# Program 4 Report

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# 1 Documentation

In this project, we are using spark to implement Breadth First Search algorithm. My approach followed the provided descriptions in the assignment PDF. It first read the whole graph into the JavaPairRDD with String and customized object Data. Data contains all the attributes of a vertex. Then I started the while loop with the source vertex active, in the while loop:

- For every active vertex, update its neighbors' distance to source.
- For every vertex has a new and shorter distance, active this vertex.

## 2 Source code

# 2.1 ShortBFS.java

```
1 import org.apache.spark.SparkConf;
 2 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaPairRDD;
 3 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaRDD;
 4 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaSparkContext;
 5 import scala.Tuple2;
7 import java.io.Serializable;
  import java.util.ArrayList;
 9 import java.util.List;
10
11 /**
12 * @author Yangxiao on 11/20/2018.
13
14
  public class ShortBFS
15
16
17
        public static final String ACTIVE = "ACTIVE";
18
       public static final String INACTIVE = "INACTIVE";
19
20
       public static void main(String[] args)
21
22
23
              / start Sparks and read a given input file
            String inputFile = args[0];
24
            String start = args[1];
            String end = args[2];
26
            SparkConf conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("BFS-based Shortest Path Search");
27
            JavaSparkContext jsc = new JavaSparkContext(conf);
28
            JavaRDD<String> lines = jsc.textFile(inputFile);
29
            // now start a timer
30
            long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
31
32
            JavaPairRDD < String, Data > network =
33
            lines.mapToPair(line ->
34
            {
                 int indE = line.indexOf("=");
35
                 String vID = line.substring(0, indE);
36
                 String[] lists = line.substring(indE + 1).split("; ");
37
38
                int n = lists.length;
                {\tt List{<}Tuple2{<}String}\;,\;\; {\tt Integer}{\gt{>}}\;\; {\tt neighbors}\; =\; \underset{\tt new}{\tt new}\;\; {\tt ArrayList}{<>}()\;;
39
40
                 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
41
                     String[] parts = lists[i].split(",");
42
                     \verb"neighbors.add("new" Tuple2<>(parts[0]", Integer.parseInt("parts[1]")")";
43
44
45
                Data data1;
                 if (vID.equals(start))
46
47
                     \mathtt{data1} = \ \underline{\mathtt{new}} \ \mathtt{Data}(\mathtt{neighbors} \ , \ \ 0 \ , \ \ \mathtt{ACTIVE}) \ ;
48
                 }
49
50
                 else
51
```

```
\mathtt{data1} = \mathtt{new} \ \mathtt{Data}(\mathtt{neighbors} \ , \ \mathtt{Integer} \ . \mathtt{MAX\_VALUE} \ , \ \ \mathtt{Integer} \ . \mathtt{MAX\_VALUE} \ , \ \ \mathtt{INACTIVE}) \! \hookleftarrow
52
             ;
                  return new Tuple2<>(vID, data1);
54
55
56
             System.out.println("Count = " + network.count() + "\n");
57
58
             while (network.filter(f ->
59
60
             {
                  if (f._2.status.equals(ACTIVE))
61
62
63
                      return true;
64
                  else
65
66
                      return false;
67
68
69
70
             ).count() > 0)
71
                  JavaPairRDD<String , Data> propagatedNetwork = network.flatMapToPair(vertex ->
 72
73
                      // If a vertex is "ACTIVE", create Tuple2( neighbor, new Data() ) for // each neighbor where Data should include a new distance to this neighbor.
74
75
                      // Add each Tuple2 to a list. Dont forget this vertex itself back to the
76
                      // list. Return all the list items.
 77
                      {\tt List{<}Tuple2{<}String}\;,\;\; {\tt Data{>>}}\;\; {\tt list}\; =\; \underset{\tt new}{\tt new}\;\; {\tt ArrayList}{<>}()\;;
78
                      list.add(new Tuple2<>(vertex._1,
79
                      new Data(vertex._2.neighbors, vertex._2.distance, vertex._2.prev,
80
                      INACTIVE)));
81
                      if (vertex._2.status.equals(ACTIVE))
 82
83
                           for (Tuple2<String, Integer> neighbor : vertex._2.neighbors)
84
85
                                list.add(new Tuple2<>(neighbor._1,
86
87
                                new Data(new ArrayList<>(), (neighbor._2 + vertex._2.distance),
                                Integer.MAX_VALUE, INACTIVE)));
88
89
90
91
                      return list.iterator();
92
93
                  );
94
                  network = propagatedNetwork.reduceByKey((k1, k2) ->
95
96
97
                      // For each key, (i.e, each vertex), find the shortest distance and
                       // update this vertex Data attribute.
98
99
                      {\tt List{<}Tuple2{<}String}\;,\;\;{\tt Integer}{>\!>}\;\;{\tt neighbors}\;=\;
                      k1.neighbors.size() = 0 ? k2.neighbors : k1.neighbors;
100
                      int dis = Math.min(k1.distance, k2.distance);
101
102
                      int prev = Math.min(k1.prev, k2.prev);
103
                      return new Data(neighbors, dis, prev, INACTIVE);
104
                  );
105
106
                 network = network.mapValues(value ->
107
108
                      // If a vertex new distance is shorter than prev, activate this vertex
109
                      // status and replace prev with the new distance.
110
                      if (value.distance < value.prev)</pre>
111
112
                           113
             );
114
                      return value;
115
116
117
                  );
118
             List<Data> res = network.lookup(end);
119
             System.out.println("from " + start + " to " + end + " takes distance = " + res.get ←
120
```

```
(0).distance);
              System.out.println("Time = " + (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime));
121
122
123
124
         * Vertex Attributes
125
126
         static class Data implements Serializable
127
128
              \label{list-top-le2-string} \begin{tabular}{ll} List-Tuple2 < String , Integer >> neighbors; $$// < neighbor0 , weight0 >, ... String status; $$// "INACTIVE" or "ACTIVE" \\ Integer distance; $$// the distance so far from source to this vertex $$
129
130
131
              Integer prev; // the distance calculated in the previous iteration
132
133
              public Data()
134
135
                    neighbors = new ArrayList <>();
136
                    status = "INACTIVE";
137
138
                    distance = 0;
139
140
141
              public Data(List<Tuple2<String, Integer>>> neighbors,
              Integer dist, Integer prev, String status)
142
143
                    if (neighbors != null)
144
145
                         this.neighbors = new ArrayList<>(neighbors);
146
147
                    else
148
149
                         this.neighbors = new ArrayList<>();
150
151
                    this.distance = dist;
152
153
                    this.prev = prev;
                    this.status = status;
154
              }
155
156
         }
157 }
```

