## GRE镇考机经词6.0(七天任务版)

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Day 1      | Behind every                                      | successful man there's a lot of unsuccessful years.   |                                 |
| abandon    | [əˈbændən]  | (1)v. to leave and never return to 放弃 (2)v. to give over unrestrainedly 放纵  | desert, relinquish              |
| 例句         |   | ponding to Republican Gov. Chris Sununu's announcement that it was time to <b>ab</b> a<br>I on all parties to agree on a plan that has community support.                             | andon the "flawed project"      |
| abate      | [əˈbeɪt]  | v. to become weaker 减弱  | mitigate                        |
| 例句         | After the storm pour not expected to <b>aba</b>   | nded the Texas coast, it crept inland and then stopped moving, as if mired in mud, <b>te</b> for many days.   | and its torrential rains are    |
| abbreviate | [əˈbriːvieɪt]                                     | v. to make shorter 缩短   |                                 |
| 例句         | I .   | Connell felt compelled to actually <b>abbreviate</b> the recess, just days after Republicated the seriousness of his party's plight.  | ans were snickering at the      |
| aberration | [ˈæpəˌteɪ]u]                                      | n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常   | anomaly                         |
| 例句         | We tend to see any                                | deviation from that pattern as an unfortunate aberration.   |                                 |
| abet       | [ə'bet]   | v. to actively second and encourage 支持, 怂恿  | instigate                       |
| 例句         |   | orized that people in power focus so ke <mark>enly on their own</mark> prerogatives that they be<br>at their subordinates, not wanting to provoke the boss, <b>abet</b> this process. | ecome oblivious to those        |
| abeyance   | [əˈbeɪəns]  | n. a state of temporary inactivity 中止   | quiescence                      |
| 例句         |   | he U.S. Court of Appeals for the 4th Circuit to reject Maureen McDonnell's call to pourt can weigh in on her husband's.   | out her case in <b>abeyance</b> |
| abnegation | [ˈæbnɪˌdeɪ]u]                                     | n. denial especially: self-denial 否认  |                                 |
| 例句         | Yet for true global ru                            | ination, many other nations would need to abnegate their moral obligation to prot   | ect the planet.                 |
| abound     | [əˈbaʊnd]   | v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 充满   | proliferate                     |
| 例句         | Unsurprisingly, cons                              | piracy theories abounded immediately after the hack.  |                                 |
| abridge    | [əˈbrɪdʒ]   | v. to shorten in duration or extent 删减  |                                 |
| 例句         | Given the flood of in abridged accounts           | formation presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to keep abrea   | st of the news is to rely on    |
| absolute   | [ˈæbsəluːt]                                       | (1) adj. complete and total 完全的<br>(2) adj. not limited in any way 不受限制   |                                 |
| 例句         | I'm here to tell you t                            | ne baseball game that finally shuddered to life was an <b>absolute</b> joy.   |                                 |
| absolve    | [əbˈzɒlv]   | v. to make free from guilt, responsibility, etc. 免罪   | exonerate                       |
| 例句         |   | ne wasn't in use at the time wouldn't necessarily <b>absolve</b> Miller of wrongdoing, but e or recklessness in manslaughter.   | ut it could lessen the degree   |
| absorbing  | [əbˈsɔːbɪŋ]                                       | adj. fully taking one's attention 吸引人的  |                                 |
| 例句         | But again, despite th                             | nis or that puzzler, it was an <b>absorbing</b> evening, with fine singing and arresting m  | oments of theater.              |
| abstemious | [əbˈstiːmiəs]                                     | adj. not eating and drinking too much 有节制的  | austere, moderate               |
| 例句         | She is judged for he                              | r <b>abstemious</b> virtue amid carnivorous abundance.  |                                 |
| abstinence | [ˈæbstɪnəns]                                      | n. the practice of not doing or having something that is wanted or enjoyable 节制   |                                 |
| 例句         | The Church of Jesus<br>for <b>abstinence</b> from | s Christ of Latter-day Saints has supported the barriers, which coincide with a relignational.  | gious requirement               |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|-------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| abstract    | [ˈæbstrækt]                                      | (1)adj. relating to or involving general ideas or qualities rather than specific people, objects, or actions 笼统的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 抽象的,深奥的 (3)n. a brief written statement of the main points or facts in a longer report, speech, etc. 摘要 (4)v. to obtain or remove from a source 提取 (5)v. to draw away the attention of 分散注意力 | general                         |
| 例句          |  | that the rise of <b>abstract</b> art as a paradigm, after the Second World War, opened umasked personal identity.   | p possibilities for women,      |
| abstruse    | [əbˈstru:s]                                      | adj. hard to understand <b>难理解的</b>   | esoteric, arcane, recondite     |
| 例句          | By the time she step mathematics.                | ped down, code breaking had become dauntingly computerized and relied on abs  | struse techniques of higher     |
| absurd      | [əbˈsɜːd]  | adj. extremely silly, foolish, or unreasonable 荒谬的  |                                 |
| 例句          | The local population                             | from Brazil to Mexico lives with a level of state-sponsored and social violence that  | t reaches <b>absurd</b> levels. |
| abundance   | [əˈbʌndəns]                                      | n. a large amount of something 大量   | glut                            |
| 例句          |  | al and nuclear power plants are closing is that th <mark>ey are being pri</mark> ced out of the ele<br>o natural gas pumped from hydraulic fracturin <mark>g</mark> projects.   | ectricity market by an          |
| abuse       | [əˈbjuːs]  | (1)v. to treat in a harsh or harmful way 虐待 (2)v. to use wrongly 误用 (3)n. a corrupt practice or custom 恶习   | misuse                          |
| 例句          |  | released a report detailing the Burmese government's human rights <b>abuses</b> agair<br>nority in Rakhine state.   | nst the long-suffering          |
| accelerate  | [əkˈseləreɪt]                                    | (1)v. to move faster 加速<br>(2)v. to cause to happen sooner or more quickly 促进   |                                 |
| 例句          |  | twork reports that items taken during a search of the home and surrounding area of lye, which can be used to accelerate the breakdown of bodily tissue.   | included a meat grinder, a      |
| accept      | [əkˈsept]  | v. to endu <mark>re witho</mark> ut protest or reaction 忍受  |                                 |
| 例句          |  | vulgar reacti <mark>on of the I</mark> sraeli delegate is reminiscent of a country that is unable to at in these holy lands.  | accept that other religions     |
| accessible  | [əkˈsɛsəbl]                                      | adj. capable of being understood or appreciated 容易理解的   |                                 |
| 例句          | _  | ns of the proposed draft order, every taxi in Los Angeles would have to become <b>a</b> the ones used by Uber and Lyft.   | ccessible via a mobile          |
| accession   | [ækˈse∫n]  | (1)n. the act or process by which someone rises to a powerful and important position 就职 (2)n. adherence 遵守  | acquiescence                    |
| 例句          | This week, the maga assassination of Joh         | zine publishes Robert A. Caro's account of Lyndon Johnson's <b>accession</b> to the Fn F. Kennedy.  | Presidency after the            |
| acclaim     | [əˈkleɪm]  | v. to praise in a very strong and enthusiastic way 称赞   | hail                            |
| 例句          | In September, 2013,                              | HAIM released its first album, "Days Are Gone," to acclaim from pop lovers and  | jaded rockers alike.            |
| accommodate | [əˈkɒmədeɪt]                                     | (1)v. to make fit, suitable, or congruous 适应<br>(2)v. to make room for 容纳   |                                 |
| 例句          |  | dispanics age 40 and older say they are very or extremely confident that nursing had their cultural needs, according to the poll.   | nomes and assisted living       |
| accustomed  | [əˈkʌstəmd]                                      | adj. familiar with something so that it seems normal or usual 习惯的   |                                 |
| 例句          | New Yorkers are <b>acc</b> den folds, to be supp | customed to things disappearing. Every week, it seems, some beloved old diner, planted by a CVS   | art-supply store, or punk       |

| 词汇<br>       | 音标                             | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| acerbic      | [əˈsɜːbɪk]                     | adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 尖刻的  | mordant, vitriolic,<br>caustic, cutting,<br>scathing, harsh |
| 例句           | However, while Mati            | tis was more diplomatic in his choice of language compared with President Donaldr.  | Trump's <b>acerbic</b> style, the                           |
| acknowledge  | [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ]                    | (1)v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认 (2)v. to regard or describe (someone or something as having or deserving a particular status 感激        | concede   |
| 例句           |                                | ged Pyongyang to accept talks over its nuclear program and <b>acknowledge</b> that all way to guarantee its security and economic development.                                  | pandoning its nuclear                                       |
| acquiescence | [ˌækwiˈesns]                   | n. passive assent or agreement without protest 默许   | accession   |
| 例句           | -                              | numbers are even higher in rural areas where few studies are conducted, few casence to cultural realities.  | ses reported—either out of                                  |
| activism     | [ˈæktəvɪzəm]                   | n. a doctrine or practice that emphasizes direct vigorous action 行动主义   |   |
| 例句           | Activism, like alcoh           | olism, can distract a writer from the demands of her desk.  |   |
| acumen       | [əˈkjumən]                     | n. the ability to think clearly and make good decisions 敏锐  | shrewdness  |
| 例句           | The New Jersey gov             | vernor said that Trump's "totally genius bu <mark>sines</mark> s <b>acumen</b> " would set him apart fro  | m all previous Presidents.                                  |
| acute        | [əˈkjut]                       | (1)adj. keenly perceptive or discerning 敏锐的 (2)adj. extremely sharp or severe 严峻的   | incisive, severe  |
| 例句           | Aciman's first novel           | shows him to be an <b>acute</b> grammarian of desire.   |   |
| ad hoc       | [,æd'hɔk]                      | (1)adj. fashioned from whatever is immediately available 临时的 (2)adj. formed or used for a special purpose 特别的   |   |
| 例句           | At an <b>ad hoc</b> meeting    | ng of the Darfur Peop <mark>le's Associati</mark> on, immigration lawyers help men understand th  | neir cases.   |
| addiction    | [əˈdɪk∫n]                      | n. an usually great interest in something or a need to do or have something 嗜好  |   |
| 例句           | One of the most effe           | ective ways of treating those <b>addictions</b> is by identifying and removing the catalys  | ts.   |
| adhere       | [ədˈhɪə]                       | v. to give support or maintain loyalty 遵守   |   |
| 例句           |                                | d appears to have come around to the idea that bankers must <b>adhere</b> to all their recome from other regulators.  | egulatory requirements,                                     |
| admirable    | [ˈædmərəbl]                    | adj. de <mark>se</mark> rving to be admired 令人敬佩的   |   |
| 例句           | Notionally, helping U          | Ukraine is admirable, but the lack of public discussion and suddenness of this ann  | ouncement are worrisome.                                    |
| admonish     | [ədˈmɑnɪʃ]                     | (1)v. to speak to in a way that expresses disapproval or criticism 反对,<br>批评<br>(2)v. to tell or urge to do something 告诫  | scold   |
| 例句           |                                | onic, since it follows so close on the heels of last winter's energy crisis, when the Ckweek, threaten gasoline rationing and <b>admonish</b> , by way of the media, to "switch |   |
| adopt        | [əˈdɒpt]                       | (1)v. to take a child of other parents legally as your own child 收养 (2)v. to begin to use or have 采用  | foster  |
| 例句           | _                              | o <b>adopt</b> smarter strategies that provide more space for floodwaters to seep into thing behind a trail of destruction.   | ne ground and drain away                                    |
| adroit       | [əˈdrɔɪt]                      | adj. very clever or skillful 精明的,灵巧的  | nimble, dexterous, deft, acumen                             |
|              | Some amalgam of f              | ear, anxiety, and a desperate need to conform renders her both a keen observer a  | ,   |
| adulation    | [ˌædjuˈleɪ∫n]                  | n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery 谄媚   | approbation, sycophant                                      |
| 例句           | The request for a ra involved. | pprochement wasn't merely a bid for praise and <b>adulation</b> , although with Trump th  | nere is always some of that                                 |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                       |  |
|-------------|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| advanced    | [ədˈvɑ:nst]  | adj. being beyond others in progress or ideas 先进的  |                              |  |
| 例句          | I've completed an advanced health directive and given a copy to my palliative-care specialist. |  |                              |  |
| advantage   | [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]  | (1)n. a good or desirable quality or feature 优势 (2)n. benefit or gain 利益   |                              |  |
| 例句          |  | mplement a point system that would rank applicants seeking to come to the U.S. frants who already speak English.   | or work and give an          |  |
| adversarial | [ˌædvəˈseəriəl]  | adj. involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 对立的   | antagonistic                 |  |
| 例句          | They use a grand jurwitnesses.   | ry, before which testimony is under oath and transcribed, to lock in testimony from  | more adversarial             |  |
| adverse     | ['ædv3:s]  | (1)adj. bad or unfavorable 不利的<br>(2)adj. acting against or in a contrary direction 逆的   | unfavorable                  |  |
| 例句          |  | t the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation and at the Worc <mark>ester Foundat</mark> ion for<br>nd various <b>adverse</b> effects from consumption of cyclamates in rats.   | r Experimental Biology,      |  |
| advocate    | [ˈædvəkeɪt]  | (1)n. a person who argues for or supports a cause or policy 拥护者 (2)v. to support or argue for 支持   |                              |  |
| 例句          | Lydia Guzman, an in<br>Maricopa County she   | nmigrants-rights <b>advocate</b> in Arizona, heard the n <mark>ews that Donal</mark> d Trump pardone<br>eriff, last night.   | ed Joe Arpaio, the former    |  |
| aesthetic   | [i:sˈθetɪk]  | (1)adj. of or relating to art or beauty <mark>审美的</mark><br>(2)adj. pleasing in appearance 美观的   |                              |  |
| 例句          |  | ry clear about their aim of finding work in the industry—the videos they make are saic pursuit they sometimes kick loose <b>aesthetic</b> revelation.  | calling cards, audition      |  |
| affable     | [ˈæfəbl]   | adj. friendly and easy to talk to 和蔼可亲的  | easygoing, cordial, genteel  |  |
| 例句          |  | aracter, new to the franchise, is a chimp who, after a long spell in a zoo, speaks E<br>than he gibbers or howls.  | English—voiced by Steve      |  |
| affiliate   | [əˈfɪlɪet]   | (1)v. to associate as a member 接纳,使附属 (2)n. an organization that is a member of a larger organization 分支机构   |                              |  |
| 例句          | During his first month   | n of <b>affiliate</b> marketing, in February of 2011, Kelly made five thousand dollars.  |                              |  |
| affinity    | [əˈfɪnəti]   | (1)n. a feeling of closeness and understanding that someone has for another person because of their similar qualities, ideas, or interests 紧密联系 (2)n. likeness based on relationship or causal connection 类同(3)n. liking for or an attraction to something 吸引力 |                              |  |
| 例句          |  | y planners' apparent <b>affinity</b> toward off-camber turns, oddly-angled intersections, hts, this newest crossover proved to be agile, quick, and confidence-boosting.   | and simply bizarre           |  |
| affirm      | [əˈfɜːm]   | v. to say that something is true in a confident way 确信   |                              |  |
| 例句          | He believes that Buc<br>contemporary cognit  | ddhist doctrine and practice anticipate and <b>affirm</b> the "modular" view of the mind five science.   | avored by much               |  |
| affluent    | ['æfluənt]   | adj. flowing in abundance 丰富的  |                              |  |
| 例句          | -  | valism has expanded to more <b>affluent</b> quarters, taking root in Silicon Valley and Nes, hedge-fund managers, and others in their economic cohort.   | New York City, among         |  |
| aggravate   | ['ægrəvet]   | v. to make more serious or severe 加剧   | exacerbate                   |  |
| 例句          |  | <b>gravate</b> the heck out of a panicky person till they resembled the jangly lines of entertoon character in the New Yorker.   | notional stress that emanate |  |
| aghast      | [əˈgæst]   | adj. shocked and upset 惊骇的   |                              |  |
| 例句          |  | am <b>aghast</b> both at the generosity of his words—is there anything anyone ever wa eir presence validated, confirmed?—and at the way he moves.  | ants to hear more than "I    |  |
| agreeable   | [əˈgriəbəl]  | (1)adj. pleasing to the mind or senses 令人愉悦的 (2)adj. able to be accepted 合适的,可被接受的   | excellent                    |  |

| 词汇               | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                     |
|------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| alacrity         | [əˈlækrəti]  | n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 乐意  |                            |
| 例句               | The Republican senators have submitted their blue slips with <b>alacrity</b> . |   |                            |
| alarmist         | [əˈlɑːmɪst]  | adj. causing unnecessary fear or anxiety that something unpleasant or dangerous is going to happen 危言耸听的  |                            |
| 例句               | May accused Labou insure care for an ag  | r and the media of making <b>alarmist</b> claims, and argued weakly about the basic coging population.  | ompromises necessary to    |
| alien            | [ˈeɪliən]  | (1)adj. not familiar or like other things you have known 陌生的 (2)adj. from another country 外国的   |                            |
| 例句               | Everything there was   | s insultingly new—that is, unfamiliar and <b>alien</b> .  |                            |
| allay            | [əˈle]   | v. to subdue or reduce in intensity or severity 减轻  | palliate                   |
| all-encompassing | [ɔlɪn'kʌmpəsɪŋ]  | adj. 包罗万象的  | inclusive                  |
| 例句               | For a left-wing prote  | st politician, it is fine, and perhaps even imperative, to have a single, all-encompa   | assing world view.         |
| all-important    | [thet:cq'mil:c,]   | adj. of the greatest importance 非常重要的   |                            |
| 例句               | The much longer wa   | uit for women than men during an <b>all-important</b> test for entry to the legal profession  | on was obviously unfair.   |
| alleviate        | [əˈlivɪˈet]  | v. to make less painful, difficult, or severe 减轻  | mitigate                   |
| 例句               | Intuition might tell yo  | ou that, to <b>alleviate</b> that sensation, a desig <mark>ner sho</mark> uld open up the area as much a  | as possible.               |
| allure           | [əˈlʊə]  | (1)v. to entice by charm or attraction 引诱<br>(2)n. power to attract 魅力  | charm                      |
| 例句               |  | usical paradise that Tollett has conju <mark>re</mark> d in the desert helped him sell almost two hea, over two weekends, grossing ninety-five million dollars.         | undred thousand tickets to |
| alternative      | [o:l'ta:netrv]   | (1)adj. offering or expressing a choice 供选择的 (2)n. something that can be chosen instead of something else 替代品   |                            |
| 例句               | The culture industrie  | es need to present themselves as the organic alternative, a symbol of status and  | aspiration                 |
| altruistic       | [ˌæltrʊˈɪstɪk]   | adj. showi <mark>ng conc</mark> ern for the happiness and welfare of other people rather than for yourself 无私的  | benevolent                 |
| 例句               | Altruistic impulses  | encourage us to look after our tribe; genocidal ones encourage us to get rid of the   | neighboring tribe.         |
| ambivalence      | [æmˈbɪvələns]  | n. simultaneous and contradictory attitudes for feelings toward an object, person, or action 矛盾   |                            |
| 例句               | The collection is a p  | ortrait of my own incredible <b>ambivalence</b> about the state where I've lived for twelver  | ve years.                  |
| ameliorate       | [əˈmilɪəˈret]  | v. to make better or more tolerable 改善  |                            |
| 例句               | Contrary to popular countries have.  | perception, our system of taxes and transfers does less to ameliorate inequality t  | han the systems other      |
| anachronistic    | [əˌnækrəˈnɪstɪk]   | (1)adj. out of date or old-fashioned 过时的<br>(2)adj. something that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not<br>belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错误的             |                            |
| 例句               | It wasn't exactly the to expect any kind o                                     | time or place for an <b>anachronistic</b> group featuring horns, doo-wop harmonies an f chart success.  | d a harp blowing frontman  |
| analogous        | [əˈnæləgəs]  | adj. similar in some way 类似的  | comparable                 |
| 例句               | Still, most researche  | ers stop short of suggesting direct payments to factory owners, analogous to the o  | nes farmers receive.       |
| analytical       | [ˌænəˈlɪtɪkl]  | adj. doing something involves the use of logical reasoning 善于分析的,<br>冷静客观的  | dispassionate              |
| 例句               |  | actress for such <b>analytical</b> directors as Michelangelo Antonioni and Joseph Los compositions embodied the lure and failure of intellect, the delusions of reason. | ey, whose dramatic         |
| anathema         | [əˈnæθəmə]   | n. someone or something that is very strongly disliked 非常讨厌的人或物   |                            |

