give me -----.

- A) seminar B) permission
C) stamp D) request
E) ambition

16. The little boy was very ---- to survive the fire.

- A) evil B) fortunate
C) simple D) gifted
E) harmful

17. Since I wasn't ---- in the project, my friend had to do it by himself.

- A) sedated B) rejected
C) involved D) threatened
D) hesitated

18. We have all the tools we need to do the job, so you don't need to bring any ----.

- A) technique B) equipment
C) theory D) challenge
D) heritage

19. I think we have ---- everything we need for the picnic.

- A) run over B) blown up
C) brought about D) carried on
E) set up with

20. Caroline was just ---- the flu when she got a stomach bug.

- A) abiding by B) getting over
C) cutting down D) running out of
E) thinking over



ANSWER KEY
BEGINNER LEVEL VOCABULARY TESTS

Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Test 4	Test 5	Test 6	Test 7	Test 8	Test 9	Test 10
1. B	1. A	1. C	1. D	1. E	1. B	1. D	1. C	1. B	1. B
2. D	2. D	2. B	2. E	2. C	2. C	2. C	2. B	2. D	2. E
3. C	3. A	3. D	3. D	3. A	3. B	3. D	3. A	3. E	3. C
4. E	4. C	4. C	4. B	4. D	4. D	4. E	4. E	4. A	4. D
5. B	5. D	5. E	5. D	5. E	5. A	5. C	5. A	5. C	5. A
6. D	6. D	6. D	6. C	6. C	6. C	6. D	6. D	6. C	6. D
7. D	7. E	7. A	7. E	7. B	7. B	7. A	7. B	7. A	7. B
8. B	8. B	8. B	8. C	8. C	8. C	8. D	8. E	8. B	8. A
9. A	9. C	9. C	9. E	9. A	9. A	9. D	9. E	9. C	9. B
10. D	10. D	10. E	10. E	10. A	10. D	10. E	10. A	10. B	10. E
11. A	11. A	11. C	11. C	11. B	11. B	11. B	11. E	11. B	11. C
12. E	12. A	12. D	12. C	12. C	12. E	12. D	12. E	12. E	12. A
13. A	13. B	13. B	13. D	13. D	13. B	13. C	13. C	13. A	13. D
14. A	14. C	14. A	14. D	14. E	14. D	14. D	14. A	14. D	14. D
15. E	15. D	15. E	15. A	15. C	15. E	15. D	15. D	15. B	15. B
16. D	16. B	16. A	16. B	16. D	16. B	16. C	16. B	16. B	16. B
17. B	17. D	17. B	17. C	17. C	17. A	17. D	17. A	17. E	17. C
18. C	18. A	18. A	18. C	18. E	18. C	18. E	18. D	18. D	18. B
19. E	19. C	19. D	19. E	19. B	19. D	19. C	19. E	19. A	19. E
20. C	20. B	20. E	20. D	20. C	20. A	20. B	20. A	20. B	20. B



INTERMEDIATE & UPPER-INTERMEDIATE LEVEL VOCABULARY TESTS

VOCABULARY TEST 1

1. The newly-married couple couldn't find two seats together on the train, so they had to sit in ---- places.

- A) filthy
- B) separate
- C) medical
- D) daily
- E) expensive

2. The color pink ---- charm, sensitivity, tenderness, the feminine, politeness and the romantic.

- A) symbolizes
- B) travels
- C) carves
- D) costs
- E) publishes

3. Water ---- of oxygen and hydrogen.

- A) invades
- B) isolates
- C) consists
- D) conveys
- E) draws

4. After the play, the audience ---- all the players enthusiastically.

- A) told
- B) applauded
- C) believed
- D) offended
- E) emitted

5. According to the laws, nobody is ---- to smoke in the waiting-room.

- A) stolen
- B) boiled
- C) chosen
- D) allowed
- E) prayed

6. What is his ---- football team in Turkish Super League? – Fenerbahce.

- A) greedy
- B) fragile
- C) incorrect
- D) jealous
- E) favorite

7. At the last moment my wife ---- her mind and went to Konya by fast train.

- A) brought
- B) gave
- C) decided
- D) changed
- E) left

8. How much does your husband ---- a month? – I don't know exactly.

- A) burn
- B) invade
- C) rub
- D) destroy
- E) earn

9. Could you speak ---- please? – The baby is sleeping.

- A) quietly
- B) loudly
- C) fluently
- D) fast
- E) noisily

10. The sun ---- in the east and sets in the west.

- A) flies
- B) rises
- C) sails
- D) fades
- E) invades



- 11. Can you give me the ---- for this cake? – It's really delicious.**
- A) favour B) prescription
C) recipe D) damage
E) receipt
- 12. Last summer the Browns had a marvelous two-week ---- in Miami.**
- A) confusion B) funeral
C) vacation D) penalty
E) vocation
- 13. The minibus-driver wasn't polite; conversely, he was rather -----.**
- A) rude B) kind
C) wise D) nice
E) slim
- 14. An ---- is a person who translates texts from one language into another.**
- A) engineer B) ambassador
C) artist D) interpreter
E) investor
- 15. Nobody knows the ---- time of his or her death until it comes.**
- A) easy B) strange
C) difficult D) familiar
E) exact
- 16. If his parents come to the capital, he will ---- them to Atatürk's Mausoleum.**
- A) lie B) take
C) reduce D) memorize
E) imitate
- 17. Science and technology in modern society is not limited to the technological ---- of a tool for making life more prosperous and convenient.**
- A) aspects B) dilemmas
C) failures D) suspicions
E) prisoners
- 18. England is ---- its gardens, so most British people like gardening.**
- A) obliged to B) famous for
C) afraid of D) bored with
E) disappointed with
- 19. Desert people like eating camel cheese which is ---- camel's milk.**
- A) paid off B) given up
C) interested in D) made from
E) bored with
- 20. Carol's neighbor ---- her cat when she is away.**
- A) thinks over B) fills out
C) looks after D) deals in
E) takes off



VOCABULARY TEST 2

1. Mangoes grow well in India because of the tropical -----.
- A) climate B) starvation
C) restriction D) immunity
E) obesity
2. Carol couldn't wear her skirt for the party because there was a ---- in it.
- A) disaster B) hole
C) belt D) hanger
E) summit
3. Mary's husband doesn't ---- her go out alone as he is rather jealous.
- A) allow B) force
C) remind D) devote
E) let
4. Mr. Smith is a famous cook; so his wife usually follows his ---- while cooking.
- A) recipes B) prescriptions
C) tales D) desserts
E) tears
5. Everybody must be ---- in these days because of the economic crisis in the country.
- A) extravagant B) cruel
C) wealthy D) thrifty
E) delighted

6. After the Mayor had made a short thank-you speech, everyone began to ---- cheerfully.
- A) interrupt B) estimate
C) snore D) faint
E) clap
7. Tom saw his mother come out of the shop, her arms ---- with packages.
- A) reduced B) stolen
C) broken D) played
E) laden
8. If the Dean didn't have a secretary to remind him, he wouldn't keep any of his ----.
- A) memories B) clashes
C) disputes D) appointments
E) relatives
9. When the lights of the apartment went on, it ---- the mess of the room clearly.
- A) revealed B) stole
C) hoped D) declined
E) reduced
10. Communication, both interpersonal and through mass media, plays an ---- role in the formation of body image.
- A) impolite B) important
C) illegal D) irregular
E) inhumane



- 11. Without adequate vocabulary and reading comprehension skills, you are bound to ---- in foreign language exams.**
- A) fail B) manage
C) succeed D) pass
E) buy
- 12. It was hard for my grandfather to concentrate on the newspaper since the pain in his leg was extremely -----.**
- A) simple B) short
C) mild D) ordinary
E) intense
- 13. When we arrived at the department store, we saw that it was closed ---- due to a funeral in the shopkeeper's family.**
- A) temporarily B) regularly
C) constantly D) elaborately
E) luckily
- 14. Before fitting the new carpet, the employees had to ---- all the chairs from the room.**
- A) respect B) support
C) remove D) imply
E) nominate
- 15. As a result of isolation and a ---- civil war, Syrian government should reconstruct its economy today.**
- A) clean B) happy
C) wise D) joyful
E) devastating
- 16. Environmental sustainability has become a mainstream issue, with a ---- effect on the architectural profession.**
- A) vague B) tall
C) loyal D) profound
E) stingy
- 17. Nowadays everybody is concerned about the adverse ---- of unemployment on the Turkish economy.**
- A) profit B) capacity
C) effect D) volume
E) interest
- 18. There is a policeman on the crossing near the school because it is a very ---- road.**
- A) expensive B) busy
C) selfish D) friendly
E) sincere
- 19. Violent video games are harmful because they can ---- health problems and effect learning, portray bad things and teach kids wrong doings.**
- A) look after B) take over
C) turn off D) lead to
E) break up
- 20. Before ---- the receiver, the secretary let the telephone ring twice.**
- A) taking after B) getting over
C) putting off D) breaking into
E) picking up



VOCABULARY TEST 3

1. Receiving bad news as a patient is a ---- and life-altering experience.

- A) cheerful B) beneficial
C) supportive D) challenging
E) stable

2. There is always risk when dealing with an ---- dog.

- A) original B) urgent
C) abrupt D) invaluable
E) aggressive

3. In digital age, advertisers use diverse methods in order to sell their ----.

- A) adventures B) customers
C) goods D) priorities
E) relatives

4. We have to try to our overhead projector before the meeting because it is not working ----.

- A) frankly B) nearly
C) heavily D) properly
E) dramatically

5. If inflation keeps rising at its present ----, there may be devaluation before long.

- A) obstacle B) subscription
C) rate D) drought
E) avidity

6. Should the old patient not ---- his doctor's advice, he may face unpleasant side effects.

- A) attack B) buy
C) refuse D) sell
E) follow

7. The winter snow hasn't thawed completely, so we cannot take a different ---- down into the valley.

- A) sky B) maze
C) route D) puzzle
E) fidelity

8. Seldom will you get the chance again to see two ---- musicians performing together on the same stage.

- A) legendary B) hazardous
C) weak D) invalid
E) reluctant

9. Photographers often capture high-contrast colors to emphasize parts of an image, and low contrast colors to add ----, foreground and background.

- A) cruelty B) illness
C) flattery D) dimension
E) disease

10. Altitude is one of the determining factors significantly regulating plant species' ---- in addition to the topographic variables at regional and local scales.

- A) investment B) diversity
C) denial D) excavation
E) innovation



- 11. As medical education becomes increasingly globalized in today's world, cultural ---- and humility are critical.**
- A) witness B) violation
C) violence D) poverty
E) competence
- 12. Climate change is leading to unprecedented conditions in marine ecosystems around the world, forcing ocean biota to ---- to new environmental conditions.**
- A) memorize B) urge
C) ascertain D) adapt
E) abuse
- 13. Since social media applications are visual sites, they increase visibility and provide instant ---- to online audiences.**
- A) access B) deprivation
C) patience D) morality
E) irresponsibility
- 14. The police use lie-detectors while ---- somebody so as to be sure whether he is guilty or not.**
- A) replying B) questioning
C) providing D) accusing
E) beating
- 15. Nowadays both developed and developing countries are developing different projects in order to ---- more from technology in the field of education.**
- A) devastate B) subscribe
C) heal D) relieve
E) benefit
- 16. We cannot see the stars with ---- eye in daytime since the sun's light is much stronger.**
- A) calm B) durable
C) keen D) naked
E) numb
- 17. Recent researches ---- that the vegetation patterns are regularly linked with ecological influences, including regional topographic variables.**
- A) reveal B) tempt
C) cry D) laugh
E) forbid
- 18. The technologies behind inventions like portable vacuum cleaners, blankets, invisible braces, and many more, were first discovered by NASA ---- for space exploration.**
- A) scarcely B) accidentally
C) miserably D) solely
E) greedily
- 19. Broadly, digital media channels ---- one of three categories: search engine marketing, social media content or display advertising.**
- A) wipe out B) give up
C) put off D) put aside
E) fall into
- 20. Following his unexpected resignation, the Finance Minister stated that he was ---- spending more time with his family.**
- A) turning off B) looking forward to
C) coping with D) putting out
E) getting on with



VOCABULARY TEST 4

1. According to Turkish traditions, when two fellows meet, they usually ---- hands.

- A) shake B) throw
C) fling D) hide
E) spit

2. Sometimes scientists don't want to report the true news about their researches in case they ---- people.

- A) sustain B) offer
C) gain D) trust
E) frighten

3. Yesterday Adele's ---- admirers rushed into the capital in order to see her.

- A) slight B) reluctant
C) ardent D) spiteful
E) insufficient

4. My grandmother is afflicted by rheumatism when the weather becomes -----.

- A) slim B) plain
C) round D) damp
E) dry

5. Pop-stars have to work ---- hard to reach the top because the competition is fairly stiff.

- A) easily B) rarely
C) nicely D) scarcely
E) tremendously

6. Even though David long promised to marry Sarah, he met Caroline and married her -----.

- A) daintily B) abruptly
C) unanimously D) politely
E) gradually

7. While some model aircrafts are made completely of wood, others have a wooden ---- covered with thin cloth.

- A) donation B) captivity
C) permission D) applicant
E) framework

8. The ozone layer, which ---- the earth from the sun's destructive UV rays, is a thin veil in the stratosphere.

- A) suffers B) protects
C) supplies D) supports
E) impairs

9. Today, the technological ---- of nations and their social and cultural changes are manifested as a result of education.

- A) mistrust B) addiction
C) avoidance D) progress
E) failure

10. We are so grateful for God the Almighty that He has created the sun's pulling and pushing forces in -----.

- A) society B) hospitality
C) riot D) fluctuation
E) balance



- 11. Our country has been suffering terribly from the ----- effects of the war among the neighboring countries.**
- A) advantageous B) unfavorable
C) constructive D) fruitful
E) proper
- 12. Studying is often not an end in itself but an ----- for getting a decent job.**
- A) instrument B) area
C) amazement D) impression
E) alarm
- 13. Following the football match, he was so ----- that he quickly slipped off his shoes and trousers and went to bed.**
- A) mutual B) humble
C) exhausted D) attractive
E) meagre
- 14. This summer we are planning to engage in a ----- adventure with a couple of my friends.**
- A) deliberate B) meticulous
C) illiterate D) breathtaking
E) hasty
- 15. As far as I am concerned, the ----- of your brother as a sales manager will do no good for the company.**
- A) promotion B) controversy
C) happiness D) benefit
E) profit
- 16. Social media allows opportunities for students to ----- and connect with the communities of professional practice they desire to join.**
- A) erase B) discover
C) tease D) scold
E) sew
- 17. Their daughter died of an inexplicable illness; so doctors still cannot make any ----- about it.**
- A) explanation B) commodity
C) payment D) speed
E) support
- 18. Immanuel Kant believes that the ----- in aesthetic taste is not perceived through the power of perception, but is perceived through the imagination.**
- A) scar B) donation
C) evaporation D) beauty
E) lottery
- 19. My sister is looking for an evening job that will allow her to ----- her baby during the day.**
- A) set out B) lay off
C) get away D) look after
E) try on
- 20. The court's initial verdict in the wealthy businessman's trial ----- serious riots throughout the country.**
- A) dropped out B) ruled out
C) put on D) broke into
E) led to



VOCABULARY TEST 5

1. Some experts claim that dreaming is the main ----- that we are sleeping properly.

- A) aspiration B) accident
C) disaster D) indicator
E) investment

2. My wife has been afraid of thunder and lightning since her -----.

- A) refusal B) childhood
C) brotherhood D) neighborhood
E) boredom

3. The 30% discount is only ----- for the items costing over 300 dollars.

- A) applicable B) dangerous
C) fearful D) willing
E) wild

4. In our country when a boy is at the age of 20, he has to ----- the army.

- A) escape B) sail
C) abandon D) diminish
E) join

5. My father has been ----- in recent months, so he really deserves a long vacation.

- A) avoiding B) overworking
C) overcoming D) resting
E) smiling

6. I have absolutely no ----- of the conversation you refer to.

- A) reminiscence B) destination
C) respiration D) reputation
E) eruption

7. Hardly had the professor begun his lecture when a student ----- him.

- A) spent B) polished
C) accumulated D) delivered
E) interrupted

8. It has been raining ----- in Istanbul and nearby cities in the last two days.

- A) disgracefully B) politely
C) inaccurately D) steadily
E) barely

9. A large number of people had died of tuberculosis by the time scientists found a -----.

- A) cure B) crime
C) tribe D) death
E) trap

10. Nothing will break our joint ----- to bridge our efforts at working towards a just peace.

- A) loss B) competition
C) hostility D) determination
E) survival



- 11. While applying for a visa, all details must be perfectly presented to the embassy; or else the ---- will be refused.**
- A) celebration B) graduation
C) resignation D) retirement
E) application
- 12. Such a lot of students are taking the university entrance exam that it is becoming increasingly ---- to be well-prepared for it.**
- A) illegal B) haphazard
C) cheerful D) important
E) hazardous
- 13. Fire fighters are confident and believe that they will have ---- the forest fire by midnight.**
- A) imitated B) boosted
C) consigned D) exaggerated
E) extinguished
- 14. In 1932, a German named August Fischer ---- the world's first synthetic resin adhesive, UHU.**
- A) stayed B) invented
C) deceived D) spoilt
E) invaded
- 15. Asteroids probably consist of clay and silicate rocks, and they are dark in ----.**
- A) confusion B) revolt
C) appearance D) emergency
E) isolation
- 16. Kali Gandaki has a ---- of the deepest valley in the world.**
- A) loss B) device
C) hatred D) reputation
E) mixture
- 17. The term art ---- diverse media such as painting, sculpture, printmaking, drawing, decorative arts, photography, and installation.**
- A) ignores B) prevents
C) ceases D) avoids
E) encompasses
- 18. In the past, people knew when summer would come, or when winter would start, but now, **all** the ---- seem to be mixed together.**
- A) prices B) receipts
C) seasons D) benefits
E) issues
- 19. You simply cannot ---- the weather forecast in spite of all the research being done with satellites and other modern equipment.**
- A) step down B) rip off
C) set off D) rely on
E) see off
- 20. My grandmother ---- taking sleeping tablets because they were making her dizzy.**
- A) came across B) gave up
C) worked out D) looked for
E) divided into



VOCABULARY TEST 6

1. Zebrafish have a ---- genetic structure to humans.

- A) hectic B) hazy
C) similar D) charming
E) nonsense

2. Parkinson Disease was first ---- in 1817, but its cause is still unknown.

- A) supported B) prohibited
C) encouraged D) described
E) ordered

3. Graffiti is a form of ---- communication created in public places.

- A) hazardous B) visual
C) selfish D) doubtful
E) detrimental

4. Famine and poverty in African continent are the ---- reasons of malnutrition.

- A) common B) fake
C) clean D) wrong
E) beautiful

5. At the board meeting, even though the manager spoke efficiently, he could not ---- the other members.

- A) serve B) scold
C) betray D) convince
E) dismiss

6. Some modern artists are able to ---- a number of different mediums into their work.

- A) abandon B) destroy
C) refuse D) repair
E) incorporate

7. Wheat, used for white bread, pastries, pasta, and pizza, has been the ---- cereal crop since the 18th century.

- A) honest B) vague
C) arrogant D) scary
E) principal

8. The internet is one of the most ---- sources through which an individual can quickly get information.

- A) boring B) trifling
C) redundant D) important
E) shy

9. Having sold more than 500 million copies worldwide, Harry Potter by J. K. Rowling is the best-selling book series in ----.

- A) history B) average
C) abundance D) destiny
E) limitation

10. Without the Mayor's generous ----, we could never have held such a big organization.

- A) traps B) obstacles
C) contributions D) oppositions
E) invasions

- 11.** The current social security system in our country is extremely popular ---- because it is universal in terms of health benefits.
- A) vertically B) rarely
 C) indecisively D) partly
 E) hardly
- 12.** In 2002, the first phones with built-in cameras became publicly ----, including the Nokia 7650 and the Sanyo SPC-5300.
- A) available B) edible
 C) irreversible D) stingy
 E) fragile
- 13.** Prices, influenced by the rate of inflation, naturally impact consumer spending on goods ----.
- A) voluntarily B) restfully
 C) peacefully D) significantly
 E) timidly
- 14.** Replacement organs such as hearts and liver may ---- be grown in the lab, starting with a small amount of tissue from the person needing the new organ.
- A) rudely B) vaguely
 C) kindly D) reluctantly
 E) eventually
- 15.** Foreign languages should be taught at the elementary level because it enhances problem solving, attentional control and the ---- to switch tasks.
- A) ability B) contamination
 C) addiction D) ambiguity
 E) friendship
- 16.** Focusing on the works of art and physical appearance of the young people, internet servers ---- their interests and prepare the environment for new images and offer opportunities.
- A) avoid B) destroy
 C) identify D) despise
 E) hate
- 17.** Careful ---- reveal that a star maintains a steady apparent brightness at most times, except that at precise intervals of 73 hours the star becomes dimmer for about 2 hours.
- A) hindrances B) measurements
 C) victims D) explosions
 E) permissions
- 18.** The advantages of the escalator over the elevator are a greater ---- capacity, continuous availability, comparatively small space requirements, and lower operating cost.
- A) injury B) peace
 C) accident D) damage
 E) passenger
- 19.** Physicians claim that chain smoking and consuming too much alcohol may ---- cancer.
- A) bring about B) put off
 C) cope with D) wipe out
 E) calm down
- 20.** The sales manager's recommendation was ---- - at the meeting because it seemed financially controversial.
- A) complied with B) take off
 C) burst into D) cast aside
 E) made out



VOCABULARY TEST 7

1. Canada's legal system is based on a ---- of common law and civil law.

- A) witness B) combination
C) grief D) literacy
E) violation

2. Hope is very ---- in life because it can make the present moment less difficult to bear.

- A) hazardous B) harmful
C) overwhelming D) important
E) formidable

3. In general, ---- for consumer goods increases when the economy producing the goods is growing.

- A) cruelty B) charity
C) demand D) poverty
E) violence

4. Nourishment happens when the body is at rest and is ready to ---- the food it is about to receive.

- A) process B) enjoy
C) capsize D) undermine
E) spoil

5. Human rights can broadly be defined as a number of ---- rights that people from around the world have agreed are essential.