# 3 Execution output

# 3.1 Output

Figure 1: 0-1500

Figure 2: 0-2999 with 12 cores

Figure 3: 0-2999 with 1 core

# of Comp nodes	Avg # of cores per	Total # of cores	Elapsed	Performance
	node		time (sec)	improvement
1	1	1	272.355	1
1	2	2	221.677	1.228612
1	3	3	234.051	1.163657
2	1	2	162.512	1.675907
2	2	4	192.527	1.414633
2	3	6	171.951	1.583911
4	1	4	163.253	1.6683
4	2	8	197.543	1.378712
4	3	12	147.7	1.843974272

# 4 Discussions

- Programmability Pros: the original algorithm is easy to implement, it first transfer input file to JavaPairRDD with String and Data. Then it find Active nodes' neighbors, and calculate the distance. And update its distance. These processes are straightforward and easy to implemented. Furthermore, the data exchanging and parallel part are already taken cared by Spark, unlike MPI, I do not need write code for them.
- Programmability Cons: The Data object is not optimized for this BFS search, and spark api is just generally not easy to understand such as the flatMapTopair and reduceByKey.
- Execution performance Pros: In general, the most time consuming part in Spark is collect operation. Fortunately, my code does not have any collect operations so the performance should be fast with the RDD transformation operations.
- Execution performance Cons: The RDD transformation processes contain duplicated loops which could slow the execution performance. For example, network to propagatedNetwork with traversal through all items in network, then propagatedNetwork reduced to network with traversal through duplicated items in propagatedNetwork, and loop through network to update distance. To improve this procedure, the updating part can be moved into the reduce part, since only reduced item has updated distance.

#### • Improvement:

```
network = propagatedNetwork.reduceByKey((k1, k2) ->
       // For each key, (i.e, each vertex), find the shortest distance and
3
       // update this vertex Data attribute.
4
       List<Tuple2<String, Integer>>> neighbors =
       k1.neighbors.size() == 0 ? k2.neighbors : k1.neighbors;
6
       int dis = Math.min(k1.distance, k2.distance);
8
       int prev = Math.min(k1.prev, k2.prev);
       \texttt{String status} = (\texttt{k1.status.equals}(\texttt{ACTIVE}) \mid | \texttt{k2.status.equals}(\texttt{ACTIVE})) ? \texttt{ACTIVE} : \leftarrow
10
11
       if (dis < prev || status.equals(ACTIVE))</pre>
12
13
            return new Data(neighbors, dis, dis, ACTIVE);
14
15
       }
16
       else
17
            return new Data(neighbors, dis, prev, INACTIVE);
18
19
20
21
```

Check and update the distance while reducing the duplicated keys might improve the performance.

### 5 Lab Sessions 4

#### 5.1 Lab4A

```
1 import org.apache.spark.SparkConf;
2 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaRDD;
3 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaSparkContext;
5 import java.io.Serializable;
6 import java.util.Arrays;
7 import java.util.Comparator;
  public class MyClass
9
10
      public static void main(String[] args)
11
13
          // a driver program
          // initialize Spark Context
14
15
          SparkConf conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("My Driver");
          JavaSparkContext sc = new JavaSparkContext(conf);
16
17
          // read data from a file
18
19
          JavaRDD<String> document = sc.textFile("sample.txt");
          // read data from another data structure
20
21
          22
          // apply tranformations/actions to RDD
23
          System.out.println("#words = " +
24
          {\tt document.flatMap(s-> Arrays.asList(s.split("")).iterator()).count());}\\
25
          System.out.println("max = " + numbers.max(new MyClassMax()));
26
27
          sc.stop(); // stop Spark Context
28
29
30 }
31
  class MyClassMax implements Serializable, Comparator<Integer>
32
33
34
      @Override
      public int compare(Integer o1, Integer o2)
35
36
          return Integer.compare(o1, o2);
37
38
39
```

