## Very few benchmarks comparisons

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## 1 Task 1 - the mode function

At first we assume that microbenchmark package is loaded.

```
require(microbenchmark)
```

I was surprised that there is no ready-made function calculating mode i R, so in order to perform those benchmarks I use first google result solution

```
mode_r <- function(x) {
  ux <- unique(x)
  ux[which.max(tabulate(match(x, ux)))]
}</pre>
```

```
x <- sample(c(1:50), 100, replace=TRUE)
microbenchmark(mode(x), mode_r(x))

## Unit: nanoseconds
## expr min lq mean median uq max neval cld
## mode(x) 810 1216 1698.08 1621 2026 10941 100 a
## mode_r(x) 23502 25123 35294.40 25934 40319 343218 100 b</pre>
```

```
x <- sample(c(1:5), 100, replace=TRUE)
microbenchmark(mode(x), mode_r(x))

## Unit: nanoseconds
## expr min lq mean median uq max neval cld
## mode(x) 810 1216 2650.31 1216 1621 95226 100 a
## mode_r(x) 22692 23908 26096.09 24313 24921 104141 100 b</pre>
```

```
x <- sample(c(1:50), 1000, replace=TRUE)
microbenchmark(mode(x), mode_r(x))</pre>
```

```
## Unit: nanoseconds
##
                       lq
         expr
                min
                                     median
                                                        max neval cld
                               mean
                                                  uq
##
      mode(x)
                810
                     1216 1661.65
                                     1418.5
                                             2026.0
                                                       4458
                                                              100
   mode_r(x) 56325 61999 71310.05 64429.0 72534.5 164923
```

And we see that my function performs worse in case of large sample :(

## 2 Task 2 - the simplify2array function

Now we move on to benchmarks of list-to-array simplifying function. At first we create simple auxillary function that generates random integer vector.

```
aux_fun <- function(n) {</pre>
  return(sample.int(50, n, TRUE))
}
x <- lapply(rep(5,5), aux_fun)
microbenchmark(hw6package::simplify2array(x), simplify2array(x))
## Unit: microseconds
##
                              expr
                                      min
                                              lq
                                                     mean median
    hw6package::simplify2array(x) 27.554 29.176 182.6592 33.8360 36.6725
##
                simplify2array(x) 40.522 42.548 50.4738 48.8285 52.0705
##
          max neval cld
##
   14860.067
                100
##
      115.082
                100
x <- lapply(rep(100,100), aux_fun)
microbenchmark(hw6package::simplify2array(x), simplify2array(x))
## Unit: microseconds
##
                              expr
                                       min
                                                lq
                                                               median
                                                       mean
    hw6package::simplify2array(x) 141.015 148.512 307.1253 154.9955 224.0845
##
                simplify2array(x) 175.863 183.968 253.1627 197.1375 292.7685
##
         max neval cld
##
    2975.093
               100
   2116.846
               100
```

```
x <- lapply(rep(1000,1000), aux_fun)
microbenchmark(hw6package::simplify2array(x), simplify2array(x))
## Unit: milliseconds
##
                             expr
                                         min
                                                   lq
                                                          mean
                                                                 median
   hw6package::simplify2array(x) 26.286337 28.79847 47.18296 32.23997
##
                simplify2array(x) 7.999362 11.65056 15.47916 12.93570
##
##
          uq
                  max neval cld
##
   79.61575 97.28619
                        100
   14.43803 79.72253
                        100
```

We see that on smaller sample our function performs slowly, but it

## 3 Task 3 - the ass function

And now the last function. We compare our function to my own, very-fast-written survey assignment R function called ass2. It uses combn function from combinat package.

```
require(combinat)
ass2 <- function(n){
  tt <- t(combn(2*n,n))
  N <- nrow(tt)
  res <- matrix(0,ncol=2*n, nrow=N)

for (i in 1:N){
   res[i,tt[i,]] <- 1
}
  return(res)
}</pre>
```

```
microbenchmark(hw6package::ass(3), ass2(3))
## Unit: microseconds
##
                  expr
                           min
                                     lq
                                             mean median
                                                                uq
                                                                        max
##
   hw6package::ass(3) 25.529 28.7710 45.62351 42.143 52.8810
                                                                    316.068
##
               ass2(3) 308.370 339.5715 412.80151 402.785 464.7825 1032.489
##
   neval cld
##
      100
##
      100
```

```
microbenchmark(hw6package::ass(5), ass2(5))
## Unit: microseconds
                         min
                               lq
                                                   median
                                           mean
                       35.254 41.332
## hw6package::ass(5)
                                        60.27601
                                                  52.4755
                                                           81.043
##
             ass2(5) 2330.395 2576.158 2830.14763 2655.7835 2796.393
##
       max neval cld
##
   130.480 100 a
## 5975.715 100 b
microbenchmark(hw6package::ass(6), ass2(6))
## Unit: microseconds
##
                         min
                expr
                                   lq
                                           mean
                                                  median
## hw6package::ass(6) 73.750 84.4875 124.8633 132.911
              ass2(6) 8414.708 8997.0030 9839.3647 9265.052 10202.113
##
##
         max neval cld
##
     263.795 100 a
## 18383.011 100 b
```

And we see that performance gap is really huge.