- A) dangerous B) strange
C) trifling D) basic
E) crazy

6. Fishing in Japan started as a ---- means of subsistence, but has evolved into a popular pastime.

- A) dirty B) necessary
C) false D) miserable
E) sedentary

7. Research has indicated that electric cars ---- fewer greenhouse gases and air pollutants than petrol or diesel cars.

- A) buy B) drink
C) borrow D) sell
E) emit

8. Depression is a common mental health problem that involves a low mood and a ---- of interest in activities.

- A) loss B) devotion
C) happiness D) popularity
E) sustainability

9. Social media use is of particular interest because of the known ---- of peers on social comparison.

- A) error B) exception
C) humanity D) influence
E) threat

10. Before the internet, it was ---- for students to research as they had to read a large number of books.

- A) funny B) challenging
C) punctual D) identical
E) credible

- 11. It is evident that today's rapidly developing science and technology have ---- changed the structure of our society.**
- A) illicitly B) pensively
 C) hesitatingly D) dramatically
 E) ambiguously
- 12. Technological advances such as digitalization and artificial intelligence can ---- solutions to global problems, while also presenting new challenges.**
- A) punish B) fail
 C) dismay D) offer
 E) flatter
- 13. Chimpanzees combine signs to produce sequences which have no reliable use of order to ---- different meanings.**
- A) abuse B) convey
 C) cheat D) falsify
 E) absorb
- 14. In recent years, university students' ---- in Instagram, YouTube and photo sharing social media platforms has been increasing rapidly.**
- A) mortality B) deprivation
 C) hostage D) interest
 E) interval
- 15. According to Freud, while dreaming, our thinking ---- pictorial and non-logical and expresses ideas and desires hidden in our minds.**
- A) respects B) ruins
 C) becomes D) protects
 E) violates
- 16. The real estate agent showed the flat to us but it didn't make a good ---- on us because it seemed filthy and neglected.**
- A) expression B) impression
 C) disappearance D) instruction
 E) detection
- 17. Today developing the digital competences of university students is ---- to their success in higher education.**
- A) vital B) vain
 C) useless D) nonsense
 E) insignificant
- 18. From traditional gourmet bistros to the most popular gastronomic restaurants, the Michelin Guide offers restaurant reservations for a variety of tastes and ---- all over the world.**
- A) arrows B) punishments
 C) riots D) budgets
 E) weapons
- 19. You should ---- the guests' invitation cards before allowing them into the wedding saloon.**
- A) make sure of B) make up for
 C) take up with D) use up
 E) look down on
- 20. Advances in medicine have altered the methods in the treatment of many diseases so rapidly that even the doctors occasionally fail to ---- latest techniques.**
- A) run over B) turn down
 C) look after D) come across
 E) catch up with



VOCABULARY TEST 8

1. The eyes are considered to be the most attractive facial ----.
- A) bucket B) heritage
C) wig D) embarrassment
E) feature
2. If you don't take pride in your work, you are probably in the ---- job.
- A) magnificent B) suitable
C) correct D) wrong
E) right
3. Jean Piaget viewed intellectual growth as a process of ---- to the world.
- A) adaptation B) exploitation
C) rumor D) respiration
E) disparity
4. There have been ---- changes in the dairy industry over the past 50 years.
- A) sick B) contagious
C) jealous D) dramatic
E) foggy
5. The oceans don't ---- to a single nation; they are free, open territory to be shared.
- A) believe B) depend
C) prefer D) belong
E) consist

6. Besides being a treasure for artists, body and its ---- in art is also a great mystery.
- A) boredom B) pollution
C) prevention D) destruction
E) representation
7. The journalist spent his entire life ---- round the world, never settling down anywhere.
- A) scattering B) scrambling
C) evacuating D) roaming
E) laughing
8. The sales manager of the company was ---- of being spendthrift by the discipline committee.
- A) nominated B) beaten
C) accused D) awarded
E) selected
9. Aesthetic judgment is defined as the ---- to judge an object of artistic value through liking or disliking without any benefit.
- A) ability B) extension
C) hole D) recession
E) disagreement
10. Recent studies have shown that having supportive relationships is a strong ---- factor against mental illnesses and helps to increase our mental well-being.
- A) negligent B) empty
C) worthless D) trivial
E) protective



- 11. There are various neurotransmitters and hormones released by the brain that ---- signals to promote sleep or wakefulness.**
- A) send B) hit
C) wane D) defeat
E) linger
- 12. The Time 100 series is a set of three powerful books, to be ---- over the next two years, naming the most important people of the century.**
- A) arrested B) baked
C) published D) convinced
E) eradicated
- 13. Digital media ---- online opportunities for young people, including access to information, arts and education, connection with friends, identity expression, entertainment, creative expression, engagement and participation.**
- A) disgust B) pray
C) memorize D) bother
E) provide
- 14. The prospect of radical and transformative change for economies and societies is a big ---- for policy makers and higher education administrators alike.**
- A) digestion B) challenge
C) isolation D) soul
E) pest
- 15. Environmental engineers use the principles of engineering, soil science, biology, and chemistry to develop ---- to environmental problems.**
- A) solutions B) wastes
C) ornaments D) mistakes
E) lies
- 16. The automotive industry has begun leveraging new technologies to ---- not only how we drive cars, but also how we conceptualize them.**
- A) swallow B) deceive
C) conceal D) reshape
E) deter
- 17. An analysis is the process or outcome of analyzing, the process of inspecting something closely to ---- more about it.**
- A) warn B) delete
C) discover D) suspend
E) steal
- 18. The development of technologies always creates new activities and goals, and thus the importance of digital competence is ---- changing.**
- A) indecisively B) constantly
C) surpassingly D) respectfully
E) cruelly
- 19. Unlike his elder brother, my youngest son ---- his mother's side of the family.**
- A) passes away B) lets down
C) takes after D) puts up with
E) watches out
- 20. Seven prisoners hadn't eaten for over a month; as a consequence, all of them ---- hunger.**
- A) died of B) aired out
C) accounted for D) broke into
E) caught on



VOCABULARY TEST 9

1. Ottoman ----- reached its largest geographic control under the rule of Suleiman the Magnificent.

- A) injustice B) territory
C) massacre D) hostility
E) freedom

2. The police ----- shopkeepers to look out for forged notes.

- A) praised B) warned
C) prohibited D) revealed
E) occupied

3. Greek society was comprised of ----- city-states that shared a culture and religion.

- A) independent B) salty
C) ambiguous D) edible
E) reckless

4. From brown to green and “heterochromia” our eyes ----- our varied genetic landscape.

- A) starve B) undermine
C) regret D) reflect
E) relax

5. Regular exercise, eating a healthy diet and getting enough sleep are ----- to good health.

- A) selfish B) redundant
C) beneficial D) detrimental
E) artificial

6. Today university students have to adapt and --- -- their knowledge and skills in parallel with the development of digital technologies.

- A) impair B) diminish
C) improve D) consume
E) sink

7. Spread across more than 400 acres, Angkor Wat is said to be the largest religious ----- in the world.

- A) monument B) army
C) obedience D) sin
E) scholar

8. In 1889, the brothers André and Edouard Michelin ----- their tire company in the city of Clermont-Ferrand in France.

- A) violated B) compared
C) despised D) founded
E) prevented

9. In 1960s, Lella Lombardi was probably the only woman whom you might see at the ----- of a modern racing car in Italy.

- A) station B) bulk
C) headlight D) sky
E) wheel

10. The human body contains five organs that are considered ----- for survival: the heart, brain, kidneys, liver, and lungs.

- A) violent B) harmful
C) notorious D) vital
E) boring



- 11. We can improve the ---- and effectiveness of our higher education system by introducing international academic assessment standards.**
- A) loss B) damage
C) wreckage D) fear
E) quality
- 12. Studies show that the ancient Egyptians were most closely related to the peoples of the Near East, ---- from the Levant.**
- A) vaguely B) involuntarily
C) particularly D) weakly
E) persistently
- 13. Conventional weapons ---- small arms, defensive shields and light weapons, sea and land mines, as well as bombs, shells, rockets, missiles and cluster munitions.**
- A) win B) decline
C) grind D) destroy
E) include
- 14. Most people know that a major function of the kidneys is to ---- waste products and excess fluid from the body.**
- A) encourage B) rise
C) grow D) remove
E) foster
- 15. The ---- Olympic Games were a sporting event held every four years at the sacred site of Olympia in honor of Zeus, the supreme god of Greek religion.**
- A) complex B) mature
C) intricate D) ancient
E) invalid
- 16. Research suggests that your name affects the level of success you will ---- in your career and love life, and even where you choose to live.**
- A) scorn B) prevent
C) achieve D) throw
E) underestimate
- 17. Stars are huge celestial bodies made mostly of hydrogen and helium that ---- light and heat from the churning nuclear forges inside their cores.**
- A) produce B) hinder
C) examine D) design
E) estimate
- 18. Psychological research has ---- six facial expressions which correspond to distinct universal emotions: disgust, sadness, happiness, fear, anger, surprise.**
- A) postponed B) prevented
C) extended D) classified
E) sold
- 19. Enzymes ---- most of the reactions involved in metabolism, as well as manipulating DNA in processes such as DNA replication, DNA repair, and transcription.**
- A) see off B) pay off
C) carry out D) come up with
E) cut down on
- 20. Diabetes, obesity and smoking can ---- your immune system and cause it to not work the way it is supposed to.**
- A) interfere with B) take up
C) find out D) carry on
E) look up



VOCABULARY TEST 10

1. Hair transplant surgery is a common procedure used to ---- hair loss.

- A) treat B) fluctuate
C) ignore D) boost
E) escalate

2. The stomach has a dilated structure and functions as a vital ---- organ.

- A) deceptive B) slight
C) messy D) digestive
E) slow

3. Apples are an incredibly ---- fruit that offers multiple health benefits.

- A) empty B) wicked
C) harmful D) insufficient
E) nutritious

4. Despite their ---- appearances, porcupines and hedgehogs are not closely related.

- A) steep B) nude
C) similar D) incessant
E) infinite

5. Traits like shy and reserved, or outgoing and friendly, are ---- across all populations.

- A) prevalent B) sad
C) wild D) brave
E) wet

6. Cats are known to play with a ball of string when young, which gives them ---- with catching prey.

- A) woe B) restriction
C) orphan D) cowardice
E) experience

7. Passive smoking refers to the ---- inhalation of smoke from cigarettes or other tobacco products smoked by other people.

- A) sincere B) eager
C) voluntary D) involuntary
E) enjoyable

8. Interestingly, Danish men are even growing taller at a more ---- pace than people in the rest of the world.

- A) fragile B) rapid
C) dirty D) curious
E) broken

9. Engineers usually try to find an appropriate solution to an issue using their ---- in science, mathematics, and logic.

- A) atrocity B) knowledge
C) laziness D) failure
E) inexperience

10. The most popular snack around the world, when ---- by the sheer number of people who eat it, is chocolate.

- A) measured B) forbidden
C) refused D) stolen
E) broken

- 11. Dieticians assert that skipping one meal a day can increase energy, slow down ageing and ----- fat.**
- A) fry B) govern
 C) cook D) burn
 E) save
- 12. To date various attempts have been made to resolve the ----- between Israeli and Palestine as a part of the peace process.**
- A) conflict B) sincerity
 C) brotherhood D) intimacy
 E) friendship
- 13. The emotions you feel each day can compel you to take action and ----- the decisions you make about your life, both large and small.**
- A) worship B) influence
 C) ruin D) claim
 E) refute
- 14. Since understanding information is the key aspect of learning, it is important for learners to ----- what they understand and what they do not.**
- A) smash B) offend
 C) combat D) forget
 E) recognize
- 15. On April 12, 1961, aboard the spacecraft Vostok 1, Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Alekseyevich Gagarin becomes the first human being to ----- into space.**
- A) travel B) swim
 C) marry D) die
 E) exaggerate
- 16. Leadership is a vital management function that helps to direct an organization's resources for improved ----- and the achievement of goals.**
- A) evasion B) illegitimacy
 C) privacy D) pressure
 E) efficiency
- 17. Attitudes towards acculturation, and thus the range of acculturation strategies available, have not been ----- over time.**
- A) indefinite B) illogical
 C) incredible D) consistent
 E) fatty
- 18. Great Britain privatized its steel industry in the 1950s, and the West German government embarked on large-scale -----, including sale of the majority stake in Volkswagen to small investors in public share offerings in 1961.**
- A) sadness B) appetite
 C) negligence D) disloyalty
 E) privatization
- 19. Not drinking enough water can ----- sluggish kidneys and urinary tract infections.**
- A) get through B) make out
 C) bring about D) give away
 E) turn down
- 20. At last the little dog managed to ----- the garden by burrowing under the fence.**
- A) look back on B) look down upon
 C) keep an eye on D) go back on
 E) get out of



VOCABULARY TEST 11

1. A pregnant woman should not only stay away from smoking ---- but passively as well.

- A) optionally B) similarly
C) suspiciously D) actively
E) unwillingly

2. By virtue of being human, every individual is entitled to inalienable ---- and freedoms.

- A) insecticides B) sanctions
C) flaws D) toys
E) rights

3. Most cases of laryngitis are triggered by a temporary viral infection and are not ----.

- A) serious B) wealthy
C) accessible D) pretty
E) profitable

4. Learning to play a musical instrument takes a great deal of time and ----.

- A) odor B) victim
C) trap D) despair
E) patience

5. When communicating with people from other cultures, humor and casual language is usually most ----.

- A) empty B) lazy
C) effective D) vicious
E) untidy

6. The use of drugs for both medical and social purposes is ---- in American society.

- A) painless B) widespread
C) delicious D) vivid
E) greedy

7. A strong immune system helps a person ---- healthy by fighting off bacteria and viruses.

- A) avoid B) kill
C) stay D) disgust
E) impair

8. As a form of learning, play facilitates the development of thinking and language ---- in children.

- A) sanctions B) punishments
C) deficiencies D) skills
E) toys

9. The ---- between real interest rates and saving-investment determinants appears tenuous.

- A) enmity B) retaliation
C) link D) democracy
E) coincidence

10. Stereotypes can be formed from firsthand ----, or they can be developed from hearsay; something you saw online or on TV, or something your friends or family told you.

- A) experience B) illiteracy
C) honesty D) drawback
E) dampness



- 11. The science of learning draws on cognitive research to help teachers ---- practical teaching strategies that will improve student outcomes.**
- A) blush B) scorn
C) regret D) dig
E) implement
- 12. In order to ---- upper respiratory infections, we must wash our hands often, and stay away from people who have colds.**
- A) urge B) admit
C) avoid D) adore
E) resemble
- 13. Despite the importance of emotion in human health and illness, scientists struggle to --- consensus on the constructs underlying emotional phenomena and experience.**
- A) prolong B) cease
C) reach D) demolish
E) buffer
- 14. Jean Piaget's theory of constructivist learning has had wide-ranging ---- on learning theories and teaching methods in education.**
- A) corrosion B) demography
C) heredity D) impact
E) villain
- 15. Human impact makes the environment less able to ---- life due to "human-induced rapid environmental changes."**
- A) polish B) sustain
C) whisper D) decline
E) boast
- 16. Germans themselves are known as friendly and welcoming people, even if everyone thinks they have a nonexistent ---- of humor.**
- A) confidence B) trial
C) alteration D) sense
E) fine
- 17. Both eating less and taking exercise help you --- weight, but the majority of health experts claim that the latter is a healthier way than the former.**
- A) spread B) lose
C) deliver D) specialize
E) abbreviate
- 18. During the 20th century, Einstein, Darwin, Freud and Marx were just some of the thinkers who --- changed Western culture.**
- A) accidentally B) unwillingly
C) wildly D) loosely
E) profoundly
- 19. The brain and spinal cord that extends from it ---- the central nervous system.**
- A) make up B) break out
C) turn into D) keep up with
E) take off
- 20. Effective leaders always think outside the box to ---- innovative solutions to business problems, and creative ways to reach business goals.**
- A) run into B) fall behind
C) carry on D) break into
E) come up with



VOCABULARY TEST 12

1. Lack of ---- can essentially put an end to a person's legal case.

- A) fortune B) appetite
C) resemblance D) evidence
E) similarity

2. Each decision in our life is the ---- action of a series of activities in the next chain.

- A) empty B) fragile
C) initial D) temporary
E) obedient

3. The principal of a school is an influential person and plays a role in the ---- of the school.

- A) destruction B) opposition
C) bribery D) administration
E) heredity

4. Intuition is a fast process but the ---- of error is very high, especially for people who are beginners in a certain domain.

- A) solidarity B) vigilance
C) predecessor D) probability
E) sovereignty

5. Future Planning is creating a guide for a person with an intellectual or developmental disability to lead a good life as ---- as possible.

- A) sadly B) independently
C) aimlessly D) indecisively
E) vaguely

6. The environmental effects of transport are significant because transport is a ---- user of energy, and burns most of the world's petroleum.

- A) faint B) reluctant
C) skinny D) curious
E) major

7. In its simplest form, digitalization is ---- as the change resulting from technological developments in society.

- A) defined B) broken
C) fried D) stolen
E) sold

8. One of the responsibilities of a nurse is to educate the patients and their families about their ---- and what they need to do to help manage the disease.

- A) amusement B) disobedience
C) anger D) condition
E) flaw

9. Our eyes are ---- to a very narrow band of frequencies within the enormous range of frequencies of the electromagnetic spectrum.

- A) sensitive B) inflexible
C) eager D) tough
E) smooth

10. Celebrities can be good role models because they serve as an ---- for kids, bring awareness to burning issues, and often participate in environmental safety projects.

- A) avoidance B) urgency
C) illiteracy D) illegitimacy
E) inspiration

- 11. Without a doubt, among all of the developments in the past century, technology has perhaps played one of the most ----- roles in reshaping the world.**
- A) superficial B) ineffective
 C) significant D) artificial
 E) feeble
- 12. Witnesses told police that two groups of people were fighting when several people pulled out guns and started -----.**
- A) shooting B) tax
 C) vacation D) election
 E) option
- 13. Arab citizens of Israel represent one-fifth of the population and could be poised to gain a larger voice in the country's ----- affairs.**
- A) domestic B) illegal
 C) dizzy D) simple
 E) timid
- 14. Rural development is the process of improving the quality of life and economic well-being of people living in rural areas, often relatively isolated and ----- populated areas.**
- A) briskly B) insidiously
 C) sparsely D) persuasively
 E) finely
- 15. Climate affects nearly every ----- of our lives, from our food sources to our transport infrastructure, from what clothes we wear, to where we go on holiday.**
- A) legend B) agreement
 C) pedestrian D) permission
 E) aspect
- 16. Telling the ----- or uncovering lies can lead to a loss of friends, status, access to decision making or credibility.**
- A) pavement B) truth
 C) beast D) candidate
 E) inclination
- 17. With the help of ----- technology or products, and their own will-power, blind people can be independent.**
- A) destructible B) unavoidable
 C) accessible D) chilly
 E) silly
- 18. Francis Scott Key was an American lawyer, author, and amateur poet from Frederick, Maryland, who is best known for writing the lyrics for the American national ----- "The Star-Spangled Banner".**
- A) triumph B) novel
 C) tale D) story
 E) anthem
- 19. The Western construct of human rights is ----- the principle of inalienable, innate rights that are awarded to all individual human beings.**
- A) prevented from B) based on
 C) blamed for D) astonished at
 E) deprived of
- 20. The old patient started to tell the family doctor how the health problem ----- in the first place.**
- A) dwelt on B) filled up
 C) came about D) passed away
 E) mixed up



VOCABULARY TEST 13

1. A person who shops in a store is called a ----.
- A) customer B) director
C) criminal D) officer
E) carpenter
2. My father doesn't have enough money, so he can't ---- to buy a new car.
- A) bite B) multiply
C) sail D) afford
E) dive
3. The students ---- for the assignment online, but they couldn't find it anywhere.
- A) donated B) wasted
C) referred D) meant
E) searched
4. Most women gain weight as they ----, but excess pounds aren't inevitable.
- A) limit B) spread
C) blink D) vomit
E) age
5. Begging has been ---- in the UK for almost two centuries under the 1824 Vagrancy Act.
- A) illegal B) clear
C) rich D) plain
E) common

6. Antidepressant medications successfully reduce the ---- of panic symptoms and eliminate panic attacks.
- A) estimation B) emotion
C) shortage D) severity
E) merriment
7. In a patriarchal society, men are assumed to be the ---- audience for pretty much everything such as advertisement campaigns, books, magazines, and more.
- A) hazy B) weak
C) obscure D) stingy
E) primary
8. There are four ---- types of businesses to choose when forming a company: sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited liability companies, and corporations.
- A) bald B) trifling
C) short D) vain
E) main
9. The massive and frequent operations of *Starlink's* satellites in space will surely bring huge threats or ---- concerns to others in the future.
- A) wedding B) intersection
C) security D) donation
E) miracle
10. Alcohol and drug misuse and related substance use disorders affect millions of Americans and impose ---- costs on the society.
- A) harmless B) slim
C) enormous D) simple
E) easy



11. The mass number of the atom (M) is equal to the ----- of the number of protons and neutrons in the nucleus.
- A) edge B) peak
C) slice D) bottom
E) sum
12. As much progress as the fight for gender ----- has accomplished over the course of decades, women's rights still have a long way to go.
- A) equality B) stamina
C) illumination D) anger
E) patience
13. Thomas is so ----- that he can easily make the most remarkable sculptures from the most ordinary materials.
- A) unstable B) lazy
C) illegible D) ingenious
E) irrelevant
14. The new tax law will affect everyone in our country, but ----- those on a low income.
- A) respectfully B) effectively
C) sufficiently D) merely
E) particularly
15. Colonial settlers tried to ----- their own culture and religion on the countries that they conquered.
- A) provoke B) irritate
C) resent D) impose
E) reply
16. A ----- payment is money that a company pays to workers who have lost their jobs because they are no longer needed.
- A) redundancy B) wealth
C) distinction D) monument
E) likelihood
17. When telling a lie, men may ----- imitate the body language of other men they are lying to.
- A) inadvertently B) greedily
C) neatly D) voluntarily
E) wildly
18. The telegraph, a device which used electric impulses to ----- encoded messages over a wire, would eventually revolutionize long-distance communication.
- A) buy B) cease
C) borrow D) transmit
E) entangle
19. I will be looking forward to ----- the conference and please let me know what aspects of family planning you would like me to cover.
- A) taking after B) breaking out
C) putting off D) running away
E) participating in
20. Smoke suddenly started pouring out from underneath, then the truck ----- flames.
- A) burst into B) took off
C) called off D) put out
E) held in



VOCABULARY TEST 14

1. Astronomers measure how far apart objects ---- in the sky by using angles.

- A) appear B) succeed
C) starve D) acquire
E) defeat

2. Diplomatic agents cannot be forced to give ---- in any criminal or civil case.

- A) responsibility B) heritage
C) pottery D) evidence
E) nomination

3. The Sahara desert is the largest hot desert in the world, covering ---- all of northern Africa.

- A) shamelessly B) purely
C) boldly D) nearly
E) exceedingly

4. Granted that he was dealt with ----, the worker still should not have not killed the factory manager.

- A) fairly B) unjustly
C) avidly D) equally
E) happily

5. On 26 July 1965, Maldives ---- independence under an agreement signed with United Kingdom.

- A) dived B) rented
C) gained D) punished
E) divided

6. Nowadays there is an urgent need to ---- opportunities for youth, with tremendous potential impact.

- A) invade B) create
C) lower D) reprimand
E) eliminate

7. Samuel Morse's invention of the telegraph, in 1837, made it possible to ---- messages across Atlantic.

- A) refute B) deceive
C) scold D) send
E) spend

8. Learning implies knowledge processing and testing new ideas, which ---- lead to a better understanding of a given context and to a change in the organizational behaviour.

- A) solely B) vividly
C) previously D) threateningly
E) finally

9. With the pandemic slowly coming to an end, working families and providers continue to lack the ---- supports they need around childcare.

- A) cheap B) deficient
C) harmful D) proper
E) savage

10. The ---- geologists use strike and dip is because planes' flat surfaces of dipping rock strata can be oriented in different directions.

- A) intersection B) reason
C) dimension D) diffusion
E) commission

- 11.** In business, innovation can ---- growth, help ensure the organization can compete with new market trends and help generate profit.
- A) impair B) spoil
 C) intervene D) promote
 E) prevent
- 12.** Since it involves only two countries, entering into a ---- agreement is much easier as compared to multilateral trade agreements.
- A) nominal B) provisional
 C) jealous D) sedentary
 E) bilateral
- 13.** The popularity of the Philippines has been ---- rising over the past few years as word of its beautiful beaches and rich heritage slowly spreads across the world.
- A) steadily B) insufficiently
 C) immoderately D) vaguely
 E) illogically
- 14.** Cultural and creative industries, which include arts, advertising, entertainment, architecture, media and software, have become a ---- force in accelerating human development.
- A) sorrowful B) deliberate
 C) literal D) vital
 E) frank
- 15.** Self-efficacy is one of the most important motivational resources that ---- individuals' efforts, persistence and performance.
- A) celebrate B) extinguish
 C) affect D) ruin
 E) receive
- 16.** One of the most important steps colleges and universities can take in becoming learning organizations is to reorganize their educational activities to ---- shared, connected learning experiences.
- A) halt B) frown
 C) block D) encourage
 E) annihilate
- 17.** Academics in educational sciences have ---- associated metacognition with other constructs such as meta-learning, self-efficacy, critical thinking and motivation, regardless of the learning domain.
- A) stingily B) irrelevantly
 C) nominally D) unanimously
 E) deliberately
- 18.** Visual signals given by flags and torches were used for short-range communication and continued to be ---- well into the 20th century, when the two-flag semaphore system was widely used, particularly by the world's navies.
- A) concealed B) banned
 C) deleted D) hindered
 E) utilized
- 19.** Space is an emerging and critical cybersecurity frontier that we are becoming increasingly ---- for both our commerce and security.
- A) depend on B) pass away
 C) call off D) run away
 E) look into
- 20.** Creativity is the ability to ---- new ideas and to identify new and different ways of looking at a problem and opportunities.
- A) come down with B) come up with
 C) get away D) look down on
 E) cut down on



VOCABULARY TEST 15

1. Erosion is one of the ---- causes of missing rock layers, known as unconformities.

- A) restful B) deniable
C) fake D) major
E) intangible

2. Strangely enough, no two people have ---- the same fingerprints.

- A) exactly B) doubtlessly
C) bilaterally D) easily
E) unceasingly

3. In his social cognitive theory, Bandura expressed the concept of self-efficacy as individuals' belief in their ability to organize and execute the actions necessary to ---- certain tasks.

- A) accumulate B) blush
C) scold D) filter
E) fulfill

4. If you go on a camping trip or live far from city lights, your view of the sky on a clear night is pretty much identical to that seen by people all over the world before the ---- of the telescope.

- A) cavity B) permission
C) invention D) memory
E) atrocity

5. Marketers usually use celebrity endorsements to make advertisements ---- and to enhance consumer recognition of the brand name.

- A) immoral B) mature
C) impatient D) believable
E) challenging

6. Music ---- people from pain and fatigue, elevates mood, increases endurance, reduces perceived effort and may even promote metabolic efficiency.

- A) responds B) triggers
C) comprises D) investigates
E) distracts

7. Positive economic development in some European countries has led to unfortunate unintended consequences, including a significant ---- in online shopping addiction.