| 词汇            | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |  |
|---------------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|
| 例句            | Nuance is <b>anathem</b> bursts.         | a to his thinking, which is why he can maintain such fidelity to his ideas in a-hund  | red-and-forty-character          |  |
| anchor        | [ˈæŋkə]                                  | v. to secure firmly 固定  |                                  |  |
| 例句            | l l                                      | f music was so firmly <b>anchored</b> in moral and political reality that any alter require a corresponding political shift.  | ation to music system            |  |
| anecdote      | [ˈænɪkdəʊt]                              | n. a usually short narrative of an interesting, amusing, or biographical incident 趣闻轶事  |                                  |  |
| 例句            | Ricardo Piglia, the ginterviews.         | great Argentine writer who died in January, was fond of this <b>anecdote</b> , which he o   | ccasionally recited in           |  |
| animadversion | [ˌænɪmædˈvɜ:ʃən]                         | n. a critical and usually censorious remark 批评  |                                  |  |
| 例句            |  | ccompanied by Freudian-style commentary, along with random animadversions women who swear, and Marshall McLuhan.  | on aspects of sixties life, like |  |
| animate       | [ˈænɪmeɪt]                               | (1)adj. possessing or characterized by life 有生命力的 (2)v. to give spirit and support 激励,推动  | galvanize, rouse, inspire        |  |
| 例句            | He managed to ani                        | mate conspiracy theories about the "real" birth certificate.  |                                  |  |
| annihilate    | [ə'naɪəlet]                              | v. to destroy completely 消灭,毁灭  | destroy                          |  |
| 例句            |  | nd Buddhist of the day was William Sturgis Bigelow, who brought back to Boston art, and who called for a Catholic priest and asked that he <b>annihilate</b> his soul.              | some twenty thousand             |  |
| anomaly       | [əˈnɒmanˈə]                              | n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常   | aberration                       |  |
| 例句            | It is self-evident that anomaly.         | t Trump prefers Twitter to any other means of communication, but his indifference   | to speechmaking is itself an     |  |
| anonymous     | [əˈnɒnɪməs]                              | (1)adj. not named or identified 无名的,匿名的<br>(2)adj. lacking individuality, distinction, or recognizability 无个性的  | obscure                          |  |
| 例句            | Until then, they had                     | been little more than <b>anonymous</b> bullies clattering around in white plastic.  |                                  |  |
| antagonistic  | [ænˌtægəˈnɪstɪk]                         | adj. showing dislike or opposition 敌对的  | adversarial, inimical            |  |
| 例句            |  | Northerner, it will have an <b>antagonistic</b> effect," she wrote. More precisely, it mightong members of Congress from the former Confederate states.                             | t have jeopardized support       |  |
| antedate      | [,æntr'det]                              | v. to be ea <mark>rlier or ol</mark> der than 先于  |                                  |  |
| 例句            |  | y about tiny pagea <mark>nt</mark> queens and helicopter parenting, we have perhaps forgotten<br><b>es r</b> eality tel <mark>evisi</mark> on and kindergarten-admissions coaching. | that the archetype of the        |  |
| antediluvian  | [ˌæntidɪˈluːviən]                        | a <mark>d</mark> j. v <mark>ery o</mark> ld or old-fashioned 过时的  | archaic                          |  |
| 例句            |  | mbraced this <b>antediluvian</b> view of the Constitution, writing, "I am aware of no cas<br>ne power flowing from the Commerce Clause as sweepingly as does our substant           |                                  |  |
| anthropogenic | [ˌænθrəpəˈdʒ <mark>nɪ</mark> k]          | adj. of, relating to, or resulting from the influence of human beings on nature 人为的   |                                  |  |
| 例句            | It has been shown r<br>anthropogenic gre | epeatedly that it is just not possible to explain the recent warming without factorin enhouse gases.  | g in the rise in                 |  |
| anticipate    | [ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt]                            | (1)v. to think of (something that will or might happen in the future) 预期 (2)v. to do something before someone else 先于某人做某事  | prefigure, foresee               |  |
| 例句            | This was, Brown sa                       | id, not the sort of speculative play one might <b>anticipate</b> from a mid-sized refiner li  | ke CVR.                          |  |
| antidote      | [ˈæntidoʊt]                              | n. a remedy to counteract the effects of poison 解药  |                                  |  |
| antithesis    | [ænˈtɪθəsɪs]                             | n. the exact opposite of something or someone 对立  |                                  |  |
| 例句            |  | Trump is the <b>antithesis</b> of Obama: louche rather than gracious, parochial rather than worldly, conspiratorial rather than pragmatically intellectual.                         |                                  |  |
| apathy        | ['æρəθɪ]                                 | n. the feeling of not having much emotion or interest 冷漠  | passivity                        |  |
|               |  | ration turned to <b>apathy</b> and then anger, not just here but in Baltimore, Philadelphi<br>way to an uncomfortable reality.  | a, and other cities where        |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                        |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| ape         | [ep]                                      | v. mimic 模仿  |                               |  |  |
| aplomb      | [ə'plam]                                  | n. complete and confident composure or self-assurance 镇定,泰然自若  |                               |  |  |
| 例句          |   | u to juggle multiple tasks with <b>aplomb</b> —the Xbox One has three distinct operating s so more ably than the PS4.  | systems to handle             |  |  |
| apocryphal  | [əˈpɒkrɪfl]                               | adj. of doubtful authenticity 虚假的  |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | l .                                       | -Jimmie-Rodgers story can seem <b>apocryphal</b> —it is too strange, too funny—but be roborated and repeated it.   | oth Tracey and the Kipsigis   |  |  |
| apology     | [igbelaq'e]                               | (1)n. a statement saying that you are sorry about something 道歉 (2)n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护                                    |                               |  |  |
| 例句          |   | e, the Democratic Senate Majority Leader, Harry Reid, who in 1993 introduced a background on the Senate floor.   | ill to eliminate birthright   |  |  |
| appetite    | ['æpitait]                                | n. a desire or liking for something 嗜好, 欲望   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | To read her, one mu                       | est have an <b>appetite</b> for endless jumble sales and whist drives, and the interfering men.  | wisdom of dowagers and        |  |  |
| apposite    | [ˈæpəzɪt]                                 | adj. very appropriate 合适的  | fitting, germane              |  |  |
| 例句          |   | approchement between religions, and between religion and philosophy, is relevant ive way: it invokes an opportunity lost, or at least disappearing from view.                                | to our agonies, it is         |  |  |
| appreciate  | [əˈpriʃɪet]                               | (1)v. to be grateful for 感激<br>(2)v. to understand the worth or importance of 理解   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | It has become almo<br>City Thunder's Russ | st a cliché of basketball fandom to <b>appreciate</b> the ferocious intensity and reckless<br>sell Westbrook.  | control of the Oklahoma       |  |  |
| apprehend   | [ˌæprɪˈhend]                              | (1)v. to grasp with the understanding 理解 (2)v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 担忧 (3)v. arrest, seize 逮捕   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | Shortly after he arriv                    | ved, British authorities threatened to strip the Embassy of its diplomatic protections   | and <b>apprehend</b> him by   |  |  |
| approbation | [ˌæprəˈbeɪʃn]                             | n. an act of approving formally or officially 赞同   | adulation, commendation       |  |  |
| 例句          |   | ain h <mark>istorical</mark> point he made was that the Republican candidate might be "the next craved the respect and <b>approbation</b> of such a man.                                     | American President," and      |  |  |
| appropriate | [əˈprəʊpriət]                             | (1)v. to take or use especially in a way that is illegal, unfair, etc. 挪用 (2)adj. right or suited for some purpose or situation 合适的  | borrow                        |  |  |
| 例句          | To make those kind fast with Trump.       | of marks, you'd have to move quickly, which I think is appropriate, because the  | whole thing happened quite    |  |  |
| approximate | [əˈprɑksɪmət]                             | (1)adj. close in value or amount but not precise 大概的 (2)v. to bring near or close 接近于  |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | -   | seems to <b>approximate</b> Hmong phrasing: its metamorphosis from another language presses, is costly, ultimate, but also definitive.   | ge, like the brutal self-     |  |  |
| apt         | [æpt]                                     | (1)adj. likely to do something 易于的 (2)adj. appropriate or suitable 恰当的 (3)adj. keenly intelligent and responsive 聪慧的   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | The circular imager                       | y is <b>apt</b> for a play whose gimmick derives from concepts of curved space-time.   |                               |  |  |
| arbitrary   | [ˈɑːrbətreri]                             | adj. not based on reason or evidence 随意的,武断的   | capricious                    |  |  |
| 例句          |   | The five-thousand-word essay, which Graham published on his personal blog, in 2004, begins with the premise that there exist "moral fashions" that are both <b>arbitrary</b> and pernicious. |                               |  |  |
| arcane      | [a:ˈkeɪn]                                 | adj. secret or mysterious <b>难懂的</b>   | esoteric, recondite, abstruse |  |  |
| 例句          |   | ews was compounded by this sense that the role of the press had been ceded to a<br>private companies that care only about the bottom line.   | an <b>arcane</b> algorithmic  |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                     |  |  |
|--------------|---|--|----------------------------|--|--|
| archaic      | [a:ˈkeɪɪk]  | adj. of or relating to ancient times 古老的   | antediluvian, outdated     |  |  |
| 例句           | New York is one of only thirteen states that has no provision for early voting, and instead employs the <b>archaic</b> practice of giving voters only two choices: show up at the polls on Election Day or vote by absentee ballot. |  |                            |  |  |
| archetypical | [a:kiˈtipikəl]  | adj. being a perfect example of something 典型的  | classic                    |  |  |
| 例句           |   | ne Shanghai Bund was for decades presented as an <b>archetypal</b> symbol of abhor<br>the reasons that these grand buildings were extolled for so many years.                            | rent Western influence,    |  |  |
| arousal      | [əˈraʊzl]   | n. a state in which you feel excited or very alert 兴奋  |                            |  |  |
| 例句           | Studies of the brain  | suggest that the difference between sexual and competitive arousal may not be t  | hat large at all.          |  |  |
| arrest       | [əˈrest]  | (1)v. to use the power of the law to take and keep 逮捕 (2)v. to stop the progress or movement of 阻止 (3)v. to attract and hold the attention of 吸引   |                            |  |  |
| 例句           |   | g economy after 1945 was mishandled by politicians who favo <mark>red the man</mark> ufacturi<br>ttempting to <b>arrest</b> the decline of manufacturing, they should have promoted serv |                            |  |  |
| arrogant     | [ˈærəgənt]  | adj. exaggerated or disposed to exaggerate one's own worth or importance often by an overbearing manner 傲慢的  | hubristic                  |  |  |
| 例句           | He was so arrogant  | that he didn't know what he didn't know, which is always a terrible thing.   |                            |  |  |
| artful       | ['artfl]  | adj. done with or showing artistic skill 巧妙的   | shrewd                     |  |  |
| 例句           | It's an <b>artful</b> variant to be reassembled b   | of the familiar nightmare—familiar, indeed, as a fairy tale—of the amnesiac waking heroic effort.  | g to a jigsaw-puzzle world |  |  |
| articulate   | [arˈtɪkjulet]   | (1)v. to give clear and effective utterance to 清晰表达 (2)adj. clearly expressed and easily understood 善表达的   |                            |  |  |
| 例句           | We're living in an ag<br>but then it never was  | e of superbly <b>articulate</b> , expressive, even poetic screenwriting—not necessarily in so.   | n every movie, of course,  |  |  |
| artifact     | [ˈɑːtəˌfækt]  | n. a simple object that was made by people in the past 手工制品  |                            |  |  |
| 例句           | The recovery of a wo  | poden <b>artifact</b> so old and well preserved would be remarkable under any circums<br>curious.  | tances, but this one       |  |  |
| artificial   | [ˌɑ:tɪˈfɪʃl]  | (1)adj. not <mark>s</mark> incere 虚假的<br>(2)adj. humanly contrived often on a natural model 人造的  | spurious                   |  |  |
| 例句           |   | ann doesn't only adulterate the drama with his comedic tones and twists—he dena<br>ands in effete contrast with the macho ruggedness of his protagonists' personae.                      |                            |  |  |
| artless      | ['a:tlɪs]   | (1)adj. not false or artificial 纯真的<br>(2)adj. lacking art, knowledge, or skill 朴素的  | simplistic                 |  |  |
| 例句           |   | is an <b>artlessness</b> akin to conversational speech: time and again, he colors a line kish directness steal in.   | by breaking the honeyed    |  |  |
| ascetic      | [əˈsetɪk]   | adj. relating to having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 苦行的  |                            |  |  |
| 例句           |   | scetic and gaunt, murmuring poems to himself, Neruda is corpulent and unabash to gorge on the sins of the flesh.   | ned, declaiming to his     |  |  |
| aspersion    | [əsˈpɜ:∫ən]   | n. defamation 诽谤   | slur                       |  |  |
| 例句           |   | irty-four-year-old, Harvard-educated merchant, and among the wealthiest men in apology: he would prefer to bite off his fingertips than cast <b>aspersions</b> on authori                |                            |  |  |
| assert       | [əˈsɜːt]  | (1)v. to state or declare positively and often forcefully or aggressively 断言 (2)v. the demonstrate the existence of 宣称   |                            |  |  |
| 例句           | The university tried t intimate knowledge of  | o get him to submit a patent for the unreleased cultivars, in order to <b>assert</b> its righ<br>of the plants.  | nt to make use of Shaw's   |  |  |
| assuage      | [əˈswedʒ]   | v. to lessen the intensity of 减轻, 缓和   |                            |  |  |
| astonish     | [əˈstɒnɪʃ]  | v. to cause of feeling of great wonder or surprise in 使惊讶  |                            |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                            |
|---------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 例句            |  | nment is one of the leading independent production companies known for developed feature films and documentaries that <b>astonish</b> , inspire, reveal and provoke.                                 | ing, producing and                |
| astounding    | [əˈstaʊndɪŋ]                                   | adj. causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder 令人震惊的   |                                   |
| 例句            | Now their <b>astoundin</b> more obvious.       | g influence-buying and efforts to keep the U.S. from embracing climate-change le   | egislation have become            |
| astringent    | [əˈstrɪndʒənt]                                 | adj. having a sharp or bitter quality 严厉的  |                                   |
| 例句            | But it also earned <b>as</b>                   | tringent notice from some economic theorists, who saw in it a parable about the  | risks of paper money.             |
| at a premium  |  | phrase. 非常珍贵的  |                                   |
| 例句            | _  | ne, Kenny aims to survey for the general reader all of ancient ph <mark>il</mark> osophy; on <b>premium</b> , and he is not to be faulted for minor omissions.                                       | understandably, space in          |
| at odds with  |  | phrase. 与矛盾  |                                   |
| 例句            |  | ays President Lyndon B. Johnson as being <b>at odds with</b> Ma <mark>rtin Lut</mark> her King Jr. and reluctantly behind the Voting Rights Act of 1965 and as oppos <mark>ed to the S</mark> elma m |                                   |
| atypical      | [ˈeɪˈtɪpɪkl]                                   | adj. irregular, unusual 非典型的   |                                   |
| 例句            |  | n guys, Kevin is fascinatingly <b>atypical</b> . He's reactive rather than active, a labile, in wn inability to discern what's real.   | tensely emotional man who         |
| audacious     | [se{eb'c]                                      | adj. very confident and daring 大胆的   | striking                          |
| 例句            |  | of Mr Trump's presidency, he had equal <mark>footing with the chief</mark> of staff, Reince Prield some of the administration's most <b>audacious</b> endeavours.                                    | ous, who was ousted last          |
| augment       | [ɔ:gˈment]                                     | v. to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense 增加  | extend, expand, enhance           |
| 例句            |  | been under consideration for Afghanistan, including sending about 3,800 more t<br>and assist local forces.   | roops to <b>augment</b> the 8,400 |
| auspicious    | [se{iqs':c]                                    | adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 有望成功的   | favorable                         |
| 例句            | The war was starting                           | to wind down, and, with protests raging at home, it was not an auspicious time   | to be a military man.             |
| austere       | [ɔ'stɪr]                                       | adj. simple or plain 朴素的   |                                   |
| 例句            | The point of this aus                          | tere approach is that you're regularly required to ask what really needs doing, sir  | ce there are only five slots.     |
| authoritative | [ɔːˈθɒrətətɪv]                                 | adj. having or p <mark>r</mark> eceding from authority 有权威的  | definitive, cogent                |
| 例句            | His description of wh famously tragic royal    | at he saw and heard is said to be the most <b>authoritative</b> and balanced account of  | of the royal life of a            |
| autonomy      | [ɔ:ˈtɒnəmi]                                    | n. the quality or state of being self-governing 自治   | independence                      |
| 例句            | Movements might ha<br>—a good crack at su      | ave lost their leaders, gained force, and offered personal <b>autonomy</b> . Yet they had ccess.   | n't acquired the crucial thing    |
| available     | [əˈveɪləbl]                                    | (1)adj. easy or possible to get or use 可获得的  |                                   |
| 例句            |  | (2)adj. present and able or willing to talk to someone 有空的<br>our request for a romantic comedy featuring middle-aged/senior actors and have   | prepared the following list of    |
| avaricious    | fifty available titles. [ævə'rɪ∫əs]            | adi ayaasiyah agguisitiya sanasialli in aashira ta basud iibba a   | rapacious                         |
|               |  | adj. excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 贪婪的<br>f the giant and a wolf (a sensational Johnny Depp) who stalks and devours Little   | _                                 |
| 例句            |  | avaricious mom are the only genuine baddies.   | Too Thaing Hood, these            |
| aversion      | [əˈvɜːʃən]                                     | n. a strong feeling of not liking something 厌恶   |                                   |
| 例句            | The Democratic <b>ave</b> progressive cause, s | rsion to helping big business means that subsidies are defensible only when they such as solar power.  | are aligned with a                |
| avert         | [əˈvɜːt]                                       | (1)v. to turn away or aside 转移 (2)v. to prevent from happening 防止  | forestall                         |
| 例句            |  | rns in September the House will have just 12 legislative days to raise the federal<br>ame amount of time to approve a spending deal to <b>avert</b> a government shutdown.                           |                                   |

| 词汇<br>   | — │ 音标<br>— │                | GRE常考意思<br>  | 六选二同义词                              |
|----------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| awe      | [0]                          | n. an emotion variously combining dread, veneration, and wonder that is inspired by authority or by the sacred or sublime 敬畏   |                                     |
| awkward  | [ˈɔːkwəd]                    | (1)adj. lacking dexterity or skill 笨拙的 (2)adj. lacking the right proportions, size, or harmony of parts 不合适的 (3)adj. causing embarrassment 尴尬的 (4)adj. not easy to handle or deal with 棘手的 | ungainly                            |
| 例句       | Despite his awk              | ward-looking posture, he managed to reach Mayweather with an irritating jab and, or  | ccasionally, a hard uppercut.       |
| awry     | [əˈraɪ]                      | (1)adv. not working correctly or happening in the expected way 出错地 (2)adj. not straight or neat 歪斜的  |                                     |
| 例句       |                              | e allows the Justice Department to step in when one of the nation's eighteen thousares seriously <b>awry</b> .   | nd law-enforcement                  |
| badger   | [ˈbædʒə]                     | (1)v. to bother or annoy with many comments or questions 烦扰 (2)v. to ask or tell someone again and again to do something 反复劝说  |                                     |
| 例句       |                              | from certain members of its audience was so acute that they managed to <b>badger</b> the cy into launching an investigation into whether the game was falsely advertised in the            |                                     |
| baffle   | [ˈbæfl]                      | v. to confuse completely 使困惑   |                                     |
| 例句       | Carlson's journe             | y from magazines to television may baffle some old colleagues, but it doesn't baffle l   | him.                                |
| balanced | [ˈbælənst]                   | (1)adj. in a fair and reasonable way 公正的<br>(2)adj. calm and thinks clearly, even in a difficult situation 沉着冷静的   |                                     |
| 例句       |                              | is still fired up; if it makes no effort to take a <b>balanced</b> view, that is because the time sed with such vehemence here—is long gone.   | for balance—to judge by the         |
| balk at  | [hɔ:k]                       | phrase. 回避   |                                     |
| 例句       |                              | of people who have Netflix, <mark>Amazon</mark> Prime or cable with a lot of premium channels, we even or eight bucks a month for a more curated movie streaming service.                  | ho will <b>balk at</b> shelling out |
| balloon  | [bəˈlun]                     | v. to become bigger quickly 激增   |                                     |
| 例句       | 1                            | e prints (those made by a photographer soon after he or she made the negative) so of these photographs might fetch a hundred times as much as a nonvintage print of the                    | -                                   |
| banal    | [bəˈnæl]                     | adj. lacking <mark>originali</mark> ty, freshness, or novelty <b>陈腐的,平凡的</b>   | stale                               |
| 例句       | The premise may              | y be a bit fantastical, but I'm more interested in human beings and, in a way, the ban   | al side of a fantastic idea.        |
| baneful  | [ˈbeɪnfl]                    | adj. causing destructive or serious damage 有害的   |                                     |
| 例句       |                              | nsequences of an irresponsible mismanagement of the global economy, guided only byte as a summons to a forthright reflection on man: "man is not only a freedom which                      | -                                   |
| banish   | [ˈbænɪʃ]                     | v. to send away 驱逐   | expel, oust                         |
| 例句       | Then I realized the earth.   | hat perhaps the Lord wants me to take this job so that I can <b>banish</b> housing and urba  | an development from the             |
| banter   | [ˈbæntə]                     | n. good-natured and usually witty and animated joking 打趣   | raillery                            |
| 例句       | The atmosphere to banter.    | was at its most elated on Fridays, when a communal sense of liberation descended,  | so that proximity could lead        |
| bargain  | [ˈbɑːgən]                    | v. to discuss an agreement or price in order to make it more appealing 讨价还价  |                                     |
| 例句       | Because of the Market faith. | Mackay doctrine, workers in the U.S. are ultimately dependent upon employers' willing  | gness to <b>bargain</b> in good     |
| barrier  | [ˈbærɪə]                     | n. something that prevents or blocks movement from one place to another 障碍   |                                     |
| 例句       | Their defense of rules.      | officers' working conditions is a <b>barrier</b> to investigating misconduct claims and getting  | ng rid of those who break the       |
| baseless | [ˈbeɪsləs]                   | adj. not true and is not based on facts 无根据的   | unfounded, untenable                |