## 5.2 Lab4A Output

```
#words = 11
max = 5
```

```
[wyxiao_css534@cssmpi1 spark_programs]$ spark-submit —class MyClass —master local \( \to \) MyClass.jar

2018-11-21 20:14:02 WARN NativeCodeLoader:62 — Unable to load native—hadoop library \( \to \) for your platform... using builtin—java classes where applicable

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SparkContext:54 — Running Spark version 2.3.1

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SparkContext:54 — Submitted application: My Driver

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SecurityManager:54 — Changing view acls to: wyxiao_css534

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SecurityManager:54 — Changing modify acls to: wyxiao_css534

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SecurityManager:54 — Changing wiew acls groups to:

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SecurityManager:54 — Changing modify acls groups to:

2018-11-21 20:14:02 INFO SecurityManager:54 — SecurityManager: authentication \( \to \) disabled; ui acls disabled; users with view permissions: Set(wyxiao_css534); \( \to \)
```

```
groups with view permissions: Set(); users with modify permissions: Set(\leftrightarrow
                               wyxiao_css534); groups with modify permissions: Set()
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service 'sparkDriver' on \leftrightarrow
10
                              port 33246.
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO SparkEnv:54 — Registering MapOutputTracker
11
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt SparkEnv}: \\ 54 \ - \ {\tt Registering} \ {\tt BlockManagerMaster}
12
                   2018-11-21 \ \ 20:14:03 \ \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \  \   \   \  \, \\ \texttt{BlockManagerMasterEndpoint}:54 \ \ - \ \  \  \, \\ \texttt{Using org.apache.spark} . \longleftrightarrow \ \ \  \  \, \\ \texttt{Constant of the property of the pro
13
                               {\tt storage.DefaultTopologyMapper} \ \ {\tt for} \ \ {\tt getting} \ \ {\tt topology} \ \ {\tt information}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO BlockManagerMasterEndpoint:54 - BlockManagerMasterEndpoint \hookleftarrow
14
                              up
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO DiskBlockManager:54 - Created local directory at / tmp/\leftrightarrow
15
                              blockmgr - 887fd971 - 00d2 - 43b5 - afd9 - ad8826788558
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO MemoryStore:54 - MemoryStore started with capacity 366.3 MB
16
                    2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO SparkEnv:54 - Registering OutputCommitCoordinator
17
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO
                                                                                              log:192 - Logging initialized @1672ms
18
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Server: 346 - jetty -9.3.z-SNAPSHOT
19
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Server: 414 - Started @1749ms
20
21
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{AbstractConnector:} \\ 278 - \texttt{Started ServerConnector:} \\ \texttt{05dda6f9} \\ \texttt{HTTP} \\ \leftarrow \texttt{05dda6f9} \\ \texttt{15dda6f9} \\ \texttt{15dd
                               /1.1,[http/1.1] { 0.0.0.0:4040 }
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service 'SparkUI' on port \leftrightarrow
22
                              4040.
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                               {\tt ContextHandler:} 781 - {\tt Started o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@384fc774} \left\{/{\tt jobs/json}\right., \hookleftarrow \\
                               null , AVAILABLE , @Spark }
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
24
                               ServletContextHandler@e3cee7b{/jobs/job,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 \ - \ \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow \\
25
                               ServletContextHandler@6b9267b{/jobs/job/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
26
                              {\tt ServletContextHandler0408b35bf} \left\{ / \, {\tt stages} \;, \\ {\tt null} \;, {\tt AVAILABLE} \;, {\tt 0Spark} \right\}
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \text{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
27
                               {\tt ServletContextHandler@29ad44e3} \left\{/\, {\tt stages/json\,, null\,, AVAILABLE\,, @Spark}\right\}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
28
                               {\tt ServletContextHandler@15bcf458} \left\{/\, {\tt stages/stage} \;, \\ {\tt null} \;, {\tt AVAILABLE} \;, {\tt @Spark} \right\}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
29
                               ServletContextHandler@fac80 {/stages/stage/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
30
                               ServletContextHandler@726386ed {/stages/pool, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \texttt{INFO} \ \texttt{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} 
31
                              ServletContextHandler@649f2009{/stages/pool/json,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
32
                               {\tt ServletContextHandler@14bb2297} \ \{/\, {\tt storage} \ , \\ {\tt null} \ , {\tt AVAILABLE} \ , {\tt @Spark} \ \}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                               {\tt ServletContextHandler@69adf72c} \{/{\tt storage/json}\,, \\ {\tt null}\,, {\tt AVAILABLE}\,, {\tt @Spark}\}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                               ServletContextHandler@797501a{/storage/rdd,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
35
                               \tt ServletContextHandler@1a15b789{/storage/rdd/json,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}{}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
36
                               ServletContextHandler@57f791c6{/environment, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
37
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                               ServletContextHandler@51650883 {/environment/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
38
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                               ServletContextHandler@6c4f9535 {/executors, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
                              {\tt ServletContextHandler@5bd1ceca} \{/\, {\tt executors}\,/\, {\tt json}\,, \\ {\tt null}\,, {\tt AVAILABLE}\,, {\tt @Spark}\}
40
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
                              ServletContextHandler@30c31dd7{/executors/threadDump,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
41
                               ServletContextHandler@499b2a5c{/executors/threadDump/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
42
                               ServletContextHandler@596df867 { / static , null , AVAILABLE , @Spark }
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
43
                               ServletContextHandler@3e587920 { / , null , AVAILABLE , @Spark }