- A) rise B) trail
C) comparison D) deficiency
E) layer

8. The most important reason why Mary was a threat to Queen Elizabeth's ---- was the fact that Mary was Catholic.

- A) reign B) courtesy
C) beauty D) deficiency
E) cowardice

9. Of all the colors, red is the most powerful color since it has a ---- to stimulate mind and attract attention.

- A) opposition B) decay
C) confusion D) marsh
E) tendency

10. To be successful in business life, it is important to have high ----.

- A) mystery B) self-esteem
C) laundry D) deviance
D) elevation

11. When his father dies, his son is going to ---- this house and two fields in the village.

- A) emit B) contribute
C) reduce D) inherit
D) absorb



12. Considering that Zeynep is on a very restricted -----, she can only eat vegetables.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| A) disappearance | B) background |
| C) diet | D) proof |
| E) coherence | |

13. The chaos in the office was starting to ----- her -----.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A) get / down | B) lay / aside |
| C) pay / off | D) stick / to |
| E) take / up | |

14. It was her patience and optimism that helped my aunt to ----- those bad months.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) turn on | B) give back |
| C) hand in | D) rule out |
| E) get through | |

15. Winter conditions ----- a different kind of driving than normal weather - slower speed, slower acceleration, smoother steering, and slower braking.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| A) call for | B) sell out |
| C) cut off | D) derive from |
| E) look for | |

16. The uncertainty and confusion over the origin of modern cultural behavior ----- what appears to be a great time lag between the point when the species first looked modern and when it acted modern.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) take after | B) pass out |
| C) put off | D) stem from |
| E) wipe out | |

17. The conflict in Vietnam took root during an independence movement against French colonial rule and ----- a Cold War confrontation.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) put away | B) died of |
| C) made out | D) devoted to |
| E) evolved into | |

18. When I moved to England, it took me a long time to ----- driving on the left side of the road.

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| A) get used to | B) pull in front |
| C) back up | D) make up for |
| E) count on | |

19. I cleaned out my notebook and ----- old papers I did not need.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) put off | B) made up |
| C) set out | D) got rid of |
| E) looked up | |

20. His new haircut seemed comic, so his brothers ----- it.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| A) kept up with | B) looked into |
| C) took over | D) made fun of |
| E) put up with | |

**ANSWER KEY****INTERMEDIATE & UPPER-INTERMEDIATE LEVEL****VOCABULARY TESTS****VOCABULARY TEST 1**

1-B	2-A	3-C	4-B	5-D	6-E	7-D	8-E	9-A	10-B
11-C	12-C	13-A	14-D	15-E	16-B	17-A	18-B	19-D	20-C

VOCABULARY TEST 2

1-A	2-B	3- 	4-A	5-D	6-E	7-E	8-D	9-A	10-B
11-A	12-E	13-A	14-C	15-E	16-D	17-C	18-B	19-D	20-E

VOCABULARY TEST 3

1-D	2-E	3-C	4-D	5-C	6-E	7-C	8-A	9-D	10-B
11-E	12-D	13-A	14-B	15-E	16-D	17-A	18-D	19-E	20-B

VOCABULARY TEST 4

1-A	2-E	3-C	4-D	5-E	6-B	7-E	8-B	9-D	10-E
11-B	12-A	13-C	14-D	15-A	16-B	17-A	18-D	19-D	20-E

VOCABULARY TEST 5

1-D	2-B	3-A	4-E	5-B	6-A	7-E	8-D	9-A	10-D
11-E	12-D	13-E	14-B	15-C	16-D	17-E	18-C	19-D	20-B

VOCABULARY TEST 6

1-C	2-D	3-B	4-A	5-D	6-E	7-E	8-D	9-A	10-C
11-D	12-A	13-D	14-E	15-A	16-C	17-B	18-E	19-A	20-D

VOCABULARY TEST 7

1-B	2-D	3-C	4-A	5-D	6-B	7-E	8-A	9-D	10-B
11-D	12-D	13-B	14-D	15-C	16-B	17-A	18-D	19-A	20-E

VOCABULARY TEST 8

1-E	2-D	3-A	4-D	5-D	6-E	7-D	8-C	9-A	10-E
11-A	12-C	13-E	14-B	15-A	16-D	17-C	18-B	19-C	20-A

VOCABULARY TEST 9

1-B	2-B	3-A	4-D	5-C	6- 	7-A	8-D	9-E	10-D
11-E	12-C	13-E	14-D	15-D	16-C	17-A	18-D	19-C	20-A

VOCABULARY TEST 10

1-A	2-D	3-E	4-C	5-A	6-E	7-D	8-B	9-B	10-A
11-D	12-A	13-B	14-E	15-A	16-E	17-D	18-E	19-C	20-E

VOCABULARY TEST 11

1-D	2-E	3-A	4-E	5-C	6-B	7-C	8-D	9-C	10-A
11-E	12-C	13-C	14-D	15-B	16-D	17-B	18-E	19-A	20-E

VOCABULARY TEST 12

1-D	2-C	3-D	4-D	5-B	6-E	7-A	8-D	9-A	10-E
11-C	12-A	13-A	14-C	15-E	16-B	17-C	18-E	19-B	20-C

VOCABULARY TEST 13

1-A	2-D	3-E	4-E	5-A	6-D	7-E	8-E	9-C	10-C
11-E	12-A	13-D	14-E	15-D	16-A	17-A	18-D	19-E	20-A

VOCABULARY TEST 14

1-A	2-D	3-E	4-B	5-C	6-B	7-D	8-E	9-D	10-B
11-D	12-E	13-A	14-D	15-C	16-D	17-D	18-E	19-A	20-B

VOCABULARY TEST 15

1-D	2-A	3-E	4-C	5-D	6-E	7-A	8-A	9-E	10-B
11-D	12-C	13-A	14-E	15-A	16-D	17-E	18-A	19-D	20-D

ADVANCED LEVEL VOCABULARY TESTS

VOCABULARY TEST 1

1. Success in several jobs ----- anticipating the whims of the public.

- A) requires B) defines
 C) occurs D) responds
 E) approaches

2. Examinations are not the only means of ----- someone's ability.

- A) involving B) assessing
 C) varying D) distributing
 E) consisting

3. The government promised to ----- against cigarette and beer advertising.

- A) analyse B) proceed
 C) estimate D) assume
 E) legislate

4. The under-18s ----- approximately 30% of the town's population.

- A) captivate B) violate
 C) constitute D) benefit
 E) cook

5. The institute ----- all its money from foreign investments.

- A) spells B) interprets
 C) expires D) derives
 E) reply

6. Prices usually remain ----- when demand and supply are balanced.

- A) rusty B) stable
 C) fake D) bald
 E) hectic

7. As a parent, you must try to create a stable home ----- for your children to grow up in.

- A) formula B) method
 C) environment D) auction
 E) data

8. Whatever happens, don't sign any ----- before you have examined its conditions in detail.

- A) contrast B) area
 C) concept D) contract
 E) theory

9. In terms of international law, each ----- in our country has certain rights which cannot be taken away.

- A) individual B) period
 C) section D) sector
 E) factor

10. According to the political sources, a number of deputies in the Parliament are worried about the ----- issue.

- A) strong B) weak
 C) powerful D) large
 E) current



- 11. The talks concerning Iraq's new construction are very ---- for the future relationships between the two countries.**
- A) wasteful B) legal
C) redundant D) similar
E) significant
- 12. With rapidly developing technology, there has been a ---- change in teenagers' attitudes recently.**
- A) tasty B) major
C) naughty D) boring
E) rusty
- 13. According to the police, it was ---- that the burglar knew the apartment very well.**
- A) irresponsible B) legal
C) various D) evident
E) beneficial
- 14. The ---- year is a period of twelve months for which a business or government plans its management of money.**
- A) cute B) individual
C) financial D) specific
E) methodological
- 15. Carol bought a new pair of shoes which were very ---- to the one I had bought last week.**
- A) similar B) different C) easy
D) nice E) willing
- 16. If you want an equipment to use efficiently, you should test it ----.**
- A) periodically B) financially
C) economically D) wisely
E) obviously
- 17. The future of the Russian-Chinese ---- rests heavily on the future of the USA as well as Türkiye.**
- A) depth B) alliance
C) identity D) easiness
E) comfort
- 18. In these days, most of the advertisers are aiming their campaigns ---- at young people.**
- A) mutually B) indefinitely
C) specifically D) legally
E) deliberately
- 19. Because of her talent, Samantha started to sing ---- after leaving university.**
- A) periodically B) evidently
C) similarly D) professionally
E) virtually
- 20. Theoretically, women have the same ---- as men, but the reality is very different.**
- A) melons B) taps C) wigs
D) departures E) opportunities

A good heart is better than all the heads in the world.



VOCABULARY TEST 2

1. The jury ---- from the evidence that the defendant was innocent.

- A) invested B) regulated
C) administrated D) concluded
E) assisted

2. Her brother has ---- some very unpleasant habits recently.

- A) consumed B) acquired
C) evaluated D) equated
E) injured

3. Despite living in different countries, the two families have ---- close links.

- A) resided B) perceived
C) maintained D) restricted
E) occurred

4. It is impossible to ---- these results without knowing more about the research methods employed.

- A) invest B) participate
C) consist D) require
E) evaluate

5. Credit cards ---- as a short-term loan if you find something that is a bargain and haven't the cash or balance in your checking account to pay for it.

- A) pursue B) deceive
C) act D) avoid
E) trace

6. Drug trafficking is a matter of considerable concern for the entire international ----.

- A) strategy B) complex
C) community D) item
E) category

7. There is a ---- in our office that when it is somebody's birthday, they bring in a cake for us all to share.

- A) region B) tradition
C) chapter D) text
E) aspect

8. Britain's mineral ---- include oil, coal and gas deposits.

- A) credits B) discoveries
C) resources D) commissions
E) designs

9. Each club member will receive a ---- twice a year which contains a mixture of news, reviews and articles.

- A) institution B) site
C) bucket D) focus
E) journal

10. The new proposals were intended to soften the ---- of the reformed tax system.

- A) impact B) aspect
C) credit D) venom
E) survey



11. Many potential customers are waiting for a ---- in prices before buying.
- A) hail B) task
C) damage D) fall
E) fist
12. Le Duc Tho and Dr. Kissinger were ---- awarded the 1973 Nobel Peace Prize; however, Le, refused to accept the prize, on the grounds that his country was not yet at peace.
- A) barely B) urgently
C) jointly D) willingly
E) irrelevantly
13. On September 11, 2001, former US President Barack Obama was driving to a state legislative hearing in Chicago when he heard the first sketchy reports of a plane ---- the World Trade Center on his car radio.
- A) reflecting B) acquiring
C) judging D) training
E) hitting
14. Our use of ---- chemicals and the consequential damage to the environment is a very serious matter.
- A) positive B) obtainable
C) harmful D) satisfactory
E) glorious
15. Training is provided within the company, so no ---- experience is required for the job.
- A) beneficial B) useful
C) useless D) previous
E) unwilling
16. After a three-hour delay, we ---- got home at eleven o'clock, collected the parcel and left.
- A) legally B) primarily
C) potentially D) distinctively
E) eventually
17. While hip-hop is sometimes taken for granted by Americans, it is not so elsewhere, most ---- in the developing world.
- A) notably B) politically
C) financially D) culturally
E) periodically
18. The Formula 1 season consists of a series of races, known as Grands Prix, held on purpose-built circuits, and to a lesser extent, ---- public roads and closed city streets.
- A) humid B) former
C) structural D) nude
E) shabby
19. The World Bank produces every year an influential annual report and ranking exercise which emphasizes minimizing ---- to business.
- A) fumes B) benefits
C) costs D) pills
E) sparkles
20. Türkiye, as it is ---- from its being one of the few countries in the world that is self-sufficient in food, is a main producer of agricultural products.
- A) evident B) temporary
C) deliberate D) random
E) impossible

A wise man gets more use from his enemies than a fool from his friends.



VOCABULARY TEST 3

1. A number of major charities are ---- their efforts to send out food to the areas worst affected by the famine.

- A) kneeling B) excluding
C) coordinating D) dominating
E) commenting

2. Following the plane crash, the airline is taking further steps to ---- public safety on its aircraft.

- A) alleviate B) ensure
C) convene D) remove
E) constrain

3. The presidents of Kenya, Tanzania, Rwanda, Uganda and Burundi have agreed to the free ---- of people and goods across the region.

- A) fatigue B) poverty
C) movement D) pillar
E) conspiracy

4. The recent fall in the inflation and interest rates have ---- for rising unemployment.

- A) shifted B) illustrated
C) immigrated D) compensated
E) depicted

5. The power which a political party is allowed to exercise should ---- closely to the proportion of votes it receives.

- A) benefit B) constitute
C) participate D) confess
E) correspond

6. Some celebrity's actions and expenses attracted strong criticism in the present poor economic ----.

- A) partners B) layers
C) volumes D) circumstances
E) permissions

7. The ---- curriculum is a group of courses in various subjects which all students in a school must study.

- A) core B) gorgeous
C) shabby D) odd
E) sufficient

8. Negotiators are still trying to find a ---- for a long-term peace agreement.

- A) component B) framework
C) fund D) sequence
E) withdrawal

9. The robbers have devised a ---- to defraud the government of millions of dollars.

- A) immigration B) thumb
C) scheme D) bet
E) stove

10. With the approaching local elections, all political parties in our country are trying to **are** ---- voter registration.

- A) encourage B) tremble
C) suck D) withstand
E) detain



- 11. Initial reports say that fifty people have died, though this has not yet been -----.**
- A) broken B) confirmed
C) resembled D) ceased
E) rescued
- 12. The new policy is aimed at developing ----- energy sources and decreasing dependence on imported energy.**
- A) bilingual B) mortal
C) alternative D) reluctant
E) irregular
- 13. Although line prompters once played a part in theatre, audiences are no longer ----- to them and expect at a minimum that actors will know their parts.**
- A) accustomed B) hazardous
C) invalid D) superficial
E) disappointed
- 14. The fire, which broke out last night, caused ----- damage to the public library.**
- A) logical B) similar
C) complex D) proportional
E) considerable
- 15. There is an element of danger in any sport in which there is a lot of ----- contact.**
- A) worthless B) rotten
C) legal D) physical
E) identical
- 16. The test questions had been checked ----- by experts before they were applied.**
- A) inconsiderately B) deliberately
C) vaguely D) ruthlessly
E) extensively
- 17. The cost of living in a big city is more expensive for many citizens but salaries are supposed to be ----- higher.**
- A) beneficially B) correspondingly
C) indefinitely D) timidly
E) negatively
- 18. As America's most infamous criminal, Al Capone has intrigued, attracted, and repulsed the general public with his ----- criminal deeds.**
- A) naked B) benevolent
C) thrifty D) legendary
E) mean
- 19. Japan has the lowest rates of teenage births in the industrialized world, closely ----- by Switzerland and the Netherlands.**
- A) remained B) limited
C) conveyed D) followed
E) supplied
- 20. Current economic models developed out of the broader field of political economy in the late 19th century, owing to a ----- to use an empirical approach more akin to the physical sciences.**
- A) cancellation B) theft
C) desire D) spot
E) brake

Death is not extinguishing the light; it is putting out the lamp because the dawn has come.



VOCABULARY TEST 4

1. Police are ----- allegations of corruption and bribery involving senior executives in the company.

- A) concentrating B) imposing
C) committing D) granting
E) investigating

2. The British Library ----- the right to a copy of every new book published in the United Kingdom.

- A) resolves B) lends
C) approximates D) retains
E) promotes

3. The changes in the higher education system will be ----- next academic year.

- A) blamed B) implemented
C) attributed D) undertaken
E) communicated

4. The Vice President ----- an important position within the corporation.

- A) predicts B) confers
C) occupies D) integrates
E) implicates

5. The term history comes from the Greek *historia*, “an account of one’s inquiries,” and ----- that etymology with the English word *story*.

- A) suspects B) enlivens
C) cuddles D) dwells
E) shares

6. Though the acting and ----- are excellent, the real core of the film is its ecological message.

- A) regime B) script
C) armament D) compensation
E) destination

7. A ----- statistic is a single number that summarizes that subset of the population.

- A) wire B) sample
C) remedy D) debate
E) cluster

8. Social issues are related to the fabric of the community, including ----- among the interests of community members, and lie beyond the control of any one individual.

- A) conflicts B) traditions
C) predictions D) poems
E) choices

9. According to the United Nations conventions, there is no ----- between the term racial discrimination and ethnic discrimination.

- A) distinction B) profession
C) output D) sidewalk
E) implementation

10. Although types of alcoholic beverages and social attitudes toward drinking ----- around the world, nearly every civilization has independently discovered the processes of fermenting wine.

- A) pray B) digestion
C) vary D) browse
E) glimpse



11. That book discusses the Prime Minister's --- illness and subsequent resignation from the government.
- A) even B) charming
C) soft D) inexplicable
E) tasty
12. A majority of scientists think that these higher-than-average temperatures are ---- to global warming.
- A) principal B) annual
C) predictable D) obvious
E) attributable
13. Domestic ---- is an ugly reality faced by most women and sometimes even men.
- A) promise B) mission
C) ground D) violence
E) wealth
14. Civil defense is the organizing and training of ordinary people to protect themselves or their ---- from an enemy attack during a war.
- A) giraffe B) property
C) joy D) meal
E) cutlery
15. Ethnic minorities are frequently faced with ---- and sometimes even violence.
- A) inertia B) palm
C) prejudice D) dignity
E) curtain
16. In late 2007 the European Union lawmakers adopted a legislative report to tighten gun control laws and ---- an extensive firearms database.
- A) establish B) escape
C) dispose D) surrender
E) shiver
17. In wartime, explicit censorship is carried out with the intent of preventing the ---- of information that might be useful to an enemy.
- A) fidelity B) commodity
C) infinity D) ornament
E) release
18. After the ---- media interest, the casualties of the earthquake now seem to have been forgotten.
- A) thick B) initial
C) trivial D) slender
E) solid
19. The latest nose reshaping techniques allow treatment to be carried out ----, thus avoiding any possibility of external marks.
- A) impolitely B) faintly
C) really D) internally
E) externally
20. Barring total control on Internet-connected computers, as in North Korea and Cuba, total censorship of information on the Internet is --- to achieve due to the underlying distributed technology of the Internet.
- A) pretty B) special
C) invaluable D) abundant
E) impossible

Man goes into the noisy crowd to drown his own clamour of silence.



VOCABULARY TEST 5

1. Due to a lack of proper ----, the museum dating from the fifteenth century was in danger of collapsing.

- A) revolt B) maintenance
C) destruction D) violation
E) nutrition

2. The pollution in the city will continue to get worse provided that the Municipality don't ---- the use of low quality coal.

- A) restrict B) convince
C) confess D) distribute
E) neglect

3. Common with all nationalist movements, Palestinian nationalism was in response to what was a perceived ---- to the cultural make-up of the country.

- A) illiteracy B) wealth
C) gratitude D) skull
E) threat

4. The truck driver was found guilty on three charges of ---- the speed limit.

- A) exceeding B) consoling
C) undermining D) ensuring
E) gathering

5. The police finally caught the bank robbers after ---- them for several hours on narrow streets.

- A) clapping B) subscribing
C) persuading D) chasing
E) gambling

6. Approximately half of American high school graduates ---- in institutions of higher learning.

- A) construct B) enroll
C) advocate D) accelerate
E) dominate

7. Intelligence is the ability to ---- and learn and make judgments or have opinions that are based on reason.

- A) ignore B) invade
C) understand D) iron
E) complain

8. Nobody knows ---- how many Pacific islands there are, but geographers estimate that there are up to 30,000.

- A) simply B) precisely
C) approximately D) primarily
E) roughly

9. For a decade, a literary award has been established to ---- Laura Ingalls Wilder.

- A) insult B) eradicate
C) vilify D) honor
E) humiliate

10. The largest cactus in the United States is the saguaro cactus, found in the areas ---- the Gulf of California.

- A) surrounding B) recording
C) preserving D) preventing
E) surpassing



- 11. The public prosecutor went through the report ----- but the information he wanted wasn't given anywhere.**
- A) thoroughly B) periodically
C) rudely D) safely
E) superficially
- 12. Because of the ---- pull of the sun, the earth and the other planets maintain an orbit around sun.**
- A) legacy B) gravitation
C) irregularity D) infinity
E) vegetation
- 13. The meat must be carefully chopped before it can be used in that -----.**
- A) prescription B) bill
C) pension D) tip
E) recipe
- 14. Hardly ever has there been such a gathering of ----- scientists from so many different countries.**
- A) indifferent B) ambiguous
C) distinguished D) reluctant
E) deliberate
- 15. The phrase “War on Terrorism” was first widely used by the Western press to ----- to the attempts by European and the US governments to stop attacks by anarchists against leaders and officials.**
- A) celebrate B) delay
C) refer D) extend
E) disdain
- 16. The Browns tried to describe their attempts to fill the ----- left by their daughter's death.**
- A) doubt B) core
C) wave D) void
E) wealth
- 17. The barometer is used by weather forecasters to ----- changes in air pressure.**
- A) detect B) purchase
C) amplify D) reduce
E) terminate
- 18. Flying at an ----- of 45,000 feet in an experimental Bell X-1 rocket-powered aircraft, American test pilot Chuck Yeager became the first person to break the sound barrier.**
- A) avidity B) emotion
C) attitude D) altitude
E) eternity
- 19. When heated to ----- above 1250 degrees Centigrade, clay fuses and becomes pottery or stoneware.**
- A) vaporizations B) perspirations
C) temperatures D) reflections
E) expeditions
- 20. Written divorce ----- first appeared in the period of ancient Babylonia.**
- A) experts B) mails
C) responses D) competitions
E) regulations

The butterfly counts not months but moments, and has time enough.



VOCABULARY TEST 6

1. Türkiye had given Azerbaijan fresh assurances that it would not normalize relations with Armenia until conflict ---- Azerbaijan's demands for Nagorno-Karabakh are fully ----.

- A) forgotten B) satisfied
C) deported D) embellished
E) disregarded

2. Many comets with long orbital periods may appear brighter and more spectacular, but Halley is the only short-period comet that is clearly visible to the ---- eye.

- A) rusty B) hasty C) tired
D) naked E) wise

3. While considered a tyrant by his opponents, Napoleon Bonaparte is also remembered for the establishment of the Napoleonic code, which laid the administrative and judicial ---- for much of Western Europe.

- A) aprons B) gadgets
C) foundations D) belts
E) shrines

4. The term creative arts ---- a collection of disciplines whose principal purpose is the output of material for the viewer or audience to interpret.

- A) violates B) denotes
C) awakens D) loathes
E) bothers

5. Clifford Geertz has suggested that society is the actual ---- of social relations while culture is made up of beliefs and symbolic forms.

- A) cottage B) wound
C) betrayal D) allowance
E) arrangement

6. The fact that different groups speak different, unintelligible languages is often considered more ---- evidence for cultural differences than other less obvious cultural traits.

- A) faint B) motionless C) slim
D) quarrelsome E) tangible

7. Although a cheetah can ---- a speed of 110 kilometers per hour, it can maintain this speed for only a few hundred meters.

- A) fail B) fling C) uphold
D) achieve E) invade

8. This technique is ---- to a wide variety of crops, but some modifications may be necessary to accommodate the peculiarities of each type.

- A) constructive B) undesirable
C) obtainable D) applicable
E) reluctant

9. The International Monetary Fund was created in July 1944, originally with 45 members, with a goal to stabilize exchange rates and ---- the reconstruction of the world's international payment system.

- A) assist B) sink C) abuse
D) betray E) spill

10. It is obvious that the United Nations will not lift the ---- unless the North Korean government fully complies with the Security Council resolutions.

- A) complications B) tips
C) innovations D) sanctions
E) feats



11. Marketing is the name given to those activities in getting goods from the producer to the -----.

- A) carpenter
- B) designer
- C) administrator
- D) smuggler
- E) consumer

12. The new leader of the party got a landslide ----- in general elections last week.

- A) cause
- B) victory
- C) luck
- D) cluster
- E) fashion

13. We don't have the slightest idea whether the Mayor will ----- in the conference tomorrow.

- A) miss
- B) hold
- C) participate
- D) lick
- E) enrich

14. From 1898 to 1933, the U.S. Weather Bureau obtained information about the weather from devices ----- to box kites.

- A) attached
- B) purchased
- C) concerned
- D) exposed
- E) borrowed

15. The current government should play a more ----- role in promoting human rights.

- A) coward
- B) easy
- C) careless
- D) prominent
- E) suspicious

16. People who are grown up in a large family and who travel a lot are more friendly; that's why they are called -----.

- A) invalid
- B) fair
- C) mean
- D) pessimistic
- E) sociable

17. It is ----- to go through a password routine before you can get into the computer database.

- A) invaluable
- B) vague
- C) worthless
- D) obligatory
- E) useless

18. It was a beautiful and moving film, marred only by the fact that it bore no ----- to what actually happened.

- A) difference
- B) strength
- C) autonomy
- D) resemblance
- E) solidarity

19. After the fire that broke out last night, there wasn't much furniture left worth -----.

- A) polishing
- B) painting
- C) drawing
- D) ordering
- E) salvaging

20. Markets previously seem to have assumed that Dubai's ----- would always be covered by Abu Dhabi, its neighbor and the richest of the United Arab Emirates.

