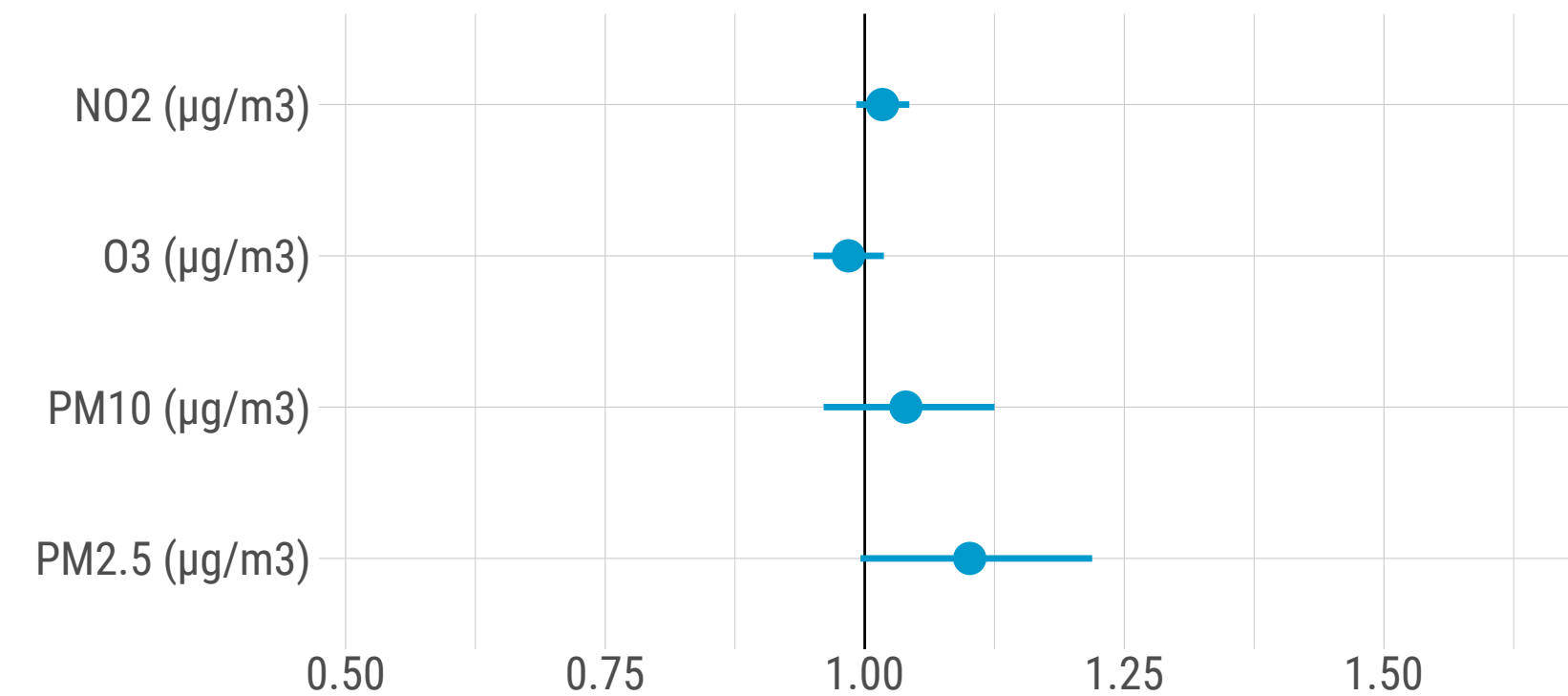
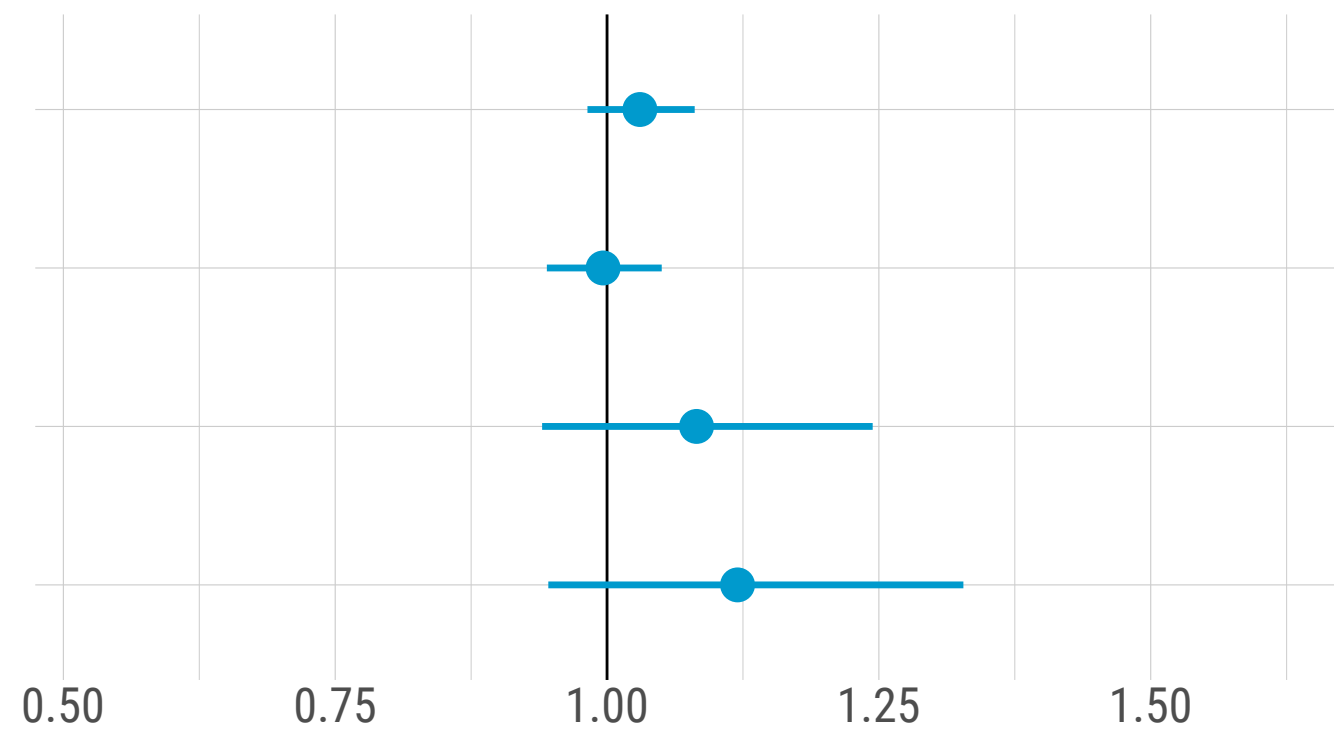