| 词汇          | 音标                 | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词<br>———————————————————————————————————— |  |  |  |
|-------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| bedrock     | ['bedrok]          | n. basis 基础  | foundation                                     |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | The first sign of trouble came with the President-elect's phone call with the leader of Taiwan, a move that broke the diplomatic protocol that has served as the <b>bedrock</b> of Sino-American relations for four decades. |  |  |  |  |
| beguile     | [bɪˈgaɪl]          | v. to trick or deceive 欺骗  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句          | The Queens prod    | lucer's songs <b>beguile</b> with their singular focus, as on her self-titled E.P. of whisper  | y slow-blooming dance tunes.                   |  |  |  |
| beholden    | [bɪˈholdən]        | adj. being under obligation for a favor or gift 欠人情的   | indebted                                       |  |  |  |
| 例句          | Listen to your cor | nstituents, and don't become <b>beholden</b> to wealthy lobbyists.   |  |  |  |  |
| belabor     | [bɪˈlebə]          | (1)v. to repeat or stress too much or too often 过分强调 (2)v. to attack or criticize 抨击   | overemphasize                                  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | xquisitely timed, Schumer didn't <b>belabor</b> the point, and it was sweet and funny to soking as vulnerable as he did beside the star.   | see a middle-aged man with a                   |  |  |  |
| belie       | [bɪˈlaɪ]           | (1)v. to show to be false or wrong 证明是错误的 (2)v. disguise 掩饰 (3)v. to present an appearance not in agreement with 与不符   | mask   |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | ecome transfixed by the tribe's prosperity, which <b>belied</b> the images of American Inc<br>first contact with whites—the original sin from which the country was born.  | dians that could be traced                     |  |  |  |
| belligerent | [biˈlidʒərənt]     | adj. feeling or showing readiness to fight 好战的   | pugnacious                                     |  |  |  |
| 例句          | In asymmetric wa   | urfare, <b>belligerent</b> propaganda—not to me <mark>ntion nuclear-tipp</mark> ed ballistic missiles—is   | s a useful tool.                               |  |  |  |
| bemoan      | [bɪˈməʊn]          | v. to complain about 埋怨  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句          | -                  | rst total solar eclipse," Lincoln told me, <b>bemoaning</b> the fact that he had been in th<br>f 1831, on his twenty-second birthday, and the dramatic total eclipse of 1834.  | e wrong place to see both the                  |  |  |  |
| beneficence | [bɪˈnefɪsns]       | n. a charitable act or gift 慈善,善行  | altruism                                       |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | ' God was not necessar <mark>ily identical</mark> to the God of Christianity, but he had some rea<br>ence and providential oversight of the world.   | ssuringly familiar attributes,                 |  |  |  |
| benevolent  | [bəˈnevələnt]      | adj. organized to do good things for other people 仁慈的  | altruistic,<br>magnanimous                     |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | ourposes of the f <mark>e</mark> derat <mark>ion sha</mark> ll be social, literary, historical, monumental, <b>benevo</b> l<br>ny political signi <mark>fication w</mark> hatever.   | lent and honorable in every                    |  |  |  |
| benign      | [bɪˈnaɪn]          | adj. showing kindness and gentleness 和善的   | innocuous, anodyne                             |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | never faced the dehumanizing weapons and tactics of modern asymmetric warfar ticipated, even from the most seemingly safe or <b>benign</b> of encounters.  | re, in which death can arrive,                 |  |  |  |
| betoken     | [bɪˈtəʊkən]        | v. to show 表示  | signify  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | se set pieces and multi-hued backdrops that fly gracefully in and out <b>betoken</b> the hories of Sholom Aleichem, on which the musical is based.   | humble, homespun lives                         |  |  |  |
| bias        | [ˈbaɪəs]           | (1)n. a tendency to believe that some people, ideas, etc., are better than others that usually results in treating some people unfairly 偏见 (2)n. a strong interest in something or ability to do something 倾向                |  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | imultaneously, the enormous historical <b>bias</b> of the movie industry toward whitenes etter representation, two opposite ideas are forced to coexist.   | s and the uneven progress it's                 |  |  |  |
| blameless   | [ˈbleɪmləs]        | (1)adj. has not done anything wrong 无可指责的  | unimpeachable                                  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | d to remind the court of what had been lost, but they also must have reassured Ros, decent people whom he said he had set out to hurt.   | oof that these were indeed the                 |  |  |  |
| bland       | [blænd]            | (1)adj. not interesting or exciting 乏味的 (2)adj. showing no emotion, concern, etc. 无动于衷的  | insipid  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |                    | be content with patched clothes, <b>bland</b> meals of leftovers, and serviceable if unrorogress had diversified people's choices: "Money buys options.  | omantic unions. But now, she                   |  |  |  |
| blemish     | [ˈblɛmɪʃ]          | (1)v. to spoil by a flaw 玷污 (2)n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 污点,缺点  | defect   |  |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|--------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 例句           | One great <b>blemish</b>   | n the popular mind of America, and the prolific parent of an innumerable brood of  | evils, is Universal Distrust.   |
| blighted     | ['blaitid]   | adj. in a badly damaged or deteriorated condition 枯萎的  |                                 |
| 例句           |  | again, I thought of "Rosemary's Baby," a contemporaneous tale of a New York wor<br>rriage and a piece of prime real estate.  | man with a <b>blighted</b> womb |
| blunt        | [blʌnt]  | (1)adj. having a thick edge or point <b>钝的</b><br>(2)adj. being straight to the point <b>直言不讳的</b>   |                                 |
| 例句           | I and the second | ost without detractors; she was often <b>blunt</b> , but she personified courage, which is blic legal claim for equality.  | what it took for a gay          |
| boast        | [bəʊst]  | n. a statement in which you express too much pride in yourself or in something you have, have done, or are connected to in some way 吹嘘,自夸  | brandish                        |
| 例句           | Over the past two de impossible <b>boasts</b> .  | ecades, the Brooklyn rapper reached the apex of an art form that was built on flam   | nboyant, oftentimes             |
| bogus        | ['bogəs]   | adj. not real or genuine 伪造的   |                                 |
| 例句           | This third swing at ju   | stifying Trump's tweet is as <b>bogus</b> as the first two.  |                                 |
| bolster      | [ˈbəʊlstə]   | v. to give support to 支持   | buttress, prop up               |
| 例句           |  | neral election, which Theresa May, the Conse <mark>rvative Prime Minister, had called to</mark><br>e of Commons, had turned into something <mark>of a cal</mark> amity for her party and a humilia |                                 |
| bookish      | [ˈbʊkɪʃ]   | adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities 书呆子气的   |                                 |
| 例句           | Mattis grew up in Ri   | chland, Washington, in a <b>bookish</b> household without a television set.  |                                 |
| boon         | [bu:n]   | n. something pleasant or helpful 好处,恩惠   | benefit                         |
| 例句           |  | sanctions on American and European food imports, which led to both an increase domestic agriculture industry.  | in consumer food prices         |
| boundary     | [ˈbaʊndri]   | n. something that indicates or fixes a limit or extent 界限  |                                 |
| 例句           | When that moment   | of acceptanc <mark>e first ha</mark> ppened, I crossed through the mental <b>boundary</b> that separa  | tes pedestrian from driver.     |
| brake        | [breɪk]  | n. something used to slow down or stop movement or activity 阻碍,刹车  |                                 |
| 例句           | I and the second | e portray it as a way of furthering the founders' vision of the Senate as a <b>brake</b> on<br>th <mark>e government</mark> to act too quickly or absolutely.                                      | a runaway republic, where       |
| brandish     | [ˈbrændɪʃ]   | v. to exhibit in a ostentatious or aggressive manner 炫耀  | boast                           |
| 例句           | Pina bausch became<br>guns or take baths of  | e famous as the master of dance theatre, in which the performers are less likely to swing from ropes.  | dance than to <b>brandish</b>   |
| breakthrough | ['breɪkθru:]   | n. a sudden increase in knowledge, understanding, etc. 突破  |                                 |
| 例句           |  | through in the field of hearing restoration occurred in the late nineteen-eighties, very sears of young chickens do something that human ears don't.   | when two researchers            |
| breathtaking | [ˈbrɛ <mark>θtekɪŋ]</mark>   | adj. very exciting 令人激动的   |                                 |
| 例句           | Dietrich's onscreen philosophical—scop   | persona became refined to a degree of <b>breathtaking</b> precision, and expanded to e.  | a historical—even a             |
| brevity      | ['brɛvəti]   | n. the use of few words to say something 简洁  |                                 |
| 例句           | Lydia Davis's work o   | ombines aphoristic <b>brevity</b> with emotional expansiveness.  |                                 |
| bridle       | ['braɪdl]  | v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle 抑制   |                                 |
| 例句           |  | pecially with respect to the researcher, were considered to restrain those in expression was thought to corrupt research.  | ncursions of subjectivity       |
| brook        | [brok]   | v. to allow to exist or happen 容忍  | tolerate                        |
| 例句           |  | on's negotiating team insisted on several changes to the company's proposal befo<br>hey would <b>brook</b> no compromise.  | re they would support it,       |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |  |  |
|--------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| bucolic      | [bju:ˈkɒlɪk]   | adj. of or relating to the country or country life 乡村的   | pastoral                       |  |  |
| 例句           | Hugo made portraits of children of a new generation in villages around Rwanda and South Africa, posing each one in a <b>bucolic</b> setting, where the purity of nature and the innocence of youth evoke a kind of children's idyll. |  |                                |  |  |
| budding      | [ˈbʌdɪŋ]   | adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的   | nascent                        |  |  |
| 例句           | This film, set after the   | e explosion of Earth, depicts the <b>budding</b> romance between several human conse Cloud.  | ciousnesses that have          |  |  |
| buoy         | [icd]  | v. to cause to feel happy or confident 使振奋   | help                           |  |  |
| 例句           |  | orting on the ways in which the Mafia influences Sicilian life, Viviano has little pati-<br>oit the Cosa Nostra's historic reputation in order to <b>buoy</b> their own. | ence for anti-Mafia            |  |  |
| burdensome   | [ˈbɜːdnsəm]  | adj. causing difficulty or worry 繁重的   | onerous                        |  |  |
| 例句           | I was not like the chi<br>were abandoned to t  | ldren in folktales: <b>burdensome</b> mouths to feed, nuisances to be corrected, proble<br>the forest.   | ems so severe that they        |  |  |
| burgeon      | [ˈbɜːdʒən]   | v. to grow or develop quickly 迅速生长   | expand, flourish               |  |  |
| 例句           | Folding tables <b>burge</b>  | eon with cables, clipboards, and fast-food impedimenta.  |                                |  |  |
| businesslike | [ˈbɪznəsˈlaɪk]   | adj. having or showing qualities that are considered good in business 高效率的   | no-nonsense                    |  |  |
| 例句           | The Rangers are known to fans as the National Hockey League's most businesslike team, so perhaps we shouldn't have been surprised to find that they go about a postgame session, too, in businesslike fashion.                       |  |                                |  |  |
| buttress     | [ˈbʌtrəs]  | v. to support, strengthen, or defend 支持  | bolster                        |  |  |
| 例句           | Laws that mandate ultrasound viewing and parental consent seem innocuous, but they <b>buttress</b> a punitive political strategy.  |  |                                |  |  |
| bypass       | [ˈbaɪpɑːs]   | v. to avoid or ignore especially to get something done quicker 避开  | circumvent, skirt              |  |  |
| 例句           | The hope is that, jus  | t as cell phones <b>bypassed</b> the network of telephone lines, solar panels will enable<br>grid.   | e many rural consumers to      |  |  |
| callous      | [ˈkæləs]   | adj. not feeling or <mark>showing any</mark> concern about the problems or suffering of other people 冷酷无情的   | heartless                      |  |  |
| 例句           |  | puzzle of th <mark>e Kushn</mark> er trip is which particular Trumpian political vice it best illustra<br>callous indifference to other people's lives.                  | ates: deluded self-            |  |  |
| callow       | [ˈkæləʊ]   | adj. lacking adult sophistication 不成熟的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句           | Krauss, with his disc  | oncertingly boyish looks and his sophomoric attempts to seem thoughtful, is a <b>cal</b>   | llow sociopath.                |  |  |
| calumny      | [ˈkæləmni]   | n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 诽谤  | defamation                     |  |  |
| 例句           | Throughout the weel for Hillary Clinton.   | k, the President repeated his <b>calumny</b> that he lost the popular vote only because  | millions of "illegals" voted   |  |  |
| camaraderie  | [ˌkæməˈrɑːdəri]  | n. a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 情谊,友情  | solidarity                     |  |  |
| 例句           | Although I enjoy the   | camaraderie, beware any fellow-foragers who happen to stray near me on one p   | articular, sacred day.         |  |  |
| candid       | [ˈkændɪd]  | adj. expressing opinions and feelings in an honest and sincere way 真诚的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句           |  | treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially <b>candid</b> acces of the writer's true state of mind.   | ss to historical truth or even |  |  |
| canned       | [kænd]   | adj. not original or special 无新意的  | formulaic                      |  |  |
| 例句           | Jaime Javier Rodriguez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently what appears <b>canned</b> becomes intricate and challenging when closely examined.  |  |                                |  |  |
| canny        | [ˈkæni]  | adj. very clever and able to make intelligent 精明的  | shrewd, deft                   |  |  |
| 例句           | Steidl prides himself business when he do  | on being a <b>canny</b> businessman: he has always wanted to make money, and funroes.  | nels it back into the          |  |  |

| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| capricious | [kəˈprɪʃəs]  | adj. changing often and quickly 变化无常的  | unpredictable, impulsive, cavalier, versatile |  |  |
| 例句         | Blocking the rule remains an administration priority, no matter how arbitrary, capricious and harmful that would be. |  |   |  |  |
| captivate  | [ˈkæptɪveɪt]   | v. to attract and hold the attention of by being interesting, pretty, etc. 迷住  | enamor  |  |  |
| 例句         | Fans of a certain age major tournaments.   | e can remember when teen-age players would burst onto the scene and quickly <b>c</b>   | captivate audiences at                        |  |  |
| capture    | [ˈkæpt∫ə]  | v. to catch 俘获   | secure  |  |  |
| 例句         | Korben wants to be wants to capture on   | the first filmmaker to capture physical, visual evidence of the metaphysical realm-<br>film are his own.   | and the ghosts that he                        |  |  |
| caricature | [ˈkænkətjʊə]   | n. someone or something that is very exaggerated in a funny or foolish way 夸张的描述   |   |  |  |
| 例句         |  | was rooted in the French fin-de-siècle practice of <b>caricature</b> , w <mark>ith its emp</mark> hasis o<br>er-like grit and grime, Max gave his <b>caricatures</b> a part <mark>ic</mark> ularly English kind of nar |   |  |  |
| castigate  | [ˈkæstɪgeɪt]   | v. to criticize harshly 严厉批评   | chastise                                      |  |  |
| 例句         |  | the image of the Confederate flag onstage, only later to <b>castigate</b> himself for hor<br>tupid" for doing something that would cause many people pain.   | w oblivious this was, calling                 |  |  |
| catalyst   | [ˈkætlɪst]   | n. an agent that provokes or speeds significant change or action 催化剂,促进因素  | factor  |  |  |
| caterwaul  | [ˈkætəwɔ:l]  | v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 发出让人不爽的噪音  | shriek  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | ble of banshee wails and his scale-climbing <b>caterwaul</b> , which I imagined could be<br>given his facial expressions.  | e both a stress reliever or                   |  |  |
| cede to    | [si:d]   | phrase. 让与   | left to                                       |  |  |
| 例句         |  | ios, under pressure to generate international sales, have favored big-budget pictueryday domestic life has largely been <b>ceded to</b> other media, such as television are  |   |  |  |
| celebrate  | [ˈselɪbreɪt]   | v. to praise 赞美  |   |  |  |
| 例句         |  | ver to show " <mark>Klansmen" for</mark> what they really are: a collection of sad, dysfunctional and plot the downfall of those who exclude them.   | l, bigots who both <b>celebrate</b>           |  |  |
| celerity   | [sɪ'lerɪtɪ]  | n. rapidity of motion or action 速度,迅速  | dispatch                                      |  |  |
| 例句         |  | on Nü <mark>rnberg" is one of James Levine's specialties—he imbues it with a Mozartea ve-hour span pass by with an agreeable <b>celerity</b>.</mark>   | n lightness that can make                     |  |  |
| censor     | [ˈsensə]   | (1)v. to examine in order to suppress or delete anything considered objectionable 审查 (2)n. a person who supervises conduct and morals 审查员  |   |  |  |
| 例句         | A red emergency light<br>national security sec   | nt spins in court when a <b>censor</b> at the judge's elbow hits the mute button to preverets.   | ent someone from spilling                     |  |  |
| censure    | [ˈsenʃə]   | n. official strong criticism 谴责  | reprehend                                     |  |  |
| 例句         |  | Democratic congressmen have co-sponsored a resolution to formally <b>censure</b> Proceed recent violence in Charlottesville, Virginia.   | esident Trump for his                         |  |  |
| centralize | [ˈsentrəlaɪz]  | (1)v. to bring together at a single point or place 集中 (2)v. to bring under the control of one authority 使集权  |   |  |  |
| 例句         |  | racy, the ultimate guardian of decency and civil liberties is an active civil society, very public, flout accepted norms, and <b>centralize</b> power.   | which can push back against                   |  |  |
| cerebral   | [səˈribrəl]  | (1)adj. of or relating to the brain 大脑的<br>(2)adj. intellectual and not emotional 理性的  |   |  |  |
| 例句         | They are unabashed   | lly <b>cerebral</b> : brilliant composers and classically trained musicians slumming it in a   | a guitar band.                                |  |  |
| chagrin    | [ˈʃægrɪn]  | n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 失望  | vexation                                      |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标                        | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                 |  |  |  |
|--------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 例句           | Part of the deal is t     | hat we still feign <b>chagrin</b> or incredulity (or both) when a pop star announces anot   | her reinvention.                       |  |  |  |
| challenging  | [ˈt∫ælɪndʒɪŋ]             | (1)adj. arousing competitive interest, thought, or action 有挑战性的 (2)adj. invitingly provocative 引起挑战兴趣的  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           | He hopes to speak         | He hopes to speak at more <b>challenging</b> venues, such as a Jewish-history museum.   |  |  |  |  |
| champion     | [ˈtʃæmpiən]               | v. to fight or speak publicly in support of 支持  | defend, espouse, support               |  |  |  |
| 例句           | -                         | on the movie, including leading voices like Roger Ebert and Pauline Kael. But man<br>and Clyde as a bloody, empty project that degraded modern cinema.  | ny others savaged it,                  |  |  |  |
| chaotic      | [kerˈɒtɪk]                | adj. in a state of complete disorder and confusion 混乱的  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           | The <b>chaotic</b> and de | eadly events in Charlottesville were followed by a largely peaceful anti-racism ma  | rch in Boston.                         |  |  |  |
| charity      | [ˈt∫ærəti]                | n. the act of giving money, food, or other kinks of help to people who are poor, sick, etc. 慈善  | е                                      |  |  |  |
| Day 2        | I think succes            | s has no rules, but you can learn a lot from fa <mark>ilure.</mark>   |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | ohnson Foundation had given \$250,000, and the Ch <mark>arity Fight Nigh</mark> t Foundation, ammad Ali Parkinson Center and other causes, had donated \$150,000.   | a celebrity <b>charity</b> that raises |  |  |  |
| chastise     | [t∫æˈstaɪz]               | v. to criticize harshly for doing something wrong <mark>严厉</mark> 批评  | castigate                              |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Cusk has been cha         | astised for ignoring politics and social inequities, and the central catastrophe in he  | er fiction is family life.             |  |  |  |
| check        | [t∫ek]                    | n. a sudden stoppage of a forward course or progress 阻止   | stem                                   |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | As a way of <b>checking</b> the negative impacts of overdependence on a single export product—crude oil, the Nigerian government passed legislation in 1999 intended to revitalize the moribund solid minerals sector.  |  |  |  |  |
| cheerless    | [ˈtʃɪələs]                | adj. not causing happiness or warm feelings 阴郁的   | gloomy                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句           | For all the beauty of     | of the surrounding peaks and the talk of chalets and fondue, the town is cheerless  | s and unlovely.                        |  |  |  |
| cherish      | [ˈtʃɛrɪʃ]                 | (1)v. to feel or show great love for 珍爱<br>(2)v. to remember or hold in a deeply felt way 怀有  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | erview, the Am <mark>e</mark> rican essayist and stylist E. B. White was asked what he <b>cherish</b><br>e beauty I have seen.  | ed most in life: "I cherish the        |  |  |  |
| chic         | [ʃi:k]                    | adj. following the current fashion or style 时髦的   | elegant                                |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | chic and conventionally stylish drama, whirling with Steadicam shots in which con and with an unbroken realism that's glossy with its own thoughtlessness.  | stant motion takes the place           |  |  |  |
| chimera      | [kaɪˈmɪərə]               | n. something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 幻想  | illusion                               |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | of Aydhab presents scholars with <b>chimera</b> : medieval records describe it as a magere is no trace of a viable harbor at the site.  | jor port for ships engaged in          |  |  |  |
| choreograph  | [ˈkɒrɪəgraːf]             | v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or detail of 精心安排  |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | ination and memory suggests that the hippocampus plays a central role in constr<br>ne ability to <b>choreograph</b> these scenes in our minds that allows us both to reexpo   |  |  |  |  |
| churlish     | [ˈtʃɜːlɪʃ]                | adj. not polite 无礼的   |  |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | hurlish to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such conspicuous deligh-<br>besn't push toward hidden mysteries.  | ts, it's something of a                |  |  |  |
| circuitous   | [səˈkjuːɪtəs]             | adj. not straight, short, and direct 拐弯抹角的  | indirect                               |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | Because of her idealism and her resemblance to the pretty star of a simpler type of film—blink and you'll mistake Sicario for a romance—Kate Macer holds the viewer's hand like a nanny through a sophisticated, <b>circuitous</b> , and highly ambivalent movie. |  |  |  |  |
| circumscribe | [ˈsɜːkəmskraɪb]           | v. to limit the size or amount of <b>限制</b>   | confine, limit                         |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                           | ed and <b>circumscribed</b> life in the Jim Crow South were warped, but it was also the ce—that gave us the tools to dismantle segregation, piece by rotten piece.  | e law-farsighted, fair-                |  |  |  |

| 词汇             | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| circumspect    | ['sa:kəmspekt]                           | adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的  | prudent, chary, cautious       |  |  |
| 例句             |  | g these experiences, the essays she writes are so <b>circumspect</b> in their claims to personal essay's relentless flash of exposure might wonder what kind of shy, self-   |                                |  |  |
| circumstantial | [ˌsɜ:kəmˈstænʃl]                         | adj. belonging to, consisting in, or dependent on circumstances 依情况而定的   | contingent                     |  |  |
| 例句             | The sequence of e are far from secret    | vents is <b>circumstantial</b> but highly suspicious, because Google's attempts to influe.   | ence policy and regulation     |  |  |
| circumvent     | [ˌsɜ:kəmˈvent]                           | v. to avoid being stopped by 避开  | bypass, sidestep, skir         |  |  |
| 例句             |  | uscitates a practice known as "federal adoption," which allows police and prosecute et seizures by collaborating with federal authorities.   | ors to <b>circumvent</b> state |  |  |
| civic          | [ˈsɪvɪk]                                 | adj. of or relating to a citizen, a city, citizenship, or community affairs 公民的  |                                |  |  |
| 例句             |  | ndeterminate morality, one in which the centrifugal forces of contempt, resentment<br>deal of common humanity and the possibility of a <b>civic</b> society.   | , and racial superiority are   |  |  |
| civility       | [səˈvɪləti]                              | n. polite actions and words 礼貌   | comity                         |  |  |
| 例句             |  | naturally polite! American visitors go all gaga ov <mark>e</mark> r the <b>civility</b> , the kindness, the se<br>Canadian prison guards are courteous to i <mark>nmate</mark> s.  | eemingly automatic niceness    |  |  |
| clandestine    | [klænˈdestɪn]                            | adj. marked by, held in, or conducted with secrecy 秘密的   | covert, surreptitious          |  |  |
| 例句             | He was so clande                         | stine that his kids did not know that he was a spy until after he was killed.  |                                |  |  |
| clerical       | [ˈklɛrɪkl]                               | adj. of or relating to a clerk or office worker 职员的,牧师的  |                                |  |  |
| 例句             |  | In addition, Iran has a talented population and an economy that could soar, if its <b>clerical</b> , faction-ridden revolutionary government ever yielded to a modernizing one.  |                                |  |  |
| cliquish       | [ˈkliːkɪʃ]                               | adj. spend time only with other members of the group and seem unfriendly towards people who are not in the group 小集团的  |                                |  |  |
| 例句             |  | allowing Southern writers to transcend the <b>cliquish</b> New York literary world and fir<br>time distribution powe <mark>r and ch</mark> eaper publicity methods than their larger counterpart   |                                |  |  |
| cloak          | [klok]                                   | v. to hide o <mark>r disguis</mark> e 掩盖   |                                |  |  |
| 例句             | Indeed, one should                       | n cons <mark>idered anathem</mark> a in science writing because it interjects the scientist's emotid not be too quick to abandon the objectivity of science. At the same time, howeve<br>e mi <mark>sleading, <b>cloaking</b> more than it reveals.</mark> |                                |  |  |
| clot           | [klat]                                   | v. to become thick and partly solid 凝结   |                                |  |  |
| 例句             | A blood <b>clot</b> had c                | rawled up one of the vessels in the back of his brain, blocking blood flow to the are  | ea that controlled alertness.  |  |  |
| clumsy         | [ˈklʌmzi]                                | adj. awkward or inefficient in use or construction 笨拙的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句             | The effect of the m                      | ural-making distortions is spectacularly <b>clumsy</b> , cranking up a pitch of arbitrarines   | ss to something like a shriek. |  |  |
| cluster        | [ˈklʌstə]                                | v. to come together to form a group 聚集   |                                |  |  |
| 例句             |  | <b>luster</b> of artists, sounds, and songs that appeal broadly enough and affect deeply erate millions of dollars in one weekend.   | enough to gather thousands     |  |  |
| coalesce       | [,koə'lɛs]                               | v. to come together to form one group or mass 合并   |                                |  |  |
| 例句             |  | on't necessarily <b>coalesce</b> into manifest truths; the emphasis a writer or filmmaker a matter of intuition, inspiration, imagination.   | chooses to place on certain    |  |  |
| coherent       | [kəʊˈhɪərənt]                            | (1)adj. working closely and well together 连贯的<br>(2)adj. able to talk or express yourself in a clear way that can be easily<br>understood 条理清楚的  | orderly                        |  |  |
| 例句             | His inability to mail respect on Capitol | ntain, on any issue, a consistent or even <b>coherent</b> position has undercut his ability<br>Hill.   | y to inspire loyalty and       |  |  |
| collective     | [kəˈlektɪv]                              | adj. shared or done by a group of people 共同的,集体的   |                                |  |  |