- A) debts
- B) toes
- C) limbs
- D) layers
- E) peers

Always forgive your enemies; nothing annoys them so much.



VOCABULARY TEST 7

1. I couldn't understand what the speaker exactly meant because he spoke so -----.

- A) clearly B) absolutely
C) effectively D) vaguely
E) intimately

2. After the match, the supporters were angry with the referee as they felt that his decision about the position of penalty wasn't -----.

- A) impartial B) foolish C) tough
D) improper E) inconvenient

3. Unfortunately, nowadays some youngsters aren't ----- enough to give the elderly their seats on the bus.

- A) unwilling B) wealthy
C) absent-minded D) alert
E) considerate

4. In 1071, The Malazgirt ----- against the Byzantines opened the doors for the Turks into Anatolia.

- A) slavery B) victory C) riot
D) treaty E) voyage

5. Most of the most densely-populated cities are in southern and eastern Asia, though Cairo and Lagos in Africa also ----- into this category.

- A) finish B) fall C) cease
D) affect E) prohibit

6. My brother is so ----- that it is too difficult to persuade him to come with us.

- A) tolerant B) optimist C) stubborn
D) modest E) intelligent

7. Seals and polar bears can live in the ----- cold of the North Pole.

- A) exact B) useful C) ineffective
D) extreme E) deficient

8. Everyone who wants to attend the conference should first ----- at the main desk.

- A) escape B) reject C) risk
D) add E) register

9. In mathematics and the arts, two quantities are in the golden ----- if the ratio between the sum of those quantities and the larger one is the same as the ratio between the larger one and the smaller.

- A) rape B) ratio C) herd
D) cage E) sack

10. The universe ----- of living and non-living entities which have common as well as different properties.

- A) attains B) consists C) divides
D) compares E) separates



- 11. Not only canoes but also trains can be used for ----- the company's goods.**
- A) composing B) evaluating
C) fluctuating D) tolerating
E) transporting
- 12. Having taken the medicine, the patient's ----- went down and he felt himself better.**
- A) fever B) wound C) lip
D) height E) injury
- 13. Our country owns thousands of masterpieces; therefore we are proud of this cultural -----.**
- A) ruin B) competition
C) turbulence D) inheritance
E) compliment
- 14. The factory manager has stated that workers who don't obey the safety rules will be -----.**
- A) praised B) dismissed C) awarded
D) allowed E) recruited
- 15. The police use lie-detectors while ----- somebody so as to be sure whether he is guilty or not.**
- A) replying B) providing
C) questioning D) accusing
E) beating
- 16. In 1960s, Lella Lombardi was probably the only woman whom you might see at the ----- of a modern racing car in Italy.**
- A) station B) deck C) headlight
D) neck E) wheel
- 17. Sales managers of hypermarkets use a variety of methods so that they can sell their ----- widely.**
- A) debts B) refugees C) goods
D) immigrants E) clients
- 18. Pop music has a focus on ----- recording, often orientated towards a youth market, usually through the medium of relatively short and simple love songs.**
- A) naughty B) sedentary
C) urgent D) commercial
E) legendary
- 19. Sometimes scientists don't want to report the true news about their researches in case they ----- people.**
- A) urge B) lend C) gain
D) trust E) frighten
- 20. Pop-stars have to work ----- hard to reach the top because the competition is fairly stiff.**
- A) tremendously B) cordially
C) nicely D) mainly
E) thickly

Fashion is a form of ugliness so intolerable that we have to alter it every six months.



VOCABULARY TEST 8

1. Türkiye first ---- for associate membership in the European Economic Community in 1959, and on 12 September 1963 signed the Ankara Agreement.

- A) applied B) collided
C) bought D) regretted
 E) lost

2. The sponsors say that the concert will be a ---- contribution to efforts toward peace, dialogue and understanding between the two sides.

- A) wasteful B) vain C) lethal
D) senseless E) fruitful

3. Prior to the Gulf War, the governments of the US and the UK claimed that Iraq's alleged possession of weapons of mass destruction ---- a threat to their security and that of their regional allies.

- A) confused B) imitated C) rescued
D) curbed E) posed

4. In China cultural differences may ---- misunderstandings between local people and visitors.

- A) stockpile B) create C) delay
D) dismay E) solve

5. The opening ceremony of the European Weightlifting Championship was ---- in Moscow ahead of the start of competition yesterday.

- A) distributed B) persuaded
C) held D) published
 E) dominated

6. Following an official invitation by his Swedish --- --, the Italian Prime Minister arrived to Stockholm on Monday, where he will hold official talks with leaders.

- A) inventor B) delight C) coin
D) fugitive E) counterpart

7. Presidents of the five states bordering the oil-rich Caspian Sea ---- last week in Turkmenistan to try to narrow their differences over how to divide its underwater bounty.

- A) gathered B) fought
C) assassinated D) abolished
 E) shopped

8. The economic crisis in several EU countries has led many industrial companies to take special ----, both standard and unusual ones.

- A) bans B) opportunities
C) measures D) borders
 E) opponents

9. The mother tongue education is given by three separate institutions: State schools, the education institutions ---- by associations with an agreement and the schools of the cultural associations.

- A) calibrated B) opposed
C) wandered D) adjusted
 E) founded

10. The court does not need to ---- all the witnesses the accused has nominated.

- A) prevail B) bark
C) summon D) groan
 E) deplete



- 11. Between the 1980s and the mid-1990s, Malaysia ---- significant economic growth under the premiership of Mahathir bin Mohamad.**
- A) abated B) cancelled
C) experienced D) leashed
E) refused
- 12. Today's school leaders should work in ---- with teachers, professional colleagues, parents and the community.**
- A) conflict B) disaster
C) collaboration D) disunity
E) favour
- 13. Living things share certain properties that ---- them from inanimate objects.**
- A) endanger B) distinguish
C) judge D) ratify
E) divert
- 14. Celebrations were held all over Türkiye to mark the ---- of the foundation of Parliament on April 23, National Sovereignty and Children's Day.**
- A) fortune B) rehearsal
C) animation D) assassination
E) anniversary
- 15. Turkish citizens have yet to be sure whether the recent economic and political changes may have any positive ---- for Türkiye's membership to the European Union.**
- A) profit B) threat C) effect
D) interest E) measure
- 16. The oceans don't ---- to a single nation, but are free, open territory to be shared.**
- A) believe B) depend C) prefer
D) belong E) complain
- 17. We, as mankind, should be very grateful for God's creating the sun's pulling and pushing forces in ----.**
- A) fiction B) turbulence C) orbit
D) altitude E) balance
- 18. Carbon-14 is radio-active and it gives out rays of energy at a ---- speed; as it does so, it turns into Carbon-12 within 5600 years.**
- A) rapid B) fixed C) quick
D) remote E) flexible
- 19. A vast majority of deputies are pressing for new rules on broadcasting ----.**
- A) appearance B) solidarity
C) impartiality D) definition
E) vibration
- 20. Anyone not paying the registration fee by 31 December will be ---- to have withdrawn from the scheme.**
- A) deemed B) supported
C) undermined D) hidden
E) tolerated

Selfishness is not living as one wishes to live, it is asking others to live as one wishes to live.



VOCABULARY TEST 9

1. The United States and Türkiye have had a joint military relationship since 1947; however, there has been a growing ---- over this relationship since the mid-1960's.

- A) taste B) port C) concern
D) sculpture E) peculiarity

2. Since the 1997 release of the first novel Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone, which was retitled Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone in the US, the books have gained ---- popularity, critical acclaim and commercial success worldwide.

- A) inadequate B) disgusting
C) immense D) independent
E) bashful

3. The novel addresses not only the corruption of the revolution by its leaders but also how wickedness, indifference, ignorance and greed destroy any ---- of a Utopia.

- A) loan B) possibility C) cruelty
D) furniture E) efficiency

4. All the family members are ---- about the grandpa who has been in hospital for a long time but hasn't been getting any better.

- A) afraid B) anxious C) conscious
D) aware E) convinced

5. Unlike the Bush administration, Obama had stated plainly that Israel had to honor its commitment to stop all ---- construction.

- A) settlement B) benefit C) lottery
D) affection E) climate

6. Prior to the civil war in Syria, Turkish and Syrian foreign ministers had signed an agreement last week and ended visa ---- for travel between the two countries.

- A) pools B) eagles
C) restrictions D) figs
E) enthusiasms

7. Recently psychologists have been ---- with the increasing acts of violence among teenagers.

- A) convinced B) extended C) fond
D) keen E) concerned

8. In several hotels, children under six and staying in the same room with their parents are ---- of charge.

- A) free B) except C) lack
D) true E) aware

9. The USA and international military forces are taking more aggressive action off the African coast as bolder and more violent pirates ---- oil shipments and other trade.

- A) complement B) content
C) subsidize D) advocate
E) imperil

10. This pistol is ---- to the one with which the businessman was murdered last week.

- A) ignorant B) identical C) innocent
D) different E) involved



- 11. Most bank robberies occur during daylight hours, have multiple ---- and with modern technology often produce photographic images that can be distributed immediately to canvass the local area.**
- A) recipes B) witnesses C) notices
D) services E) wells
- 12. The meeting has been ---- due to heavy snow and strong wind.**
- A) yielded B) recommended
C) invested D) postponed
E) approved
- 13. The candidate we supported was defeated in the local elections as he didn't get enough ----.**
- A) marks B) votes C) points
D) grades E) scores
- 14. The conditions ---- Britain to pioneer the Industrial Revolution during the 18th century can be divided into two categories, natural and political.**
- A) weeping B) enabling C) resting
D) itching E) breathing
- 15. The lorry which was out of control ---- with a minibus parked on the down road.**
- A) emerged B) collided C) operated
D) deterred E) associated
- 16. The first ---- roots of Hinduism lie with the invading Aryans, who move into the northwest of the Indian subcontinent from about 1500 BC.**
- A) hasty B) explosive C) traceable
D) edible E) wet
- 17. While he was driving near a school, a child ---- into the street, he swerved to avoid the child but he couldn't avoid hitting a lamp post.**
- A) hid B) translated C) rushed
D) surveyed E) suspended
- 18. The polar bear which was brought from the North Pole had great difficulties in ---- to the new environment.**
- A) adapting B) adoring
C) participating D) consulting
E) jumping
- 19. At the board meeting, although he spoke well, he was unable to ---- the other members.**
- A) complete B) persuade
C) reinterpret D) agree
E) dispute
- 20. The United Nations takes the lead in trying to help Afghanistan towards a more ---- political future.**
- A) obscure B) immoral C) infertile
D) incoherent E) stable

Some doctors are just the same as some lawyers; the only difference is that the former merely rob you, whereas the latter both rob and kill you.



VOCABULARY TEST 10

1. If the bus-driver hadn't driven so fast on the --- road, there wouldn't have been such a terrible accident.

- A) lucky B) calm C) merry
D) slippery E) tasty

2. The firm is ---- interested to hear from people who speak both English and French fluently.

- A) eventually B) particularly
C) effectively D) efficiently
E) respectively

3. The two students making too much noise were ---- from the school library.

- A) admitted B) stolen C) beaten
D) donated E) banished

4. Greenhouse gas emissions from all sources controlled by the business are measured, and procedures are implemented to reduce and offset them as a way to ---- climate neutrality.

- A) achieve B) repulse C) bind
D) abolish E) surrender

5. When the rate of exchange began to rise again, the manager felt ---- to call a meeting of the financial staff.

- A) consumed B) omitted C) rewarded
D) obliged E) blamed

6. The scientist's research covers a great deal of material about the subject but doesn't ---- the real issues adequately enough.

- A) tackle B) disturb C) hug
D) caress E) cast

7. Several archaeologists have tried hard to read the ---- in old Latin, but they couldn't make out what it really means.

- A) advertisement B) evidence
C) miracle D) anecdote
E) inscription

8. Only a few students enjoyed the conference, but the majority were obviously ----.

- A) invaluable B) cheerful
C) disappointed D) impartial
E) admirable

9. At the board meeting, his suggestion was cast aside as it seemed politically ----.

- A) reliable B) controversial
C) invaluable D) reluctant
E) curable

10. The scientist will repeat the experiment twice in order to ---- the previous results.

- A) decrease B) vanish
C) verify D) release
E) forbid



- 11. Political parties ---- the vehicle for the electorate to express itself by accommodating diverse interest groups and offering voters different political options.**
- A) curve B) approve C) shorten
D) provide E) prolong
- 12. The current inflation figures in our country ---- that we are slowly coming out of the economic crisis.**
- A) indicate B) forgive C) persuade
D) outlaw E) expand
- 13. Both leaders seem to be in full ---- on the distribution of ministry, though there is actually a **vast** difference of opinion between the two parties.**
- A) conflict B) sack C) rebellion
D) agreement E) copper
- 14. The EU ---- its origins to the European Coal and Steel Community formed among six countries in 1951 and the Treaty of Rome in 1957.**
- A) traces B) dismisses C) denotes
D) ceases E) conceals
- 15. Throughout last year, the dollar was reasonably steady but recently it has started to ---- again.**
- A) justify B) fluctuate C) explode
D) hamper E) enlarge
- 16. The lorry was lodged in a very ---- way, with its front wheels hanging over the cliff.**
- A) willing B) precarious C) deliberate
D) prevalent E) spontaneous
- 17. Our first impression of the new lecturer was rather ---- as he was older than he looked.**
- A) convenient B) wealthy C) vacant
D) deceptive E) accurate
- 18. A bank is more likely to ---- a loan if it sees that the owners are investing a good percentage of the necessary startup capital into the business.**
- A) whisper B) impress C) approve
D) refrain E) consume
- 19. North American stock markets were poised for a higher opening Monday after two ---- weeks of losses that followed disappointing US economic data.**
- A) eager B) controversial
C) earnest D) applicable
E) consecutive
- 20. It is ---- that these buildings remain empty while thousands of people have no homes.**
- A) outrageous B) amusing C) ordinary
D) enjoyable E) reasonable

When a lot of remedies are suggested for a disease, which means it can't be cured.



VOCABULARY TEST 11

1. Some foreign tourists were ---- dissatisfied with the transportation service in the city.

- A) legally B) unfortunately
C) luckily D) thoughtlessly
E) beneficially

2. His elder brother is such a ---- heavy-lifter that he can lift that heavy table easily.

- A) vigorous B) amusing C) previous
D) furious E) feeble

3. Not all but the translation of certain best seller books into our language is ---- because of the translation mistakes.

- A) proper B) probable C) edible
D) illiterate E) illegible

4. The Global Sustainable Tourism Criteria are an effort to come to a common understanding of ---- tourism, and will be the minimum that any tourism business should aspire to reach.

- A) inconvenient B) inconsiderate
C) tight-fisted D) sustainable
E) obstinate

5. Poetry, which is as ---- as language, has for centuries been written and read by all kinds of people everywhere.

- A) illegal B) prudent C) extreme
D) universal E) earnest

6. The Dean of the faculty is grateful that he has had an opportunity to ---- his opinions concerning the new higher education outline.

- A) threaten B) express C) swallow
D) accelerate E) invade

7. As far as I'm concerned, your handwriting is not ----, that's why you had better use a computer for your assignments.

- A) obtainable B) inevitable C) legible
D) disgusting E) terrible

8. A nationwide ---- has recently shown that 70% of the women do housework at least twice a week.

- A) disaster B) survey C) virus
D) immigration E) journalist

9. Anyone with the purpose to be a novelist or a story-teller is probably to have something he wants to ---- with other people.

- A) conceal B) worry C) award
D) share E) forget

10. The majority of physiologists mention that adolescents frequently behave in a way that --- their parents.

- A) provokes B) enhances C) motivates
D) includes E) restores



- 11. Thanks to television and Internet, there seem to be ---- any people who aren't aware of what is going on throughout the world.**
- A) hardly B) likely C) profoundly
D) moderately E) highly
- 12. According to the Working Rules, an adult who works for more than six hours a day is ---- to a twenty-minute rest break.**
- A) eager B) entitled C) object
D) disappointed E) amazed
- 13. A plastic ink powder, called toner, sticks to the charged areas of the plate and transfers an image of the ---- to paper.**
- A) regulation B) fiction C) variation
D) purity E) original
- 14. The highest grade of coal is hard coal, which is nearly pure carbon and is used as a ---- fuel.**
- A) stingy B) hectic
C) detrimental D) domestic
E) hazardous
- 15. A digital system quickly samples the sound waves and encodes them as binary pulses that can be decoded by the ----.**
- A) reflector B) refrigerator C) receiver
D) tower E) kettle
- 16. Recent medical observations have shown that anxiety and grief damage not only the ---- but also various functions of the body.**
- A) kidneys B) lungs C) borders
D) nerves E) posts
- 17. People who abuse alcohol have a higher incidence of unemployment, domestic ----, and difficulty with the law.**
- A) violence B) training C) estimation
D) fun E) opportunity
- 18. A few students haven't ---- in their projects yet and I must admit I haven't either.**
- A) melted B) torn C) burnt
D) handed E) hung
- 19. Simplicity of a rule or regulation doesn't always mean that it is ----.**
- A) worth B) beneficial C) useless
D) excellent E) invaluable
- 20. There are still certain provinces in our country where people haven't ---- the traditional ways of life.**
- A) polished B) predicted
C) dominated D) nominated
E) altered

When a woman isn't beautiful, people always say,
'You have lovely eyes, you have lovely hair.'



VOCABULARY TEST 12

1. In case the weather conditions should be harsh, you had better take necessary ---- before setting off.

- A) resources B) claims C) measures
D) objectives E) concepts

2. Nowadays most children are healthier and better cared for than those of the past, and far fewer of them die in -----.

- A) membership B) infancy
C) marriage D) neighborhood
E) solidarity

3. ----- investments play a significant role in any country's long-running economic expansion.

- A) Private B) Trivial C) Timid
D) Vague E) Empty

4. The geologists from different universities decided to hold a meeting after the earthquake to discuss the ----- situation of the North Anatolian Fault.

- A) current B) eager C) coward
D) trivial E) nonsense

5. As soon as the committee had approved the second item of the meeting, the chairman moved on to the next item on the -----.

- A) extinct B) display C) air
D) agenda E) holiday

6. The judge ruled that the evidence given by the witnesses at the trial was substantial enough to ----- the surgeon guilty of negligence.

- A) postpone B) prove C) award
D) celebrate E) promote

7. Unless human beings stop hunting wild animals, many species will become ----- before long.

- A) polluted B) extinct
C) contaminated D) devastated
E) collapsed

8. One major aim of the new constitution is to prevent the ----- of power by any majority.

- A) misuse B) poultry
C) completion D) issue
E) interval

9. While discussing on over summer holiday plans, nobody in the family wanted to learn her opinion, which made her -----.

- A) furious B) clumsy C) delighted
D) pretty E) responsible

10. After the operation, the patient was in great pain; therefore, he was given a painkiller to ----- his pain.

- A) release B) relieve C) increase
D) ignore E) regret



- 11. The most important product ---- from the fruit of olive is the oil which is highly valued by many nutritionists today because of its benefits for health.**
- A) suffered B) extracted C) refrained
D) evaporated E) involved
- 12. The recent rise in energy consumption has led to a ---- in the amount of fossil fuels that the world must use.**
- A) harmony B) avidity C) reduction
D) promotion E) morality
- 13. Everybody in his family has such high ---- of him in the university entrance exam that he is always under pressure to do the best, which gives him great harm.**
- A) stones B) impressions
C) expectations D) exceptions
E) emotions
- 14. Literacy is ---- important in contemporary society, and therefore must have a vital role in contemporary education.**
- A) ruthlessly B) cheerfully
C) extremely D) jealously
E) awkwardly
- 15. As the tenant was not satisfied with the contents of the contract, he ---- to sign it and started to look for a new flat.**
- A) measured B) accepted C) distributed
D) volunteered E) declined
- 16. Photocopying is the name given to the ---- that has used electrical, chemical or photographic techniques to copy printed or pictorial matter.**
- A) deception B) inspiration C) poppy
D) process E) violence
- 17. Most children are able to walk without ---- on to anything when they are fifteen months old.**
- A) missing B) holding C) purchasing
D) throwing E) flying
- 18. As far as I'm ----, the new secretary we have recruited is not so efficient as the former.**
- A) called B) worried C) recognized
D) concerned E) contemplated
- 19. Of all the lecturers we have had so far, Mrs. Connor is by far the most capable and ----.**
- A) indifferent B) stingy C) extravagant
D) stubborn E) efficient
- 20. Certain drugs such as Vermidon, Novalgine and Aspirin are capable of relieving headaches or toothaches; however, if not taken ----, they can be hazardous.**
- A) rudely B) presumably
C) irregularly D) unfortunately
E) moderately

Happiness always looks small while you hold it in your hands, but let it go and you learn at once how big and precious it is.



VOCABULARY TEST 13

1. Of the many efforts that have been made to ---- the education system in our country, one way or another none of them seems to have succeeded.

- A) vanish B) improve C) annihilate
D) stimulate E) imitate

2. It is hoped that the ---- concerning imports will be lifted before the end of the fiscal year.

- A) aspirations B) ruins C) lectures
D) restrictions E) qualifications

3. During the Second Gulf War, the ---- of the United Nations had been questioned by a growing number of countries.

- A) elation B) quantity C) ornament
D) pleasure E) efficiency

4. Most of the banks complain that they are not given adequate notice ---- the new monetary policy.

- A) opposing B) obliging C) regarding
D) dividing E) wandering

5. According to the doctors, if the symptoms of the illness had been ---- earlier, they might have cured the patient.

- A) diagnosed B) detained
C) released D) assured
E) polished

6. The rescue workers may be able to rescue some of those who are still ---- under the rubbles.

- A) ablaze B) insane C) alive
D) eminent E) afloat

7. Recently, the Agricultural Bank has been ---- to write off the debts of the farmers in the earthquake area.

- A) yielded B) upheld C) instructed
D) rendered E) modified

8. Until the very last minute, the executives of the club couldn't discover whether or not the Spanish footballer would ---- to sign the contract.

- A) agree B) provide C) falsify
D) defeat E) evacuate

9. Evaporation is the process by which a solid or liquid is ---- into vapour by heat.

- A) pumped B) modified C) restored
D) resolved E) tossed

10. Zinc, which is found naturally in many foods, is important in the body for fighting disease, making wounds ---- and for the development of unborn babies.

- A) delay B) postpone C) cancel
D) heal E) seize



- 11. Nobody knows when the first ---- prepared the first map, which was no doubt a crude representation of locations drawn in soft earth or scratched on a rock.**
- A) cartographer B) orphan
C) salesperson D) representative
E) tailor
- 12. Up to now, there have been many efforts to ---- racism, but unfortunately, very little success has been achieved.**
- A) encourage B) eradicate
C) provoke D) support
E) postpone
- 13. It is possible that by the end of this month, the costs ---- in the construction of the dam will have been announced by the Ministry of Finance.**
- A) covered B) consisted C) involved
D) complained E) dissuaded
- 14. As TV and movie viewers become more ---- and HDTV presentation technology is more pervasive across the globe, movie viewers are now being provided with more high-quality movie content than ever before.**
- A) slippery B) harmful
C) sophisticated D) disturbing
E) awkward
- 15. The building of a road, a house, a flood-control system, or almost any other constructive endeavor ---- prior mapping.**
- A) deteriorates B) purchases
C) launches D) requires
E) accomplishes
- 16. The world is ---- into 24 time zones, and the width of each is about 15 degrees longitude.**
- A) multiplied B) added C) subtracted
D) equated E) divided
- 17. Fishing is a popular sport because anyone can engage in it, ---- of age, sex or income.**
- A) wireless B) hopeless C) regardless
D) careless E) motionless
- 18. Today, medical science is so ---- that it can cure many diseases which led to loss of life in the past.**
- A) ripe B) doubtful C) advanced
D) ambiguous E) queer
- 19. Recent studies show that talking on the phone while traveling, whether you are driving or on foot, is increasing both ---- deaths and those of drivers and passengers.**
- A) pedestrian B) planet C) trailer
D) violet E) trainer
- 20. As the conditions of the expedition are likely to be severe, some more ---- should be taken by the climbers.**
- A) consumptions B) precautions
C) opportunities D) discrepancies
E) miracles

When work is a pleasure, life is a joy! When work is a duty, life is slavery.



VOCABULARY TEST 14

1. Teaching children to swim at an ---- age is not only something they will enjoy, but also crucial to their safety.

- A) impossible B) early
C) unbelievable D) indefinite
E) invisible

2. Medical science has developed drugs to ---- diseases and bring them under control when they occur.

- A) browse B) secure C) prevent
D) ensure E) procure

3. An earthquake is a natural event ---- from the underground and seen as vibrations and tremors on Earth.

- A) suffering B) planning C) applying
D) stemming E) melting

4. According to the latest ----, it is accepted that foreign languages should be taught to children from the age of five.

- A) sales B) fares C) outlines
D) expeditions E) researches

5. The first vehicles were carts with solid wooden wheels ---- in ancient Mesopotamia in about 3200 BC.

- A) stayed B) opposed C) invented
D) enlightened E) curbed

6. Many employers are increasingly concerned that computer and network ---- be used appropriately for company and sometimes personal use.