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
44
                               {\tt ServletContextHandler@2ef8a8c3} ~ \{/\texttt{api} ~, \texttt{null} ~, \texttt{aVAILABLE} ~, \texttt{@Spark} \} ~ 2018-11-21 ~ 20:14:03 ~ {\tt INFO} \longleftrightarrow \texttt{approx} ~, \texttt{approx
                                     \texttt{ContextHandler:} 781 - \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler:} 67544 \texttt{a1e4} \left\{/\,\texttt{jobs/job/} \leftarrow \texttt{contextHandler:} 67544 \texttt{a1e4} \right\}
                              \verb|kill, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark||
                   2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
45
                              ServletContextHandler@70e0accd{/stages/stage/kill, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
```

```
2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO SparkUI:54 — Bound SparkUI to 0.0.0.0, and started at http:\leftrightarrow
                           //v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:4040
                \verb|spark_programs/MyClass.jar| at |spark://v0242p.host.s.uw.edu: 33246/jars/MyClass.jar| \leftarrow |spark_programs/MyClass.jar| + |
                           with timestamp 1542860043497
                 2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Executor:54 — Starting executor ID driver on host localhost
48
                 2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service \frac{1}{2} org.apache.spark.
49
                           network.netty.NettyBlockTransferService on port 41795.
                50
                           \verb|.s.uw.edu:| 41795|
                2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ \texttt{INFO} \ \texttt{BlockManager}: 54 - \texttt{Using org.apache.spark.storage}. \hookleftarrow
51
                          RandomBlockReplicationPolicy for block replication policy
                2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt BlockManagerMaster}: \\ 54 - {\tt Registering \ BlockManager} \ \hookleftarrow
52
                {\tt BlockManagerId(driver\,,\ v0242p.host.s.uw.edu\,,\ 41795\,,\ None)}\ 2018-11-21\ 20:14:03\ {\tt INFO}\ {\tt BlockManagerMasterEndpoint:}54\ -{\tt Registering\ block\ manager}\ \hookleftarrow
53
                           uw.edu, 41795, None)
                2018-11-21 \ 20:14:03 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt BlockManagerMaster}: 54 - {\tt Registered BlockManager} \ \hookleftarrow
54
                          {\tt BlockManagerId} \, (\, {\tt driver} \, , \, \, {\tt v0242p.host.s.uw.edu} \, , \, \, 41795 \, , \, \, {\tt None} \, )
                2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO BlockManager:54 - Initialized BlockManager: BlockManagerId (\hookleftarrow
                          driver, v0242p.host.s.uw.edu, 4\overline{1}795, None)
                2018-11-21 20:14:03 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
56
                           ServletContextHandler@6ce90bc5{/metrics/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 — Block broadcast_0 stored as values in \leftrightarrow
57
                           memory (estimated size 236.7~\mathrm{KB}\,,~\mathrm{free}~366.1~\mathrm{MB}\,)
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 — Block broadcast_0_piece0 stored as bytes in \leftrightarrow
58
                             memory (estimated size 22.9~\mathrm{KB}\,,\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB})
                2018-11-21 \ \ 20:14:04 \ \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \  \texttt{BlockManagerInfo}:54 \ - \ \ \texttt{Added} \ \ \texttt{broadcast\_0\_piece0} \ \ \texttt{in memory on} \ \ \hookleftarrow \ \ \\
59
                           v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:41795 (size: 22.9 KB, free: 366.3 MB)
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO SparkContext:54 - Created broadcast 0 from textFile at \leftrightarrow
60
                          MyClass.java:20
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO FileInputFormat: 249 — Total input paths to process : 1
61
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
62
                                                                                   {\tt SparkContext:} 54 - {\tt Starting job: count at MyClass.java:} 26
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Got job 0 (count at MyClass.java:26) with \leftrightarrow
63
                           1 output partitions
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Final stage: ResultStage 0 (count at \leftrightarrow
64
                           MyClass.java:26)
                 2018-11-21 \ 20:14:04 \ \mathtt{INFO} \ \mathtt{DAGScheduler}: 54 \ - \ \mathtt{Parents} \ \mathtt{of} \ \mathtt{final} \ \mathtt{stage}: \ \mathtt{List} \, ()
65
66
                 2018-11-21 \ 20:14:04 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt DAGScheduler:} \\ 54 - {\tt Missing parents: List()}
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 — Submitting ResultStage 0 (MapPartitionsRDD \leftarrow
67
                           [\,3\,] at flatMap at MyClass.java:26)\,, which has no missing parents
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 — Block broadcast_1 stored as values in \leftrightarrow
68
                           memory (estimated size 4.3~\mathrm{KB}\,,\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB})
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 — Block broadcast_1_piece0 stored as bytes in \leftrightarrow
                             memory (estimated size 2.5~\mathrm{KB}\,,\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB})
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO BlockManagerInfo:54 - Added broadcast_1_piece0 in memory on \hookleftarrow
70
                           v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:41795 (size: 2.5 KB, free: 366.3 MB)
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO SparkContext:54 - Created broadcast 1 from broadcast at \hookleftarrow
71
                          {\tt DAGScheduler.scala:} 1039
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Submitting 1 missing tasks from \hookleftarrow
72
                          ResultStage 0 (MapPartitionsRDD[3] at flatMap at MyClass.java:26) (first 15 tasks \leftrightarrow
                           are for partitions Vector(0)
                2018-11-21 \quad 20:14:04 \quad \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{TaskSchedulerImpl}:54 - \texttt{Adding task set } 0.0 \text{ with } 1 \text{ tasks} \\ 2018-11-21 \quad 20:14:04 \quad \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ in stage } 0.0 \text{ (TID } 0, \longleftrightarrow 10.00 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ in stage } 0.0 \text{ (TID } 0, \longleftrightarrow 10.00 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Starting task } 0.0 \text{ model} \\ \texttt{TaskSetManager}:54 - \texttt{Tas
73
74
                          localhost, executor driver, partition 0, PROCESS_LOCAL, 7897 bytes)
75
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO Executor:54 - Running task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0)
                76