| 词汇               | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |
|------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|
| 例句               |  | that ambitious, difficult things are not just possible but necessary; in Houston, Hac work ethic and a spirit of <b>collective</b> generosity can and have to coexist.        | rvey is already showing        |
| collide          | [kə'laɪd]                                      | v. to hit something or each other with strong force 碰撞  |                                |
| 例句               | In "A Thousand Midr                            | nights," black experience of the past and present seem to intermingle and collide.  |                                |
| collude          | [kəˈlʊd]                                       | v. conspire, plot 串通  |                                |
| 例句               |  | anafort directly <b>collude</b> with Russian intelligence to hack the D.N.C., the evidence t contact with Sergey Kislyak that they would often both fall asleep while FaceTim |                                |
| colossal         | [kəˈlɒsl]                                      | adj. very large or great 巨大的  | immense                        |
| 例句               |  | ragement from high-end lobbyists, a new orthodoxy soon took hold that so <mark>me cor</mark> tal to the national economy—that even filing criminal charges against them would | •                              |
| comity           | [ˈkɒmɪtɪ]                                      | n. friendly social atmosphere 友谊  | civility                       |
| 例句               | Comity implies mut                             | ual admiration, or at least mutual respect.   |                                |
| commendation     | [,kamɛn'de∫ən]                                 | n. the act of praising or approving of someone or something 称赞  | approbation                    |
| 例句               |  | soldier—he received fifteen <b>commendations</b> for bravery—but he hated the war achiselled, ironic rage.  | and spent the rest of his life |
| commensurate     | [kəˈmɛnsərɪt]                                  | adj. equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree 相称的   | proportionate                  |
| 例句               |  | e; groups of women and children sang songs of peace; the atmosphere was emot<br>we rousing, sentimental speeches that seemed <b>commensurate</b> with the occasion.           |                                |
| commonplace      | [ˈkɒmənpleɪs]                                  | (1)n. something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 常见<br>(2)n. an obvious or trite comment 陈词滥调  | pervasive                      |
| 例句               | It's a <b>commonplace</b> dimension.           | to think of catastrophic floods as Biblical, but it's the rare modern movie that reac   | thes for such a mythic         |
| comparable       | [ˈkɒmpərəbl]                                   | adj. used to say t <mark>h</mark> at two or more things are very similar and can be compared to each other 相似的  | analogous                      |
| 例句               | The question is not salaries <b>comparable</b> | whether C.E.O.s have salaries hundreds of times larger than their own but whethe <b>e</b> to theirs.  | r black people have            |
| compartmentalize | [ˌkɒmpɑ:t<br>ˈmentəlaɪz]                       | v. to divide into separate sections 分开  |                                |
| 例句               |  | first time, to see the truth of her splintered identity — to realize that her ability to a to show different faces to the world, calls her very being into question.          | ct and lie and                 |
| compelling       | [kəmˈpelɪŋ]                                    | (1)adj. very interesting 激发兴趣的<br>(2)adj. capable of causing someone to believe or agree 令人信服的<br>(3)adj. strong and forceful 强大的   | interesting                    |
| 例句               | The British-Ghanaia<br>and a painter.          | n artist creates <b>compelling</b> character studies of people who don't exist, reflecting  | her twin talents as a writer   |
| compensate       | ['kpmpensert]                                  | v. to make up for some defect or weakness 补偿  |                                |
| 例句               | _  | to life with the exemplary comedic device of self-apostrophizing asides, in which Is if to <b>compensate</b> for its absence.   | Emily brandishes her self-     |
| competing        | [kəmˈpitɪŋ]                                    | adj. used for ideas, requirements, or interests that cannot all be right or satisfied at the same time 相互矛盾的  |                                |
| 例句               |  | c Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for obeisance; , she sent very mixed signals to friends and colleagues.                                     | as a consequence of these      |
| complacent       | [kəm'plesnt]                                   | adj. satisfied with how things are and not wanting to change them 自满的   |                                |
| 例句               |  | houldn't be <b>complacent</b> , not in this election. The Party will have to do its best, for are still excited about Sanders don't drop out of the picture in November.      | example, to insure that        |
| complex          | [ˈkɒmpleks]                                    | (1)adj. having parts that connect or go together in complicated ways 复杂的 (2)adj. not easy to understand or explain 难懂的  |                                |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                   |  |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|
| 例句            | Their songs are terri   | fically <b>complex</b> , structurally—mapping one harmonically could take days.   |  |  |
| complicated   | [ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]   | adj. hard to understand, explain, or deal with 复杂难懂的  | knotty                                   |  |
| 例句            | These are <b>complicated</b> calculations, but scientists have gotten better at them, and the mystery is diminishing. |   |  |  |
| composed      | [kəmˈpəʊzd]   | adj. calm and in control of your emotions 镇定的   | unperturbed, collected, coolheaded       |  |
| 例句            | At fifty, with highlight  | ted waves of hair and chunky gold jewelry, she is exceedingly <b>composed</b> and sel   | f-assured.                               |  |
| comprehend    | [kɒmprɪˈhend]   | v. to understand 理解   | fathom                                   |  |
| 例句            | Government officials subsidies.   | s rarely seem to <b>comprehend</b> the situation, in part because they have been cond   | tioned by a long history of              |  |
| comprehensive | [ˌkɒmprɪˈhensɪv]  | adj. covering completely or broadly 全面的   | exhaustive, sweeping, generic, inclusive |  |
| 例句            | This Arden edition—of the play.   | the first in more than forty years—is particularly helpful in offering a new, compre  | hensive production history               |  |
| comprise      | [kəm'praɪz]   | v. to include or consist of 包含  |  |  |
| 例句            | The Enron archive of mail corpora turned  | ame to <b>comprise</b> hundreds of thousands of mes <mark>sages, and rema</mark> ins one of the c<br>public.  | ountry's largest private e-              |  |
| compromise    | [ˈkɒmprəmaɪz]   | (1)n. a way of reaching agreement in which each person or group gives up something that was wanted in order to end an argument or dispute 妥协 (2)v. to damage or weaken 危害 | impair, concession                       |  |
| 例句            | Congress could com  | ne up with a grand <b>compromise</b> that includes the money and avoids a shutdown.   |  |  |
| compulsory    | [kəmˈpʌlsəri]   | adj. mandatory, enforced 强迫的  |  |  |
| compunction   | [kəmˈpʌŋk∫n]  | n. a feeling of guilt or regret 后悔  |  |  |
| 例句            | Those who read the became toxic.  | manuscript felt little compunction about sharing their reactions with others, and   | the word of mouth quickly                |  |
| concede       | [kənˈsiːd]  | v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认   | acknowledge                              |  |
| 例句            | Even Narendra Mod   | i's most bitter enemies will <b>concede</b> that the Indian Prime Minister rarely makes a   | a PR misstep.                            |  |
| conceivable   | [kən'sivəbl]  | adj. imaginable or possible 可想象的  | plausible                                |  |
| 例句            |   | o, the new <mark>est ch</mark> apter of which involves Jeff Sessions, is perhaps the only issue of Republicans in Congress might break with President Trump.              | n which it is <b>conceivable</b>         |  |
| conciliatory  | [kənˈsɪliətəri]   | adj. willing to end a disagreement with someone 愿意和解的   | placatory                                |  |
| 例句            |   | of the U.D.C. has a collection of <b>conciliatory</b> and even pro-Confederacy remark<br>t, a New Yorker, on a Web page that was updated just a few weeks ago.            | s made by President                      |  |
| concoct       | [kənˈkɒkt]  | (1)v. to make by mixing different things together 混合而制 (2)v. to invent or develop 编造  |  |  |
| 例句            | She concocted this  | whole lie about her age in order to build a career, not meet a man.   |  |  |
| condemn       | [kənˈdem]   | v. to say in a strong and definitive way that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责   | decry                                    |  |
| 例句            |   | tex Tillerson and National Economic Council Director Gary Cohn both distanced the Charlottesville violence for their failure to unequivocally <b>condemn</b> hate groups. | nemselves from Trump's                   |  |
| condign       | [kənˈdaɪn]  | adj. deserved, appropriate 适当的  | meet                                     |  |
| 例句            | Where in this public  | morass of tearing down Confederate statues will we find <b>condign</b> justice for Nation   | ve American Indians?                     |  |
| conducive     | [kənˈdusɪv]   | adj. making it easy, possible, or likely for something to happen or exist<br>有助于的   |  |  |
| 例句            | The ambience is co  | nducive less to learning than to dreaming.  |  |  |
| confessional  | [kənˈfe∫ənl]  | adj. telling private information about a person's life 自白的  |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标<br>                                  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                    |  |
|--------------|---|---|---|--|
| 例句           | Elsewhere, Gay ca<br>blogs since her ea | atalogues her daily stresses as a fat woman, recalling the blunt, <b>confessional</b> void<br>orly Tumblr days.   | e she has assumed on her                  |  |
| confine      | [kənˈfaɪn]                              | v. to keep within limits 限制   | limit, circumscribe                       |  |
| 例句           |   | Although Vitalie's social life was <b>confined</b> to the church, shopping, and occasional games of whist, she somehow managed to meet a French army officer in 1852.                         |   |  |
| conform to   | [kənˈfɔːm]                              | (1)v. to obey or agree with something 遵从 (2)v. to be in agreement or harmony 与一致  | square with                               |  |
| 例句           |   | of rebellious love in the face of cold morality resonated with listeners who had to su<br>orms, often by way of sham marriages.   | ppress their natural urges                |  |
| confound     | [kənˈfaʊnd]                             | (1)v. to surprise and confuse 使迷惑<br>(2)v. to prove wrong 证明有误  | perplex, flummox                          |  |
| 例句           |   | mocking reversal of the "innocents abroad" motif of such Henry Jam <mark>e</mark> s novels as "I<br>' in which fresh-faced, straightforward Yanks are <b>confounded</b> by the perilous subtl |   |  |
| confront     | [kənˈfrʌnt]                             | v. to oppose or challenge especially in a direct and forceful way 与对<br>峙   |   |  |
| 例句           |   | rs in the White House steadily watered down Trump's <mark>aggressive ca</mark> mpaign rhetor<br>arly on the need to <b>confront</b> Chinese mercantilism.                                     | ic on trade, Bannon tried to              |  |
| confused     | [kənˈfjuːzd]                            | adj. unable to understand or think clearly 迷惑的  | muddled                                   |  |
| 例句           | Like many young piust needed to be      | beople who are insecure and <b>confused</b> , they had an inchoate sense that they were told what it was.   | e guilty of something; they               |  |
| conjecture   | [kənˈdʒekt∫ə]                           | n. an opinion or idea formed without proof or sufficient evidence 推测  | speculation                               |  |
| 例句           |   | oly his greatest novel, Green confined himself to a mixture of deduction and <b>conje</b> nt worked in league not only with the characters' chatter but also with the fevered no              |   |  |
| consensus    | [kənˈsensəs]                            | n. a general agreement about something 一致意见   | accord                                    |  |
| 例句           |   | d since 2011, which the President sees as evidence not of a bipartisan <b>consensus</b> of the laxity and the bad faith of members of the Obama Administration, who, he let it go by."        |   |  |
| considerable | [kənˈsɪdərəbl]                          | adj. large <mark>in exten</mark> t or degree 相当大的   |   |  |
| 例句           | _                                       | ame at <b>conside<mark>rable cos</mark>t to the taxpayers, who have had to pay for the tens of mi</b><br>ond to lawsuits agai <mark>n</mark> st the former sheriff.                           | llions of dollars it has cost             |  |
| consistent   | [kənˈsɪstənt]                           | adj. continuing to happen or develop in the same way 始终如一的  |   |  |
| 例句           | There are three di                      | ffere <mark>nt</mark> tak <mark>es fro</mark> m three different sets on August 17th and 18th, but the piano part i  | s consistent.                             |  |
| conspicuous  | [kənˈspɪkjuəs]                          | adj. very easy to see or notice 显眼的   | obtrusive, prominent, salient, remarkable |  |
| 例句           |   | c <mark>hurlis</mark> h to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such <b>conspicuous</b> deligh<br>oesn't push toward hidden mysteries.  | ts, it's something of a                   |  |
| constitute   | [ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt]                          | v. to make up or form something 形成  |   |  |
| 例句           |   | at least thirty attacks carried out by white terrorists since 9/11; the victims of those killed on American soil in acts of terrorism.  | attacks <b>constitute</b> the             |  |
| constrain    | [kənˈstreɪn]                            | (1)v. to limit or restrict 限制<br>(2)v. to use pressure to force to do something 强迫  | deter                                     |  |
| 例句           |   | up of reporters recently, Mattis said that he remained critical of the nuclear deal, maggressive activities in the region, but that he considered it binding.                                 | ainly because it did not                  |  |
| construe     | [kən'stru]                              | v. to understand in a particular way 诠释,分析  | interpret                                 |  |
| 例句           |   | "The Internationalists" has some lessons for today. One is a warning against the temptation nations have to <b>construe</b> threats of war as equivalent to acts of war.                      |   |  |
| consummate   | [ˈkɑnsəmət]                             | adj. complete in every detail 完美的   |   |  |
| 例句           |   | rho directs himself with a <b>consummate</b> mastery of technique—there's a noble traddirect he had that tradition, with Charlie Chaplin at the head of it, in mind.                          | ition at work, and when                   |  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                             |
|---------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| consumption   | [kənˈsʌmp∫n]                               | (1)n. the use of something 消耗 (2)n. the utilization of economic goods in the satisfaction of wants or in the process of production resulting chiefly in their destruction, deterioration, or transformation 消费 |                                    |
| 例句            | _  | plobal increase in aggregate <b>consumption</b> is occurring in parts of the world where use with people who buy cars.   | e people who build roads           |
| contagious    | [kənˈteɪdʒəs]                              | (1)adj. having a sickness that can be passed to someone else by touching 接触传染的 (2)adj. capable of being easily spread to others 有感染力的  |                                    |
| 例句            |  | bolts exploration of the English language, Stamper displays a <b>contagious</b> enthus or putting them together.   | iasm for words and a               |
| contemplate   | [ˈkɒntəmpleɪt]                             | v. to think deeply or carefully about 深入思考   | ponder                             |
| 例句            | Very few people in G                       | Greene County want to <b>contemplate</b> a future without coal; most, like the Zaccones<br>ay of life.   | s, hope that deregulation          |
| contemptuous  | [kənˈtɛmpt∫uəs]                            | adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval 轻蔑的   | disdainful                         |
| 例句            | Minchin was the per                        | fect match for "Matilda the Musical," since he shares Roald Dahl's flair for <b>conter</b>   | nptuous whimsy.                    |
| contented     | [kənˈtentɪd]                               | adj. happy and satisfied 满足的   |                                    |
| 例句            | In the morning, the p                      | oig's mother sees the young bride "lying in the bed, muddy as it was, looking entire   | ely pleased and <b>contented</b> . |
| contentious   | [kənˈtenʃəs]                               | (1)adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的<br>(2)adj. likely or willing to argue 好争议的   | controversial                      |
| 例句            | Yet early Republicar<br>Administration.    | support for the Dream Act faded as immigration policy grew increasingly content  | tious during the Bush              |
| contingent    | [kənˈtɪndʒənt]                             | adj. depending on something else that might or might not happen 取决于  | circumstantial                     |
| 例句            |  | -three million dollars in <mark>2016, per a</mark> Forbes report, which makes him an easy targe<br>nat he creates, artfully <mark>or not</mark> , is <b>contingent</b> upon the contributions and the ingenu   | • • •                              |
| contract      | [ˈkɒntrækt]                                | (1)v. to become smaller 收缩 (2)n. a legal agreement between people, companies, etc. 合同 (3)v. to become affected with 感染   | dwindle                            |
| 例句            |  | why <mark>some pe</mark> ople <b>contract</b> the microbe with little or no illness, at most mild fever an Barré syndrome, a life-threatening paralysis.   | and muscle aches, while            |
| contradictory | [ˌkɒntrəˈdɪktəri]                          | adj. involving or having information that disagrees with other information<br>矛盾的  | dichotomous                        |
| 例句            | _  | er, Trump has deliberately stirred conflict among his underlings, chafed at efforts t<br>oitrary and <b>contradictory</b> ways.  | o rein him in, and reserved        |
| contravene    | [ˌkɒntrəˈviːn]                             | v. to fail to do what is required by 触犯  | violate                            |
| 例句            |  | have been able to hide behind Trump, hoping that no one will notice how much hid pall-government principles.   | s manufacturing deals              |
| controversial | [ˌkɒntrəˈvɜːʃl]                            | adj. relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument 有争议的  | contentious                        |
| 例句            |  | was the F.C.C.'s Fairness Doctrine, which sought to protect public discourse by reced by opposing viewpoints.  | equiring <b>controversial</b>      |
| conundrum     | [kəˈnʌndrəm]                               | n. a confusing or difficult problem 复杂难解的问题  | riddle, puzzle, enigma             |
| 例句            |  | 's campaign for President, in 2012, he claimed that he could solve the political <b>cor</b> documented immigrants to "self-deport" from the United States en masse.  | nundrum of immigration             |
| convoluted    | [ˈkɒnvəlu:tɪd]                             | adj. very complicated and difficult to understand 复杂难解的  | intricate, tortuous                |
| 例句            | According to The Ne the true extent of his | w Yorker, the corporate structures of his various enterprises are so <b>convoluted</b> the holdings.   | nat it is difficult to assess      |
| convulsion    | [kənˈvʌl∫n]                                | n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. 动乱  | upheaval                           |