- A) facilities B) feasts C) inns
D) disasters E) pains

7. Fiction is a type of literature that ---- people and events that are not real.

- A) urges B) swaps C) splits
D) describes E) cuddles

8. Several studies revealed that cell phone radiation kills brain cells that are associated with learning and memory, and may therefore ---- Alzheimer's.

- A) trigger B) reduce C) forbid
D) examine E) purchase

9. Providing that a diabetic patient receives an overdose of insulin, there is a ---- in the blood's glucose.

- A) rise B) fall C) vibration
D) wonder E) increase

10. Nowadays, both supermarkets and hypermarkets are popular because they provide a great ---- of products, and are generally cheaper than small shops.

- A) satellite B) turbulence C) guide
D) direction E) variety



- 11.** To ---- in space, rockets send spacecraft up beyond the atmosphere where there is no air; and there the spacecraft can fly around the earth in paths called orbits.
- A) travel B) fasten C) implement
D) count E) capsize
- 12.** When young people go to university, it is often the first ---- they have lived away from home.
- A) emancipation B) time
C) supposition D) tolerance
E) ancestor
- 13.** In today's society, staying healthy is ---- difficult because many professions do not involve physical activity.
- A) neatly B) merely C) roughly
D) rather E) satisfactorily
- 14.** Although stars are ---- moving, we cannot see any change in their position because of their remoteness.
- A) incredibly B) officially
C) constantly D) highly
E) safely
- 15.** Since the ---- of the television, most people have been spending more free time watching it than doing anything else.
- A) distribution B) contamination
C) communication D) publication
E) invention
- 16.** Persistent headaches and blurred vision are ---- that may indicate serious eye disorders.
- A) symptoms B) expressions
C) illustrations D) declarations
E) claims
- 17.** Even though the Earth was ---- to be spherical prior to the 18th century, Isaac Newton and others concluded that the Earth should be an oblate ellipsoid of revolution slightly flattened at the poles.
- A) concerned B) assumed C) verified
D) withdrawn E) commanded
- 18.** Turkish people think that theirs is the ---- country in the world to have four seasons.
- A) unique B) extreme C) even
D) cunning E) various
- 19.** Traditionally, Japanese students ---- their teachers greatly, whereas in the United States, teachers are not highly regarded.
- A) swear B) oppose C) boil
D) respect E) threaten
- 20.** The mosquito is an insect ---- to the fly family and found in most parts of the world.
- A) consisting B) bringing C) belonging
D) immigrating E) yelling

All happy families resemble one another, each unhappy family is unhappy in its own way.



VOCABULARY TEST 15

1. A think-tank is a group of specialists, brought together usually by a government, to ---- ideas on a particular subject and to make suggestions for action.

- A) halt B) legislate C) develop
D) inhibit E) jeopardize

2. The ---- of artificial satellites by Russia and the USA led to satellite geodesy and new measurements of the Earth's shape.

- A) anchoring B) blowing C) polishing
D) launching E) nominating

3. Even though zebras are shaped like donkeys, they are known as the most useless animals in existence as they refuse to be ----.

- A) tortured B) assassinated C) appointed
D) sentenced E) trained

4. Mathematics is the study of numbers and their logical ---- with each other.

- A) fractions B) obstructions
C) discussions D) decimals
E) relationships

5. Color blindness is an ---- condition affecting the ability to see colors.

- A) annihilated B) inherited
C) utilized D) illuminated
E) augmented

6. In some states, police forces are highly militarized and ---- indistinguishable from the armed forces.

- A) practically B) wastefully C) voluntarily
D) persuasively E) miserably

7. The whole play was such a ---- because the lights wouldn't work, one actor forgot his lines and another fell off the stage.

- A) feat B) risk C) funeral
D) fiasco E) victory

8. Skiing is one of the few sports that ---- people to move at high rates of speed without any power.

- A) prevent B) enable C) protect
D) estimate E) refrain

9. The current government is spending millions of dollars in its attempt to ---- drug abuse.

- A) stimulate B) subsidize C) vilify
D) combat E) gossip

10. Elephants are not normally dangerous animals unless they are ----.

- A) fluttered B) satisfied C) provoked
D) diagnosed E) dispatched



- 11. Only after Jenner's discovery that the less dangerous cowpox material was an ---- immunizing agent did smallpox inoculation become popular.**
- A) useless B) effective C) apprehensive
D) inexplicable E) meek
- 12. S.O.S. is the international distress ---- for use in wireless telegraphy.**
- A) monument B) ban C) behavior
D) call E) bid
- 13. The government's ---- to put enough money into health care has recently had disastrous consequences.**
- A) admission B) intention C) ambition
D) refusal E) willingness
- 14. Expressionism was founded in Europe, ---- in Germany, in the early part of the twentieth century.**
- A) purely B) modestly C) successively
D) specifically E) merely
- 15. The prisoners tried to ---- with the guards for items like writing paper and books.**
- A) hug B) suspect C) envisage
D) solve E) barter
- 16. The teacher kept skipping from one subject to another so it was difficult to ---- what he was saying.**
- A) recite B) follow C) dispose
D) complain E) reply
- 17. In countries where there is hyperinflation, the ---- of the paper money in your hand decreases by the day or even by the hour.**
- A) property B) violence C) value
D) magnitude E) tenet
- 18. The territorial ownership of Nagorno-Karabakh today is still a ---- disputed issue between Armenia and Azerbaijan.**
- A) rarely B) sparingly C) merrily
D) heavily E) graciously
- 19. Today thousands of meteorological observation stations are in operation all over the world and supply us with ---- of various atmospheric situations.**
- A) verdicts B) fines C) estimates
D) fares E) employees
- 20. Sign language is a system of communicating with people by using hand movements rather than ---- words.**
- A) vivid B) chosen C) broken
D) spoken E) silent

Truth, like gold, is to be obtained not by its growth, but by washing away from it all that is not gold.



VOCABULARY TEST 16

1. Gandhi and Martin Luther King both led campaigns of civil disobedience to try to ---- the authorities to change their policies.

- A) pity B) rust C) persuade
D) abuse E) cease

2. We need someone really ---- who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.

- A) dull B) insane C) foolish
D) incompetent E) efficient

3. In developed countries, especially in the USA, a remarkable number of students become so depressed that they ---- suicide.

- A) avoid B) grab C) cling
D) commit E) purchase

4. It is ---- that the great nuclear powers of the world, the USA and Russia, have made themselves crusaders against the further expansion of nuclear weaponry.

- A) ironic B) humble C) mundane
D) compassionate E) modest

5. Psychiatric experts agree that women are actually more likely to ---- depression than men.

- A) forge B) defer C) avenge
D) refute E) experience

6. Sound ---- faster in water than in air, and even faster in iron.

- A) dives B) floats C) sinks
D) travels E) renounces

7. Seeing a black cat while walking in the street is believed to bring ---- luck in some countries.

- A) pretty B) bad C) good
D) harmless E) qualified

8. The changes to the tax system proved ---- as they were impossible to enforce.

- A) candid B) cheerful C) emphatic
D) fruitful E) impracticable

9. Leading child development experts are challenging the popular ---- that today's children are "over-scheduled" as a result of the hurried and stressful lives from participating in too many organized activities.

- A) reserve B) sewer C) notion
D) leakage E) bait

10. A new NASA-led study shows human-caused climate change has made an impact on a wide range of Earth's natural systems, including plants ---- earlier across Europe, and lakes declining in productivity in Africa.

- A) anchoring B) hatching
C) hibernating D) blooming
E) buying

11. Though they look similar, it is important to ---- between wrestling and judo.

- A) distinguish B) escalate C) merit
D) gulp E) drill



12. New York has a large number of immigrants; thus illegal immigrants are sent back across the ---- if they are caught.

- A) subway
- B) continent
- C) gulf
- D) bay
- E) border

13. Constructivism is a psychological theory of knowledge which argues that humans ---- knowledge and meaning from their experiences.

- A) cheat
- B) remain
- C) betray
- D) generate
- E) stab

14. Since the great oil ---- of the 1970s, the International Energy Agency has encouraged and supported research carried out to discover alternative energy sources.

- A) surplus
- B) crisis
- C) profit
- D) heritage
- E) benefit

15. It is possible to describe law as the body of official rules and regulations, generally found in constitutions, legislation, judicial opinions, and the like, that is used to ---- a society and to control the behavior of its members.

- A) govern
- B) sue
- C) abuse
- D) miss
- E) provoke

16. In the 18th century, female popular dress ---- of a skirt, bodice, petticoat, mantle and apron.

- A) conveyed
- B) interested
- C) satisfied
- D) donated
- E) consisted

17. According to Einstein's Theory of Relativity, it is impossible to ---- faster than the speed of light.

- A) sedate
- B) nominate
- C) travel
- D) dive
- E) hesitate

18. The Third World is a group words for the countries of Africa, Latin America and Asia which have less ---- industries.

- A) polished
- B) ruined
- C) haunted
- D) situated
- E) developed

19. Advertisers have attempted to quantify and qualify the use of celebrities in their marketing campaigns by evaluating their awareness, appeal, and relevance to a brand's image and the celebrity's ---- on consumer buying behavior.

- A) objection
- B) influence
- C) dispute
- D) prey
- E) riot

20. When you're programming a computer, you can't jump any stages; otherwise, it won't work ----.

- A) clumsily
- B) carelessly
- C) eminently
- D) properly
- E) annually

Dignity consists not in possessing honors, but in the consciousness that we deserve them.



VOCABULARY TEST 17

1. Like in most nations, President is the title given to the head of state and our President ----- Turkish Republic.

- A) cherishes B) expels C) represents
D) consoles E) exits

2. In our age, most people prefer to eat food for --- -- rather than for their health.

- A) eruption B) influx C) magnitude
D) taste E) rank

3. Oceans not only ---- carbon dioxide and other gases from atmosphere, but also hold and transport vast amount of heat through a network of currents.

- A) absorb B) yield C) spill
D) revolt E) emit

4. It seems rather difficult to find a replacement for the trainer of the team, for whoever takes over the ---- is likely to meet the same fate.

- A) breach B) corruption
C) responsibility D) detention
E) velocity

5. Margarine was introduced into the United States in 1874 and immediately ---- the opposition of the dairy industry.

- A) decayed B) contaminated
C) delineated D) aroused
E) hastened

6. Though Mary gives the appearance of ---- and reliability, I'd rather you didn't trust her an inch.

- A) hazard B) mistrust C) urgency
D) invalidity E) sincerity

7. Of all the rock ---- we have worked on until now, this is probably the most valuable.

- A) hindrances B) samples C) donations
D) clients E) calamities

8. They favour the self-regulation of the industry, and strict codes of conduct have already been ---- by the Advertising Association.

- A) issued B) reigned
C) underestimated D) wandered
E) squeezed

9. Human beings' ---- energy supplies, coal and oil are unable to reproduce themselves.

- A) futile B) inconsistent C) murky
D) level E) principal

10. While it has been suggested that ---- vaccination may be needed to control a pandemic, many countries do not have a legal framework that would allow this.

- A) irrelevant B) trifling
C) compulsory D) bilateral
E) merciful



- 11. Some avalanches move no faster than 40 km per hour, while others have been ---- to have a speed of about 300 km per hour.**
- A) overlooked B) estimated C) oppressed
D) irrigated E) impeded
- 12. They argue that packaging makes self-service in shops possible and guarantees the ---- and hygiene of food and drink.**
- A) patience B) damage C) eternity
D) safety E) caprice
- 13. A famous American actress and singer, Scarlet Johansson rarely discusses her ---- life with the press, saying “it’s nice to have everybody not know your business.”**
- A) fake B) omnipresent C) personal
D) greedy E) hostile
- 14. Denim, the material that jeans are made of, originally referred to a type of ---- called serge.**
- A) facility B) factory C) algae
D) instinct E) fabric
- 15. Thailand has ---- half of its forests because its population has been growing steadily for twenty years.**
- A) lost B) irrigated C) offended
D) tracked E) relished
- 16. The company’s principal objective is to establish long-term ---- with their customers, on a basis of partnership and mutual trust.**
- A) dispute B) laxity C) collaboration
D) enmity E) repression
- 17. By the time a child ---- school age, he/she ought to be able to dress himself/herself quickly.**
- A) exceeds B) reaches C) surpasses
D) misses E) spoils
- 18. Citrus trees thrive on a wide range of soils, but well-drained and slightly acid types are more ----.**
- A) suitable B) unsanitary C) incoherent
D) offensive E) irrelevant
- 19. The manager was terribly ---- with the decision of the board; therefore he resigned from his post.**
- A) satisfied B) respected C) interested
D) disappointed E) complied
- 20. The harnessing of the wind to generate electricity dates back to 1890, but few notable ---- were made until 1970 when energy prices began to rise fast.**
- A) advances B) nominations
C) fists D) desolations
E) fallacies

A compliment is a gift, not to be thrown away carelessly, unless you want to hurt the giver.



VOCABULARY TEST 18

1. Currently, the individuals who might have caused the accident are ---- to investigation.

- A) audible B) edible
C) inappropriate D) subject
E) eloquent

2. People who fly regularly with the airline are given ---- seating as a gift.

- A) naked B) arid C) obscene
D) preferential E) ridiculous

3. In the preface, the author says that it ---- eight years for him to write the book.

- A) took B) gained C) acceded
D) denounced E) obviated

4. Travelers who are willing to fix their own ---- are able to avoid the tourist crowds.

- A) mutiny B) epidemic C) fraternity
D) impotence E) itinerary

5. The accident caused a traffic jam along a busy stretch of road where the expressway ---- the highway.

- A) rears B) supervises C) intersects
D) embezzles E) inspires

6. Some primary school teachers can be very ---- of students who don't understand what they are talking about.

- A) eminent B) intolerant C) astounding
D) prominent E) alluring

7. Jewelers will tell you that gold is intrinsically --- -- to other metals but the real difference is simply that it costs more.

- A) ultimate B) current C) superior
D) inelegant E) disreputable

8. Protocol would require detailed preparations and notification of appropriate authorities in ---- of a royal visit.

- A) average B) display C) vacation
D) territory E) advance

9. The availability of cheap video editing and publishing tools ---- video shot on mobile phones to be distributed virally both on the web by email or website, and between phones by Bluetooth or MMS.

- A) conceives B) ascertains C) dissuades
D) allows E) cooks

10. Data ---- from exploratory investigations indicate large amounts of oil below the sea-bed in this area.

- A) defeated B) coerced C) averted
D) abolished E) obtained



- 11. A special police task force has been set up to --- gun-running and drug dealing.**
- A) combat B) aspire C) furnish
D) harness E) comprise
- 12. Many entertainment giants such as Walt Disney and IMAX are beginning to outsource an increasing amount of their animation production to Asian countries, ---- India.**
- A) enviously B) particularly C) barely
D) ruthlessly E) strangely
- 13. Throughout the world the most ---- used material is steel as it is relatively cheap, strong and is much easier to repair than the other materials that can be used.**
- A) solely B) meanly C) reluctantly
D) hastily E) commonly
- 14. Although favorable conditions for tornadoes in the United States can ---- at any time, they are most common in spring and least common in winter.**
- A) approve B) complain C) occur
D) expel E) peel
- 15. Peaceful demonstrations that do not harm other people are a ---- right in any truly democratic country.**
- A) inferior B) troublesome
C) fundamental D) utmost
E) quarrelsome
- 16. We watched the building vanish under a mantle of thick grey smoke as the fire ----- moved through it.**
- A) inconsistently B) swiftly
C) biennially D) inadvertently
E) concisely
- 17. The bank wouldn't lend any more money, which was ---- to making the business close down.**
- A) incoherent B) irregular
C) abundant D) tantamount
E) illogical
- 18. Equality of opportunity has been the government's guiding ---- in its education reforms.**
- A) asylum B) aviation C) decadence
D) principle E) navigation
- 19. At the board meeting of the company, some members have voiced their unease at the ---- effect of the recession on profits.**
- A) splendid B) efficient C) adverse
D) fertile E) magnificent
- 20. With the Treaty of Locarno, ---- in 1925, France, Germany and Belgium undertook to maintain their existing frontiers and abstain from the use of force against each other.**
- A) plagiarized B) anchored
C) violated D) signed
E) irritated

Large desire is endless poverty.



VOCABULARY TEST 19

1. Most encyclopedias have a very ---- index, so you can easily find any name you want.

- A) scarce B) anxious C) tiny
D) thorough E) meagre

2. International auxiliary languages such as Esperanto are generally intended by their designers to function as lingua franca, but have historically had a ---- low level of adoption and use.

- A) readily B) relatively C) cunningly
D) easily E) profitably

3. Historically, torture has been reviled as an idea, yet employed as a tool and defended by its wielders, often in direct ---- to their own averred beliefs.

- A) seed B) purification
C) contradiction D) respiration
E) destiny

4. Strikes became important during the industrial revolution, when mass ---- became important in factories and mines.

- A) code B) root C) essay
D) lottery E) labor

5. Excavations of ancient monuments and the ---- of antiquities have been taking place for thousands of years, but these were mostly for the extraction of valuable or aesthetically pleasing artifacts or robbery.

- A) collection B) frankness C) bishop
D) drought E) dimension

6. A majority of Parliament members wanted to put off an election until they could be sure of ---- it.

- A) earning B) obtaining C) winning
D) acquiring E) losing

7. It was cunning of the director to sell his shares just before the company went ----.

- A) bankrupt B) crazy C) sour
D) mad E) expansion

8. Microsoft initially embraces a competing standard or product, then extends it to produce their own version which is then ---- with the standard, which in time extinguishes competition that does not or cannot use Microsoft's new version.

- A) suitable B) portable C) accessible
D) incompatible E) sufficient

9. The people of Nigeria have an ---- history, and archaeological evidence shows that human habitation of the area dates back to at least 9000 BC.

- A) awesome B) urgent
C) extensive D) irregular
E) irresponsible

10. Participants in the stock market ---- from small individual stock investors to large hedge fund traders, who can be based anywhere.

- A) threat B) select C) await
D) range E) crucify

11. In the years following his death, Samuel Johnson began to be ---- as having had a lasting effect on literary criticism, and even as the only great critic of English literature.

- A) erased B) falsified C) scolded
D) threatened E) recognized



12. "Breast is best" means that feeding babies with mothers' breast milk is healthier than feeding them with ---- or cow's milk.

- A) artificial
- B) genuine
- C) main
- D) sheer
- E) fundamental

13. Beginning in 2002, and continuing after the 2003 invasion of Iraq, protests against the Iraq War were held in many cities worldwide, often coordinated to occur ---- around the world.

- A) simultaneously
- B) kindly
- C) tactfully
- D) happily
- E) cheerfully

14. The question seemed easy at first ----, but when the student tried to answer it, he discovered how difficult it was.

- A) fate
- B) average
- C) sight
- D) display
- E) range

15. The US is unlike all other countries in that its citizens, and legal permanent residents, are subject to American tax on their worldwide income even if they ---- temporarily or permanently outside the United States.

- A) wax
- B) assist
- C) cling
- D) reside
- E) lament

16. Because the accused had been under great stress at the time of the crime, he pleaded not guilty on grounds of diminished ----.

- A) responsibility
- B) dignity
- C) solidarity
- D) burglary
- E) pottery

17. A cup final is the last game in a ---- between teams, usually in football, for a cup.

- A) comparison
- B) competition
- C) rehearsal
- D) destination
- E) cemetery

18. The assumptions that were made about the rate of growth of the economy ---- to be incorrect.

- A) knocked
- B) burst
- C) launched
- D) obeyed
- E) proved

19. Iran has always been known to its ---- people as Iran; however, to the outside world, the official name of Iran from the 6th century BC until 1935 was Persia.

- A) arbitrary
- B) own
- C) odd
- D) optional
- E) artificial

20. Curfew is a rule that everyone must stay at home between ---- times, usually at night, especially during a war or a period of political trouble.

- A) sedentary
- B) populous
- C) particular
- D) annual
- E) vivid

Whatever is produced in haste goes hastily to waste.



VOCABULARY TEST 20

1. In Britain and Australia some schools for children, ---- those where education is paid for, use College in their name.

- A) extremely B) successively
C) precariously D) especially
E) intentionally

2. An essential oil is a kind of oil, usually with a strong smell, which is taken from a plant and is used to make perfume, or for ---- into a person's body during massage.

- A) mending B) hanging C) hunting
D) tearing E) rubbing

3. The recent researches suggest that ---- passengers are no safer than standing passengers when a train crashes.

- A) seated B) native C) simple
D) curly E) irresponsible

4. Popular culture often contrasts with the more ----, even elitist "high culture", that is, the culture of ruling social groups, and the low or folk culture of the lower classes.

- A) exclusive B) violent C) fierce
D) rough E) shy

5. From early psychology in the 19th century, the behaviorist school of thought ran ---- and shared commonalities with the psychoanalytic and Gestalt movements in psychology into the 20th century.

- A) unfortunately B) hardly
C) concurrently D) dishonestly
E) disrespectfully

6. Environmental groups have ---- to make a stand against the proposals for a road through the valley.

- A) cultivated B) escaped C) joined
D) agitated E) estimated

7. Characterization is the way that people are ---- in a film, play or book so that they seem real and natural.

- A) voted B) favored C) suspected
D) investigated E) represented

8. Police are concerned for the safety of a five-year-old who ---- while playing in a wood near his home.

- A) arrested B) disappeared C) migrated
D) transmitted E) hijacked

9. You should try to negotiate a better contract instead of passively ---- whatever the landowner offers you.

- A) rejecting B) urging C) accepting
D) curing E) pushing

10. Rescuers had trouble reaching the injured climber due to bad weather and the ---- of the mountainside.

- A) easiness B) boredom C) steepness
D) urgency E) purity



- 11. An elementary school is an institution where children receive the first stage of compulsory education known as elementary or ----- education.**
- A) ultimate B) illegal C) senile
D) primary E) arrogant
- 12. The bullet holes in the wall are a visible ----- of the bloody massacre that took place here a month ago.**
- A) border B) reminder C) motivator
D) departure E) negotiator
- 13. It used to be ----- impossible to find vegetarian restaurants outside the major cities, but it is much easier now.**
- A) solely B) predominantly C) wisely
D) virtually E) purely
- 14. Space is considered to be three-dimensional and time is regarded as the fourth -----.**
- A) election B) selection C) dimension
D) altitude E) longitude
- 15. Diving is one of the most ----- of sports, though experts can make it look effortless.**
- A) trivial B) irregular C) resentful
D) awful E) demanding
- 16. According to ----- statistics, the Japanese work longer hours than workers in many other industrialized countries.**
- A) random B) official C) yielding
D) deficient E) accidental
- 17. The British Dental Association wants a ----- on television advertisements which encourage children to eat sugary snacks between meals.**
- A) promotion B) salary C) testimony
D) ban E) council
- 18. "The Millennium Bug" was a problem with older computers whose clocks were unable to recognize dates after 31 December 1999, with the result that programs might ----- to work properly after this date.**
- A) manage B) achieve C) fail
D) designate E) deserve
- 19. The Boy Scout movement appeared in Britain and then ----- all over the world.**
- A) collected B) tempted C) evacuated
D) spread E) trained
- 20. The neck is one of the first areas to show signs of ageing because its skin has few sebaceous glands and tends to dry out, causing lines and -----.**
- A) deaths B) paintings C) menaces
D) births E) wrinkles

The bitterest tears shed over graves are for words left unsaid and deeds left undone.



VOCABULARY TEST 21

1. As a result of being born to Australian parents in Hawaii, Nicole Kidman has ---- citizenship of Australia and the United States.

- A) rigid B) plain C) dual
D) slight E) wasteful

2. When experiencing the web, one uses the eyes as the ---- sense and therefore the visual display of a website is important for the users understanding of the communication taking place.

- A) ardent B) primary C) crude
D) raw E) patient

3. The proposition that the individual is more important than society is ---- in Western philosophy.

- A) useless B) ready C) unwilling
D) ravenous E) common

4. Immediately after the accident, we tried to ---- ourselves with the thought that it might have been worse.

- A) provide B) trouble C) neglect
D) console E) bother

5. I wish you wouldn't study French and English ----; they may interfere with one another.

- A) consecutively B) notoriously
C) suitably D) politely
E) rudely

6. The sheer size of the mosque is enough to ---- both the native and foreign tourists.

- A) avoid B) suffer C) persist
D) construct E) impress

7. We have many obstacles to surmount before we can start this project; for this reason the success of the project depends on whether we can ---- these difficulties.