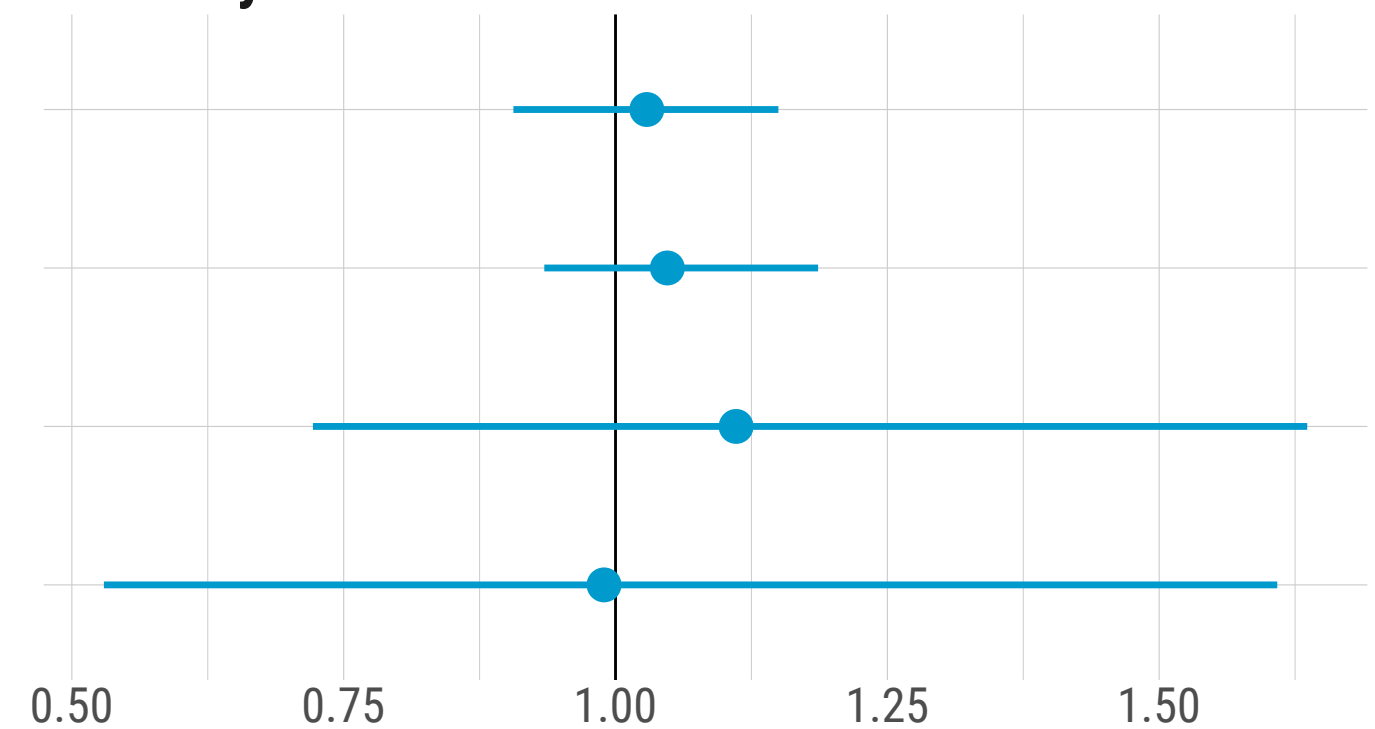
**Model Only With Concentration**



**Model With Concentration and All Patient Characteristi**



**Model With Concentration, All Patient Characteristi  
and City Fixed-Effects**



Odds of Dying from COVID-19