| Recidents of local villages who ate fieth and shellfish from the bay suffered convulsions, psychoese, loss of consciousness comes.  (Reciparent) v. to associate with another or others for mutual benefit 合作   | 词汇                | 音标                    | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Residuation of the law would have not only outlawed sanctuary cities but also would penalize local difficials who refused to cooperate wideoprotation officials.  (Pertaberel) v. to support with evidence or authority 证实  Resource of the newspaper (Welt am Sonritag, the German Embassy in Niger sent a cable to Berlin corroborating these executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Nazi concentration camps.  (Pertapel) (1/1) to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. (是服所)  (2) acil, doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 点污的  Spiro Agnew, elected in 1960 as Richard Nixon's Vice-President, was under investigation for tax evasion, bribery, and var corrupt practices, most dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Maryland.  Counterforce (Resoners) n. a. contrary or opposing force 反传用力  One of ligo's systems responds to minuscule seasinic termors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them sleady.  Counterintuitive (Leoniem'ijudy) adj, not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直变的 unexpected being reduced to a symbol.  Allerary critic who reliated parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the loss of the propertion of the properties of the Republic of Slovenia to the Count of St. James's, had concocted the idea with his Slote counterpart.  Counterpart     | 例句                |                       | llages who ate fish and shellfish from the bay suffered <b>convulsions</b> , psychosis, lo      | oss of consciousness and       |
| adoptration officials.  [Re Toberruf] v. to support with evidence or authority 证实  According to the newspaper Well am Sonniag, the German Embassy in Niger sent a cable to Berlin corroborating these executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Nazi concentration camps.  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (1)x- to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. (是政策  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (2)Agdi, doing things that are dishonest or liligad in order to make money or to gain or keep power 发行的  (2)Agdi, doing things the contrary or opposing force 发行用力  (2)Agdi, when Agnew Sections that governor of Maryland.  (2)Agdi, the agreement seasons to minuscule search termors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them sleady.  (3)Agding the agreement seasons of the search that search governor of Maryland.  (4)Alteriary critic who reliebed parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.  (5)Agding that has the same job or purpose as another parallel yields a counterpart.  (6)Agding the Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Count of St. Jamee's, had concoded the kides with his Stocounterpart.  (7)Agding the agreement seasons of the Republic of Slovenia to the Count of St. Jamee's, had concoded the kides with his Stocounterpart.  (8)Agding the agreement seasons of the Republic of Slovenia to the Count of St. Jamee's, had concoded the kides with his Stocounterpart.  (8)Agding the agreement seas  | cooperate         | [kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt]         | v. to associate with another or others for mutual benefit 合作                                    |                                |
| According to the newspaper Welt am Somntag, the German Embassy in Niger sent a cable to Berlin corroborating these executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Naza concentration camps.  (Nornpt] (1)v. to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. 使敢所 (2)agd., doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 多芳的 (2)agd. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or somathy the right counterforce to keep them sleady.  Counterintuitive [Jaconteror or in a dishone or in a dishone or somathy the right counterforce to keep them sleady.  Counterpart [Jaconteror or in a dishone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel being reduced to a symbol.  Tadej Rupel, the Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Count of St. James's, had concocted the idea with his Sto counterpart.  [Jaconteror or in a dishone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel paral   | 例句                |                       | ·   | sed to cooperate with          |
| executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Nazi concentration camps.  (No Tup) (1)v. to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. (是股环 (2)ad). doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power (3)56)  Spiro Agnew, elected in 1968 as Richard Nixon's Vice-President, was under investigation for tax evasion, bribery, and var corrupt practices, most dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Manyland.  One of ligio's systems responds to minuscule sesiantic tremors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.  Counterintuitive [kaontern*] iuxtiv] adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 地方直觉的 unexpected exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.  Counterpart [kaontern*] iuxtiv] adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 地方直觉的 unexpected being reduced to a symbol.  Counterpart [kaontern*] in someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel 对应分点数物 [adj. padd. pa  | corroborate       | [kəˈrɑbəret]          | v. to support with evidence or authority 证实   |                                |
| (2)adj. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 贪污的  Spiro Agnew, elected in 1988 as Richard Nixon's Wac-President, was under investigation for tax evasion, bribery, and var corrupt practices, most dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Maryland.  Pleante for Si n. a contrary or opposing force 反作用力  Geo fligo's systems responds to minuscule seismic tremors by activating a damping system that pushes on the minrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.  CounterIntuitive [Lkaonforn'liustiv] adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的 unexpected and symbol.  Aliterary critic who relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.  Counterpart [Kaonforn'liustiv] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel 对应的人或物 数数数 not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的 reparallel 对应的人或物 数数数数 not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的 reparallel 对应的人或物 数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数数   | 例句                |                       |   |                                |
| corrupt practices, most dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Maryland.   Counterforce   [kacinto-risa]   n. a. contrary or opposing force 反作用力   One of ligo's systems responds to minuscule seismic tremors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.   Counterinuitive   [kacinto-myliusthy]   adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的   unexpected   Micray critic who relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterinuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.   One sym | corrupt           | [kəˈrʌpt]             | (2)adj. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money                       |                                |
| 例句 One of ligo's systems responds to minuscule seismic tremors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.  counterintuitive [kaontenn'ijustaty] adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的 unexpected 例句 Alterary critic who relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.  counterpart [kaonteport] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物 n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物 adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的 deleterious dil these initiatives are unwise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that to counteous (kadjes) adj. very political party takes over from the other.  counteous (kadjes) adj. very politic in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的 He appeared counteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would vyou as you left the room.  covert [kavel] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine 密的 Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet [kavel] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  [kabe] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the ard from again?  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to it or art.  Crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable <b>是晚的</b> On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and seatack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNEC's "Morning Joe."                                  | 例句                |                       |   | ion, bribery, and various      |
| exactly the right counterforce to keep them steady.  counterIntuitive (kaontenn'hjutard) adj, not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的 unexpected  Alterary critic who relished paring the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.  counterpart [kaontepo:1] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel paring for counterpart.  counterport.  counterport.  counterproductive (kaonte-pro'daktrv) adj, tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与思速的 deleterious  All these initiatives are unwise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that to counterport.  counteous (kadjes) adj, very politic in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的  He appeared counteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would vyou as you left the room.  covert [kwat] adj, made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine  Explosion Putri was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covert (kwat) v. to want very much 贪求 envy  Mid Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theater and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covert designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cover (kaze) v. to shrink away or crouch 長鄉  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the art from again?  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to to art.  adj, having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable <b>Media</b> On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and seatack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."                          | counterforce      | [ˈkaʊntəˌfɔ:s]        | n. a contrary or opposing force 反作用力  |                                |
| A literary critic who relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the counterintuitive, he would have rejected the idea being reduced to a symbol.  counterpart  [kacintepoit] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel model.  [kacintepoit] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another parallel counterpart.  Counterproductive [kacinte-pro'dikhtiv] adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的 deleterious All these initiatives are unwise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that to occur when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.  counteous [kstries] adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼统的 He appeared courteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would very you as you left the room.  covert [kwret] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine 密的 Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert. Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet [kwret] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  Standing out on the streats of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covert designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cover [kace] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  [krace] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  [krace] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to to art.  crass [krace] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and seattack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | 例句                |                       |   | shes on the mirrors with       |
| being reduced to a symbol.  counterpart  [Kaontepo.t] n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物  [Tadej Rupel, the Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Court of St. James's, had concocted the idea with his Slo counterproductive  [Kaonte-pre'dʌktɪv] adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的 deleterious  All these initiatives are unwise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that to occur when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.  counteous  [Kast]es] adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的  He appeared counteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would vyou as you left the room.  covert  [kʌvʊt] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices to clandestine  covet  [kʌvʊt] v. to want very much 贪求  Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet  [kʌvʊt] v. to want very much 贪求  Penvy  Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighthese hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower  [kaoa-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab  [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨  excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to to fart.  Crass  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚痴的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and sea attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | counterintuitive  | [,kaʊntərɪn'tjuɪtɪv]  | adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的  | unexpected                     |
| 対应的人或物  Tadej Rupel, the Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Court of St. James's, had concocted the idea with his Slocounterport  (Jacounterport Anktry) adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的 deleterious  All these initiatives are unwise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that to occur when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.  courteous ['kɜt]es] adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的  He appeared courteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would vyou as you left the room.  covert [kʌvet] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine 密的  Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet [kʌvɪt] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  例句 Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower [kaʊe-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate  例句 With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  craft [kræt] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to to fart.  crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and seattack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | 例句                |                       |   | ave rejected the idea of       |
| counterproductive   (kaonto-pre/dAktiv)   adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的   deleterious   | counterpart       | [ˈkaʊntəpɑːt]         |   | parallel                       |
| All these initiatives are unvise, unjust, and counterproductive, but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that t occur when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.  courteous  [ˈkɜːtʃəs] adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的  He appeared courteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would v you as you left the room.  covert  [kʌvet] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine 密的  Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet  [ˈkʌvtt] v. to want very much 贪求  envy  [ˈkʌvtt] v. to want very much 贪求  Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eightles hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower  [ˈkaœ-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  [ˈkræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨  with all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  craft  [kræft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to to fart.  crass  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's 'Morning Joe.'  | 例句                |                       | bassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Court of St. James's, had concocted                 | the idea with his Slovakian    |
| cour when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.  courteous  [ˈkɜːt]əs] adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的  He appeared courteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would vyou as you left the room.  covert  [kʌvet] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine  who  Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet  [ˈkʌvɪt] v. to want very much 贪求  envy  M句  Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower  [ˈkaʊe-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab  [ˈkræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨  excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the heard from again?  craft  [ˈkrœtt] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺, 手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to the fart.  crass  [ˈkræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | counterproductive | [,kaʊntə-prə'dʌktɪv]  | adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的                                   | deleterious                    |
| He appeared courteous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would v you as you left the room.    Covert   | 例句                |                       |   | rind of change that tends to   |
| you as you left the room.  [ˈkʌvet] adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘 clandestine  例句 Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet [ˈkʌvɪt] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  例句 Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower [ˈkaʊe-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  craft [krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  例句 The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to tof art.  crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | courteous         | [ˈkɜːtjəs]            | adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的   |                                |
| Putin was not interested in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.  covet [ˈkʌvɪt] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  例句 Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower [kaʊe-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the heard from again?  craft [krʊft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to the fart.  crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | 例句                |                       |   | ı ma'am but would wink at      |
| Covet [ˈkʌvɪt] v. to want very much 贪求 envy  Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could covet designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  Cower [ˈkaʊə-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  Crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate  例句 With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  Craft [krcxft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺, 手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to the of art.  Crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | covert            | [ˈkʌvət]              |   | clandestine                    |
| Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—a hop in the eighties hinted at how one could <b>covet</b> designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  cower  [ˈkaʊe-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  crab [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨  excoriate  With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never theard from again?  craft [krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craft</b> cocktails rises to to fart.  crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and seatack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | 例句                | Putin was not interes | sted in keeping the operation covert, Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public              | as possible.                   |
| hop in the eighties hinted at how one could <b>covet</b> designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.  [kave-] v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  [kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨  with all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the heard from again?  [krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craft</b> cocktails rises to the of art.  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and sexattack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | covet             | [ˈkʌvɪt]              | v. to want very much 贪求   | envy                           |
| Kræb] v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨 excoriate   With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors crab, or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the heard from again?   Krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺   The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to the of art.   Kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的   On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | 例句                |                       |   |                                |
| 例句 With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never the heard from again?  craft [krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craft</b> cocktails rises to the of art.  crass [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and set attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | cower             | [ˈkaʊə-]              | v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩  |                                |
| heard from again?  [krɑːft] n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craft cocktails rises to the of art.  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and sex attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | crab              | [kræb]                | v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨   | excoriate                      |
| 例句 The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craft</b> cocktails rises to the of art.  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and seattack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."   | 例句                |                       | o all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover    | of darkness, never to be       |
| of art.  crass  [kræs] adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的  On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly crass and sex attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | craft             | [kra:ft]              | n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  |                                |
| acceptable 愚 <b>钝的</b> On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and sea attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | 例句                |                       | ss-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craf</b> | ft cocktails rises to the leve |
| attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | crass             | [kræs]                |   |                                |
| credit ['kredɪt] (1)n. a record of how well you have paid your bills in the past 信用   | 例句                |                       |   | edibly <b>crass</b> and sexist |
| (2)v. to give honor or recognition to for doing something or for making something happen 赞扬   | credit            | [ˈkredɪt]             | (2)v. to give honor or recognition to for doing something or for making                         |                                |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标                                     | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                    |  |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| 例句   |  | The New Oxford Shakespeare, for which Taylor serves as lead general editor, is the first edition of the plays to <b>credit</b> Christophe Marlowe as a co-author of Shakespeare's "Henry VI," Parts 1, 2, and 3.                             |   |  |  |
| credulous                                  | [ˈkredjələs]                           | adj. too ready to believe things 轻信的   | trusting                                  |  |  |
| 例句   |  | ces perilously close to the often repeated absurdity that a highly <b>credulous</b> belief skeptical belief about supernatural claims are really the same because they are bo  |   |  |  |
| crestfallen                                | [ˈkrestfɔːlən]                         | adj. very sad and disappointed 不高兴的  | disgruntled                               |  |  |
| 列句   | One day, the wom                       | an appeared in the bar looking <b>crestfallen</b> .  |   |  |  |
| crumble                                    | [ˈkrʌmbl]                              | v. to break into small pieces 崩溃,破碎  | disintegrate                              |  |  |
| 例句   |  | king boots I've had since high school, so battered that one Sunday, near the Delaw   | vare Water Gap, the rubber                |  |  |
| cryptic                                    | [ˈkrɪptɪk]                             | adj. difficult to understand 难解的   | elusive                                   |  |  |
| 列句   | l l                                    | papers at the Lilly Library, in Bloomington, Indiana, I'd found a square of white silk ames, <b>cryptic</b> messages, and several lines of Japanese poetry.  | , covered from edge to edge               |  |  |
| cumbersome                                 | [ˈkʌmbəsəm]                            | (1)adj. hard to handle or manage because of size or weight 笨重的 (2)adj. complicated and hard to do 复杂难做的  | unwieldy                                  |  |  |
| 例句   | Unlike some of the relatively cheap to | e F.C.C.'s other initiatives, which critics oppose as being too expensive and <b>cumbe</b> implement.  | ersome, video description is              |  |  |
| cunning                                    | [ˈkʌnɪŋ]                               | adj. getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 狡猾的  | crafty                                    |  |  |
| 列句   | Moral: beware the                      | Moral: beware the devious, the slippery, the <b>cunning</b> Canadian.  |   |  |  |
| cure-all                                   | [kjʊəɔ:l]                              | n. a cure or solution for any illness or problem 万灵药   | panacea                                   |  |  |
| 列句   |  | Clearly, using technology to promote transparency and influence police behavior isn't a <b>cure-all</b> for the problems of police brutality, overaggressive policing, and institutional racism, but it is a step in the right direction.    |   |  |  |
| cursory                                    | [ˈkɜːsəri]                             | adj. done or made quickly 草率的  | perfunctory, casual                       |  |  |
| 列句   | I read everything-                     | -thrillers, history, romance, classics—some in a <b>cursory</b> way, with passages skipp   | ped.                                      |  |  |
| curt                                       | [kɜ:t]                                 | (1)adj. sparing of words 话少的<br>(2)adj. ma <mark>rked by rude</mark> or peremptory shortness 唐突无礼的   | laconic, terse, tacitur                   |  |  |
|  | In answer, she off                     | ered a <b>curt</b> , dis <mark>missive, a</mark> lmost dainty dab, forehead to elbow-crook, and, in her ov   | wn pointed time, obliged.                 |  |  |
| curtail                                    | [kɜːˈteɪl]                             | v. to reduce or limit 缩减   | mitigate                                  |  |  |
| 列句   | The move will also they are following  | b like <mark>ly <b>curtail</b> the numbers of Americans travelling to the island as well, by obliging the new rules.</mark>  | g them to provide proof that              |  |  |
| damp                                       | [dæmp]                                 | v. to make less strong or active 使减弱   | palliate                                  |  |  |
| —————————————————————————————————————      | When Song's fath                       | er died unexpectedly, in 2002, thrift gave way to hoarding, as if stuff could <b>damp</b> g  | rief.                                     |  |  |
| darken                                     | [ˈdɑːkən]                              | (1)v. to make dark or to become dark or darker in color 使变暗<br>(2)v. to make less happy or to become less happy 使忧郁  | dim                                       |  |  |
|  | Soon enough, the                       | skies <b>darken</b> and the rain comes down in sheets.   |   |  |  |
| dated                                      | ['dertid]                              | adj. coming from or belonging to a time in the past 陈旧的  |   |  |  |
| 列句   | ,                                      | Like many forward-thinking dispatches offered during the first dot-com bubble, "Hamlet on the Holodeck" can feel <b>dated</b> at time superseded by a future that is, broadly speaking, darker and stranger than the one Murray anticipated. |   |  |  |
| daunting                                   | [dɔ:ntɪŋ]                              | adj. tending to make people afraid or less confident 使人畏惧的   | formidable,<br>sensational,<br>forbidding |  |  |
| 例句   |  | The numbers are absolutely <b>daunting</b> — 52,000 overdose deaths in 2015; 33,000 of those approximately related to opioids. The numbers in 2016 are no better, and the numbers in 2017 are even worse than 2016.                          |   |  |  |
| dearth                                     | [dɜ:θ]                                 | n. the state or condition of not having enough of something 缺乏   | paucity, modicum                          |  |  |
| 列句   |  | rp drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the efficacy of a candidate a relative <b>dearth</b> of new cases.   | vaccine in field testing, since           |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                               |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| debacle     | [dɪˈbɑkəl]                                    | n. a great disaster or complete failure 彻底失败   | fiasco                               |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | At heart, the <b>debacle</b> resulted from a collision of the ready-fire-aim approach of the tech industry and the "T"-crossing, "I"-dotting ethos that underlies securities regulation (even if it's an ethos that's often ignored).  |                                      |  |  |  |
| debase      | [dr'bers]                                     | v. to lower the value or reputation of 贬低  |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          | The President <b>deba</b> bullying tactic.    | ased reporters, while relying on them to air it on TV—the media equivalent of the v  | why-are-you-hitting-yourself         |  |  |  |
| debunk      | [ˌdiːˈbʌŋk]                                   | v. to show that something is not true 揭露为假   |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | N broadcast a devastating series about the company, in which scientists and physcts and challenged the company's assertion that it employed medical experts and  |                                      |  |  |  |
| decay       | [dɪˈkeɪ]                                      | n. the process or result of being slowly destroyed by natural precesses 腐朽   | deterioration                        |  |  |  |
| 例句          | Everyone knew tha and all-out drunken         | t the country was mired in poverty and <b>decay</b> and stagnation and degradation, dro  | owning in lies and cynicism          |  |  |  |
| decisive    | [drˈsaɪsɪv]                                   | (1)adj. resolute, determined 果断的<br>(2)adj. unmistakable, unquestionable 毋庸置疑的   | unmistakable                         |  |  |  |
| 例句          | When there were lii impact.                   | mits on how much a single donor could give, however, it was much harder for an ir  | ndividual to have a <b>decisive</b>  |  |  |  |
| decline     | [dɪˈklaɪn]                                    | (1)v. to become worse in condition or quality 衰落 (2)v. to say that you will not or cannot do something 拒绝  | wane                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | Though Gibson had posted a Facebook video condemning Christian and acknowledging that his gatherings had attracted "legitimate Nazis," he had <b>declined</b> to cancel the Sunday rally.  |                                      |  |  |  |
| decouple    | [di:ˈkʌpl]                                    | v. to eliminate the interrelationship of 使没有联系   |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          | These efforts might to <b>decouple</b> the do | t serve to buy some time while the economists and diplomats in the Administration ollar from gold.   | could find a palatable way           |  |  |  |
| decrepitude | [dɪˈkrepɪtjuːd]                               | n. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health 衰老,老朽  | senescence                           |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | e cronyism and the <b>decrepitude</b> of major-party politics can't be what's driving Jeb lof the establishment.   | Bush and Mitt Romney, two            |  |  |  |
| decry       | [dɪˈkraɪ]                                     | v. to say publicly and forcefully that you regard as bad, wrong, etc. 公开<br>谴责   | condemn                              |  |  |  |
| 例句          | Even as a kid, Mille                          | er like <mark>d to fulm</mark> inate <mark>a</mark> gainst immigration and <b>decry</b> the ambient leftism of coastal C   | California.                          |  |  |  |
| defame      | [di'feim]                                     | v. to hurt the reputation of especially by saying things that are false or unfair <mark>诽谤</mark>  |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | chose to <b>defame</b> me and, more importantly, the F.B.I. by saying the organization vat the workforce had lost faith in its leader.   | was in disarray, that it was         |  |  |  |
| defect      | ['di:fekt]                                    | n. an imperfection that impairs worth or utility 缺陷  |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          | A birth defect has I                          | eft a lizard named Shyvana without a tail.   |                                      |  |  |  |
| defend      | [drˈfend]                                     | (1)v. to drive danger or attack away from 保护 (2)v. to maintain or support in the face of argument or hostile criticism 为争辩   | champion                             |  |  |  |
| 例句          | There's a difference                          | e between speaking truth to power and seizing power to <b>defend</b> the truth.  |                                      |  |  |  |
| deferential | [ˌdefəˈrenʃl]                                 | adj. showing or expressing deference 恭敬的   | respectful                           |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | some journalists at the Wall Street Journal have expressed frustration with what the porting on Trump, at a time when competitors are aggressively scrutinizing the presented in the presented of the presented in |                                      |  |  |  |
| defiant     | [dɪˈfaɪənt]                                   | adj. refusing to obey something or someone 蔑视的,挑战的   |                                      |  |  |  |
| 例句          | In a climate of resu triumphant.              | rgent anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of "Inde   | ecent" feels <b>defiant</b> , if not |  |  |  |
| defining    | [dɪˈfaɪnɪŋ]                                   | adj. 起决定性作用的   |                                      |  |  |  |
|             |   |  |                                      |  |  |  |

| <b>司汇</b>    | 音标                           | GRE常考意思 GRE                                 | 六选二同义词  |  |  |
|--------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| 列句           |                              | ported, last week, that Kyrie Irving, the Cleveland Cavaliers' star point guard, wanted thought back to the <b>defining</b> moment of his young and superlative career: his game-                           |   |  |  |
| definite     | ['defɪnət]                   | (1)adj. said or done in such a way that others know exactly what you mean <b>明确的</b> (2)adj. not likely to change 不能更改的   |   |  |  |
| 別句           |                              | try to provide a <b>definite</b> answer to the crucial question of why Kosinski passed off his as not, but this last section goes some way toward suggesting why he felt the need to                        |   |  |  |
| leflate      | [drˈfleɪt]                   | v. to reduce or cause to contract 使减少   | soothe  |  |  |
| 列句           |                              | gotten telephone calls of bitter complaint from Jared Kushner about the coverage of Jake Tapper and others there is any indication, the attempt to intimidate CNN has no                                    |   |  |  |
| leflect      | [dɪˈflekt]                   | v. to cause to change direction 使转向   | shrug off   |  |  |
| 列句           | I don't want my              | attention deflected every two minutes.  |   |  |  |
| eft          | [deft]                       | adj. skillful and clever 灵巧的  | canny   |  |  |
| 列句           | Dwayne Johnso comedic energy | on does <b>deft</b> work in "Central Intelligence," also starring <mark>Kevin Hart, but</mark> the film's trea<br>y.  | tment of violence blunts its                      |  |  |
| efy          | [dɪˈfaɪ]                     | v. to confront with assured power of resistance 蔑视  | disregard, flout                                  |  |  |
| 列句           |                              | Despite all of the disadvantages Sanders faces, his supporters and allies are still hopeful that he can <b>defy</b> the polls and score a upset, as he did in Michigan.                                     |   |  |  |
| legenerative | [dɪˈdʒenərətɪv]              | adj. causing the body or part of the body to become weaker or less able to function as time passes 退化的  |   |  |  |
| 刊句           |                              | Addiction is indeed a brain problem, but it's not a <b>degenerative</b> pathology like Alzheimer's disease or cancer, nor is it eviden a criminal mind.   |   |  |  |
| legrade      | [dr'gred]                    | (1)v. to lower in grade, rank, or status 贬低<br>(2)v. to make the quality of worse 恶化<br>(3)v. to wear down by erosion 腐蚀  |   |  |  |
| 別句           |                              | e artists whom Gouzer admired but whose work had not been doing well at auction; or works that were prone to <b>degrade</b> , because they contained nontraditional materials.                              | artists who drew on failure                       |  |  |
| leify        | [ˈdeɪɪfaɪ]                   | v. to treat like a god or goddess 神化  |   |  |  |
| 列句           |                              | build a m <mark>onumen</mark> t to h <mark>im</mark> self, but it is an extraordinary accomplishment to <b>deify</b> ones of one's better nature—and have it move as many grown men to tears as the "Rocky" |   |  |  |
| elegate      | [ˈdelɪgət]                   | v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 委托   |   |  |  |
| 间句           |                              | defendants have cited no authority for the proposition that Congress can <b>delegate</b> to stitution and its amendments.   | the president the power to                        |  |  |
| leleterious  | [ˈdɛləˈtɪrɪəs]               | adj. damaging or harmful 有害的,有毒的  | counterproductive,<br>detrimental,<br>devastating |  |  |
| 间句           | Our experiment               | t was very rude and uncontrollable, and there will be other deleterious effects, as we  | ll as many unknowns.                              |  |  |
| deliberate   | [dɪˈlɪbərət]                 | (1)v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision 深思熟虑 (2)adj. done or said in a way that is planned or intended 故意的 (3)adj. done or decided after careful thought 谨慎的   | calculated  |  |  |
| 列句           | Taplin draws ex              | tensively on this experience to illustrate the damage, both <b>deliberate</b> and collateral, t   | hat Big Tech is wreaking.                         |  |  |
| elight       | [drˈlaɪt]                    | (1)n. a strong feeling of happiness 高兴<br>(2)v. to make very happy 使高兴  | relish  |  |  |
|              | Shkreli himself              | seemed to <b>delight</b> in the idea of being the catalyst for one of the biggest insider-tradi   | ng cases in U.S. history.                         |  |  |
| lemanding    | [dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ]                 | adj. requiring much time, effort, or attention 苛求的  | exacting  |  |  |
| _            |                              | ,   | _   |  |  |

| 词汇                                    | 音标                                  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| demarcation                           | [ˌdi:mɑ:ˈkeɪʃn]                     | n. the establishment of boundaries or limits separating two areas, groups, or things 界限   |                              |
| 例句                                    |                                     | n now prepared to admit, I somehow labored under the impression that Rocky Mouseparates the two principal schools of North Carolina barbecue. | unt is the line of           |
| demise                                | [dɪˈmaɪz]                           | n. the end of something that is thought of as being like a death 终止,死亡  |                              |
| 例句                                    |                                     | e (Danielle Brooks) and Soso (Kimiko Glenn) may continue to mourn the shocking taged the riot three days after her <b>demise</b> .            | death of Poussey (Samira     |
| demur                                 | [drˈmɜː]                            | v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 表示反对  |                              |
| 例句                                    | Yet Trump refused,                  | just as he <b>demurs</b> when theres cause to criticize Vladimir Putin.   |                              |
| denounce                              | [dɪˈnaʊns]                          | v. to publicly state that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责   | lambast                      |
| ————————————————————————————————————— | Attorney General J                  | eff Sessions also <b>denounced</b> the Charlottesville attack as an "evil" act of domestic  | c terrorism.                 |
| deplete                               | [dɪˈpliːt]                          | v. to empty of a principal substance 耗尽   |                              |
| ————————————————————————————————————— | The company is pla                  | anning to resume excavation near that area, though, <mark>as other sourc</mark> es become <b>der</b>  | oleted.                      |
| deplorable                            | [dɪˈplɔrəbl]                        | (1)adj. lamentable 可悲的<br>(2)adj. deserving censure or contem <mark>pt 应受谴责的</mark>   | reprehensible                |
| 例句                                    | An artist's conduct                 | alone, no matter how <b>deplorable</b> , doesn't <mark>prevent him</mark> from making art that has si   | gnificant merits.            |
| deprecatory                           | [ˌdeprəˈkeɪtərɪ]                    | adj. disapproving 反对的   | detracting                   |
| 例句                                    | Originally from outs convert.       | side New England, she had taken to Concord's self- <b>deprecatory</b> , old-station-wago  | n ways with the joy of a     |
| depressing                            | [dɪˈpresɪŋ]                         | adj. causing someone to feel sad or without hope 令人沮丧的  |                              |
| 例句                                    |                                     | ' to "Whose Streets?, <mark>" a documenta</mark> ry about the disturbances that began in Fergus<br>ny and deeply <b>depressing</b> .          | son, Missouri, three years   |
| deride                                | [dɪˈraɪd]                           | v. to laugh at or insult contemptuously 鄙视  | lambaste                     |
| derision                              | [dɪˈrɪʒn]                           | n. the feeling that people express when they criticize and laugh at someone or something in an insulting way 嘲笑                               | mockery                      |
| 例句                                    | By the mid-nineties and decline.    | , he not only became the object of critical <b>derision</b> but was cited as evidence of a  | n American culture in crisis |
| derivative                            | [dɪˈrɪvətɪv]                        | a <mark>dj. not ne</mark> w or original 非原创的  |                              |
| 例句                                    | There's nothing de                  | rivative about Dash's work; every image, every moment is a full creation.   |                              |
| derive from                           | [diˈraiv] [frɔm]                    | phrase. to take, receive, or obtain especially from a specific source 源于  |                              |
| 例句                                    | The substantial rev to be reformed. | enues that governments derive from taxing motoring, drivers and transport in all the  | neir diverse ways will need  |
| design                                | [drˈzaɪn]                           | (1)n. deliberate purposive planning 故意<br>(2)n. the process of planning how something will look, happen, be made<br>设计                        | purposefulness               |
| 例句                                    | We can make the c                   | decision to be different by <b>design</b> , and try some unconventional tactics to stand ou   | t from the herd.             |
| despair                               | [drˈspeə]                           | v. to no longer have any hope or belief that a situation will improve or change 绝望  |                              |
| 例句                                    | He works construct hope.            | ion in London (there are so few opportunities in Leenane), and even in his <b>despai</b>  | r there is something like    |
| destructive                           | [dɪˈstrʌktɪv]                       | adj. causing a very large amount of damage 破坏的  |                              |
| 例句                                    | The concerns abou                   | It the corporate culture are genuine, and potentially <b>destructive</b> to the company's   | brand.                       |
| detached                              | [dɪˈtætʃt]                          | adj. not influenced by emotions or personal interest 公正客观的  |                              |

| 词汇            | 音标                                   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 例句            |                                      | etached observations are rather at odds with the spirit of Buddhist teachings, which sive thought as the primary basis of understanding.                                | regard direct experience      |
| detect        | [dɪˈtekt]                            | v. to discover or notice the presence of 发现   | discern                       |
| 例句            | He believes that the among doctors.  | he situation is more serious than it seems, since the parasite is difficult to <b>detect</b> ar   | nd is not widely known        |
| deter         | [drˈtɜ:]                             | (1)v. to prevent from happening 阻止 (2)v. to cause to decide not to do something 威慑  | constrain                     |
| 例句            | Through adamant land.                | protests and influence wielding, outspoken Greenwich natives were able to <b>deter</b> to   | the UN from settling on their |
| deterioration | [dɪˌtɪərɪəˈreɪʃn]                    | n. the act or process of becoming worse 恶化  | decay, decline                |
| 例句            |                                      | es a significant threat given the drastic <b>deterioration</b> of the health care i <mark>nfrastruct</mark> ues loyal to President Abdrabbuh Mansour Hadi's government. | re after three years of civil |
| detestation   | [ˌdi:te'steɪ∫n]                      | n. extreme hatred or dislike 憎恶   |                               |
| 例句            |                                      | of registered voters "strongly dislike" Trump, 47 percent feel the same way about Ceat of <b>detestation</b> .  | linton — in other words, a    |
| detract       | [dɪˈtrækt]                           | (1)v. to speak ill of 贬低<br>(2)v. to take away 减损   | deprecate                     |
| 例句            |                                      | udgment on Romney's part doesn't <b>detract</b> from the power of his statement on Frid<br>cy is in crisis, his very legitimacy in question.                            | lay, or from the reality that |
| detrimental   | [,detrɪ'mentl]                       | adj. causing damage or injury 有害的   | deleterious                   |
| 例句            |                                      | gin with, no real attempt to explain why he had found, as the statute requires, that a the United States.   | dmitting these people would   |
| devious       | [ˈdiːviəs]                           | (1)adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 狡诈的 (2)adj. not straight or direct 弯曲的   | guile, indirect               |
| 例句            | Throughout Greek                     | k literature, Odysseus is a notorious trickster, given to devious twists and evasions   |                               |
| devolve       | [dr'vɒlv]                            | (1)v. to pass on from one person or entity to another (权利,责任等)<br>下放<br>(2)v. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state 衰落                        | •                             |
| 例句            | A conventional co<br>South Asia.     | nflict could then devolve into the now familiar kind of insurgency that U.S. forces fa  | ace in the Middle East and    |
| dexterous     | [ˈdekstrəs]                          | adj. having or showing great skills or cleverness 机敏的   | nimble                        |
| 例句            | Despite his self-cocorporate operato | onfessed deficiencies, or possibly because of them, Polk proves to be a nervy, <b>dex</b> i   | terous trader and a shrewd    |
| diatribe      | [ˈdaɪətraɪb]                         | n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something 抨击  | rant                          |
| 例句            |                                      | the Boat" premièred on TV, in 2015, Huang wrote a striking <b>diatribe</b> in New York m<br>s of whitewashing his memoir in order to pander to mainstream audiences.    | agazine, accusing the         |
| dichotomous   | [darˈkɒtəməs]                        | (1)adj. dividing into two parts 二分的 (2)adj. relating to, involving, or proceeding from dichotomy 矛盾的  | contradictory                 |
| 例句            |                                      | strial center has shifted west and multiculturalism has thrown <b>dichotomous</b> equation bec separatism has abated.   | ons of nationhood for a loop, |
| didactic      | [darˈdæktɪk]                         | adj. designed or intended to teach people something 说教的   | preachy                       |
| 例句            | Even "Pamela," pı                    | rudish and <b>didactic</b> as it is, feels far less limited or quaint than we might expect.   |                               |
| diffident     | [ˈdɪfɪdənt]                          | (1)adj. lacking confidence 缺乏自信的<br>(2)adj. very careful about acting or speaking 言行谨慎的   |                               |
| 例句            | On the campaign                      | trail, though, he was <b>diffident</b> and underpowered—except when the subject was K   | han.                          |