- A) enhance B) develop C) encourage
D) overcome E) train

8. After years of not speaking to each other, she was finally ---- with her father.

- A) offended B) reconciled C) supplied
D) punished E) eradicated

9. They haven't decided where they are going yet, let alone ---- the tickets.

- A) printed B) torn C) watched
D) booked E) mended

10. Having a strong desire to learn English, my elder brother is ---- to go abroad by hook or by crook.

- A) determined B) mean C) astonished
D) amused E) awkward

11. Bioengineers have been striving to create an ---- heart that functions as efficiently as a natural one.

- A) inevitable B) illiterate C) urgent
D) artificial E) edible



- 12. Although the costs of installing this new heating system are high, the savings in the long-run will be ---- it.**
- A) worthless B) worth C) trivial
D) vain E) frank
- 13. The Green Party in the UK polled an unprecedented 15 percent of the ---- indicating the strength of feeling among voters on environmental issues.**
- A) debts B) traces C) votes
D) sales E) disputes
- 14. During the rush hour in the evening, two cars --- and both drivers began to argue.**
- A) prohibited B) generated C) registered
D) complained E) collided
- 15. The ozone layer, which ---- solar ultra-violet radiation, especially lethal to plant life, lies between 12 and 50 km above the earth.**
- A) abates B) polishes C) absorbs
D) stammers E) diminishes
- 16. Initially working women are rather ---- to give up their jobs, but after a while they find it very rewarding to be bringing up children.**
- A) eager B) reluctant C) fond
D) enthusiastic E) reasonable
- 17. My parents are always ---- me from playing football as a profession because they want me to be a doctor.**
- A) evaporating B) annulling
C) cultivating D) accompanying
E) discouraging
- 18. Today the wood-paper needed for the manufacture of paper is ---- provided by countries such as Canada, Finland and Sweden which produce a great deal of timber.**
- A) consequently B) scarcely
C) largely D) vaguely
E) barely
- 19. There was an enormous ---- in the football club this morning between the two executives.**
- A) agreement B) impediment
C) dismissal D) consensus
E) argument
- 20. The fireman was praised and awarded by the Mayor for being so ---- during the blaze.**
- A) awkward B) coward C) foolish
D) courageous E) introverted

The heart has reasons that reason does not understand.



VOCABULARY TEST 22

1. The sales representative manager is hopeful that the company can ---- sales figures next year.

- A) torment B) fluctuate C) improve
D) emit E) absorb

2. Unlike humans, all animal life forms such as birds, insects and mammals rely on their -----.

- A) mind B) organ C) intestine
D) instinct E) notion

3. The Thames, which ---- from west to east, is known as the most important river in England.

- A) ruins B) pulls C) flows
D) hides E) creeps

4. It is most unwise to interfere in a ---- between a man and his wife.

- A) ceremony B) treatment C) peace
D) quarrel E) treaty

5. Sociologists tell us that the most ---- elements of culture that we must learn are values, norms and roles.

- A) significant B) hazardous C) depressing
D) envious E) haphazard

6. We would naturally have felt ---- if they hadn't sent us an invitation to the wedding.

- A) obliged B) glad C) frightened
D) abundant E) disappointed

7. London and Birmingham are two major cities in England; unlike the former, the ---- situated in the heart of the Midlands.

- A) least B) previous C) initial
D) latter E) ultimate

8. In the 19th century, the major European powers had gone to great lengths to maintain a "balance of power" throughout Europe, resulting by 1900 in a complex ---- of political and military alliances throughout the continent.

- A) incoherence B) network C) humor
D) rape E) fair

9. Our teacher gives us loads of encouragement when we feel a little fed up with our lessons; she really knows how to ---- us.

- A) discourage B) reprimand C) chide
D) motivate E) punish

10. The band, U2 formed in 1976 when the members were teenagers with limited musical ----, but by the mid-1980s, they had become a top international act.

- A) complaint B) disaster C) disease
D) toy E) proficiency



- 11. The summer vacation was so ---- that we decided to go back to the same place next year.**
- A) latent B) dizzy C) lovely
D) secular E) untidy
- 12. He argued that the crime rate would be reduced if drugs were to be decriminalized, but few people ---- with him.**
- A) boycotted B) sank C) perforated
D) complained E) agreed
- 13. Beginning in the 12th century, Catholic persecution of Jews led to a steady stream leaving Europe to ---- in the Holy Land, increasing in numbers after Jews were expelled from Spain in 1492.**
- A) lack B) settle C) weep
D) hinder E) bury
- 14. The lawyer argued that the accused had gone to the victim's house with the express ---- of killing her.**
- A) vacation B) journey C) solidarity
D) purpose E) poultry
- 15. A computer program which communicates with the user ---- by providing choices from interlinked menus is said to be menu-driven.**
- A) extremely B) falteringly C) carelessly
D) extravagantly E) solely
- 16. Unlike many of the runners who were obviously nervous, the champion seemed almost ---- before the race.**
- A) foolish B) dizzy C) nonchalant
D) impromptu E) selfish
- 17. The airline has been ---- for failing to heed warnings about lack of safety routines.**
- A) criticized B) admired C) updated
D) afforded E) applauded
- 18. Looking after a baby at home all day is nice for a housewife but it doesn't ---- much intellectual stimulation.**
- A) inhibit B) abduct C) terrify
D) provide E) abate
- 19. The oil company was found guilty on ten counts of pollution, and was punished with a \$10 million ----.**
- A) prize B) fine C) award
D) insurance E) miracle
- 20. The semi-final match will be a chance for the losing team to get their ---- on the winning team for their earlier defeat.**
- A) advantage B) rival C) revenge
D) destiny E) respect

That friendship will not continue to the end which is begun for an end.



VOCABULARY TEST 23

1. It is quite fallacious to argue that traffic ---- will be reduced by building more roads, because it will simply encourage people to use their cars more.

- A) digestion B) rehearsal C) delinquency
D) revenue E) congestion

2. Although the effects of the famine have been made worse by the political ---- in the country, a fair distribution of the available food will have been achieved.

- A) peace B) instability C) conformity
D) excitement E) fate

3. The Gregorian calendar is the system used in large parts of the world to ---- the 365 days of the solar year into weeks and months, and numbering the year starting with the birth of Jesus Christ.

- A) add B) divide C) supply
D) multiply E) sovereign

4. On a summer evening it is ---- to hear the sound of the shepherd's flute floating across the valley.

- A) enchanting B) revolting
C) demoralizing D) decadent
E) disgusting

5. What is so depressing about the conflict between Israel and Philistine is the implacable ---- that both sides feel for each other.

- A) hospitality B) nourishment
C) merriment D) flattery
E) hatred

6. Petrol stations offer a range of ---- services, selling food, flowers and everything you need while on the road.

- A) discontented B) complementary
C) detrimental D) unnecessary
E) disdainful

7. Seventeen demonstrators were shot dead and thirty-two ---- in a five-minute fusillade of automatic fire.

- A) forbidden B) greeted C) talented
D) wounded E) welcomed

8. Given the pathetic action on global warming at the G8 ----, skepticism that the world will get its act together seems appropriate.

- A) bankruptcy B) slug C) currency
D) summit E) fig

9. The US economy ---- at nearly a 6 percent annualized rate between September 2008 and March 2009, a shocking slowdown that pitched the global economy into recession for the first time since World War II.

- A) selected B) flew C) shrank
D) lifted E) fled

10. Talking gently, the police officer eventually ---- the potential suicide from off the window-ledge.

- A) cost B) coaxed C) decayed
D) shortened E) exhibited



- 11. Babies experience ----- when a mother meets their needs and comforts their tears.**
- A) enmity B) ambition C) compassion
D) endeavor E) moisture
- 12. The army had to be mobilized in order to ----- the rioting mob.**
- A) rest B) support C) utilize
D) gossip E) pacify
- 13. Both leaders felt so deeply that they were right, and each hated the other so much, that what should have been a civilized discussion soon degenerated into a vulgar -----.**
- A) inscription B) intimacy C) courtesy
D) brawl E) reconciliation
- 14. In the course of his speech, the newly-elected Mayor frequently ----- to the failures of the previous administration.**
- A) alluded B) violated C) licked
D) mended E) repaired
- 15. As usual, to ----- a headache, most of the people take aspirin.**
- A) diagnose B) rise C) alleviate
D) assault E) anticipate
- 16. Aid workers were said to have been filled with dismay by the ----- conditions that the refugees were living in.**
- A) humane B) hopeful C) tender
D) polite E) appalling
- 17. Despite his financial success, the businessman maintained a ----- demeanor.**
- A) rusty B) fatal C) modest
D) delicious E) violent
- 18. The two experts ----- into a corner and were soon engaged in animated discussion of current economic fashions.**
- A) yelled B) abated C) climbed
D) retreated E) migrated
- 19. It should come as no surprise that efforts to --- -- a sustainable society will require a lot of trial and error.**
- A) dismiss B) betray C) create
D) plunder E) forget
- 20. The ----- of their trip to Istanbul was going to the Topkapı Palace and Blue Mosque.**
- A) scope B) prejudice C) entity
D) revenue E) highlight

The secret to friendship is being a good listener.



VOCABULARY TEST 24

1. Australia remains the only Western country with a significant Nazi war criminal problem which has no legislation to allow the ---- of suspects for trial in their homelands.

- A) permanence B) sustenance
C) merriment D) deportation
E) destination

2. Heavy snow in the southern UK on Saturday evening has led to numerous flight ---- and delays at UK airports.

- A) celebrations B) spectators
C) cancellations D) flags
E) planets

3. In the short term, the IMF credited ---- policy response with preventing the financial crisis from causing an even worse economic disaster.

- A) sour B) barren C) greedy
D) lazy E) swift

4. The north of Poland, ---- to the Baltic Sea, consists almost entirely of lowlands, while the Carpathian Mountains form the southern border.

- A) obtaining B) stretching
C) descending D) grilling
E) conducting

5. Because sculpture involves the use of materials that can be ---- or modulated, it is considered one of the plastic arts.

- A) molded B) retired C) survived
D) borrowed E) deceived

6. With 101 storeys above ---- and 5 underground, Taipei 101 in Taiwan was the first building in the world to break the half-kilometer mark in height.

- A) sky B) flame C) demand
D) nucleus E) ground

7. Online advertising is a form of ---- that uses the Internet and World Wide Web for the expressed purpose of delivering marketing messages to attract customers.

- A) crime B) promotion C) forest
D) genocide E) dessert

8. Beggars never ---- their future because they simply live from hand to mouth.

- A) stabilize B) offer C) plan
D) jump E) examine

9. The blockade of the ports has eliminated ---- trade, but some supplies are still getting through over land.

- A) maritime B) mountain C) drug
D) cigar E) peer

10. Unlike most EU states, there is a separation of powers between the executive and legislative which makes the European Parliament more ---- to the United States Congress than an EU state legislature.

- A) diverse B) dry C) coward
D) harmful E) akin



- 11.** With 20th century music, there was a vast increase in music listening as the radio ---- popularity and phonographs were used to replay and distribute music.
- A) misunderstood B) gained
C) prejudged D) examined
E) missed
- 12.** Bans on smoking in offices and other ---- public places often result in smokers going outside to smoke, frequently congregating outside doorways.
- A) broken B) stolen C) injured
D) enclosed E) rescued
- 13.** In the early 20th century, both men and women office workers were required to wear neckties, because it was ---- as improving work attitudes, morale, and sales.
- A) furnished B) differed C) waxed
D) insisted E) perceived
- 14.** The assassination of J.F. Kennedy proved to be an important moment in U.S. history because of its ---- on the nation and the ensuing political repercussions.
- A) custody B) counsel C) impact
D) delivery E) justice
- 15.** A buffer state is a country lying between two --- or potentially hostile greater powers, which by its sheer existence is thought to prevent conflict between them.
- A) rival B) candid C) promising
D) thirsty E) foggy
- 16.** The actor is sure the new play will be a great success and will break the ---- which has caused every new production in the theatre to be a disaster.
- A) chance B) luck C) jinx
D) ban E) enthusiasm
- 17.** The Angolan Civil War began in Angola after the end of the war for ---- from Portugal in 1975.
- A) framework B) tray
C) preface D) refugee
E) independence
- 18.** A pedestrian crossing is a marked place in a road where traffic must stop to ---- people to walk across.
- A) abandon B) allow C) abolish
D) forbid E) obey
- 19.** There is a small ---- in the door, through which the guards can see into the cell.
- A) entry B) peephole C) exit
D) well E) spot
- 20.** They feel a sense of pride and relief that the bank was sold for a profit and the problems are ---- over.
- A) initially B) previously C) extremely
D) solely E) finally

To want to forget something is to remember it.



VOCABULARY TEST 25

1. It is obvious that the purpose of education will ----- the content of the curriculum, the methods employed, and the amount of education given to students.

- A) worsen B) linger C) pay
D) determine E) scrub

2. For years non-governmental organizations have been involved in a campaign against the ----- of human rights in our country.

- A) increase B) friction C) rise
D) abuse E) development

3. Hooliganism is ----- associated with sports fans, particularly supporters of association football and university sports.

- A) carefully B) boldly C) luckily
D) silently E) commonly

4. The recent sales campaign was so ----- that the profits for the year nearly doubled.

- A) vicious B) contradictory
C) fruitful D) envious
E) mandatory

5. The detectives searched the house from top to bottom, but they found no ----- of the stolen goods.

- A) amusement B) sign
C) astonishment D) highlight
E) option

6. As they use less energy per passenger than other means of -----, a number of countries are trying to improve their railroad passenger service.

- A) transportation B) captivity
C) urbanization D) illumination
E) negotiation

7. It is generally accepted that the experiences of the child in his first years ----- determine his character, and later personality.

- A) merely B) randomly C) daily
D) annually E) greatly

8. Someone who wins an ----- majority in an election has the support of more than half of the voters.

- A) irregular B) absolute C) irrelevant
D) abrupt E) urgent

9. Cycling is ----- in the Netherlands and Denmark not just because of the weather or the flat terrain but because of positive action.

- A) narrow B) restricted C) illegal
D) popular E) ruthless

10. Geographical conditions frequently have an --- -- on cultural interactions among communities.

- A) emotion B) effect C) inclination
D) abbreviation E) enlargement



- 11.** A data bank is a large collection of information which can be searched through quickly, ---- by a computer.
- A) truly B) especially C) casually
D) apparently E) evidently
- 12.** Connected to tubes and devices, he gave the ---- of a man supported entirely by mechanical means.
- A) trace B) solidarity C) impression
D) climax E) punctuation
- 13.** In industrialized countries, the first mechanical means of pulling a ---- used steam-power, but these were gradually superseded by internal-combustion-powered tractors.
- A) safe B) desert C) furnace
D) kettle E) plough
- 14.** Airline services will be disrupted during the expansion of the airport in Berlin but normal services will be ---- next month.
- A) annihilated B) resumed
C) cancelled D) crushed
E) ignored
- 15.** The election results were flashed up on a --- electronic scoreboard that had been erected outside the town hall.
- A) dark B) genuine C) sincere
D) loyal E) giant
- 16.** Several activities planned for the festival were ---- after one of the companies sponsoring the event pulled out.
- A) detected B) utilized C) stillborn
D) designated E) fulfilled
- 17.** Comets usually ---- public interest when they are large and bright enough to attract attention and receive mention in the newspapers.
- A) prevent B) terminate C) arouse
D) protect E) reject
- 18.** Because of space limitations, articles selected for publication in the magazines are subject to ----.
- A) illumination B) department
C) determination D) abridgment
E) collaboration
- 19.** After laughing over the photo, they began to talk in a more serious ---- about the damaging effect it could have on her career.
- A) unity B) intention C) vein
D) taste E) vain
- 20.** Many Aborigines died when they came into contact with diseases ---- into Australia by Europeans.
- A) broken B) reprimanded
C) introduced D) coordinated
E) appreciated

Birds of a kind flock together.



VOCABULARY TEST 26

1. Teachers must provide for the ----- learners in the class, but equally they must teach those who learn at a slower rate.

- A) wealthy B) fearful C) barren
D) harmless E) quick

2. The Beatles were a British rock ----- formed in Liverpool in 1960 who became one of the most commercially successful and critically acclaimed bands in the history of popular music.

- A) band B) clown C) cruise
D) port E) mechanic

3. Computer-controlled robots are taking over --- jobs in several industries, which gives rise to unemployment.

- A) spiritual B) cruel C) manual
D) horizontal E) military

4. Environmentalists are doing everything within their power to ----- the impact of the oil spill.

- A) minimize B) maximize C) arise
D) augment E) celebrate

5. The fishermen claimed that ships from another country had ----- their territorial waters yesterday.

- A) congratulated B) murmured
C) consoled D) violated
E) rejoiced

6. Recently, with the increase of refugees, there's been a shortage of cheap -----, especially in the city center.

- A) emotion B) reflection
C) accommodation D) curiosity
E) boredom

7. Owing to low inflation rates, we have seen the value of American dollar ----- substantially in value over the last six months.

- A) loot B) increase C) oppose
D) arise E) diminish

8. Princess of Wales, Diana and Prince Charles were divorced in 1996 and Diana ----- her life to her two sons and to worldwide charities.

- A) concealed B) devoted
C) estimated D) illustrated
E) jeopardized

9. Some people think zoos should let their animals roam around as ----- as possible, not keep them in cages.

- A) rigidly B) intentionally
C) ruthlessly D) freely
E) temporarily

10. Although more than half of all genetically modified foods are ----- in the US, most of it comes from large, industrial farms.

- A) obeyed B) vomited C) produced
D) lent E) sued



11. Stockholm is one of the few magnificent cities of Europe where the ---- of times past makes room for the marvels of a new age.

- A) jungle B) waste C) haste
D) hazard E) beauty

12. The famous author loves to communicate her ideas to the public, both ---- and through the written word.

- A) impolitely B) absurdly C) orally
D) apprehensively E) formally

13. In the US, a zip code is a series of numbers that forms part of an address, and which is used to help organize post so that it can be delivered more ----.

- A) silently B) mercifully C) anxiously
D) quickly E) slowly

14. The success of the missile system is being interpreted as a ---- vindication of the government's policies.

- A) harmful B) celestial C) minute
D) holy E) triumphant

15. Several newspapers are always directing public ---- away from important political issues towards sex scandals and show-business trivia.

- A) humidity B) denial C) betrayal
D) attention E) divergence

16. I read a brief ---- of his new novel on the train and it has rather whetted my appetite for it.

- A) volume B) extract C) destination
D) trap E) port

17. Being one of the most ---- populated places on earth, the Gaza Strip is a coastal strip of land on the eastern shore of the Mediterranean Sea bordering Egypt and Israel.

- A) bitterly B) densely C) luckily
D) lazily E) neatly

18. People who are already ---- with one foreign language tend to find it easier to learn a new one.

- A) interested B) excited C) shocked
D) acquainted E) annoyed

19. The company has achieved the savings by closing some factories, ---- workers, and economizing on administration costs.

- A) extending B) chopping C) healing
D) peeling E) sacking

20. My mother made a ---- salad with lettuce, cucumber, tomato and pepper and tossed it in a vinaigrette dressing.

- A) plain B) filthy C) rude
D) prudent E) mixed

When an old man dies, a library burns down.



VOCABULARY TEST 27

1. A psychologist must get to the root of the matter in order to find out the ---- cause of her troubles.

- A) frank B) conceited C) primary
D) timid E) nonsense

2. Facebook is a social utility that ---- people with friends and others who work, study and live around them.

- A) imprisons B) hates C) connects
D) accuses E) foresees

3. Medicines to cause vomiting should not be taken by a patient who has ---- a corrosive poison.

- A) referred B) exported C) rebelled
D) swallowed E) escorted

4. They continued to make ---- plans although their prospects of making money were vague and hazy as the clouds.

- A) useless B) hopeful C) worthless
D) irregular E) tasteless

5. The scout was ---- for his courage, leadership and power to use all means available in directing the rescue operations.

- A) commended B) insulted
C) arrested D) sentenced
E) ruined

6. In Britain a yellow line is line of yellow paint which is put along the sides of particular roads to show that ---- cannot be parked there at stated times.

- A) airlines B) vessels C) shuttles
D) vehicles E) pedestrians

7. It is sometimes said that there are no true ---- in the English language, and that all words have a slightly different meaning.

- A) metaphors B) prefixes C) antonyms
D) synonyms E) suffixes

8. The footballer is likely to receive either a ---- or a suspension following an incident in yesterday's game.

- A) reward B) praise C) proposal
D) rank E) fine

9. Since the nineteenth century, in most western countries, artists have had greater freedom to ---- the subjects they are pleased.

- A) choose B) convince C) memorize
D) dismiss E) occupy

10. Agricultural researchers are now producing plants which are much more resistant to disease and ---- atmospheric conditions than hitherto.

- A) appropriate B) humid C) accurate
D) wet E) adverse

11. A ---- wave is an extremely large wave caused by movement of the earth under the sea when there is an earthquake or a volcanic eruption.

- A) lunar B) plain C) smooth
D) solar E) tidal



12. Bangladesh is one of the world's poorest countries, with an ---- income per person of only \$ 185 a year, and of the slowest growing.

- A) increasing B) immediate C) average
- D) urgent E) obstinate

13. The secret service of a country is a government organization that is ---- for things such as the safety of important politicians and for preventing secret government and military information being discovered by possible enemy countries.

- A) responsible B) bashful C) indecisive
- D) indifferent E) scarce

14. There is some evidence that the increase in air pollution over the past twenty years might have been responsible for the rise in the number deaths ---- by asthma.

- A) reduced B) shortened C) polished
- D) denied E) caused

15. A recent public opinion poll has ---- that many people prefer houses with gardens, however small.

- A) interviewed B) offended C) revealed
- D) ushered E) interrupted

16. The acknowledgments at the beginning or end of a book are a short text where the writer ---- people or other works that have helped in writing the book.

- A) swears B) ejects C) vilifies
- D) names E) dissuades

17. Nobody knows what the result of the election will be, but for the time being Mr. Jefferson is ---- as the most likely candidate.

- A) resented B) hampered C) abolished
- D) regarded E) offended

18. As the acoustics in the lecture theatre aren't very good, it is often difficult to ---- what is being said.

- A) knit B) touch C) lodge
- D) hear E) taste

19. Some cyclists wear a fluorescent strip round their body, or fluorescent armbands, so that they can be ---- at night.

- A) demolished B) obstructed
- C) forgiven D) massacred
- E) noticed

20. With the arrival of Buddhism in China, and ---- Japan, the Indian architectural tradition undergoes another transformation.

- A) subsequently B) sparingly
- C) scornfully D) unfortunately
- E) miserably

When there is no enemy within, the enemies outside
can not hurt you.



VOCABULARY TEST 28

1. The young man was arrested for shoplifting but he was ---- on bail after paying a sum of money to the law court.

- A) announced B) intervened
C) released D) isolated
E) stimulated

2. The police ---- the possibility that it could have been an accident because it was so well-timed.

- A) adapted B) eliminated C) postponed
D) conveyed E) survived

3. In the private school, the classes are ---- mainly of Ukrainian and Russian students.

- A) advocated B) converted C) inserted
D) comprised E) disposed

4. Animals that have been reared in captivity can find it difficult to ---- in the wild.

- A) survive B) estimate C) delay
D) confirm E) utilize

5. According to the traffic rules, long vehicles are ---- from driving during specified hours in the city center.

- A) differentiated B) innovated
C) published D) inferred
E) prohibited

6. The book lists all predictable astronomical ---- for the coming year, such as planetary, lunar, and eclipse data.

- A) prohibitions B) grades
C) phenomena D) denials
E) foundations

7. The demonstrators protested about the changes for a long time, but in the end they had to ----.

- A) transmit B) guarantee C) quote
D) refuse E) submit

8. It is commonplace that the war beginning in 1939 is a ---- of the one which ended in 1918, much as European conflicts of the 18th century were often a return to unfinished business.

- A) nest B) continuation C) patience
D) tradition E) proportion

9. During the mid-19th century, architecture became institutionalized as a profession requiring formal ---- and subject to codes of performance.

- A) drawback B) tension C) poverty
D) preparation E) annulment

10. In a hierarchical organization employees are --- at various levels within the organization, each level is one above the other.

- A) sold B) dismissed C) bought
D) ranked E) refused



- 11. Some writing systems represent a combination of sounds that ----- a syllable, rather than a single sound.**
- A) migrate B) divide C) form
D) promise E) abate
- 12. When the Brooklyn Bridge was opened for ----- on May 24, 1883, it was the longest suspension bridge in the world.**
- A) prohibition B) use C) disapproval
D) marble E) clay
- 13. To mid-19th-century observers, photography seemed ----- of capturing the world whole rather than describing and interpreting it as drawing did.**
- A) capable B) vague C) illiterate
D) invisible E) indifferent
- 14. Ballpoint Pen is a modern writing ----- that distributes oil-based ink with a rolling ball tip carrying the ink from an internal reservoir to the paper.**
- A) solidarity B) ideology C) gravity
D) celebrity E) instrument
- 15. Elvis Presley is one of the best-selling solo artists in the history of popular music, with ----- between 600 million and one billion worldwide, and he is regarded as one of the most important figures of 20th century popular culture.**
- A) pears B) disorders C) rings
D) sales E) tips
- 16. During the first half of the 20th century academic ----- was recognized broadly in most Western countries.**
- A) jealousy B) jeopardy C) empire
D) fatigue E) freedom
- 17. The Athenian Acropolis has been occupied since Neolithic times, but archaeologists have found few ----- of its early inhabitants.**
- A) refusals B) remains C) toys
D) objections E) masks
- 18. Switzerland ----- itself on being a neutral country which does not belong to any military alliance.**
- A) punishes B) vilifies C) prides
D) recites E) penetrates
- 19. A modest political liberalization began in Chile in 1978 after the regime announced that, in a plebiscite, 75 percent of the electorate had ----- Pinochet's rule.**
- A) cancelled B) denied C) rejected
D) decayed E) endorsed
- 20. American actress, Julia Fiona Roberts whose deft performances in varied roles made her one of the highest-paid and most ----- actresses in the 1990s and early 2000s.**
- A) vague B) sluggard C) cheap
D) influential E) submissive

All mankind is divided into three classes:
Those that are immovable, those that are movable,
and those that move.



