# Creating Economic Tutorials with **Q** and learnr

Vanguard Scientific Instruments in Management' 2023

Lyuben Ivanov, PhD

September 9, 2023

Faculty of Economics and Business, Sofia University

## Introduction to R and learnr

## What is R?

R is a system for statistical computation and graphics.

R CORE TEAM

R provides, among other things:

- · a programming language;
- high level graphics;
- · interfaces to other languages;
- · debugging facilities.

## Design Principles of R

Everything that exists in R is an object.

JOHN M. CHAMBERS

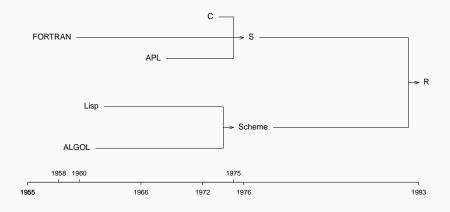
Everything that happens in R is a function call.

JOHN M. CHAMBERS

Interfaces to other languages are a part of R.

JOHN M. CHAMBERS

## R Genealogy



#### What is learnr?

**learnr** is an **R** package created and maintained by employees of Posit (formerly RStudio).

It creates interactive tutorials using R Markdown and Shiny.

learnr uses a combination of:

- · narrative,
- · figures,
- · videos,
- · exercises,
- and quizzes

to create self-paced tutorials for learning about R and R packages.

## RStudio/Posit: The Company Behind learnr!

Table 1: Top 5 most downloaded packages in August 2023

rank	package	maintainer
1	ragg	thomas.pedersen@posit.co
2	textshaping	thomas.pedersen@rstudio.com
3	ggplot2	thomas.pedersen@posit.co
4	pkgdown	hadley@rstudio.com
5	devtools	jenny@rstudio.com

Source: https://cran.rstudio.com

#### The Pillars of learnr

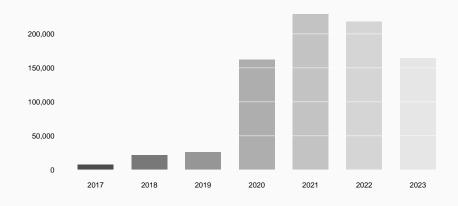
#### Developer interface (R Studio + knitr + pandoc):

- · learnr tutorials are built around R Markdown documents;
- shiny inputs and outputs are components of HTML-based Rmd documents;
- shiny apps are easily embedded in HTML-based Rmd documents;
- shiny apps published on the web can also be included with knitr::include\_app().

#### Web interface (shiny):

- use R functions to create HTML and CSS code;
- publish tutorials on https://shinyapps.io, Shiny Server or Posit Connect.

## The Growing Popularity of learnr (Downloads per Year)



### learnr Tutorials Hosted in the Cloud

#### **Posit Cloud Primers**

Twenty six learnr tutorials divided into 6 topics:

- · The Basics;
- · Work with Data;
- · Visualize Data;
- · Tidy Your Data;
- · Iterate;
- · Write Functions.

#### learnr Tutorials Hosted in the Cloud

R was written for statisticians, by statisticians.

Marek Gagolewski

#### OpenIntro::Introduction to Modern Statistics

Six **learnr** tutorials, each of them corresponding to one part of the book and comprised of multiple lessons for a total of 35 lessons that cover the entire content of the book.

## learnr Tutorials Distrubuted as R Packages

When assigned 'R for Data Science' tudents should read the book and type in all the associated R commands themselves. Sadly, that never happens. These tutorials allow students to demonstrate (and their instructors to be sure) that all work has been completed.

DAVID KANE

## learnr Tutorials Distrubuted as R Packages

Kane, D. (2023) r4ds.tutorials: Tutorials for 'R for Data Science'

Kane, D. (2023) tidymodel.tutorials: Tutorials for 'Tidy Modeling with R'

Kane, D. (2023) primer.tutorials: Tutorials for 'Primer for Bayesian Data Science'

Kane D (2023) tidycensus.tutorials: Tutorials for Analyzing US Census Data.

## **Demo Tutorial**