                           jars/MyClass.jar with timestamp 1542860043497
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TransportClientFactory:267 - Successfully created connection \hookleftarrow
77
                            to v0242p.host.s.uw.edu/172.28.203.196:33246 after 25 ms (0 ms spent in bootstraps\leftrightarrow
                78
                           MyClass.jar to /tmp/spark - 9f7bf541 - b76b - 4c3c - b7f3 - a2e1e79d1f56 / userFiles - 0a84da4c - \hookleftarrow 10a84da4c - UserFiles - b7f541 - b76b - 
                          a028 - 481b - 8821 - 9493 \, efc \, b083 \, e/fetch \\ File Temp \, 1534358842930517119 \, .tmp
                2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO Executor:54 - Adding file:/tmp/spark-9f7bf541-b76b-4c3c-b7f3\leftrightarrow
79
                          -a2e1e79d1f56/userFiles-0a84da4c-a028-481b-8821-9493efcb083e/MyClass.jar to class <math>\leftrightarrow
                          loader
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO HadoopRDD:54 - Input split: file:/home/wyxiao_css534/\leftrightarrow
                          spark_programs/sample.txt:0+66
                 2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO Executor:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0). 875 \leftrightarrow
81
                          bytes result sent to driver
```

```
2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSetManager:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0) \leftrightarrow
             in 216 ms on localhost (executor driver) (1/1)
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl:54 - Removed TaskSet 0.0, whose tasks have \leftrightarrow
              all completed, from pool
                                      DAGScheduler:54 - ResultStage 0 (count at MyClass.java:26) \leftrightarrow
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
84
             \label{eq:finished} \mbox{finished in } 0.309 \mbox{ s}
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Job 0 finished: count at MyClass.java:26, \leftrightarrow
85
             took 0.358323 s
        \#words = 11
86
        2018\!-\!11\!-\!21 \ 20\!:\!14\!:\!04 \ {\tt INFO}
                                       {\tt SparkContext:} 54 \ - \ {\tt Starting job: max at MyClass.java:} 27
 87
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                       DAGScheduler:54 — Got job 1 (max at MyClass.java:27) with 1 \hookleftarrow
88
             output partitions
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                      {\tt DAGScheduler:} 54 - {\tt Final stage: ResultStage 1 (max at MyClass} {\hookleftarrow}
89
             .java:27)
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                      DAGScheduler:54 - Parents of final stage: List()
90
        2018-11-21 \ \ 20:14:04 \ \ \mathtt{INFO} \quad \mathtt{DAGScheduler:} \\ 54 \ - \ \mathtt{Missing parents:} \ \ \mathtt{List()}
91
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Submitting ResultStage 1 (\leftrightarrow
92
             {\tt ParallelCollectionRDD} \, [2] \,\, {\tt at parallelize at MyClass.java:} \, 22) \,, \,\, {\tt which has no missing} \,\, \hookleftarrow \,\,
             parents
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 - Block broadcast_2 stored as values in \leftrightarrow
             memory (estimated size 1864.0~\mathrm{B}\,,~\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB}\,)
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 - Block broadcast_2_piece0 stored as bytes in \leftrightarrow
              memory (estimated size 1236.0 B, free 366.0 MB)
        2018-11-21 \ \ 20:14:04 \ \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \  \texttt{BlockManagerInfo}: \\ 54 \ - \ \ \texttt{Added} \ \ \texttt{broadcast\_2\_piece0} \ \ \texttt{in memory on} \ \ \hookleftarrow \ \ \\
95
             v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:41795 (size: 1236.0 B, free: 366.3 MB)
        96
             {\tt DAGScheduler.scala:} 1039
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Submitting 1 missing tasks from \hookleftarrow
97
             ResultStage 1 (ParallelCollectionRDD[2] at parallelize at MyClass.java:22) (first \leftrightarrow
             15 tasks are for partitions Vector (0)
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl:54 - Adding task set 1.0 with 1 tasks
98
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSetManager:54 - Starting task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1, \leftrightarrow
             localhost, executor driver, partition 0, PROCESS_LOCAL, 7910 bytes)
100
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO Executor:54 - Running task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1)
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO Executor:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1). 824 \leftrightarrow
101
             bytes result sent to driver
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSetManager:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1) \leftrightarrow
102
             in 16 ms on localhost (executor driver) (1/1)
103
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl:54 - Removed TaskSct 1.0, whose tasks have\leftrightarrow
              all completed, from pool
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - ResultStage 1 (max at MyClass.java:27) \leftrightarrow
104
             \label{eq:finished} \mbox{finished in } 0.025 \mbox{ s}
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Job 1 finished: max at MyClass.java:27, \hookleftarrow
105
             took 0.028227 s
106
        \max = 5
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                      AbstractConnector:318 - Stopped Spark@5dda6f9{HTTP/1.1,[http\hookleftarrow
107
             /1.1]}{0.0.0.0:4040}
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                      SparkUI:54 - Stopped Spark web UI at http://v0242p.host.s.uw
108
             .edu:4040
        2018-11-21 \ 20:14:04 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint}:54 \ - \ \hookleftarrow
109
             MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
110
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO MemoryStore:54 - MemoryStore cleared
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                       {\tt BlockManager:}54 - {\tt BlockManager stopped}
111
112
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                       {\tt BlockManagerMaster:} 54 - {\tt BlockManagerMaster stopped}
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO OutputCommitCoordinator$OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint:54 -\leftrightarrow
113
              OutputCommitCoordinator stopped!
        2018-11-21 \ 20:14:04 \ \mathtt{INFO} \quad \mathtt{SparkContext}: 54 \ - \ \mathtt{Successfully} \ \mathtt{stopped} \ \mathtt{SparkContext}
114
115
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO
                                      {\tt ShutdownHookManager:} 54 - {\tt Shutdown hook called}
        116
             ef4c29-a6a1-4ff9-91da-613fdbe927e0
        2018-11-21 20:14:04 INFO ShutdownHookManager:54 - Deleting directory / tmp/spark-9 \leftrightarrow -1000
117
             f7bf541-b76b-4c3c-b7f3-a2e1e79d1f56
118
        [wyxiao_css534@cssmpi1 spark_programs]$
```