VOCABULARY TEST 29

1. If you don't sort out the papers on your desk on a regular basis they just keep on -----

- A) accelerating B) inducing
C) conveying D) accumulating
E) evaluating

2. Barbarism is the condition to which a society or civilization may be reduced after a societal ----, relative to an earlier period of cultural or technological advancement.

- A) collapse B) peace C) appreciation
D) task E) education

3. The appearance of the first stone tools nearly 2.5 million years ago almost certainly correlates with a radical ---- in foraging behavior in order to gain access to meat."

- A) fluid B) calamity C) shift
D) toe E) sparkle

4. A ---- organization is one that is controlled and supported by people who give their time and money to it without being paid and that exists to help other people.

- A) preliminary B) miserable C) deficient
D) voluntary E) classic

5. The name Martha Graham is practically a synonym for the still young art form known as modern dance, which ---- from her pioneering days in the late 1920's.

- A) dates B) whispers C) curbs
D) fades E) treats

6. A number of experiments have been carried out to ---- the connection between deliberately inflicted pain and dreaming.

- A) scrub B) mitigate C) captivate
D) meander E) investigate

7. The rescue teams used a special ---- for finding people trapped in collapsed buildings.

- A) dimension B) fallacy C) wonder
D) device E) fault

8. Psychological problems very often ---- apparently physical disorders.

- A) underlie B) withdraw C) underline
D) wonder E) download

9. Although the original budget for the project was \$1 million, the ---- cost is likely to be 40% higher.

- A) preliminary B) voluntary C) ambitious
D) initial E) eventual

10. Scientists and archaeologists have devoted much time to researching the problem, but to date no really ---- evidence has been produced.

- A) fake B) conclusive C) arbitrary
D) vain E) artificial

11. The government is now demanding the restitution of its ancient treasures that were ---- from the country in the fifteenth century.

- A) prevented B) removed C) suffered
D) concerned E) satisfied



- 12.** In 1945, Britain was still the greatest imperial power in the world history, its territories ---- all over the continents and covering a quarter of the world's population.
- A) anticipating B) falsifying
C) stretching D) cracking
E) decreasing
- 13.** The Warren Commission released September 27 a report concluding that Lee Harvey Oswald was solely ---- for the Kennedy assassination.
- A) respectful B) tantamount
C) inaccessible D) responsible
E) feasible
- 14.** The War in Afghanistan is an ongoing coalition conflict which began in 2001, as the US military's Operation Enduring Freedom that was launched, with help from the British military, in ---- to the September 11 attacks.
- A) unity B) contradiction C) solidarity
D) harmony E) response
- 15.** Michael Jackson's story was a quintessentially American tale of celebrity and excess that took him from musical boy wonder to ---- pop superstar to sad figure haunted by lawsuits, paparazzi and failed plastic surgery.
- A) petty B) obtainable C) global
D) thorny E) cheap
- 16.** Opponents of the project say that the company did not adhere to economic ---- during the planning and construction of the buildings.
- A) guidelines B) zips
C) arrivals D) prohibitions
E) cushions
- 17.** Plato argued that ideals are ---- inasmuch as they represent perfection and can hardly be derived from an individual's imperfect experience.
- A) urban B) spicy C) inborn
D) hasty E) rusty
- 18.** Today's budget figures caused frantic trading on the international ---- market.
- A) tombs B) sacrifices C) bans
D) commodities E) innovations
- 19.** Bureaucrats are blamed for ---- the public with forms and applications and reports to such an extent that a farmer often spends more time filling in forms than planning the future of his farm.
- A) showering B) providing
C) plundering D) insulting
E) accepting
- 20.** William Wallace was a Scottish knight and landowner who is known for leading a resistance during the Wars of Scottish Independence and is today remembered in Scotland as a patriot and national ----.
- A) ruin B) sovereignty C) budget
D) lottery E) hero

He who knows not and knows not that he knows not is a fool. Shun him.
He who knows not and knows that he knows not is a child. Teach him.
He who knows and knows not that he knows is asleep. Wake him.
He who knows and knows that he knows is a wise man. Follow him...



VOCABULARY TEST 30

1. Necip Fazıl Kısakürek was one of the ---- poets of his generation apart from being a successful novelist, playwright and philosopher.

- A) dull B) trivial C) foremost
D) arid E) reluctant

2. The ---- of these twelve companies into a single multinational organization will mean big profits for some and unemployment for others.

- A) aggregation B) accuracy C) lecture
D) trace E) ignorance

3. Psychologists believe that group identity and cohesion depend to a large extent on having a ---- enemy.

- A) comfortable B) serene C) cute
D) haughty E) common

4. At the development phase it was possible to --- earlier research which had been performed in rocket propulsion.

- A) diverse B) presume C) utilize
D) attach E) reject

5. Buddhists became very ---- at the Chinese court, and soon their views penetrated the philosophical and literary circles of the gentry.

- A) futile B) weak C) coward
D) influential E) worthless

6. The police are a regular force established for the ---- of law and order and the prevention and detection of crime.

- A) revolt B) vacancy C) preservation
D) emancipation E) destruction

7. Unless the birth rate is ---- controlled, the resources of the world, especially in the poorer countries, will soon be used up.

- A) adequately B) clumsily C) casually
D) scarcely E) carelessly

8. Television ---- a number of advantages to nations where there is a need for rapid development of education and communication of information on development.

- A) disgusts B) murders C) celebrates
D) forbids E) offers

9. Tax ---- have been very effective in encouraging people to save or invest more of their income.

- A) incentives B) traces C) bonds
D) scopes E) notions

10. High-paying jobs and other social advantages unavailable to ordinary citizens are ---- available to celebrities, even for work not connected to the talents or accomplishments that made them famous.

- A) hardly B) readily C) insufficiently
D) rudely E) scarcely



- 11. The Internet has expanded the range of copywriting opportunities to include web ----, ads, commercial emails and other online media.**
- A) conflict B) content C) delay
D) robbery E) lie
- 12. Discrimination means acting in a way which will give special ---- to those who frequently fail to get jobs and other positions in society because they are black, female, etc.**
- A) benefit B) sweat C) duck
D) tension E) proportion
- 13. Today's schedule of events is organized ---- so that people can decide for themselves what they want to do.**
- A) ambiguously B) flexibly
C) inaccurately D) carelessly
E) vaguely
- 14. William Shakespeare concentrate on a span of about ninety years from the end of the ---- of Richard II to the seizing of the crown by Henry VII.**
- A) curiosity B) mask C) ash
D) reign E) elation
- 15. Regional conflicts and clashes in that territory have become an ---- to peace talks.**
- A) ore B) estimate C) avidity
D) inspiration E) obstacle
- 16. One of the most important factors causing the generation gap is the parents ---- in their children's lives.**
- A) scripting B) meddling C) convening
D) praising E) moving
- 17. It is sometimes easier to illustrate an abstract concept by ---- with something concrete.**
- A) antonym B) miracle C) hypnosis
D) analogy E) theory
- 18. The play is virtually a sympathetic comment on individuals who stray from the ---- of the society in which they live.**
- A) hollows B) holes C) chances
D) vacuums E) norms
- 19. A large ---- of the company's profit goes straight back into new projects.**
- A) portion B) integrity C) orbit
D) monster E) influence
- 20. Crimes as well as systems of justice vary all over the world, but the greatest variation among countries is in the ---- of punishment that they use.**
- A) inspirations B) fortifications
C) encouragements D) drawbacks
E) methods

Everyone is a house with four rooms: A physical, a mental, an emotional and a spiritual. Most of us tend to live in one room most of the time. But unless we go into every room, every day even if only to keep it aired, we are not a complete person.



VOCABULARY TEST 31

1. The council is making a ---- study to examine the situation to decide about the possibility of the shopping center proposals.

- A) decline B) tradition C) label
D) feasibility E) comment

2. A ---- anthem is a country's official song which is played or sung on public occasions.

- A) provincial B) painless C) national
D) federal E) rational

3. Infection in this part of the foot can make the horse permanently ----.

- A) deaf B) blind C) fit
D) lame E) vigorous

4. The drug is still being tested and will not go into commercial ---- for at least two years.

- A) accommodation B) production
C) publication D) broadcast
E) motivation

5. The problem of poverty is particularly acute in --- areas where one in three adults is unemployed.

- A) financial B) rural C) medical
D) emotional E) mental

6. Individualism and materialism are commonly cited as having a harmful ---- on family life.

- A) luck B) credibility C) opportunity
D) effect E) benefit

7. In Britain, the national ---- is the set of subjects that all children have to study at school from age 5 to 16.

- A) agenda B) currency C) curriculum
D) lottery E) nutrient

8. In 1929, a catastrophic downturn in the New York Stock Exchange on "Black Thursday" set off the Great Depression, ---- a chain of bankruptcies and a worldwide economic depression.

- A) grumbling B) escaping C) triggering
D) enriching E) choosing

9. The modern rules of football are based on the mid-19th century efforts to ---- the widely varying forms of football played at the public schools of England.

- A) melt B) load C) impoverish
D) standardize E) twist

10. The 200th ---- of Mozart's death was the occasion for hundreds of special films, books and concerts.

- A) wedding B) engagement C) decade
D) appointment E) anniversary



- 11. A national park is an area of a country that is ---- by the government because of its natural beauty or because it has a special history.**
- A) consumed B) protected C) scattered
D) chased E) jeopardized
- 12. With new branches in every major city, the company plans to go ---- as soon as possible.**
- A) nationwide B) bankruptcy C) rotten
D) mad E) crazy
- 13. Native-speaker dictionaries are ---- different from those intended for the foreign learner of English.**
- A) ~~merely~~ B) abruptly C) eagerly
D) quite E) cunningly
- 14. Turkish folk music has ---- the distinct cultural values of all those civilizations which have lived in Anatolia and the Ottoman territories in Europe and Asia.**
- A) disturbed B) combined C) shouted
D) forgotten E) convinced
- 15. William Wilberforce campaigned for the ---- of slavery in the late 18th and early 19th centuries.**
- A) astonishment B) embarrassment
C) abundance D) abolition
E) amazement
- 16. Oil is another name for petroleum, the black oil ---- from below the surface of the Earth from which petrol comes.**
- A) prevented B) obtained
C) avoided D) refrained
E) asserted
- 17. Keynesian economics emphasizes unemployment resulting from insufficient effective ---- for goods and services in the economy.**
- A) mess B) demand C) peace
D) tradition E) device
- 18. Though best known for the funny and outspoken roles that he plays on screen, offstage the actor is ---- and rather serious.**
- A) happy B) shy C) cheerful
D) comic E) glad
- 19. It was said at the start of the broadcast that the interview ---- language that some viewers might find offensive.**
- A) excluded B) owed C) contained
D) betrayed E) exempted
- 20. The houses on this side of the street have all got odd numbers and on the other side ~~they've got~~ ---- numbers.**
- A) cardinal B) ordinal C) natural
D) even E) estimated



VOCABULARY TEST 32

1. One of the many mind-boggling statistics about Facebook is that the social ---- also happens to be the Web's largest photo-sharing service.

- A) counsel B) allowance C) furniture
D) network E) penalty

2. The entire history of the human race has been marked by ---- of cultural and technological advances from one civilization to another.

- A) appointments B) obsessions
C) prejudices D) dilemmas
E) transfers

3. Rock and roll is a genre of music that ---- as a defined musical style in the Southern United States in the 1950s, and quickly spread to the rest of the country, and the world.

- A) broke B) obeyed C) emerged
D) annoyed E) evaluated

4. The manager believes that Caroline will be a great ---- to the company, for she really does have a good eye for business.

- A) asset B) interest C) jeopardy
D) harm E) hazard

5. Although we don't approve what Mr. Parker has done so far, we must ---- that he is very clever.

- A) refuse B) admit C) ignore
D) repent E) regret

6. If your wife wash your wool sweater in hot water, it ----.

- A) shrinks B) folds C) clicks
D) squashes E) rinses

7. When the rebel troops arrived, the village had already been ----.

- A) motivated B) encouraged
C) assassinated D) abandoned
E) threatened

8. As she was born and grown in a seaside town, she couldn't get ---- to the cold and windy weather.

- A) acquainted B) addicted
C) allergic D) accustomed
E) appropriate

9. The lands in the deserts are so ---- that you can grow almost nothing there.

- A) barren B) fertile C) priceless
D) agricultural E) accessible

10. Between the years 1996 and 2000, Galatasaray football club confronted stiff ---- in both in Europe and at home.

- A) expedition B) competition C) investment
D) publication E) curiosity



11. Even though he long ----- to marry Sarah, he met Caroline and married her abruptly.
- A) promised B) encircled C) cancelled
D) changed E) rectified
12. According to Turkish traditions, when two fellows meet, they usually ----- hands.
- A) shake B) throw C) fling
D) hide E) spit
13. Despite the well-known benefits of physical activity, many adults lead a relatively sedentary lifestyle and are not ----- enough to achieve these health benefits.
- A) irresponsible B) loose
C) daunting D) active
E) irrespective
14. Some model aircrafts are made ----- of wood, and some have a wooden framework covered with paper or light, thin cloth.
- A) intimately B) completely
C) generously D) incessantly
E) awfully
15. The ozone layer, which ----- the earth from the sun's destructive UV rays, is a thin veil in the stratosphere.
- A) suffers B) supplies C) protects
D) supports E) impairs
16. Jessica asked us all what we thought of her new hairstyle, but she was really only fishing for -----.
- A) disputes B) investments
C) pills D) settlements
E) compliments
17. A chameleon is a kind of lizard known for its --- to change hue.
- A) disorder B) magnitude C) price
D) ability E) patience
18. The two major political parties in Britain are currently committed to extreme and radically different approaches to the ----- of Britain's economic problems.
- A) quality B) solution C) sovereignty
D) refusal E) hurricane
19. The Turkish and Armenian foreign ministers signed the accord in the Swiss city of Zurich after a ----- over the final statements they would make.
- A) laxity B) commodity
C) hospitality D) siege
E) dispute
20. The European Union has embarked on a new programme of economic change that the majority of member states can't -----.
- A) bless B) rescue C) launch
D) sustain E) save



VOCABULARY TEST 33

1. Astronomical observation begins with the early civilizations of Mesopotamia, where prominent constellations are ---- and named soon after 3000 BC.

- A) shortened B) recognized C) caressed
D) sued E) blamed

2. High fever which is ---- among young children sometimes can cause permanent brain damage.

- A) invalid B) deliberate C) profitable
D) prevalent E) beneficial

3. Banking activities in Greece are more varied and ---- than in any previous society.

- A) inappropriate B) curable
C) sophisticated D) slim
E) reluctant

4. Babylon is just one among many small Mesopotamian kingdoms when Hammurabi becomes its ---- in about 1790.

- A) ruler B) porter C) tailor
D) toddler E) hunter

5. The little girl was given a school set ---- pencils, ballpoint pens, erasers, etc.

- A) insulting B) harvesting C) baking
D) concluding E) including

6. The Nile River Basin, ---- a surface area of about 3 million square kilometers, is home to over 150 million people in 10 African countries.

- A) screaming B) itching C) frowning
D) covering E) ceasing

7. Several pictures sent from the planet Mars are currently on ---- in the public library.

- A) duty B) account C) exchange
D) reinforcement E) display

8. It is not the beauty so much as the range of his voice that ---- him from other tenors.

- A) organizes B) murmurs
C) distinguishes D) illuminates
E) determines

9. The magician tricks the audience with ---- optical illusions, making things appear and disappear.

- A) skillful B) irrelevant C) illegible
D) unstable E) predictable

10. Although other people can advise him, the --- decision about who to employ lies with the manager of the corporation.

- A) incumbent B) ultimate C) minimal
D) daily E) annual



11. A quake is a ---- of the earth's surface which follows a setting free of energy at the surface of the earth.

- A) defiance
- B) flattery
- C) cement
- D) flight
- E) movement

12. Critics are continually stressing the idea that reading book is like having a ---- with the author.

- A) bias
- B) dilemma
- C) contrast
- D) turmoil
- E) conversation

13. As soon as air is heated, it becomes lighter, rises and seeks escape through any openings that may be ----.

- A) extensive
- B) irresistible
- C) available
- D) invaluable
- E) genuine

14. The fact that the movie doesn't work as well today as it did in 1980 in no way ---- its importance in recent motion picture history.

- A) sells
- B) interests
- C) diminishes
- D) prevents
- E) merges

15. Police are trying to ---- a man whose body was found in a waste-box wrapped in chains.

- A) rectify
- B) identify
- C) encourage
- D) repent
- E) neglect

16. King Edward VIII abdicated the British ---- in 1936 so that he could marry Mrs Simpson, a divorced woman.

- A) bucket
- B) riot
- C) throne
- D) invasion
- E) slavery

17. Despite efforts to improve security, Mexico remains the country with the highest rate of --- in the world, with only Pakistan and Venezuela rivalling it.

- A) kidnap
- B) laundry
- C) spa
- D) qualification
- E) benefit

18. With 200 million copies sold, "A Tale of Two Cities" written by Charles Dickens is the most printed original English book, the most printed and among the most famous ---- of fiction.

- A) casualties
- B) works
- C) traitors
- D) pears
- E) tents

19. In the 19th century archeology was often a ---- to history, and the goal of archeologists was to identify artifacts according to their typology.

- A) purity
- B) hindrance
- C) damage
- D) fist
- E) supplement

20. In the absence of any more suitable candidates, we decided to ---- the job to Mr. Parker.

- A) convey
- B) violate
- C) ensure
- D) offer
- E) offend



VOCABULARY TEST 34

1. Generally in poor countries, many people think that a low paying job is better than being -----.

- A) wealthy B) lucky C) perpetual
D) costly E) unemployed

2. Gold is the most ----- of all the metals, and throughout history people have longed for it.

- A) worthless B) raw C) fearless
D) precious E) virtual

3. A ----- feature of an ideal house is its accessibility to the occupant's place of work, to bazaars, stores and schools.

- A) vital B) sole C) contradictory
D) brief E) military

4. With the holes in the ozone layer, acid rains, pollution of the oceans and destruction of twenty thousand species of life each year, our world is at the ----- of a great environmental crisis.

- A) bottom B) range C) option
D) threshold E) aid

5. Computer programs, also called software, are detailed sequences of instructions directing the computer hardware to ----- operations.

- A) cease B) quote C) perform
D) devote E) impair

6. The new rock-fill dam, ----- on the Tigris, is strong enough to withstand the most severe earthquakes.

- A) terminated B) absorbed C) frozen
D) collapsed E) constructed

7. The primary value of a business plan is to create a written outline that ----- all aspects of the economic viability of the business venture including a description and analysis of business prospects.

- A) fastens B) evaluates C) annoys
D) melts E) hides

8. The Winter Olympics are ----- every four years and include a variety of events, from skiing to skating.

- A) trained B) sedated C) influenced
D) held E) seized

9. Mountaineering is regarded as a very dangerous sport, ----- at the professional level.

- A) particularly B) briefly C) eventually
D) approximately E) gradually

10. Systematic errors are accumulative in their influence, having either positive or negative effects; whereas accidental errors are the ----- inaccuracies to which every measurement is prone.

- A) dependable B) reasonable
C) circular D) predictable
E) unavoidable



- 11. In the development of nuclear science and technology, the neutron has ---- a very important role.**
- A) shared B) selected C) delivered
D) chose E) played
- 12. In 1848, gold was discovered in Sutter's Mill, near San Francisco, and the first great gold ---- began.**
- A) rush B) hint C) hoax
D) voyage E) census
- 13. The mean sea level is designated as zero, and the elevation of any other point can then be designated by a number of feet ---- above or below sea level.**
- A) periodically B) randomly
C) vertically D) profoundly
E) casually
- 14. Unlike breakfast, a big lunch usually makes a person sleepy, and thus affects his performance ----.**
- A) positively B) coherently
C) moderately D) relevantly
E) negatively
- 15. Mirrors and other reflectors came into use in the 18th century to increase light intensity and ---- it into a beam.**
- A) spoil B) focus C) rectify
D) abolish E) rub
- 16. On the surface of Mars, the fourth nearest planet to the sun, one sees vast plains which have been subject to ---- rain over hundreds of millions of years.**
- A) inadequate B) scarce C) bare
D) slight E) excessive
- 17. It was revealed that state witnesses had --- themselves and that evidence had been suppressed which could have established the men's innocence.**
- A) hired B) mourned C) enlivened
D) perjured E) commenced
- 18. His latest computer is, in fact, simply a miniaturized version of the previous model, with the advantage that it can be ---- into a briefcase.**
- A) rented B) embarked C) fitted
D) stunned E) magnified
- 19. Any ---- you have at starting a new job is always mingled with a certain amount of fear.**
- A) vain B) disarmament C) betrayal
D) flattery E) excitement
- 20. The theory of natural selection made the idea of organic evolution ---- to the majority of the scientific world.**
- A) inexplicable B) acceptable C) stingy
D) obstinate E) snobby



VOCABULARY TEST 35

1. Some people are ---- about new computer programs, until they have actually tried them out for themselves.

- A) eager B) apprehensive C) fond
D) astonished E) indulged

2. A suicide attack is an attack intended to kill others and inflict ---- damage in the knowledge that oneself will die in the process.

- A) charming B) compassionate
C) thrifty D) careless
E) widespread

3. Our school director was full of good intentions, but none of them could be put into ---- last term.

- A) consideration B) description
C) practice D) monument
E) quantity

4. Many famines are caused by imbalance of food production compared to the large populations of countries whose population ---- the regional carrying capacity.

- A) utilizes B) barks C) exceeds
D) narrates E) groans

5. Over a period of very many years various international agreements have been drawn up to prohibit the use of chemical weapons in wartime, but they have ---- been effective.

- A) perennially B) hardly C) surely
D) continually E) fairly

6. In nearly every country, it is illegal to drive a car that it is not taxed and -----.

- A) insured B) urged C) flickered
D) swollen E) stuttered

7. Barricades were ---- against the advancing government troops and they were manned throughout the night.

- A) extinguished B) amused
C) erected D) tiptoed
E) recited

8. The company has ---- over the years into a multi-million dollar organization.

- A) contemplated B) bewildered
C) frustrated D) evolved
E) faltered

9. Drug addiction is perhaps the greatest social evil that ---- Western society today.

- A) encourages B) fosters
C) confronts D) preserves
E) contributes

10. Nobody ---- understands the enormity and complexity of the task of reviving the country's economy.

- A) ambiguously B) irregularly
C) compassionately D) obscurely
E) fully



- 11. As early as the 1600s, the American colonies passed laws banning the ---- of alcohol to Native Americans.**
- A) tale B) toll C) hole
D) roar E) sale
- 12. Fugitive families who have ---- the conflicts in the cities are now trying to survive in the mountains.**
- A) fled B) clapped C) ignored
D) benefitted E) amused
- 13. Thousands of fish were killed as a result of a discharge of ---- chemicals from a nearby factory.**
- A) beneficial B) obvious C) desired
D) poisonous E) valid
- 14. Before we leave work each day, we make a backup of all the records we have ---- into the computer that day.**
- A) escaped B) deleted C) jeopardized
D) murdered E) entered
- 15. Collectivism is a political system based on the principle that all of the farms, factories and places of work in a country should be ---- by all the people in that country.**
- A) caught B) owned C) banned
D) abused E) despised
- 16. Consumer spending is often thought to be a reliable index of public ---- in the government's economic policies.**
- A) coherency B) confidence C) pessimism
D) illumination E) arrival
- 17. The instigators of the ---- have received 20-year prison sentences.**
- A) victory B) feat C) riot
D) passion E) elation
- 18. We were stationary at a set of traffic lights when a 30-ton truck failed to stop and ---- us from behind.**
- A) hit B) differentiated C) camped
D) obeyed E) threw
- 19. The ship underwent emergency repairs and was declared seaworthy for a ---- to Germany, where permanent repairs will be made.**
- A) destiny B) burglary C) privatization
D) investigation E) voyage
- 20. Certain ---- have been taken to help improve the working conditions of the lower levels of staff.**
- A) assassinations B) appointments C) trials
D) measures E) symptoms



VOCABULARY TEST 36

1. Being the main source of ideas and opinions, the power of media lies in the fact that it can ---- what we know about the world.