| 词汇          | │音标<br>                                   | GRE常考意思<br>····································  | 六选二同义词                            |
|-------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| diffuse     | [dɪˈfjuːs]                                | (1)adj. spread out over a large space 分散的<br>(2)adj. to spread out 传播<br>(3)adj. being at once verbose and ill-organized 话多的   | spread, disperse,<br>wordy        |
| 例句          | The full scope of the                     | e strike is difficult to know, given its diffuse nature.   |                                   |
| dilatory    | [ˈdɪlətəri]                               | adj. characterized by procrastination 拖延的  | sluggish, remiss,<br>laggard      |
| 例句          |   | was coined "High Broderism" which meant a long and <b>dilatory</b> paragraph that, or aseous obfuscation that had one objective: to defend the status quo.   | nce analyzed, said either very    |
| dilemma     | [dɪˈlemə]                                 | n. a situation in which you have to make a difficult choice 困境   |                                   |
| 例句          |   | conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary <b>dilemma</b> , but she may bus exercise in fiscal prudence.   | e tempted to engage in a          |
| diligent    | [ˈdɪlɪdʒənt]                              | adj. characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 勤奋的  | industrious                       |
| 例句          |   | et, <b>diligent</b> young woman whom many readers have seen as the <mark>alternative</mark> hero<br>rth, a gay townie who resembles Mary in his humility an <mark>d</mark> intelligence, if not in his     |                                   |
| dim         | [dɪm]                                     | (1)adj. not bright or clear 昏暗的<br>(2)v. to make less bright or to become less bright 使变暗  | darken                            |
| 例句          | The President has a different story.      | a <b>dim</b> view of extending visas to employees in the technology industry. But, when  | n it comes to his club, it's a    |
| diminish    | [dɪˈmɪnɪʃ]                                | (1)v. to make less or cause to appear less 减少(2)v. to lessen the authority or reputation of 贬低   |                                   |
| 例句          | The imperative is to the social and cultu | ofind ways to counteract and <b>diminish</b> his malignant influence not only in the overall one.  | ertly political realm but also in |
| diminutive  | [dɪˈmɪnjətɪv]                             | adj. very small 极小的  | minuscule                         |
| 例句          |   | this immense time span, o <mark>ur sp</mark> ecies evolved from <b>diminutive</b> , small-brained bip<br>g the occasional lizar <mark>d to what we a</mark> re now: animals, as Friedrich Nietzsche put it |                                   |
| dire        | [daɪr]                                    | adj. exciting horror 可怕的,恐怖的   |                                   |
| discard     | [dɪsˈkɑːd]                                | v. to throw away because it is useless or unwanted 丢弃  |                                   |
| 例句          | Baranova strongly 6 Moscow.               | encourages th <mark>e men to <b>discard</b> their old phones and use only sim cards and han</mark>   | dsets issued to them in           |
| discern     | [dɪˈsɜːn]                                 | (1)v. to detect with the eyes 觉察<br>(2)v. to recognize or identify as separate and distinct 分辨   | detect, discover                  |
| 例句          |   | s on Chicago's violence have been ambiguous, leaving observers to <b>discern</b> his sted, to discern what is in his heart.  | intent, or, as Kellyanne          |
| disciple    | [dɪˈsaɪpl]                                | n. a convinced adherent of a school or individual 信徒   | adherent                          |
| 例句          | Restless, he hitchhi                      | iked around the world and wound up in India, where he became a disciple of Ne  | em Karoli Baba.                   |
| discomfit   | [dɪsˈkʌmfɪt]                              | v. to make confused or upset <b>使难堪</b>  |                                   |
| 例句          | Like <mark>his na</mark> me, the t        | track is an enthusiastic but <b>discomfiting</b> homage that raises questions about app  | propriation and sincerity.        |
| discordance | [dɪsˈkɔ:dəns]                             | n. the state or an instance of disagreement 不一致  | contention                        |
| 例句          |   | enters a meditative state behind the lens: waiting for the flickering moments of alipe shifts from <b>discordance</b> into order.  | gnment that occur when a          |
| discredit   | [dɪsˈkredɪt]                              | v. to damage the reputation of 使丧失信誉   |                                   |
| 例句          |   | position and obstacles to his research every step of the way, and gradually becar<br>orchestrated campaign to unsettle and <b>discredit</b> him.   | me convinced that Syngenta        |
| discrepancy | [dɪsˈkrɛpənsi]                            | n. a difference especially between things that should be the same 矛盾   | incongruity                       |
| 例句          | 1   | the sitcom dramatized a similar <b>discrepancy</b> with a plot line in which Evan applier to sign his Chinese name or his English name on the official document.   | es for a bank account and         |
|             |   |  |                                   |

| 词汇             | —   音标<br>—                         | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| 例句             |                                     | nating all federal <b>discretionary</b> funding—the entirety—of 7 of the 12 federal program<br>other forms of assistance to support coal communities.                       | ms that coordinate                                |
| discursion     | [dɪsˈkɜː∫ən]                        | n. the state of talking or writing about many different things in a way that is not highly organized 漫谈离题   | t   |
| 例句             | They move easily sharp statement.   | between travelogue and historical analogy, personal experience and philosophical  | meditation, discursion and                        |
| disdain        | [dɪsˈdeɪn]                          | n. a feeling of contempt for someone or something regarded as unworthy or inferior 鄙视   | opprobrium, contemp                               |
| 例句             |                                     | this <b>disdain</b> for immigrants in general, and Mexican immigrants in particular, he wa  | s less consistent regarding                       |
| disenchant     | [,dɪsɪn't∫ænt]                      | v. to free from illusion 使幻想破灭  |   |
| 例句             | Rice's production                   | walks a tightrope between nostalgia and doubt, at once yearning for enchantment   | and seeking to <b>disenchant</b> .                |
| disgorge       | [dɪsˈgɔːdʒ]                         | v. to let out or release 排出   | dump  |
| 例句             | A few blocks from season, has shut. | n downtown, the beautiful historic train station, which <b>disgorged</b> thousands of touris  | sts a week during peak hiking                     |
| disgruntle     | [dɪsˈgrʌntl]                        | v. to make ill-humored or discontented 使不高兴   | crestfallen                                       |
| 例句             |                                     | The Cartoon Lounge, with the help of the cartoonist Avi Steinberg, we read the swerear-old girl who wants to know why kids can't enter the caption contest.                 | eetest complaint ever, from a                     |
| disinclination | [ˌdɪsˌɪnklɪˈneɪ∫n]                  | n. a feeling of not wanting to do something 不情愿   |   |
| 例句             |                                     | nclination toward the private and the psychological leaves a reader of "Bush" wone<br>el of certitude" took hold of the title figure.                                       | dering exactly when and how                       |
| disinformation | [ˌdɪsˌɪnfərˈmeɪʃn]                  | n. false information deliberately 故意的假情报  | mendacity   |
| disingenuous   | [ˌdɪsɪnˈdʒenjuəs]                   | adj. not truly honest or sincere 不真诚的   |   |
| 例句             |                                     | racters having sex isn't very different from writing about characters doing anything act like I don't know that it can be received differently by readers.                  | else, but it would be                             |
| disintegrate   | [dɪsˈɪntɪgret]                      | v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 瓦解  | crumble   |
| 例句             | In 2016, my alrea                   | dy strained relat <mark>ionship w</mark> ith my smartphone threatened to <b>disintegrate</b> completely   | <i>I</i> .  |
| disinterested  | [dɪsˈɪntrəstɪd]                     | (1) <mark>adj. not</mark> influ <mark>e</mark> nced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 公正的(2)adj. not interested 没有兴趣的   | g fair, impartial                                 |
| 例句             |                                     | argument went, ought to have a <b>disinterested</b> view of the long-term welfare of the power-grabbing on behalf of his friends and financiers.                            | state, not a narrow factional                     |
| dismantle      | [dɪsˈmæntl]                         | v. to take apart so that it is in separate pieces 拆除  |   |
| 例句             | We have no inten                    | tion to form a small group that would <b>dismantle</b> stability.   |   |
| dismiss        | [dɪsˈmɪs]                           | (1)v. to decide not to think about or consider 不考虑  |   |
|                |                                     | (2)v. to permit or cause to leave 清除  |   |
|                |                                     | (3)v. to remove from position or service 解雇 (4)v. to reject serious consideration of 驳回   |   |
| 例句             |                                     | ace less regularly these days, and, when he does, it is often to <b>dismiss</b> the new molecular but woefully short on methods for bettering the lives of black Americans. | ood as a kind of cult, long on                    |
| disorganize    | [szsneg:c'ezb]                      | v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of 扰乱  |   |
| 例句             | The real fear in the incompetent.   | ne Trump era should be that everything will become <b>disorganized</b> , chaotic, degene  | rate, clownish and                                |
| disparage      | [dɪˈspærɪdʒ]                        | v. to describe as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 贬低   | slight  |
| 例句             | Republican memb                     | pers of Congress, who generally disagree with and <b>disparage</b> the idea of protection   | nism, applauded the line.                         |
| disparate      | [ˈdɪspərət]                         | adj. different from each other 不同的  | heterogeneous,<br>diverse, dissimilar,<br>variant |

| 词汇               | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                |
|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 例句               |   | about debating was entering a state of "flow," that magical mental hum when <b>dis</b> ed themselves in her mind and poured from her mouth as argument.   | parate facts and ideas                |
| dispassionate    | [dɪsˈpæ∫ənət]                                 | adj. not affected by personal or emotional involvement 公正客观的,冷静客观的  | temperate, analytical                 |
| 例句               |   | neories of worldwide destruction—even the end of life on Earth—used as a call for the good reputation of science nor <b>dispassionate</b> political thought.  | or a particular kind of political     |
| dispatch         | [drˈspætʃ]                                    | (1)v. to send quickly to a particular place for a particular purpose 派遣 (2)n. promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速   | celerity                              |
| 例句               |   | owed, investigators slowly sorted through the laptop's contents, following <mark>standard</mark><br>andard, and moving with surprisingly little <b>dispatch</b> to assess the sign <mark>ificance of</mark> t |                                       |
| dispel           | [drˈspel]                                     | (1)v. to make go away or end 消除<br>(2)v. to drive away by or as if by scattering 驱散   |                                       |
| 例句               | Despite the lengthy of a once vibrant mo      | speeches and festive air, the conference did little to <b>dispel</b> what had become unrovement.  | mistakable: the slow expiry           |
| displace         | [dɪsˈpleɪs]                                   | (1)v. to take the job or position of 取代<br>(2)v. to force to leave the area where they live 迫使离开  | obviate                               |
| 例句               | In the early two-thou cable-news network      | usands, he did more than any other anchor to help Fox News displace CNN as the  | ne country's most-watched             |
| Day 3            | There are no s from failure.                  | ecrets to success. It is the res <mark>ult of prepar</mark> ation, hard worl  | k, and learning                       |
| disproportionate | [ˌdɪsprəˈpɔ:ʃənət]                            | adj. being out of proportion 不成比例的  |                                       |
| 例句               |   | ate stopping and frisking of blacks a <mark>nd</mark> Hispanics could be attributed to the disproe in the pool of criminals and potential cri <mark>m</mark> inals.   | portionate number of black            |
| dispute          | [drˈspjuːt]                                   | (1)v. to engage in argument 争吵<br>(2)v. to call into question 质疑  |                                       |
| 例句               |   | ited unnamed officials to report that the F.B.I. had rejected a White House reques ign advisers were frequently in touch with Russian intelligence agents.  | t to <b>dispute</b> media reports     |
| disregard        | [ˌdɪsrɪˈgɑːd]                                 | (1)v. to pay no attention to 忽视<br>(2)v. to ignore or treat as unimportant 贬低   | defy, contempt                        |
| 例句               | Whether or not they they themselves cre       | actually are, members of the Trump Administration seem more than willing to <b>dis</b><br>ated.   | sregard the ethics rules that         |
| dissemble        | [di'sembl]                                    | v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 伪装  | duplicity                             |
| 例句               | American spies have dissembled about t        | e killed ordinary people on the streets of Pakistani cities, while the United States heir status.   | government has                        |
| dissimilar       | [dɪˈsɪmɪlə]                                   | adj. different or unalike 不同的   | heterogeneous                         |
| 例句               | Even when Tri Angle                           | e records are structurally <b>dissimilar</b> , they share a fondness for odd noises that sk   | kitter through the music.             |
| distend          | [dr'stend]                                    | v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 膨胀  |                                       |
| 例句               |   | bloating and gas, which <b>distend</b> your stomach, providing more surface area for a p), according to Dasgupta.   | llcohol to be absorbed (and           |
| distinctive      | [drˈstɪŋktɪv]                                 | adj. having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others 特别的  |                                       |
| 例句               | It veers off in direction a unique experience | ons that are as surprising as they are idiosyncratic; the movie's identity is <b>distinc</b> e.   | tive and integral—it really is        |
| distribution     | [ˌdɪstrɪˈbjuː∫n]                              | (1)n. the act of giving or delivering something to people 分配 (2)n. the position, arrangement, or frequency of occurrence over an area or through a space or unit of time 分布                                   |                                       |
| 例句               | Relying on herd imn<br>Indeed, the geograp    | nunity is shortsighted, since over time fewer people will be infected and the virus obtained distribution of Aedes aegypti, the mosquito species that transmits Zika, is ex                                   | can gain a new foothold.<br>cpanding. |
| divergent        | [daɪˈvɜːdʒənt]                                | adj. differing from each other or from a standard 不同的   |                                       |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | — │ 音标<br>—                         | GRE常考意思<br>  | 六选二同义词                                |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 例句   | Has a national ele                  | ction ever suggested a more vividly divergent choice?  |                                       |  |
| diversity                                  | [daɪˈvɜːsəti]                       | n. the quality or state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc.<br>多样性,差异化  | heterogeneity                         |  |
| 例句   |                                     | e fired a software engineer for writing a memo that questioned the company's gend about women's biological suitability for technical jobs.   | er diversity policies and             |  |
| diverting                                  | [daɪˈvɜːtɪŋ]                        | adj. providing amusement or entertainment 有趣的  | entertaining                          |  |
| 例句   |                                     | on Southwest's less-traveled routes are far funnier than the cast here. Watching a length of the cast here. Watching a length of the cast here.  | onely suitcase circle a               |  |
| divest                                     | [dɪˈvɛst, daɪ-]                     | v. to deprive or dispossess 剥夺   | strip                                 |  |
| divided                                    | [dɪˈvaɪdɪd]                         | adj. separated by different opinions 有分歧的  |                                       |  |
| 例句   |                                     | e Castile case differed from other, similar cases of police violence in that it highlighent conservatism, at least with regard to race.  | ted a kind of <b>divided</b> heart of |  |
| divorced                                   | [dr'vo:st]                          | adj. very different and separate from each other 分离的   | untethered,<br>abstracted             |  |
| 例句   |                                     | ce "Louie," is an autobiographical portrait of a hardened <b>divorced</b> parent working in<br>ters, and it's easy to find points of communion betwee <mark>n them.</mark>   | show business and raising             |  |
| doctrinaire                                | [,daktrə'nɛr]                       | adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a person inflexibly attached toa practice or theory 教条主义的   | dogmatic                              |  |
| 例句   |                                     | m was never a <b>doctrinaire</b> program. It was closer to a spirit of criticism, a vision of ements of democratic change, a refusal to accept the given on its own terms.   | a more just society, an               |  |
| documentary                                | [ˌdɒkjuˈmentri]                     | adj. consisting of documents: written down 纪实的   |                                       |  |
| 例句   | _                                   | For four days each March, Columbia, Missouri, is the epicenter of what might be called creative cinematic nonfiction—documentary films that probe, challenge, and expand the very nature of <b>documentary</b> filmmaking. |                                       |  |
| dogmatic                                   | [dɒgˈmætɪk]                         | adj. expressing pers <mark>onal</mark> opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cann <mark>ot</mark> be doubted 武断的,教条主义的  | doctrinaire, rigid                    |  |
| 例句   | By then, the ration                 | nalism of the Mu'tazila school had been superseded by more <b>dogmatic</b> interpretation  | ons of Islam.                         |  |
| doom                                       | [du:m]                              | (1)n. very bad events or situations that cannot be avoided 厄运<br>(2)v. to make certain to fail, suffer, die, etc. 使…在劫难逃   |                                       |  |
| 例句   |                                     | Memory of Loss," from 2010, was reissued in May, and it includes my go-to sad ja<br>ne Oth <mark>er Guy,"</mark> a tune about drinking and fighting, and about desperation and <b>door</b>                                 |                                       |  |
| douse                                      | [daʊs]                              | v. extinguish 熄灭   | extinguish                            |  |
| 例句   | His lyrics were free his love.      | quently <b>doused</b> with fatalism, yet he never seemed like a nihilist; Bennington was   | merely vexed by the futility of       |  |
| dovish                                     | [ˈdʌvɪʃ]                            | adj. in favor of using peaceful and diplomatic methods to achieve something, rather than using force and violence 和平主义的  | pacific                               |  |
| 例句   |                                     | oservers, I initially read it as a <b>dovish</b> document: it appeared to be designed to give<br>to the funds rate low even well beyond the date when the unemployment rate drops  |                                       |  |
| downplay                                   | [ˌdaʊnˈpleɪ]                        | v. to make seem smaller or less important 不予重视   |                                       |  |
| 例句   | In previous White President's agend | Houses, officials <b>downplayed</b> this sort of internal combat, insisting that everyone va.  | was united around the                 |  |
| drag                                       | [dræg]                              | <ul><li>(1)n. someone or something that makes action or progress slower or more difficult 拖累</li><li>(2)v. to pull (someone or something that is heavy or difficult to move) 拖拉</li></ul>                                  |                                       |  |
| 例句   | The older sister ki                 | cked it, wondering how to <b>drag</b> it through the forest toward the cove and the dock.  |                                       |  |
| dramatic                                   | [drəˈmætɪk]                         | (1)adj. sudden and extreme 剧烈的<br>(2)adj. attracting attention 引人注目的   | spectacular                           |  |
| <br>例句                                     | <b>Dramatic</b> declines            | s in the numbers of new Zika cases have also been noted in South and Central Am  | erica.                                |  |
| draw                                       | [:crb]                              | v. to cause to come 吸引   | elicit                                |  |