#### 5.3 Lab4B

```
1 import org.apache.spark.SparkConf;
```

```
2 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaRDD;
3 import org.apache.spark.api.java.JavaSparkContext;
4 import org.apache.spark.api.java.function.FlatMapFunction;
6
  import java.util.Arrays;
7
  import java.util.Iterator;
  public class JavaWordCountFlatMap
10
11
       public static void main(String[] args)
12
13
14
           // configure spark
           SparkConf sparkConf = new SparkConf().setAppName("Java Word Count FlatMap")
.setMaster("local[2]").set("spark.executor.memory", "2g");
15
16
           // start a spark context
17
           JavaSparkContext sc = new JavaSparkContext(sparkConf);
18
19
            // provide path to input text file
20
^{21}
           String path = "sample.txt";
22
           // read text file to RDD
23
           JavaRDD<String> lines = sc.textFile(path);
24
25
           // Java 8 with lambdas: split the input string into words
26
           JavaRDD<String> words = lines.flatMap(new FlatMapFunction<String, String>()
27
28
           {
                Onverride
29
                public Iterator<String> call(String s) throws Exception
30
31
                    return Arrays.asList( s.split( " " ) ).iterator();
32
33
34
35
36
37
           // print #words
           System.out.println("#words = " + words.count());
38
39
40
41
```