- A) applaud B) join C) sell
D) shape E) jeopardize

2. Unless you are going to be in a position to use them, learning several languages would just be a ---- of time.

- A) haste B) wonder C) bar
D) waste E) deal

3. The fans' bad behavior has resulted in the ---- of their football team from the championship.

- A) prize B) disqualification
C) sanitation D) measurement
E) trial

4. Some illnesses are caught by coming into contact with the bodily fluids of people who are ---- from them.

- A) suffering B) interested C) associated
D) preventing E) lacking

5. The children will not be allowed to come with us if they don't ---- themselves better.

- A) torture B) betray C) forbid
D) insult E) behave

6. The soldiers have promised to treat the ---- that they capture with generosity and kindness.

- A) pillars B) hackers C) shoulders
D) beams E) hostages

7. The President, on a visit to a foreign country, had to ---- it owing to the unfavorable circumstances developing in his home country.

- A) lure B) retard C) curtail
D) devote E) inspire

8. The foreign tourists and other customers are waiting to buy the ---- which are very cheap.

- A) debts B) wastes C) additives
D) troubles E) souvenirs

9. From their hotel room window, the tourists had a very good ---- of the parade.

- A) smell B) smoke C) view
D) sale E) fake

10. It was really a very ---- decision for George to quit his job and start up his own business.

- A) incoherent B) inappropriate
C) courageous D) arid
E) fallacious



- 11. Free enterprise is an economic system in which private businesses ----- with each other to sell goods and services to make a profit, and in which government control is limited to protecting the public and running the economy.**
- A) listen B) shout C) compete
D) kiss E) approach
- 12. The campaign is designed to make people less prejudiced about AIDS and more aware of how to ----- themselves against it.**
- A) protect B) adorn C) swear
D) accumulate E) amuse
- 13. In estimating the costs of printing, it is ----- to allow for a certain amount of wastage.**
- A) necessary B) adequate C) illegal
D) naked E) empirical
- 14. Such a passive acceptance of whatever fate has in store is an attitude completely ----- to most American managers.**
- A) distant B) reluctant C) candid
D) remote E) alien
- 15. After the plane crash, the rescue teams were long searching the sea bottom for the plane's -----.**
- A) chest B) fuselage C) lip
D) elbow E) liver
- 16. Wheat was planted in two of the fields and the remaining land was dug over and left -----.**
- A) polite B) bare C) charming
D) foggy E) ripe
- 17. The 2009 Global Peace Index survey ----- Denmark as the second most peaceful country in the world, after New Zealand.**
- A) conceals B) chews C) ranks
D) stabs E) bets
- 18. Such high levels of smog would not normally be expected in a coastal city, where sea breezes should help to ----- it.**
- A) gather B) estimate C) encourage
D) approach E) disperse
- 19. It was a strange spectacle to see the two former enemies shaking hands and ----- each other.**
- A) itching B) quarrelling C) hugging
D) beating E) suing
- 20. The supersonic travel ----- began on May 24, 1976 when Concorde first flew from London to Washington.**
- A) war B) battle C) riot
D) age E) orbit



VOCABULARY TEST 37

1. Short-sightedness can be ---- by using a laser beam to vaporize microscopic layers of the eye's surface in order to reshape the eye.

- A) corrected B) worsened C) denied
D) polished E) reproduced

2. It is sometimes difficult for the able-bodied fully to appreciate the difficulties that disabled people ---- in their daily lives.

- A) quit B) forgive C) encounter
D) order E) erase

3. There was a debate in Parliament this morning concerning the government's proposals for the ---- of certain major public enterprises.

- A) wonder B) nomination C) privatization
D) conquest E) citation

4. "Speed bump" seems to be the generally accepted term for those ---- in the road that slow traffic down.

- A) riddles B) puzzles C) hints
D) ridges E) tips

5. Each season is associated with a ---- type of weather and with natural events that are affected by the weather.

- A) mutual B) clumsy C) particular
D) hectic E) eternal

6. Almost all the votes have been counted now, so I think it is ---- to say that we have won the election.

- A) hazardous B) casual C) safe
D) involuntary E) haphazard

7. Self-esteem, self-judgment and self-will are said to be the three ---- of independence.

- A) pests B) ropes C) spectators
D) requisites E) letters

8. Since the little girl was his legitimate daughter, she would ---- a share of his fortune when he died.

- A) inherit B) forgive C) jump
D) overflow E) mourn

9. Lego is a toy for children consisting of small plastic bricks and other pieces such as wheels and windows, which can be ---- together to make models of many different objects.

- A) dispersed B) joined C) scattered
D) boiled E) swallowed

10. The professor plans and writes the books himself, but he has an assistant who does the legwork, gathering ---- information and other facts.

- A) dirty B) indifferent C) huge
D) background E) spilt



11. Extended lunar stays build the experience and expertise needed for the long-term space ---- required to visit other planets.

- A) creatures
- B) missions
- C) restrictions
- D) fallacies
- E) sanctions

12. A thorough understanding of what civilization and culture are requires a knowledge of all the qualities that make up human nature and a ---- understanding of world history and all historical developments.

- A) scarce
- B) insufficient
- C) full
- D) dim
- E) deficient

13. Politicians usually spend so much time mending political fences in the capital that they ignore what is happening in the ---- of the country.

- A) verge
- B) rest
- C) opposition
- D) border
- E) tail

14. The rise in crime has led to many people developing a siege mentality, in which they see everyone as a threat and are ---- to go out alone.

- A) ashamed
- B) contented
- C) blushed
- D) scared
- E) absorbed

15. Copernicus, whose discoveries make him the great ---- of Kepler and Newton, did not come from a noble family, as certain other early astronomers have done, for his father was a tradesman.

- A) graveyard
- B) sailor
- C) predecessor
- D) storm
- E) aviator

16. No writer's living reputation can ---- to that of Shakespeare, whose plays, written in the late 16th and early 17th centuries for a small repertory theatre, are now performed and read more often and in more countries than ever before.

- A) sneeze
- B) imprison
- C) compare
- D) gnaw
- E) flicker

17. You should only buy a second hand car when you are sure the ---- is absolutely reliable.

- A) impostor
- B) counterfeiter
- C) profiteer
- D) smuggler
- E) dealer

18. Faxing is a ---- of telecommunication, which has developed very quickly over the past few years.

- A) value
- B) measure
- C) tenet
- D) means
- E) hostile

19. When a person cannot stop thinking about something, we can say that he or she has an --- about it.

- A) obstruction
- B) enumeration
- C) allusion
- D) obsession
- E) innovation

20. In the 14th century, Barcelona was the seat of a Mediterranean empire that ---- to Naples and Athens.

- A) stretched
- B) sedated
- C) ascended
- D) descended
- E) impoverished



VOCABULARY TEST 38

1. A breakdown in law enforcement in the inner cities is frequently ---- as a factor for the increase in crime.

- A) inhibited B) cited C) prohibited
D) assigned E) promoted

2. It seems likely that, by the end of this month, the costs involved in the ---- of the new railway will have been announced by the Minister of Transportation.

- A) obstruction B) gratitude
C) digression D) coincidence
E) construction

3. FBI files ---- fingerprints of millions of veterans, police officers, civil servants, and bonded couriers, in addition, of course, to those of criminals.

- A) postpone B) contain C) resemble
D) revolve E) reject

4. Animation refers to the process in which each frame of a film or movie is produced individually, whether ---- as a computer graphic, or by photographing a drawn image, or by repeatedly making small changes to a model, and then photographing the result.

- A) denied B) conserved
C) generated D) booked
E) forsaken

5. It is said that the recent ceasefire between Israel and Philistine can only provide a ---- solution to the crisis.

- A) generous B) permanent C) real
D) clear E) temporary

6. As a general rule, it is assumed that snow lying on a clear slope steeper than 22° is liable to ----.

- A) vapor B) hurricane C) avalanche
D) thunder E) territory

7. An adequate exercise program is necessary to ---- physical and emotional fitness and to deal effectively with everyday stress situations.

- A) maintain B) snore C) snooze
D) impair E) murmur

8. The ancient Egyptians stored information on ----, which could be carried around more easily than clay tablets.

- A) saws B) blades C) bugs
D) scrolls E) bullets

9. Nationalism brought about increased taxation and the growth of armies, and many young men fled Eastern Europe to ---- military service.

- A) join B) attend C) penetrate
D) vote E) avoid

10. Artificial languages are languages that have been ---- invented, unlike typical world languages which have developed naturally and without conscious planning.

- A) hesitantly B) falteringly
C) fluently D) deliberately
E) dully



- 11.** The brain has a filter which only allows ---- that is of immediate interest to pass on to the STM, also known as the working memory.
- A) stimuli B) replacement
C) inhibition D) emancipation
E) despair
- 12.** It is safe to say that the chronicles of the Trojan War through Homer's writings were at least a little ---- to make the Greeks look glorious and just.
- A) procured B) distorted
C) yielded D) enhanced
E) harvested
- 13.** Apart from their ability to run fast, roadrunners are equally famous for their ---- in killing one of the world's most poisonous snakes – rattlesnakes.
- A) malnutrition B) royalty
C) fertility D) cowardliness
E) expertise
- 14.** New legislation makes it possible for the Government to ---- protest marches.
- A) ban B) foresee C) anticipate
D) deny E) fortify
- 15.** The idea behind a limited company or corporation was that it should acquire an identity separate from the people who had set it up or the people who ---- it.
- A) cost B) threatened C) tortured
D) owned E) blurred
- 16.** Since China was one of the busiest of the world's trading nations, it was only a matter of time before the ---- of plague in China spread to western Asia and Europe.
- A) peculiarity B) verification
C) outbreak D) extinction
E) substantiation
- 17.** As to the spokesman, the majority of people ---- the Government's economic policy as a success.
- A) measure B) consider C) swear
D) blame E) magnify
- 18.** For centuries Rome has been the ---- power in the Mediterranean.
- A) ominous B) superficial C) stingy
D) supreme E) timid
- 19.** Nationalism brought about increased taxation and the growth of armies, and many young men fled Eastern Europe to ---- military service.
- A) join B) attend C) penetrate
D) vote E) avoid
- 20.** William Wallace's huge act of rebellion ---- the attention of common folk and Scots nobles alike, all of whom were unwilling to bear Edward the Longshank's laws.
- A) murmured B) overhauled
C) blighted D) attracted
E) ruined

Teachers open the door, but students must enter by themselves.



VOCABULARY TEST 39

1. Many people now carry a range of credit and store cards, which enable them to rack up high levels of personal -----.

- A) affluence B) fame C) debt
D) anachronism E) enemy

2. There are frequently serious value ----- to be made, ones that the patient will have to live with ever after.

- A) similarities B) rivals C) orbits
D) rascals E) judgements

3. Almost without exception you will be ----- everywhere with “welcome” and later you will be asked a barrage of questions about yourself and the world.

- A) vilified B) greeted C) rendered
D) mugged E) slandered

4. The first ATMs were off-line machines, meaning money was not automatically ----- from an account.

- A) wandered B) withdrawn C) scrutinized
D) abstained E) referred

5. The golden rule for acquiring the ----- of doing your duty without pain is to do something every day that you don’t want to do.

- A) evasion B) custody C) habit
D) doll E) devil

6. Economists distinguish between perishable and ----- goods.

- A) durable B) perilous C) filthy
D) mutual E) notorious

7. They have been testing out the ----- for a new generation of supersonic passenger aircraft.

- A) curfew B) prototype C) obstruction
D) denial E) tapestry

8. Some people think that video games have a ----- influence on children.

- A) boring B) pernicious C) bashful
D) timid E) rusty

9. The new bikes are equipped with suspension to ----- shocks.

- A) suffer B) experience C) improve
D) emit E) prevent

10. Not until the potato was introduced into Ireland was it ----- for its great food value rather than as a curiosity, and by the 1600s it was cultivated extensively in that country.

- A) recognized B) polished C) nominated
D) fixed E) curbed



- 11. The metal becomes ---- at cold temperatures and breaks easily.**
- A) tidy B) ripe C) brittle
D) tactile E) mature
- 16. Putin emphasized that Türkiye's integration with the European Union would help ---- relations with Russia even more and open up new horizons.**
- A) deter B) boost C) alleviate
D) eliminate E) boast
- 12. The house-owner caught a ---- of the burglar as he made his get-away.**
- A) mixture B) fluctuation
C) frustration D) glimpse
E) inspiration
- 17. Two people were arrested away from the building in connection with the robbery and two others at the ---- were detained for questioning.**
- A) summit B) toe C) scene
D) gadget E) rubble
- 13. At the universities of Oxford and Cambridge the ---- of lecturers to students is very high.**
- A) fraction B) spy
C) ratio D) petition
E) hindrance
- 18. In contrast to Germany, which has a large area ---- to agriculture, Switzerland is limited by its geography to a smaller area for production.**
- A) devoted B) preferred C) opposed
D) affirmed E) memorized
- 14. Cholesterol is not bad by itself; in fact, it is essential to several ---- body processes.**
- A) tentative B) dependable
C) privileged D) devoid
E) vital
- 19. Nowadays there are ---- for a great many of the once fatal diseases, including polio, diphtheria, tetanus and Covid-19.**
- A) emancipations B) tortures
C) negotiations D) vaccines
E) reconciliations
- 15. In the zoo a ---- lion is probably better fed and cared for, but it is evidently bored and frustrated for lack of company.**
- A) tipsy B) trustworthy C) dizzy
D) captive E) vertiginous
- 20. People living near airports sell their property and move somewhere else due to ---- amount of noise.**
- A) flexible B) tiny C) costly
D) weary E) excessive



VOCABULARY TEST 40

1. Recession is a ---- in economic activity within an economy, usually characterized by higher unemployment and less investment in new plants and equipment.

- A) suggestion B) flight
C) beauty D) decline
E) zenith

2. The police have been ordered not to ---- if the demonstrators attack them.

- A) annihilate B) retaliate C) encourage
D) blow E) allocate

3. The woman was ---- from hospital yesterday only a week after her operation.

- A) beaten B) expelled C) erected
D) discharged E) dismissed

4. Our salesmen normally ---- their travel expenses from the company once a month.

- A) settle B) reimburse C) cover
D) allege E) decay

5. Elephants like to have one master just as dogs do, and are capable of a considerable degree of personal ----.

- A) distortion B) flirt C) woe
D) affection E) revenge

6. The purpose of the survey was to ---- the inspectors with local conditions.

- A) inform B) require C) imitate
D) cease E) forge

7. For the ---- of our children our society, television must be better regulated and the young should be discouraged from watching.

- A) sorrow B) apathy C) cruelty
D) indifference E) sake

8. Were further rioting to ---- again, the government would be forced to use its emergency powers.

- A) hesitate B) stutter C) occur
D) plead E) mourn

9. At 8 a.m. in the morning, a ---- 9.3 earthquake ripped apart the seafloor off the coast of northwest Sumatra.

- A) realm B) magnitude
C) expansion D) scale
E) bulk

10. It is the Prime Minister's natural right to ---- an election at any time he desires.

- A) suppress B) nominate
C) call D) subscribe
E) flutter



11. He was disqualified for failing to ---- with the rules of the competition.

- A) accommodate
- B) compete
- C) confess
- D) lure
- E) comply

12. The ---- of the walls in the museum caused the paint to break off.

- A) morality
- B) dampness
- C) notion
- D) validity
- E) collaboration

13. Unfortunately the local cinema in the town is on the ---- of closing down.

- A) fake
- B) hint
- C) pressure
- D) threat
- E) verge

14. No sooner had they recovered from the first earthquake than they felt the second ----.

- A) hail
- B) fog
- C) tremor
- D) dew
- E) missile

15. Animals such as woodchucks and bears often ---- for the winter.

- A) domesticate
- B) dominate
- C) reinforce
- D) tame
- E) hibernate

16. The name Britain comes from the Latin name Britannia, which the ancient Romans applied to the island, and this name is still ---- used to mean Great Britain.

- A) narrowly
- B) widely
- C) scantily
- D) rarely
- E) extravagantly

17. Should the ~~government~~ fall, the stock market will ----.

- A) crawl
- B) allure
- C) crash
- D) breed
- E) validate

18. All courses at the university are ---- on a full-time basis unless differently indicated.

- A) collapsed
- B) seized
- C) besieged
- D) offered
- E) forgiven

19. All cartoons on this website are ---- material and may not be published, posted on any web page or used for any commercial purposes whatsoever without prior writing permission.

- A) pitied
- B) stolen
- C) smuggled
- D) grabbed
- E) copyrighted

20. The unscrupulous salesman ---- the old couple out of their life savings.

- A) deprived
- B) swindled
- C) chased
- D) extracted
- E) squeezed



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ANSWER KEY (CEVAP ANAHTARI)**ADVANCED LEVEL VOCABULARY TESTS**

Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Test 4	Test 5	Test 6	Test 7	Test 8	Test 9	Test 10
1. A	1. D	1. C	1. E	1. B	1. B	1. D	1. A	1. C	1. D
2. B	2. B	2. B	2. D	2. A	2. D	2. A	2. E	2. C	2. B
3. E	3. C	3. C	3. B	3. E	3. C	3. E	3. E	3. B	3. E
4. C	4. E	4. D	4. C	4. A	4. B	4. B	4. B	4. B	4. A
5. D	5. C	5. E	5. E	5. D	5. E	5. B	5. C	5. A	5. D
6. B	6. C	6. D	6. B	6. B	6. E	6. C	6. E	6. C	6. A
7. C	7. B	7. A	7. B	7. C	7. D	7. D	7. A	7. E	7. E
8. D	8. C	8. B	8. A	8. B	8. D	8. E	8. C	8. A	8. C
9. A	9. E	9. C	9. A	9. D	9. A	9. B	9. E	9. E	9. B
10. E	10. A	10. A	10. C	10. A	10. D	10. B	10. C	10. B	10. C
11. E	11. D	11. B	11. D	11. A	11. E	11. E	11. C	11. B	11. D
12. B	12. C	12. C	12. E	12. B	12. B	12. A	12. C	12. D	12. A
13. D	13. E	13. A	13. D	13. E	13. C	13. D	13. B	13. B	13. D
14. C	14. C	14. E	14. B	14. C	14. A	14. B	14. E	14. B	14. A
15. A	15. D	15. D	15. C	15. C	15. D	15. C	15. C	15. B	15. B
16. A	16. E	16. E	16. A	16. D	16. E	16. E	16. D	16. C	16. B
17. B	17. A	17. B	17. E	17. A	17. D	17. C	17. E	17. C	17. D
18. C	18. B	18. D	18. B	18. D	18. D	18. D	18. B	18. A	18. C
19. D	19. C	19. D	19. D	19. C	19. E	19. E	19. C	19. B	19. E
20. E	20. A	20. C	20. E	20. E	20. A	20. A	20. A	20. E	20. A



CHAPTER 4 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

Test 11	Test 12	Test 13	Test 14	Test 15	Test 16	Test 17	Test 18	Test 19	Test 20
1. B	1. C	1. B	1. B	1. C	1. C	1. C	1. D	1. D	1. D
2. A	2. B	2. D	2. C	2. D	2. E	2. D	2. D	2. B	2. E
3. E	3. A	3. E	3. D	3. E	3. D	3. A	3. A	3. C	3. A
4. D	4. A	4. C	4. E	4. E	4. A	4. C	4. E	4. E	4. A
5. D	5. D	5. A	5. C	5. B	5. E	5. D	5. C	5. A	5. C
6. B	6. B	6. C	6. A	6. A	6. D	6. E	6. B	6. C	6. C
7. C	7. B	7. C	7. D	7. D	7. B	7. B	7. C	7. A	7. E
8. B	8. A	8. A	8. A	8. B	8. E	8. A	8. E	8. D	8. B
9. D	9. A	9. D	9. B	9. D	9. C	9. E	9. D	9. C	9. C
10. A	10. B	10. D	10. E	10. C	10. D	10. C	10. E	10. D	10. C
11. A	11. B	11. A	11. A	11. B	11. A	11. B	11. A	11. E	11. D
12. B	12. C	12. B	12. B	12. D	12. E	12. D	12. B	12. A	12. B
13. E	13. C	13. C	13. D	13. D	13. D	13. C	13. E	13. A	13. D
14. D	14. C	14. C	14. C	14. D	14. B	14. E	14. C	14. C	14. C
15. C	15. E	15. D	15. E	15. E	15. A	15. A	15. C	15. D	15. E
16. D	16. D	16. E	16. A	16. B	16. E	16. C	16. B	16. A	16. B
17. A	17. B	17. C	17. B	17. C	17. C	17. B	17. D	17. B	17. D
18. D	18. D	18. C	18. A	18. D	18. E	18. A	18. D	18. E	18. C
19. C	19. E	19. A	19. D	19. C	19. B	19. D	19. C	19. B	19. D
20. E	20. E	20. B	20. C	20. D	20. D	20. A	20. D	20. C	20. E

Test 21	Test 22	Test 23	Test 24	Test 25	Test 26	Test 27	Test 28	Test 29	Test 30
1. C	1. C	1. E	1. D	1. D	1. E	1. C	1. C	1. D	1. C
2. B	2. D	2. B	2. C	2. D	2. A	2. C	2. B	2. A	2. A
3. E	3. C	3. B	3. E	3. E	3. C	3. D	3. D	3. C	3. E
4. D	4. D	4. A	4. B	4. C	4. A	4. B	4. A	4. D	4. C
5. A	5. A	5. E	5. A	5. B	5. D	5. A	5. E	5. A	5. D
6. E	6. E	6. B	6. E	6. A	6. C	6. D	6. C	6. E	6. C
7. D	7. D	7. D	7. B	7. E	7. E	7. D	7. E	7. D	7. A
8. B	8. B	8. D	8. C	8. B	8. B	8. E	8. B	8. A	8. E
9. D	9. D	9. C	9. A	9. D	9. D	9. A	9. D	9. E	9. A
10. A	10. E	10. B	10. E	10. B	10. C	10. E	10. D	10. B	10. B
11. D	11. C	11. C	11. B	11. B	11. E	11. E	11. C	11. B	11. B
12. B	12. E	12. E	12. D	12. C	12. C	12. C	12. B	12. C	12. A
13. C	13. B	13. D	13. E	13. E	13. D	13. A	13. A	13. D	13. B
14. E	14. D	14. A	14. C	14. B	14. E	14. E	14. E	14. E	14. D
15. C	15. E	15. C	15. A	15. E	15. D	15. C	15. D	15. C	15. D
16. B	16. C	16. E	16. C	16. C	16. B	16. D	16. E	16. A	16. B
17. E	17. A	17. C	17. E	17. C	17. B	17. D	17. B	17. C	17. D
18. C	18. D	18. D	18. B	18. D	18. D	18. D	18. C	18. D	18. E
19. E	19. B	19. C	19. B	19. C	19. E	19. E	19. E	19. A	19. A
20. D	20. C	20. E	20. E	20. C	20. E	20. A	20. D	20. E	20. E



CHAPTER 4 • VOCABULARY for EXAMS

Test 31	Test 32	Test 33	Test 34	Test 35	Test 36	Test 37	Test 38	Test 39	Test 40
1. D	1. D	1. B	1. E	1. B	1. D	1. A	1. B	1. C	1. D
2. C	2. E	2. D	2. D	2. E	2. D	2. C	2. E	2. E	2. B
3. D	3. C	3. C	3. A	3. C	3. B	3. C	3. B	3. B	3. D
4. B	4. A	4. A	4. D	4. C	4. A	4. D	4. C	4. B	4. B
5. B	5. B	5. E	5. C	5. B	5. E	5. C	5. E	5. C	5. D
6. D	6. A	6. D	6. E	6. A	6. E	6. C	6. C	6. A	6. A
7. C	7. D	7. E	7. B	7. C	7. C	7. D	7. A	7. B	7. E
8. C	8. D	8. C	8. D	8. D	8. E	8. A	8. D	8. B	8. C
9. D	9. A	9. A	9. A	9. C	9. C	9. B	9. A	9. E	9. B
10. E	10. B	10. B	10. E	10. E	10. C	10. D	10. D	10. A	10. C
11. B	11. A	11. E	11. E	11. E	11. C	11. B	11. A	11. C	11. E
12. A	12. A	12. E	12. A	12. A	12. A	12. C	12. B	12. D	12. B
13. D	13. D	13. C	13. C	13. D	13. A	13. B	13. E	13. C	13. E
14. B	14. B	14. C	14. E	14. E	14. E	14. D	14. A	14. E	14. C
15. D	15. C	15. B	15. B	15. B	15. B	15. C	15. D	15. D	15. E
16. B	16. E	16. C	16. E	16. B	16. B	16. C	16. C	16. B	16. B
17. B	17. D	17. A	17. D	17. C	17. C	17. E	17. B	17. C	17. C
18. B	18. B	18. B	18. C	18. A	18. E	18. D	18. D	18. A	18. D
19. C	19. E	19. E	19. E	19. E	19. C	19. D	19. E	19. D	19. E
20. D	20. D	20. D	20. B	20. D	20. D	20. A	20. D	20. E	20. B