| ,         |   |  | 15.50                         |
|-----------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 词汇        | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                        |
| 例句        |   | Daniel, whose background is in retailing and fashion production, had introduced F draw attention to a roster of homegrown designers vying to make a name for them a Fashion Week.          |                               |
| dreary    | [ˈdrɪəri]                                     | adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings 枯燥乏味的   | tedious                       |
| 例句        | Her father lived for a                        | a year so <b>dreary</b> and relentlessly full of pain that she was forced to wish him dead   |                               |
| droll     | [drəʊl]                                       | adj. having an odd and amusing quality 滑稽的   |                               |
| 例句        |   | on first encounter, <b>droll</b> and mischievous on further acquaintance, fundamentally so of the coldness that so often appears in people of great talent.                                | weet in his dealings with the |
| dubious   | [ˈdjuːbiəs]                                   | (1)adj. unsure or uncertain 不确定的 (2)adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion 可疑的  | suspect                       |
| 例句        | Even Chinese comr<br>otherwise <b>dubious</b> | mentators who are utterly skeptical of the President have pointed to Ivanka as the cohort.   | most respectable of an        |
| dull      | [dʌl]   | adj. not exciting or interesting 乏味的   |                               |
| 例句        | Some art demands                              | awe, no matter how <b>dull</b> or corrupt the critical apparatus of the viewer.  |                               |
| dump      | [dʌmp]  | v. to leave or get rid of quickly or without concern 倾倒,丢下   | disgorge                      |
| 例句        | Jazz is when you di<br>"PLEASE tell me so     | ump a bucket of forks and knives down the basement stairs and then frantically loomebody got that!"  | ok around, yelling,           |
| duplicate | [ˈdju:plɪkeɪt]                                | v. to make an exact copy of 复制   |                               |
| 例句        |   | bout pastiche is to <b>duplicate</b> the style and tone of the original without falling into p<br>superiority to an earlier age of artifice, as if only the past had style whereas the pro |                               |
| duplicity | [dju:ˈplɪsəti]                                | n. dishonest behavior that is meant to trick someone 欺骗  | dissemblance                  |
| 例句        | The lies and duplic                           | ity became an unbearable burden.   |                               |
| durable   | [ˈdʊrəbl]                                     | adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 持久的   |                               |
| 例句        |   | and defensive, punitive and protective, the Venetian ghetto proved to be a remark under Napoleon, only with the fall of the Serenissima in 1797.   | ably durable arrangement      |
| dwindle   | [ˈdwɪndl]                                     | v. to gradually become smaller 逐渐减少,逐渐变小   | contract                      |
| 例句        | Such people still ex harder.                  | ist, but their number has <b>dwindled</b> , not least because rising ticket prices have ma   | de habitual attendance        |
| easygoing | [ˈiːzɪˌgəʊɪŋ]                                 | a <mark>d</mark> j. re <mark>laxe</mark> d and casual in style or manner 悠闲的   | affable                       |
| 例句        | As Al Gore's press seasygoing on the co       | secretary, in 2000, he led the double-black-diamond effort of making the Vice-Preseampaign trail.  | sident seem loose and         |
| ebb       | [eb]  | v. to get worse 衰退   | wane, decline                 |
| 例句        | Those beloved tales political and cultural    | s had begun to <b>ebb</b> from memory by the beginning of the twentieth century, as the I stakes.  | Arctic gradually lost its     |
| eclipse   | [ɪˈklɪps]                                     | (1)n. a loss of power, success, popularity, etc. 衰退 (2)v. to make less important or popular 使…不重要,胜过   | outdo                         |
| 例句        | The government's v                            | various financial scandals far <b>eclipse</b> the Palestinian question in the news.  |                               |
| economic  | [ˌiːkəˈnɑːmɪk]                                | adj. profitable 有利可图的  | pecuniary                     |
| 例句        | -   | Kenya, which is regarded as the most vibrant <b>economic</b> and democratic power in I infrastructure and development contracts.   | East Africa, could unleash    |
| economy   | [ɪˈkɑnəmɪ]                                    | n. careful use of money, resources, etc. 节约  | brevity                       |
| 例句        |   | conception of a deity, in which perfection was measured by abundant fecundity, was which perfection was displayed in the <b>economy</b> of creation.                                       | as contradicted by that of    |
| ecstasy   | [ˈekstəsi]                                    | n. a state of very great happiness 狂喜  | euphoria                      |
| 例句        |   | tasy that Augustine and his mother shared was the most intense experience in his most intense experience ever commemorated."   | s life-perhaps, as Rebecca    |
|           |   |  |                               |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| efficacy    | ['efɪkəsɪ]  | n. the power to produce a desired result or effect 功效  |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          | Ironically, the sharp drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the <b>efficacy</b> of a candidate vaccine in field testing, since there is likely to be a relative dearth of new cases. |  |                                 |  |  |
| effusive    | [ɪˈfjuːsɪv]   | adj. expressing a lot of emotion 溢于言表的,感情丰富的   | emotional                       |  |  |
| 例句          |   | I spirits the following day, although he was extremely garrulous, not in his usual <b>e</b> consequence, the doctors explained, of toxins building up in his bloodstream fro           |                                 |  |  |
| egalitarian | [iˌgælɪˈteəriən]  | adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc. 平等主义的   |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          | Instead of becoming wider.  | more <b>egalitarian</b> , the country has become less so: the gap between America's ri   | ch and poor grows ever          |  |  |
| egregious   | [ɪˈgriːdʒiəs]   | adj. very bad and easily noticed 臭名昭著的   | flagrant                        |  |  |
| 例句          | In any case, King's w   | writing is affecting and engrossing, even as it's <b>egregious</b> and frustrating.  |                                 |  |  |
| elate       | [ɪˈleɪt]  | v. to make very happy and excited 使高兴  |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          | McQueen worked the elate.   | e way a dreaming brain does, transmuting suppressed instinct into images that ca   | an trouble, mystify, and        |  |  |
| elegiac     | [ˌelɪˈdʒaɪək]   | adj. written in or consisting of elegiac couplets 哀悼的  | plaintive                       |  |  |
| 例句          | The men fleeing our traversing an apocal  | helicopter were transformed by his camera, t <mark>heir escape no</mark> w framed as an <b>elegi</b><br>yptic topography.  | ac narrative: solitary figures  |  |  |
| elemental   | [ˌelɪˈmentl]  | adj. of, relating to, or being the basic or essential constituent of something 基本的   | rudimentary                     |  |  |
| 例句          | After escaping the a  | nxiety of influence, the poet discovered a brilliant, <b>elemental</b> poetry.   |                                 |  |  |
| elicit      | [iˈlɪsɪt]   | v. to call forth or draw out 引出  | draw out                        |  |  |
| 例句          | She did not inspire lo  | ove, or affection, or even warm friendship, but she did <b>elicit</b> interest, respect, adm   | iration, and enthusiasm.        |  |  |
| eliminate   | [r'limineit]  | (1)v. to remove (something that is not wanted or needed) 消除 (2)v. to defeat and remove from a competition 淘汰   | extirpate, put to rest          |  |  |
| 例句          | -   | most banks t <mark>oday, the boa</mark> rd members and senior staff don't even have a credit c<br>ninate any appearance of a conflict of interest.                                     | ard associated with the         |  |  |
| elite       | [eɪˈliːt]   | n. the people who have the most wealth and status in a society 精英  |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          |   | r of The Great Gatsby and This Side of Paradise, became a fixture of US classrootyl <mark>es of the American <b>elite</b>, and the unsavory ways in which they sought to create</mark> |                                 |  |  |
| elongate    | [ɪˈlɔŋget]  | v. to make longer or to grow longer 拉长   |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          |   | nd now has a more <b>elongated</b> —more classical—physique, and no longer has a control than most ballet dancers, and also more visibly athletic.                                     | double-D chest, she             |  |  |
| eloquent    | ['eləkwənt]   | adj. marked by forceful and fluent expression 雄辩的  | rhetoric                        |  |  |
| 例句          | The best answer to t  | he anthem conundrum, however, can be found in the most <b>eloquent</b> opinion in th   | e history of the Supreme        |  |  |
| elude       | [iˈluːd]  | (1)v. to avoid or escape by being quick, skillful, or clever 避开 (2)v. to fail to be understood or remembered by 不能被理解  | puzzle                          |  |  |
| 例句          |   | t hours with his father practicing shooting the ball using fantastical spins so that he the defender and bounce off the backboard into the hoop.                                       | is shots would <b>elude</b> the |  |  |
| elusive     | [iˈluːsɪv]  | (1)adj. hard to find or capture 难抓住的<br>(2)adj. hard to understand, define, or remember 难理解的   | slippery, evasive,<br>cryptic   |  |  |
| 例句          | Beneath the madcap  | storytelling, there is an <b>elusive</b> coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boo<br>books rhyme.  | k is told backward, and the     |  |  |
| embed       | [ɪm'bed]  | v. to place or set firmly in something else 嵌入   |                                 |  |  |
| 例句          |   | ghts in the essay collected in Observations on modernity, but they are <b>embedded</b> e German original that may make many of them opaque to most readers.                            | in a dense English              |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标                               | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                      |  |  |  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| emblematic   | [ˌembləˈmætɪk]                   | adj. representing something that cannot be seen by itself 象征的  | totemic                     |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | Amusing as the gifts may be, they are <b>emblematic</b> of a more serious issue: Trump's embrace of the Saudi regime, a stark reversal from his campaign rhetoric.   |                             |  |  |  |
| embody       | [ibad'mɪ]                        | (1)v. to represent in a clear and obvious way 象征 (2)v. to include as a part of feature 包括  |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           | The apathetic childre values.    | en <b>embody</b> the country's worst fantasy of what will become of the most vulnerable  | e if Sweden abandons its    |  |  |  |
| embrace      | [ɛmˈbres]                        | v. to accept readily or gladly 欣然接受  |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           | When they arrive he              | re, they <b>embrace</b> their new lives and, by language, habit, and culture, become Ar  | nerican.                    |  |  |  |
| embryonic    | [ˌembriˈɒnɪk]                    | adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的   | rudimentary                 |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Here is an <b>embryor</b>        | nic single-payer system that is growing fast and could be further expanded pretty  | easily.                     |  |  |  |
| emendation   | [ˌi:menˈdeɪʃn]                   | n. an alteration designed to correct or improve 修订   | revision                    |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | dations of the revised 1976 edition are interesting and authentic, of course, but al<br>al balance of what was clearly a grand opera.  | so remove much of the       |  |  |  |
| emergent     | [iˈmɜːdʒənt]                     | (1)adj. arising unexpectedly 意外的<br>(2)adj. newly formed or prominent 新兴的  |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | In Rousseau's view, the newly <b>emergent</b> intellectual and technocratic class did little more than provide literary and moral cover for the powerful and the unjust.   |                             |  |  |  |
| eminent      | ['emɪnənt]                       | adj. successful, well-known and respected 杰出的  | famous                      |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | This novel offers a sideways look at the Victorian age through the story of a woman who, liberated by widowhood from a ghastly marriage, sets out to join the male-dominated ranks of <b>eminent</b> natural historians. |                             |  |  |  |
| empirical    | [em'pɪrɪkl]                      | adj. based on testing or experience 根据实证或经验的   |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | al objects not only illustrates Aristotle's notion of a fundamental form outside the entries.—but also celebrates the sonic diversity of avant-garde composition.  | mpirical realm—as matter    |  |  |  |
| employ       | [ɪmˈplɔɪ]                        | (1)v. to use for a particular purpose or to do something 使用 (2)v. to use or get the services of to do a particular job 雇用  |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | n, Smith deci <mark>ded that he would <b>employ</b> any means necessary to assure a victory third term as Ohio's governor.</mark>  | for Hayes, who, at the      |  |  |  |
| empower      | [ɪmˈpaʊə]                        | v. to give official authority or legal power to 授权   |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           | FMNY is a nonprofit system.      | organization seeking to empower the women of New York state by advocating fo   | r changes to the political  |  |  |  |
| emulate      | ['emjuleɪt]                      | (1)v. to try to be like 模仿<br>(2)v. to strive to equal or excel 努力赶超   | imitate                     |  |  |  |
| 例句           | When I began to tak classmates.  | e classes at Yale, I could not understand, let alone <b>emulate</b> , the amused indiffere   | nce of many of my           |  |  |  |
| enamor       | [ɪˈ <mark>næmə]</mark>           | v. to cause to be loved or admired 使迷恋   | favor, captivate, hooked on |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Watching highlights ignored.     | of Ntilikina's defensive prowess will <b>enamor</b> the most pessimistic fan, but his offe   | nsive deficiencies can't be |  |  |  |
| encomium     | [enˈkəʊmiəm]                     | n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 赞美   | tribute                     |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                                  | ago that I visited a few years earlier boasted that it was certified by the National As<br>he pre-K equivalent of the Good Housekeeping seal. But it didn't merit that <b>encon</b>                                      |                             |  |  |  |
| encumber     | [ɪnˈkʌmbə]                       | v. to impede or hamper the function or activity of 妨碍  |                             |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Even <b>encumbered</b> metallic. | by a giant prosthetic nose, he produced his characteristic virile tenor, his sound br  | ight, taut and slightly     |  |  |  |
| encyclopedic | [ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpiːdɪk]               | adj. dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 广博的,全面的  | exhaustive, polymathic      |  |  |  |

| 词汇<br>      | —                                   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 例句          |                                     | t delivering essentially linear stories, she insists, while computers are good at tellin patory, <b>encyclopedic</b> , and spatial.  | g stories of a different kind:        |
| endemic     | [en'demɪk]                          | adj. restricted or peculiar to a locality or region 地方性的   | native, domestic, indigenous          |
| 例句          |                                     | d so hungry that its appetites could well doom numerous species at once, from the , a monogamous fish <b>endemic</b> to South African estuaries.   | armored pangolin to the               |
| endorse     | [a:cbˈnɪ]                           | v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of 支持   | sanction, commend, support, authorize |
| 例句          |                                     | jularly compromised choice to fill the role of protector of investigative independence<br>one of Trump's earliest and most avid supporters and the first senator to <b>endorse</b> h         |                                       |
| endowment   | [ɪnˈdaʊmənt]                        | (1)n. the act of providing money to create or support a school, organization, etc. 捐赠 (2)n. a person's natural ability or talent 天赋  |                                       |
| 例句          | According to the T endowment.       | Times, the fund-raising target is eight hundred million dollars, to cover construction   | costs and the initial                 |
| enduring    | [ɪnˈdjʊərɪŋ]                        | adj. lasting, durable 持久的  |                                       |
| 例句          |                                     | ppeal stems in part from the economic boom he oversaw during his term as Presidere lifted out of extreme poverty.  | lent, when thirty million             |
| energize    | [ˈenədʒaɪz]                         | v. to give energy or excitement to 使活跃   |                                       |
| 例句          | Upon waking, Von throughout the day | ngerichten and Cole each drink water with lemon, and crave foods that will sustain a<br>y.   | and <b>energize</b> them              |
| enfeeble    | [ɪnˈfiːbəl]                         | v. deprive of strength 使衰弱   |                                       |
| 例句          |                                     | ne only creatures that benefit from a little companionship; isolation can also <b>enfeet</b> starlings, and parrots.   | ole rats, mice, pigs, rabbits,        |
| engaging    | [ɪnˈgeɪdʒɪŋ]                        | adj. very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 迷人的  | winning                               |
| 例句          |                                     | phts book, a detailed, sobersided, but very <b>engaging</b> and at times gripping chronic<br>nending drive and consc <mark>ientiou</mark> sness that made Toscanini's performances so riveti |                                       |
| engender    | [ɪnˈdʒendə]                         | v. to cause to exist or to develop 导致  | yield, induce                         |
| 例句          |                                     | crashing show <mark>s at New Y</mark> ork Fashion Week are nothing new, but it seems their ac  | tions have rarely                     |
| enhance     | [ɪnˈhɑ:ns]                          | v. to increase or improve 提高,改善  | hone                                  |
| 例句          |                                     | to create a mood or a feeling for the entire book, be more specific to the text, or jueal of the overall book design.  | st be purely decorative and           |
| enigmatic   | [ˌenɪgˈmætɪk]                       | adj. full of mystery and difficult to understand 神秘难懂的   | perplexing                            |
| 例句          |                                     | s invariably described as difficult and <b>enigmatic</b> ; in that sense, the man was distarnything but an enigma.   | nt from his writing, since, in        |
| enrich      | [ɪnˈrɪtʃ]                           | v. to make rich or richer especially by the addition or increase of some desirable quality, attribute, or ingredient 使丰富   |                                       |
| 例句          |                                     | It Loud, Gopnik joins host Sasha Weiss, the literary editor of newyorker.com, for a show walking in the neighborhood has changed over time, and how walking can <b>en</b>                    |                                       |
| ensue       | [ɪnˈsu]                             | v. to happen as a result <b>随即发生</b>   |                                       |
| 例句          | Hilarious mishaps                   | ensue, as the Young Pope is forced to complete the job himself.  |                                       |
| entailed by | [ɪnˈteɪl]                           | v. to impose, involve, or imply as a necessary accompaniment or result 使需要,导致  | inferable from                        |
| 例句          |                                     | a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>entailed by</b> the coan extension than a complete revolution.  | nventional law, so they               |
| entangle    | [ɪnˈtæŋgl]                          | v. to cause to get caught in or twisted with something else 使纠缠  |                                       |
|             | He doesn't much I                   | like to talk about it in great detail, for fear of being <b>entangled</b> in it again.   |                                       |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词   |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| enterprising | [ˈentəpraɪzɪŋ]                              | adj. having or showing the ability or desire to do new and difficult things<br>有进取心的   |  |
| 例句           |   | ng a restaurant in the city creeps ever skyward, a whole generation of <b>enterprisir</b> s of culinary miracles using less and less.  | ng young cooks is learning                             |
| entreat      | [ɪnˈtriːt]                                  | v. to ask in a serious and emotional way 恳求  |  |
| 例句           |   | studied at Peking University, Cao will someday be in China's history books for her petitioners," the common people who travel to the capital to <b>entreat</b> authorities to provinces.                         | • • •  |
| entrench     | [ɪnˈtrentʃ]                                 | v. to place in a very strong position that cannot easily be changed 使<br>牢固,确立   | >  |
| 例句           |   | as a problem, but turning to Big Data-driven algorithms to fix it will only <mark>further ent</mark> oportant about the world—which is what led to the problem in the fir <mark>st</mark> place.                 | rench our reliance on code                             |
| enviable     | [ˈenviəbl]                                  | adj. causing envy: very desirable 令人羡慕的  | coveted  |
| 例句           |   | rn to share that <b>enviable</b> capability, but self-healing hair cells look <mark>eno</mark> ugh like nor<br>n tantalized ever since by the possibility that human ear <mark>s might be induced to</mark> repa |  |
| ephemeral    | [ɪˈfemərəl]                                 | adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的   | transitory, short-lived                                |
| 例句           |   | e is so <b>ephemeral</b> that without special procedures medical researchers are unable<br>it. The transient nature of the chemical transmitter is necessary to the normal fun                                   |  |
| equable      | ['ekwəbl]                                   | adj. tending to remain calm 平静的  |  |
| 例句           | We expect them to lattacks.                 | be dispassionate in times of difficulty, <b>equable</b> and unruffled in the face of setback   | ks, slights, and partisan                              |
| equanimity   | [,ekwə'nɪmɪtɪ]                              | n. calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 镇定   |  |
| 例句           |   | <b>nimity</b> is restored by bolstering self-worth and faith in the cultural worldview, typic and by venerating people who are similar to oneself and berating, converting, or an                                |  |
| equivalent   | [ɪˈkwɪvələnt]                               | adj. having the same value, use, meaning, etc. 相同的,等价的   | commensurate   |
| 例句           | The meticulous drar                         | matization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral <b>equivalent</b> of porn   | ography.   |
| equivocal    | [ɪˈkwɪvəkl]                                 | adj. not ea <mark>si</mark> ly understood or explained 模棱两可的   | ambiguous  |
| 例句           | Suu Kyi's <b>equivoca</b> fans.             | I attitude towards the violence suffered by Burma's Muslim minority has alarmed e  | even her most dedicated                                |
| erode        | [ɪˈrəʊd]                                    | v. to diminish or destroy by degrees 腐蚀  |  |
| 例句           |   | out of the Paris Agreement, he will raise the risks of environmental calamities, <b>ero</b> cand undercut the nation's efforts to forge a leadership position in the transition to a                             |  |
| errant       | [ˈerənt]                                    | (1)adj. moving about aimlessly or irregularly 不定的 (2)adj. behaving wrongly 行为错误的   | wayward  |
| 例句           |   | n of the modern corporation is that it limits individual liability. Yet, in the decades at ursued both <b>errant</b> executives and the companies they worked for.   | fter the United Brands case,                           |
| erratic      | [ɪˈrætɪk]                                   | adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 难以预测的  | fickle, versatile,<br>volatile, flighty,<br>capricious |
| 例句           | Corporate executive alienating employee     | es increasingly view Trump as so <b>erratic</b> , unpredictable, and polarizing that being es and consumers.   | too close to him risks                                 |
| erroneous    | [ɪˈronɪəs]                                  | adj. not correct 错误的   | inaccurate   |
| 例句           | The <b>erroneous</b> repephotographed women | ort has hindered Mrs. Trump's potential of earning millions of dollars in her capacitien in the world."  | ty as "one of the most                                 |
| erstwhile    | [ˈɜːstwaɪl]                                 | adj. in the past 过去的   | onetime  |
| 例句           | Of course, once the their opponents and     | fanatics gained control of the state apparatus, or parts of it, they used it to consol <b>erstwhile</b> allies.  | lidate power and eliminate                             |
| erudite      | [ˈerudaɪt]                                  | adj. having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 博学的   | learned  |
|              | -   |  | -  |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                            |
|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| 例句   |   | dite and wild about garlic; he'd written a book on the subject and liked to wear thi igantic head of garlic at the top.  | s big old garlic hat, like a      |
| eschew                                     | [ɪsˈtʃu:]                                   | v. to avoid especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 避免   |                                   |
| 例句   | David uses his expe                         | rtise to help people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines w  | hen possible.                     |
| esoteric                                   | [ˌesəˈterɪk]                                | adj. hard to understand 深奥难懂的  | recondite, arcane, abstruse       |
| 例句   | They continue to wri                        | te in this way, deliberately obscure and <b>esoteric</b> , because it is a shortcut to being   | mysterious.                       |
| espouse                                    | [ɪˈspaʊz]                                   | v. to express support for 拥护   | champion, advocate,<br>defend     |
| 例句   |   | eclectic set of beliefs drawn largely from Hindu texts such as the <mark>Bh</mark> agavad G <mark>it</mark> a a<br>Zoroastrianism, and ancient Egyptian religion.                    | nd Vedas, but also from           |
| essential                                  | [rˈsenʃl]                                   | (1)adj. extremely important and necessary 完全必要的 (2)adj. very basic 基本的   | indispensable                     |
| 例句   |   | seven months since his Inauguration, has lacked the <b>essential</b> quality of Preside rust, respect, and confidence of a majority of Americans; its absence now casts do           |                                   |
| established                                | [rˈstæblɪʃt]                                | adj. well known because it has existed for a long time 老牌的,已经确立的   |                                   |
| 例句   | Medzhitov believes t                        | hat all our tissues have " <b>established</b> rules by which cells form engagements and  | alliances with other cells.       |
| estrange                                   | [ɪsˈtreɪndʒ]                                | v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group 使疏远   | unlinked, disaffect               |
| 例句   | The song might be in now <b>estranged</b> . | nterpreted as a revenge tune directed at Tim Goldsworthy, who co-founded DFA,  | and from whom Murphy is           |
| eternal                                    | [ɪˈtɜːnl]                                   | adj. lasting forever 永恒的   |                                   |
| 例句   |   | It in the setup is balanced by the bereaved couple's anguish and longing; Lowery's th sides of the boundary between life and death, between the present day and the                  |                                   |
| eulogize                                   | [ˈjuːlədʒaɪz]                               | v. to speak or write in high praise of 赞美  | lionize                           |
| 例句   | William Dym eulogiz<br>caskets alongside hi | zed his father Wednesday as "the greatest man" in his life — despite evidence to s dad's remains.  | the contrary in the two           |
| euphoria                                   | [ju:ˈfɔ:riə]                                | n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement 狂喜  | ecstasy                           |
| 例句   | The remark elicited I                       | aughs and lightened the mood. But the flyover dampened the <b>euphoria</b> and linge   | red on forebodingly.              |
| evanescent                                 | [ˌiːvəˈnesnt]                               | adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的   | momentary                         |
| 例句   |   | Iso ridiculous because a victory like this is the result not of <b>evanescent</b> events bublitical stew of discontent was simmering until Trump brought it to a sizzling boil.      | t rather the culmination of       |
| evangelist                                 | [ɪˈvændʒəlɪst]                              | n. an enthusiastic advocate 热情的推动者   |                                   |
| evasive                                    | [ɪˈveɪsɪv]                                  | adj. tending or intended to evade: equivocal 逃避的,闪烁其词的   | elusive, equivocal                |
| 例句   | _   | nizing principle in Attorney General Jeff Sessions's testimony before the Senate In s by turns dismissive, incoherent, <b>evasive</b> , and shameful—it was that certain people not. | _                                 |
| evenhanded                                 | [ˈiːvənˈhændɪd]                             | adj. not favoring one side or group over another 公平的   | impartial                         |
| 例句   |   | merican journalism are by now clichés: aversion to policy analysis; addiction to h<br>parated news, opinion and advertising; an ideology that mistakes <b>evenhandedne</b>           |                                   |
| evolve                                     | [vlavi]                                     | v. to change or develop slowly often into a better, more complex, or more advanced state 逐渐发展  |                                   |
| 例句   | 1   | e chief strategist Steve Bannon offered his predictions about how the Trump admi<br>working for the president.   | nistration will <b>evolve</b> now |
|  |   |  |                                   |

| 词汇           | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                |
|--------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 例句           |   | APS, some of which sell for less than fifty dollars, are notoriously junky and may every amplifying harmful sounds.   | ven <b>exacerbate</b> hearing loss    |
| exacting     | [ɪgˈzæktɪŋ]                             | adj. requiring much time, attention, or effort from someone 严格的   | prescriptive, rigorous, demanding     |
| 例句           |   | f his band have been playing with him since the nineteen-seventies, and they know who wants his songs to sound just the way fans remember them.                               | v him as an easygoing but             |
| exactitude   | [ɪgˈzæktɪtjuːd]                         | n. the quality or state of being accurate and correct 精确性   | meticulousness                        |
| 例句           | Macho and minima                        | alist alike, the sentences are thrilling still in their exactitude and audacity.  |                                       |
| exaggerate   | [ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt]                          | v. to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is 夸大  | hyperbole, overrate                   |
| 例句           | _                                       | rs in covering an abnormal Presidency is that journalists will constantly be on the loand even celebrate them as proof that things aren't so unusual, after all.              | pokout for signs of normalcy,         |
| exalt        | [ɪgˈzɔːlt]                              | v. to praise highly 赞扬  | valorize                              |
| 例句           | The role of the crit argue for ambiguit | tic, Scott says, is to resist the manufactured consensus—to interrogate the succes ty and complexity.   | sful, to <b>exalt</b> the unknown, to |
| exasperation | [ɪgˌzɑ:spəˈreɪ∫n]                       | n. the state of being very annoyed or upset 恼怒  | irascibility                          |
| 例句           | Her forehands we and unease.            | re suddenly sailing long, her double faults were mounting, and her body language  | was projecting exasperation           |
| exceptional  | [ɪkˈsep∫ənl]                            | (1)adj. not usual 不寻常的<br>(2)adj. much better than average 杰出的  | preternatural                         |
| 例句           |   | an <b>exceptional</b> piece of work, and its production by the New York City Opera (wheatre through April 5th) has proved to be the finest effort so far of the recently reës |                                       |
| excoriate    | [ˌeksˈkɔ:rieɪt]                         | v. to criticize very harshly 严厉指责   | indict, crab                          |
| 例句           |   | excoriated for his unwillingness to condemn the groups behind the violent protests car allegedly driven by a man with ties to white supremacy groups.                         | that left one woman dead              |
| exculpate    | [ˈekskʌlpeɪt]                           | v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 开脱罪   | vindicate                             |
| 例句           | According to his a Galveston earlier t  | ttorney, the abiding amount of evidence and witness statements seem to <b>exculpa</b> t<br>this season.   | te him from the assault in            |
| exemplary    | [ɪgˈzempləri]                           | (1)adj. extremely good and deserving to be admired and copied 楷模的(2)adj. serving as an example of something 典型的   | model                                 |
| 例句           | That's why, though the rule.            | h True/False marks a major trend in contemporary filmmaking, it also defines a cru  | cial, <b>exemplary</b> exception to   |
| exhaustive   | [vrts:czˈgɪ]                            | adj. very thorough 全面的  | encyclopedic, comprehensive           |
| 例句           |   | volved in the lunchbox paper, but from 2004 to 2012 he and a team of researchers ne hundred artifacts from a different mountain pass nearby.                                  | conducted an exhaustive               |
| exhilarate   | [ɪgˈzɪləˌret]                           | v. to make cheerful and excited 使兴奋   |                                       |
| exigent      | [ˈeksɪdʒənt]                            | adj. requiring immediate attention 迫切的  | pressing                              |
| 例句           |   | ly prohibits agents from entering schools, hospitals or houses of worship "unless the pervisory official or in the event of <b>exigent</b> circumstances                      | ney have prior approval from          |
| exiguous     | [egˈzɪgjuəs]                            | adj. excessive scanty 稀少的   | tenuous                               |
| 例句           |   | ng in October 2013, Justice Simon threw out the entire case, arguing that Karpov's herefore there is a degree of artificiality about his seeking to protect his reputation    |                                       |
| exonerate    | [ɪgˈzɒnəreɪt]                           | v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 免罪  | absolve                               |
| 例句           | Some defendants has helped <b>exone</b> | argue they were wrongly convicted because the DNA analysis was flawed. In otherate defendants.  | er cases, the DNA analysis            |
| expansion    | [ɪkˈspæn∫n]                             | n. the act of becoming bigger or of making something bigger 扩张,增加   | augmentation, burgeoning              |
|              | -                                       |   |                                       |