#### 5.4 Lab4B Output

#words = 11

```
[wyxiao_css534@cssmpi1 spark_programs] $ spark-submit --class JavaWordCountFlatMap
                              - Unable to load \mathrm{native}{-}hadoop library \mathrm{for} your platform... using builtin{-}java \hookleftarrow
                               classes where applicable
                  2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ \mathtt{INFO} \quad \mathtt{SparkContext}: 54 \ - \ \mathtt{Running} \ \mathtt{Spark} \ \mathtt{version} \ 2.3.1
                   2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO SparkContext:54 — Submitted application: Java Word Count \hookleftarrow
                              FlatMap
                   2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO SecurityManager:54 - Changing view acls to: wyxiao_css534
                   2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO SecurityManager:54 — Changing modify acls to: wyxiao_css534
                  2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ \hbox{INFO} \quad {\tt SecurityManager:} \\ 54-{\tt Changing view acls groups to:} \\ 2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ \hbox{INFO} \quad {\tt SecurityManager:} \\ 54-{\tt Changing modify acls groups to:} \\ \\ \label{eq:modify}
                  2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ \text{INFO} \ \ \text{SecurityManager:} \\ 54 - \text{SecurityManager:} \ \text{authentication} \ \leftarrow \ \text{SecurityManager:} \\ \text{SecurityManager:} \ \text{SecurityManager:} \
                              disabled; ui acls disabled; users with view permissions: Set(wyxiao\_css534); \hookleftarrow
                               groups with view permissions: Set(); users with modify permissions: Set(\hookleftarrow
                               \verb"wyxiao_css534") \; ; \; \; \texttt{groups with modify permissions} : \; \texttt{Set} \, (\, )
  9
                   2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service 'sparkDriver' on \leftrightarrow
                              port 40558.
                   2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO SparkEnv:54 - Registering MapOutputTracker
10
                  11
12
                              storage.DefaultTopologyMapper for getting topology information
```

```
2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt BlockManagerMasterEndpoint}:54 \ - \ {\tt BlockManagerMasterEndpoint} \ \hookleftarrow \ {\tt Constant of the constant 
                    2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO DiskBlockManager:54 - Created local directory at / tmp/\leftrightarrow
                                \verb|blockmgr-b5047bb6-6a3e-4533-836a-6ce1f34a75a5|
                    2018-11-21 21:02:31 INFO MemoryStore:54 - MemoryStore started with capacity 366.3 MB
15
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt SparkEnv}: \\ 54 \ - \ {\tt Registering} \ \ {\tt OutputCommitCoordinator}
16
                    2018-11-21 \ 21:02:31 \ {\tt INFO} \ \log:192 - {\tt Logging initialized @1648ms}
17
18
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO Server: 346 - jetty -9.3.z-SNAPSHOT
                    2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \mathsf{INFO} \quad \mathsf{Server}\!:\!414 \ - \ \mathsf{Started} \ \mathtt{@1725ms}
19
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO
                                                                                                   AbstractConnector:278 - Started ServerConnector@54afd745\{\leftarrow
20
                                \mathtt{HTTP} / 1.1, [\mathtt{http} / 1.1] \} \{0.0.0.0:4040\}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service 'SparkUI' on port \leftrightarrow
                                4040.
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
22
                                ServletContextHandler@13579834 \{/\text{jobs}, \text{null}, \text{AVAILABLE}, \text{@Spark}\}2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO \leftrightarrow \text{AVAILABLE}
                                      null , AVAILABLE , @Spark }
23
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \text{INFO} \quad \text{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \text{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
                                ServletContextHandler@6b9267b{/jobs/job,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
24
                                \tt ServletContextHandler@29ad44e3{/jobs/job/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}{}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                ServletContextHandler@15bcf458 {/stages, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
26
                                ServletContextHandler@5af9926a {/stages/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
27
                                ServletContextHandler@43c67247 {/stages/stage, null, AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
28
                                ServletContextHandler@649f2009{/stages/stage/json,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                    2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{ContextHandler:} \\ 781 - \text{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
29
                                \tt ServletContextHandler@14bb2297\,\{/stages/pool\,, null\,\,, AVAILABLE\,, @Spark\}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                \tt ServletContextHandler@69adf72c \{/stages/pool/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark\} \\
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
31
                                {\tt ServletContextHandler@797501a} \{/\,{\tt storage}\;, \\ {\tt null}\;, {\tt AVAILABLE}\;, {\tt @Spark}\}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
32
                                ServletContextHandler@1a15b789 {/storage/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
33
                                ServletContextHandler@57f791c6 {/storage/rdd, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{ContextHandler:} 781 - \text{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
34
                                ServletContextHandler@51650883{/storage/rdd/json, null, AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
35
                                \tt ServletContextHandler@6c4f9535{/environment,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}{}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                {\tt ServletContextHandler@5bd1ceca} \ \{/\, {\tt environment/json} \ , \\ {\tt null} \ , {\tt AVAILABLE} \ , {\tt @Spark} \}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                ServletContextHandler@30c31dd7 {/executors, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
38
                                \tt ServletContextHandler@499b2a5c \{/executors/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark\} \}
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
39
                                ServletContextHandler@596df867 {/executors/threadDump, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
40
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                {\tt ServletContextHandler@c1fca1e} \{/ {\tt executors/threadDump/json, null}, {\tt AVAILABLE, @Spark} \}
41
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                ServletContextHandler@241a53ef { / static , null , AVAILABLE , @Spark }
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\hookleftarrow
                                {\tt ServletContextHandler@24f43aa3} \left\{ {} \right. / \left. {\tt null} \right. , {\tt AVAILABLE} \left. , {\tt @Spark} \right\}
43
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftrightarrow
                                \texttt{ServletContextHandler@63fd4873} \left\{/\, \texttt{api} \;, \\ \textcolor{red}{\textbf{null}} \;, \textcolor{blue}{\textbf{AVAILABLE}} \;, \textcolor{red}{\textbf{@Spark}} \right\} \;\; 2018 - 11 - 21 \;\; 21:02:32 \;\; \texttt{INFO} \\ \hookleftarrow \\ \textcolor{blue}{\textbf{AVAILABLE}} \;, \textcolor{blue}{\textbf{Wailable}} \;, \textcolor{blue}{
                                      \texttt{ContextHandler:} 781 \ - \ \texttt{Started o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler:} 7957 \\ \texttt{dc72} \\ \big\{/\texttt{jobs/job/} \leftarrow \texttt{1000} \\ \big\} \\ \texttt{dc72} \\ \texttt{d
                                kill, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO ContextHandler:781 - Started o.s.j.s.\leftarrow
44
                                 ServletContextHandler@6ab72419{/stages/stage/kill,null,AVAILABLE,@Spark}
                   45
                                 //v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:4040
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO SparkContext:54 - Added JAR file:/home/wyxiao_css534/\hookleftarrow
46
                                \mathtt{spark\_programs}/\mathtt{JavaWordCountFlatMap.jar} at \mathtt{spark}://\mathtt{v}0242\mathtt{p.host.s.uw.edu}:40558/\mathtt{jars}/\leftrightarrow
                                JavaWordCountFlatMap.\,jar\ with\ timestamp\ 1542862952155
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO Executor:54 — Starting executor ID driver on host localhost
47
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO Utils:54 - Successfully started service ^{\dagger} org.apache.spark.\leftrightarrow
48
                                network.netty.NettyBlockTransferService on port 37979.
```

```
.s.uw.edu:37979
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt BlockManager}: 54 - {\tt Using org.apache.spark.storage}. \hookleftarrow
                                RandomBlockReplicationPolicy for block replication policy
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO BlockManagerMaster:54 - Registering BlockManager \leftrightarrow
51
                                {\tt BlockManagerId} \, (\, {\tt driver} \, , \, \, {\tt v0242p.host.s.uw.edu} \, , \, \, 37979 \, , \, \, {\tt None} \, )
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \mathtt{INFO} \quad \mathtt{BlockManagerMasterEndpoint}: 54 \ - \ \mathtt{Registering} \ \mathtt{block} \ \mathtt{manager} \ \hookleftarrow
52
                                v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:37979 with 366.3 MB RAM, BlockManagerId(driver, v0242p.host.s. \leftarrow
                               \mathtt{uw.edu}\,,\ 37979\,,\ \mathtt{None}\,)
                   2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO BlockManagerMaster:54 - Registered BlockManager \leftrightarrow
53
                               {\tt BlockManagerId} \, (\, {\tt driver} \,, \,\, {\tt v0242p.host.s.uw.edu} \,, \,\, 37979 \,, \,\, {\tt None} \,)
                    2018-11-21 21:02:32 INFO BlockManager:54 - Initialized BlockManager: BlockManagerId (\leftrightarrow
54
                                \mathtt{driver}\;,\;\;\mathtt{v0242p.host.s.uw.edu}\;,\;\;37979\;,\;\;\mathtt{None}\;)
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:32 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{ContextHandler:} 781 - \text{Started o.s.j.s.} \leftarrow
55
                                ServletContextHandler@1a5b8489 {/metrics/json, null, AVAILABLE, @Spark}
                   2018-11-21 \ \ 21:02:32 \ \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{MemoryStore}:54 \ - \ \texttt{Block broadcast\_O} \ \ \texttt{stored as values in} \ \ \hookleftarrow
56
                                memory (estimated size 236.7~\mathrm{KB}\,,~\mathrm{free}~366.1~\mathrm{MB}\,)
57
                   memory (estimated size 22.9~\mathrm{KB}\,,\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB})
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt BlockManagerInfo}: \\ 54 \ - \ {\tt Added} \ \ {\tt broadcast\_0\_piece0} \ \ {\tt in memory on} \ \ \hookleftarrow \ \ \\
                               \verb"v0242p.host.s.uw.edu: 37979 (size: 22.9 \texttt{KB}, \texttt{free}: 366.3 \texttt{MB})
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO SparkContext:54 - Created broadcast 0 from textFile at \leftrightarrow
                                {\tt JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:} 24
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{FileInputFormat}: 249 - \texttt{Total input paths to process}: 1 \\ 2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \texttt{INFO} \quad \texttt{SparkContext}: 54 - \texttt{Starting job}: \texttt{count at} \ \hookleftarrow
60
61
                                {\tt JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:} 35
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Got job 0 (count at JavaWordCountFlatMap.\leftrightarrow
62
                                \mathtt{java:}35) with 1 output partitions
63
                    2018{-}11{-}21 21{:}02{:}33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Final stage: ResultStage 0 (count at \leftrightarrow
                                JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:35)
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Parents of final stage: List()
64
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Missing parents: List()
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt DAGScheduler}: 54 \ - \ {\tt Submitting} \ {\tt ResultStage} \ \ 0 \ \ ({\tt MapPartitionsRDD} \longleftrightarrow {\tt M
66
                                [\,2\,] at flatMap at JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:27\,) , which has no missing parents
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO MemoryStore:54 — Block broadcast_1 stored as values in \leftrightarrow
67
                               memory (estimated size 3.8 KB, free 366.0 MB)
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO MemoryStore:54 - Block broadcast_1_piece0 stored as bytes in \leftrightarrow
68
                                  memory (estimated size 2.2~\mathrm{KB}\,,\mathrm{free}~366.0~\mathrm{MB})
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO BlockManagerInfo:54 - Added broadcast_1_piece0 in memory on \hookleftarrow
                               \verb|v0242p.host.s.uw.edu:37979| (size: 2.2 KB, free: 366.3 MB)|
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt SparkContext}: \\ 54 \ - \ {\tt Created} \ \ {\tt broadcast} \ \ 1 \ \ {\tt from} \ \ {\tt broadcast} \ \ {\tt at} \ \ \hookleftarrow
70
                               {\tt DAGScheduler.scala:} 1039
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - Submitting 1 missing tasks from \leftrightarrow
71
                                ResultStage 0 (MapPartitionsRDD[2] at flatMap at JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:27) (\leftarrow
                                first 15 tasks are for partitions Vector(0)
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl:54 - Adding task set 0.0 with 1 tasks
72
73
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO TaskSetManager:54 - Starting task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0, \leftrightarrow 0)
                               localhost, executor driver, partition 0, PROCESS_LOCAL, 7897 bytes)
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO Executor:54 - Running task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0)
74
                    2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{Executor:} 54 - \text{Fetching spark:} // v0242 p. host.s.uw.edu:} 40558/ \leftarrow 2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{Executor:} 54 - \text{Fetching spark:} // v0242 p. host.s.uw.edu:} 40558/ \leftarrow 2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \text{INFO} \ \text{Executor:} 54 - \text{Fetching spark:} // v0242 p. host.s.uw.edu:} 40558/ \leftarrow 2018-11-21 \ \text{Executor:} 54 - \text{Executor:} 54
75
                                jars/JavaWordCountFlatMap.jar with timestamp 1542862952155
76
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO TransportClientFactory:267 - Successfully created connection \Leftrightarrow
                                  to v0242p.host.s.uw.edu/172.28.203.196:40558 after 26 ms (0 ms spent in bootstraps \leftrightarrow
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO Utils:54 - Fetching spark: //v0242p. host.s.uw.edu:40558/jars/\leftrightarrow
77
                               userFiles - 140397a7 - 8224 - 4238 - acf5 - bc870b789791 / fetchFileTemp \\ 3321203663210588973 . tmp - 140397a7 - 14039767a7 - 140397a7 - 140397a7 - 140397a7 - 14039767a7 - 1403976767a7
78
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO Executor:54 - Adding file:/tmp/spark-8becd335-04e5-4888-b961 \leftrightarrow
                                -1 \texttt{a19c4a5e0a1/userFiles} - 140397 \texttt{a7} - 8224 - 4238 - \texttt{acf5} - \texttt{bc870b789791/JavaWordCountFlatMap} . \hookleftarrow \texttt{acf5} - \texttt{bc870b789791/JavaWordCountFlatMap} .
                               jar to class loader
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ \texttt{INFO} \ \ \texttt{HadoopRDD}: 54 - \texttt{Input split}: \ \texttt{file:/home/wyxiao\_css534}/{\longleftrightarrow}
79
                                {\tt spark\_programs/sample.txt:} 0+66
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO Executor:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0). 875 \leftrightarrow
80
                                bytes result sent to driver
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO TaskSetManager:54 - Finished task 0.0 in stage 0.0 (TID 0) \leftrightarrow
81
                                in 220 ms on localhost (executor driver) (1/1)
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt TaskSchedulerImpl:} \\ 54 - {\tt Removed} \ {\tt TaskSet} \ 0.0 \, , \ {\tt whose} \ {\tt tasks} \ {\tt have} \\ \hookleftarrow
82
                                  all completed, from pool
                    2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO DAGScheduler:54 - ResultStage 0 (count at \hookleftarrow
83
                                {\tt JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:} 35) \ {\tt finished in} \ 0.314 \ {\tt s}
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ \ {\tt DAGScheduler}:54 \ - \ {\tt Job} \ 0 \ {\tt finished}: \ {\tt count} \ {\tt at} \ \hookleftarrow
```

```
{\tt JavaWordCountFlatMap.java:} 35\,,\ {\tt took}\ 0.359184\ {\tt s}
                   \#words = 11
85
86
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO SparkContext:54 - Invoking stop() from shutdown hook
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO AbstractConnector: 318 - Stopped Spark@54afd745 {HTTP /1.1, [\leftarrow]
87
                               http/1.1 \{0.0.0.0:4040\}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO SparkUI:54 - Stopped Spark web UI at http://v0242p.host.s.uw\hookleftarrow
88
                                .edu:4040
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint}:54 \ - \ \hookleftarrow \\
89
                               {\tt MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!}
                   2018-11-21 \ 21:02:33 \ {\tt INFO} \ {\tt MemoryStore}:54 - {\tt MemoryStore}
90
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO BlockManager:54 - BlockManager stopped
91
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO BlockManagerMaster:54 - BlockManagerMaster stopped
92
                   2018-11-21 \quad 21:02:33 \quad {\tt INFO} \quad {\tt OutputCommitCoordinator\$OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint}: 54 \quad {\leftarrow} \quad {\leftarrow} \quad {\tt OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint}: 54 \quad {\leftarrow} \quad {\tt OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint}: 54 \quad {\tt OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint}
93
                                  {\tt OutputCommitCoordinator\ stopped!}
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO SparkContext:54 - Successfully stopped SparkContext
94
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO ShutdownHookManager:54 - Shutdown hook called
95
                   2018-11-21 21:02:33 INFO ShutdownHookManager:54 - Deleting directory /tmp/spark-8 \leftarrow
96
                               \mathtt{becd335} - 04\mathtt{e5} - 4888 - \mathtt{b961} - 1\mathtt{a19c4a5e0a1}
                   97
                               \mathtt{dc5a29} - 2\mathtt{d6d} - 4\mathtt{ba3} - 9\mathtt{fdd} - \mathtt{df843839578e}
                    [wyxiao_css534@cssmpi1 spark_programs]$
98
```