| 词汇                                    | 音标                                    | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 例句                                    | Following the defe                    | eat of the far right in the Austrian, Dutch, and French elections, a planned <b>expansic</b> .   | on to France and Germany       |
| expel                                 | [ɪkˈspel]                             | v. to officially force to leave a place or organization 开除,驱逐  | oust                           |
| 例句                                    | Charlottesville cor and the movemen   | fronts Canadian Conservatives with a choice: to play footsy with intolerants, or to et.  | expel them from the party      |
| experimental                          | [ɪkˌsperɪˈmentl]                      | (1)adj. relating to a scientific experiment or to scientific experiments in general 实验的<br>(2)adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 创新的                      | innovative                     |
| 例句                                    | This episode looks                    | s at houses that have really pushed the architectural boundaries by using <b>experim</b>   | ental techniques.              |
| explicit                              | [ɪkˈsplɪsɪt]                          | (1)adj. fully revealed or expressed without vagueness, implication, or ambiguity 直截了当的 (2)adj. fully developed or formulated 详述的   |                                |
| 例句                                    | Sometimes the an                      | alysis is <b>explicit</b> and conscious, though in most cases it's subc <mark>onscio</mark> us and embe  | edded in euphemism.            |
| exploit                               | [ɪkˈsplɔɪt]                           | (1)v. to get value or use form 利用<br>(2)v. to use in a way that helps you unfairly 剥削  |                                |
| 例句                                    | If he's not an outri                  | ght racist—and many people would say that he is—he's always eager to <b>exploit</b> the narbor.  | ne racial prejudices that some |
| external                              | [ɪkˈstɜːnl]                           | adj. coming from outside 外部的   |                                |
| 例句                                    |                                       | anders on Friday discussed internal and <b>external</b> security situation of the country at the Corps Commanders' Conference, the military said.                                | and progress of operation      |
| extinguish                            | [ɪkˈstɪŋgwɪʃ]                         | (1)v. to cause to stop burning 熄灭 (2)v. to cause the end or death of 毁灭  | douse                          |
| 例句                                    | Like their penises                    | are on fire and they will die if they can't <b>extinguish</b> the flames in some damp, tight   | t hole.                        |
| extirpate                             | [ˈekstəpeɪt]                          | v. to destroy or remove completely 根除  | eliminate                      |
| 例句                                    | I would simply pac                    | ck enough coffee to cover several months of severe withdrawal in order to extirpate  | e the demons of caffeine.      |
| extol                                 | [ɪkˈstəʊl]                            | v. to praise highly 赞扬   | applaud                        |
| 例句                                    | People now look for emphasis on olive | or ways of boos <mark>ting the "good cholesterol" in their blood and <b>extol</b> the benefits of N<br/>oil and fatty nuts.</mark>   | Mediterranean diets, with thei |
| extraneous                            | [ɪkˈstreɪniəs]                        | adj. not forming a necessary part of something 无关的   | irrelevant                     |
| 例句                                    | Each movement d                       | ovetails perfectly with the next, with no extraneous steps or flourishes.  |                                |
| extrapolate                           | [ɪkˈstræpəleɪt]                       | n. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts 推断   |                                |
| 例句                                    |                                       | d explicitly in the story, we can <b>extrapolate</b> that to acquire as much knowledge as on a world that would otherwise only worry and confuse her.                            | she can is a way for her to    |
| extravagant                           | [ɪkˈstrævəgənt]                       | adj. more than is usual, necessary, or proper 过度的, 浪费的   |                                |
| 例句                                    | The President bris taxpayer money.    | tled at the suggestion that paying Mexico to keep Trump was "reverse ransom" and   | d an <b>extravagant</b> use of |
| extremist                             | [ɪkˈstri:mɪst]                        | n. people who use violent or extreme methods 极端分子  | zealot                         |
| 例句                                    | Acknowledging the extremist groups.   | e frustrations and hopes of American Muslims, or of Afghans, of course, will not sta   | abilize countries or counter   |
| exuberant                             | [ɪgˈzjuːbərənt]                       | (1)adj. very lively, happy, or energetic 热情洋溢的 (2)adj. existing in large amounts 过度的   |                                |
| ————————————————————————————————————— | He was artistically                   | ambitious and personally humble, <b>exuberant</b> , frantic, and funny.  |                                |
| eye-catching                          | [aɪˈkætʃɪŋ]                           | adj. very noticeable 引人注目的   |                                |
| 例句                                    |                                       | some <b>eye-catching</b> exercises in bright color, particularly vibrant pinks and sunny y ained by Ford's recent relocation to Los Angeles, there was plenty of dusty roses, or |                                |

|            |  | CDC世史在 B   |                                 |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 词汇<br>     | 音标<br>   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |  |  |  |
| facile     | [ˈfæsaɪl]  | adj. not showing enough thought or effort 肤浅的,轻率的  |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | The state of the s | That this cause, the one that the word "nigger" is meant to serve, might ever have found a place of honor is a more apt barometer of the country's relationship to its own history than the <b>facile</b> concerns over the usage of the word. |                                 |  |  |  |
| facilitate | [fəˈsɪlɪteɪt]  | v. help bring about 促进,加快  | further                         |  |  |  |
| 例句         | We sought to <b>faci</b><br>Bach's music and   | <b>litate</b> the process by proffering Bach, whose works are full of symmetry, and Beetl borrowed from it.  | hoven, who championed           |  |  |  |
| factious   | [ˈfæk∫əs]  | adj. of or relating to faction 宗派的,派系的   | schism                          |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | be easily normalized, even if the media had such a goal. But the country's highly ponvironment are combining to produce a linguistic battle royale.  | plarized electorate and its     |  |  |  |
| fairness   | [ˈfeənəs]  | n. the act of treating people in a way that does not favor some over others 公平   | objectivity                     |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | 's approach to policing white-collar crime found many critics, he was an effective, a congly believed in the concept of justice and <b>fairness</b> , and who targeted corrupt De  |                                 |  |  |  |
| fallacious | [fəˈleɪ∫əs]  | adj. containing a mistake 谬误的  |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | To portray Ronald  | Reagan as a friend of the working class is not only fallacious—it is dangerous.  |                                 |  |  |  |
| fanciful   | [ˈfænsɪfl]   | (1)adj. coming from the imagination 想象的 (2)adj. existing in fancy only 不切实际的   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | It seems like even   | the most <b>fanciful</b> and absurd idea for a new show has a shot at being brought to   | life.                           |  |  |  |
| fascinate  | [ˈfæsɪneɪt]  | v. to cause to be very interested in 使着迷   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | Ants <b>fascinate</b> mocolony members.  | e, with their matriarchy, industry, and powerful sense of smell, which they use to re  | cognize the caste of other      |  |  |  |
| fastidious | [fæˈstɪdɪəs]   | adj. showing or demanding excessive delicacy or care 挑剔的,极其注重细节的   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | n the cerebral and expres <mark>sive j</mark> azz guitarist Jim Hall, and if he sometimes seems to<br>oo <b>fastidious</b> intellectual rigor.   | o lose his way it is usually in |  |  |  |
| fathom     | [ˈfæðəm]   | v. to penetrate and come to understand 理解  |                                 |  |  |  |
| faultless  | ['fo:ltles]  | adj. irreproach <mark>able 无可挑剔的</mark>  | perfect                         |  |  |  |
| 例句         | Even if we are not undermined by the   | t <b>faultless</b> , the news media remain an essential component in the democratic procesident.   | cess and should not be          |  |  |  |
| favorable  | [ˈfeɪvərəbl]   | (1)adj. showing approval 赞同的<br>(2)adj. marked by success 有利的  | auspicious                      |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | her hand, pleased to learn that the new Juno-Gett would be honoring the <b>favorabl</b> east for a few months.   | e commission rate Juno had      |  |  |  |
| fealty     | [ˈfiːəltɪ]   | n. loyalty to a person, group, etc. 忠诚   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | g, at least, the former ExxonMobil executive is staying and even signalled his <b>fealt</b> y ort of the president's tax cut plan, an unusual intervention in domestic policy for a  |                                 |  |  |  |
| feckless   | [ˈfeklɪs]  | adj. having or resulting from a weak character or nature 软弱的   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         |  | y that is trying to reconcile its system of stringent political control with the porousnelike Justin Bieber can be a threat.   | ess of modern culture, even a   |  |  |  |
| feeble     | [ˈfiːbl]   | adj. markedly lacking in strength 虚弱的  |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | Her daughter's ps  | yche is so <b>feeble</b> that anything can rattle her.   |                                 |  |  |  |
| feedback   | [ˈfiːdbæk]   | n. helpful information or criticism that is given to someone to say what can be done to improve a performance, product, etc. 反馈  |                                 |  |  |  |
| 例句         | Some passengers should know the lo   | s in the previous <b>feedback</b> suggested that staff deployed at the gate should greet pocal language.   | passengers with a smile and     |  |  |  |
| feigned    | [feɪnd]  | adj. not genuine or real 假的  | false                           |  |  |  |
|            |  |  |                                 |  |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |
|-------------|---|---|---|
| 例句          | The response from                             | Republican officials tended toward outrage, both feigned and genuine.   |   |
| fervor      | [ˌfɜːvə]                                      | n. a strong feeling of excitement and enthusiasm 热忱   |   |
| 例句          | Throughout the 201                            | 6 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with sycophantic <b>fervor</b> .   |   |
| fester      | [ˈfestə]                                      | v. to become worse as time passes 恶化  |   |
| 例句          | The Weimar-era sile                           | ent film "Different from the Others" shows how hatred can <b>fester</b> even in liberal de  | mocracies.  |
| fickle      | [ˈfɪkl]                                       | adj. changing often 善变的   | versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious |
| 例句          | How did the fickle                            | sands of time slip through your fingers so easily?  |   |
| fiery       | [ˈfaɪəri]                                     | (1)adj. full of or exuding emotion or spirit 热烈的 (2)adj. easily provoked 暴躁的  | impassioned                                       |
| 例句          | Cool, brutal, elegan through institutiona     | rt, <b>fiery</b> , he established a kind of International Style in music, and propagated it in networks.  | polemical writings and                            |
| figurative  | [ˈfɪgərətɪv]                                  | adj. showing people and things in a way that res <mark>embles ho</mark> w they really look 比喻的,象征的  | symbolic  |
| 例句          | The artist has spen incendiary figure.        | t her career using abstract and <b>figurative</b> images to tell enigmatic stories. But a re  | ecent work has made her an                        |
| filter      | [ˈfɪltə]                                      | n. a device that is used to remove something unwanted from a liquid or gas that passes through it 过滤器   |   |
| 例句          | Their search turned                           | up a number of misconduct-related e-mails, although further analysis was still rec  | quired as a final <b>filter</b> .                 |
| fitting     | [ˈfɪtɪŋ]                                      | adj. of a kink that is appropriate for the situation or purpose 合适的   | apposite  |
| 例句          | At a press briefing t<br>nationalists like an | hat was supposed to be about infrastructure, Trump tossed aside his previous cor<br>ill- <b>fitting</b> suit.   | ndemnation of white                               |
| fixated     | [fɪkˈseɪtɪd]                                  | adj. arrested in development or adjustment 过分迷恋的  | obsessed  |
| 例句          |   | larch, by Felipe Mendez Candelas, an obsessive record collector who has lately be all house, and disco.   | een <b>fixated</b> on African                     |
| flagrant    | [ˈfleɪgrənt]                                  | adj. conspi <mark>c</mark> uously offensive 明目张胆的   | egregious   |
| 例句          |   | Republicans, Senator Tom Cotton, of Arkansas, said he was "disgusted and offen<br>n of speech" he witnessed at his town hall.                           | ded" by the " <b>flagrant</b>                     |
| fleeting    | [ˈflitɪŋ]                                     | adj. lasting for only a short time 短暂的  | momentary   |
| 例句          |   | d of time—shortly before the sun sets, or after it rises, when shadows grow longer opportunity to reconsider the world around us, recast in warm color. | and everything appears to                         |
| flexibility | [ˌfleksə'bɪlətɪ]                              | n. the state of being easily changed 灵活性,适应性  | adaptability, suppleness                          |
| 例句          | The classic arcade want in their algorith     | game demands <b>flexibility</b> and quick decision-making—the same skills that artifici<br>nms.   | al-intelligence researchers                       |
| flourish    | [ˈflʌrɪʃ]                                     | (1)v. to grow well 繁茂   |   |
|             |   | (2)v. to be very successful 兴旺<br>(3)v. to hold up and show in an excited or proud way 炫耀   |   |
| 例句          | On the flip side, Var                         | n Berkel's work illuminates the mental conditions in which equality might <b>flourish</b> .   |   |
| flout       | [flaʊt]                                       | v. to break or ignore without hiding what you are doing or showing fear of shame 公然藐视   | spurn, defy, disregard                            |
| 例句          | The American peop                             | le deserve an Attorney General who will come to work every day ready to <b>flout</b> the  | e Constitution.                                   |
| fluctuate   | [ˈflʌkt∫ueɪt]                                 | v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 波动, 摇摆不定  | vary, vacillate                                   |
| 例句          | Presidential powers                           | are not fixed but <b>fluctuate</b> depending upon their disjunction or conjunction with the   | nose of Congress.                                 |
| flummery    | [ˈflʌməri]                                    | n. mummery, mumbo jumbo 假恭维,胡言乱语  |   |
| •           |   | ,, - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - ,  |   |

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 例句         | The stars' attitude seriously.              | es toward their glowing press are diametrically opposed: some think it <b>flummery</b> ar  | nd others take the adulation    |
| flummox    | [ˈflʌməks]                                  | v. confuse <b>使困惑</b>  | confound                        |
| 例句         | Football, in which                          | ship of Michels, and later as a manager himself, he helped to perfect the fluid playing, rather than executing set plays and chasing down long passes, players constantly space and making sharp passes in order to <b>flummox</b> the opposing team's defense | y exchanged positions,          |
| flush with | [fl∧ʃ] [wɪð]                                | v. 由于而脸红   |                                 |
| 例句         |   | combination of intellectuality and vitality was not paradoxical; it was category-shatte<br>Vas ever a bookish soul so cracklingly unmediated, so <b>flush with</b> raw life?   | ering. Energy was, in a way,    |
| forbear    | [fo:ˈbeə]                                   | v. to choose not to do 克制  |                                 |
| 例句         | She was never p                             | recipitate; she was nothing if not discreet, so she forbore for the present to declare   | her passion.                    |
| foreground | ['forgraund]                                | (1)v. to make more important 使重要,使显眼 (2)n. an important position 重要位置  |                                 |
| 例句         |   | naking along a hill in the distance, is echoed, in the <b>foreground</b> , by <mark>a highway's do</mark> t legally allowed to cross.  | ouble yellow line—the kind      |
| forerunner | [ˈfɔːrʌnə]                                  | (1)n. someone or something that comes before another 先驱 (2)n. a sign of something that is going to happen 预兆   | precursor                       |
| 例句         |   | <b>forerunner</b> to the conceptual approach to cartoons that blossomed decades later, and Saul Steinberg.   | in the works of artists such    |
| foresee    | [fo:'si:]                                   | v. to see beforehand 预见  | anticipate                      |
| 例句         |   | itution operates against its own people provides a preview of the future that both Ar for Palestinians in the occupied territories.  | nerican and Israeli officials   |
| foresight  | [ˈfɔːsaɪt]                                  | n. the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 先见之明   |                                 |
| 例句         | The University of hindsight into <b>for</b> | Colorado's Center of the American West, of which Limerick is the faculty director, hesight."   | nas an official motto: "Turning |
| forestall  | [fo:'sto:l]                                 | (1)v. to stop from happening or to cause to happen at a later time 预先阻止 (2)v. to act before in order to prevent something 提前行动   | stave off, avert, prevent       |
|            | To <b>forestall</b> furth                   | er acts of terror, Bangladesh's government will have to face up to that grim new rea   | ulity.                          |
| forge      | [fɔːdʒ]                                     | (1)v. to form by heating and hammering 锻造 (2)v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 伪造  | fabricate                       |
|            | It could help to fo                         | rge solidarity between women with favorable working conditions and women who   | have no such thing.             |
| forgo      | [fɔ:ˈgəʊ]                                   | v. to give up the use or enjoyment of 放弃   |                                 |
| 例句         | When a magnific                             | ent vessel the size of a human head lands on your table soon thereafter, you will be   | e grateful that you didn't      |
| formidable | [ˈfɔːmɪdəbl]                                | (1)adj. causing fear, dread, or apprehension 可怕的(2)adj. tending to inspire awe or wonder 令人敬畏的(3)adj. very difficult to deal with 难对付的   | daunting                        |
| 例句         |   | omedy "Keeping Up with the Joneses," starring Jon Hamm, Zach Galifianakis, Islander of the power of the Hollywood star system.   | Fisher, and Gal Gadot, is a     |
| formulaic  | [ˌfɔ:mjuˈleɪɪk]                             | adj. being not original and having been used many times before in similar situations 老套的,公式化的  | canned                          |
| 例句         |   | Iriguez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently and challenging when closely examined.  | what appears formulaic          |
| forsake    | [fəˈseɪk]                                   | v. to give up or leave entirely 抛弃   | neglect                         |
| 例句         |   | thread her way among the others or to start up a little something on the side—thus or just to lie down and look bored, whereupon all the men <b>forsake</b> their partners a   |                                 |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|
| foster                                     | ['fostə]                                | (1)v. affording, receiving, or sharing nurture or parental care though not related by blood or legal ties 养育 (2)v. to help grow or develop 促进  | spur, adopt                      |
| 例句   |   | har's article shines a light on the tragedy of children in the <b>foster</b> -care system by gives, and attorneys ("The Separation," August 7th & 14th).   | iving a voice to mothers,        |
| foundation                                 | [faʊnˈdeɪ∫n]                            | (1)n. the act of founding 创建 (2)n. a basis upon which something stands or is supported 基础,根据   | inception, bedrock               |
| 例句   | Chuck Berry takes                       | s up a lot of square footage in the <b>foundation</b> of rock music. And every musician kn   | ows it.                          |
| founder                                    | [ˈfaʊndə]                               | (1)v. to experience failure 失败 (2)n. one founds or establishes 创建人   |                                  |
| 例句   | approach makes of                       | on international patent law, many contentious issues will probably be pushed far in<br>diplomatic sense, since attempts over the past 15 years to reach international agree<br>such sensitive issues.          |                                  |
| fractious                                  | [ˈfræk∫əs]                              | (1)adj. full of anger and disagreement 易怒的<br>(2)adj. hard to manage or control 难对付的   | restive, skittish                |
| 例句   | Even in a fractiou                      | s era, the filmmaker still believes that his documentaries can bring every viewer in.  |                                  |
| fraudulent                                 | [ˈfrɔdʒələnt]                           | adj. done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable 欺骗性的  | malfeasant                       |
| 例句   |   | ne Frazier, a spokeswoman for the Cruz campaign, and asked her what the campaig<br>g scores and whether the scores were <b>fraudulent</b> .  | ign's methodology was for        |
| fringe                                     | [frɪndʒ]                                | n. edge, periphery 边缘  | marginal, peripheral             |
| 例句   |   | e a fascination with <b>fringe</b> communities, or a belief that journalism should be danged of humor that involves the unapologetic intermingling of high and low culture.                                    | erous if not borderline illicit, |
| frugal                                     | [ˈfrugl]                                | adj. simple and plain 简朴的  | thrifty                          |
| 例句   |   | Marie Kondo, who tau <mark>ght us the mag</mark> ic of tidiness, or Hillary Clinton, who made a w<br>erman, whose <b>frugal</b> all- <mark>white</mark> wardrobe is the subject of a new exhibit at the Metrop |                                  |
| frustrating                                | [frʌˈstreɪtɪŋ]                          | adj. causi <mark>ng feelin</mark> gs of anger and annoyance 令人沮丧的  |                                  |
| 例句   |   | nalism can soun <mark>d</mark> awfully dull and <b>frustrating</b> : endless hours spent trying to underst<br>to talk, getting exc <mark>iting b</mark> reakthroughs that turn out to be incorrect.            | and legal documents, callin      |
| fund                                       | [fʌnd]                                  | (1)n. an amount of money that is used for a special purpose 资金 (2)v. to provide money for 为…提供资金   |                                  |
| 例句   |   | source of <b>funding</b> has been determined to be a less significant cause of bi suffices, in the minds of many people, to vitiate the credibility of scientific w  |                                  |
| fundamental                                | [fʌndəˈmentl]                           | adj. forming or relating to the most important part of something 基本的,<br>根本的   |                                  |
| 例句   |   | national interest" often hinder science in its pursuit of its most important goal: the uen our most <b>fundamental</b> assumptions about reality.  | nfettered and open               |
| fungible                                   | [ˈfʌndʒɪbl]                             | adj. interchangeable 可取代的  | interchangeable                  |
| 例句   | Seeming and bein                        | g were, and remain, magnetic poles of Basquiat's genius, and elements of a fungil  | ole myth.                        |
| fusion                                     | [ˈfjʊʒən]                               | n. a combination or mixture of things 融合   | synthesis                        |
| 例句   |   | quality of your introduction to sesame-crusted tuna or similar sanitized novelties at ian <b>fusion</b> may occupy some intersection of tortured and tacky.  | trendier-than-thou enclaves      |
| fusty                                      | [ˈfʌsti]                                | (1)adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells 霉臭的 (2)adj. very old-fashioned 守旧的  | obsolete, outmoded               |
| 例句   | The authoritarian r intellectuals and a | reformers were less <b>fusty</b> country squires attached to old English institutions than a<br>ristocrats.  | an élite executive class of      |
| futile                                     | [ˈfjʊtaɪl]                              | adj. pointless or useless 无用的  | pointless                        |
|  |   |  |                                  |

| 词汇          | 音标                          | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 例句          | _                           | ather, in its exercise of Bush's never-doubted sincerity and humility—virtues that  |                              |
| forterwite. | _                           | and that now shine brighter, in contrast with Trump, than may be merited.   |                              |
| futurity    | [fjuˈtʊrəti]                | n. time to come: future 未来  |                              |
| gaffe       | [gæf]                       | n. a mistake made in a social situation 失礼  |                              |
| 例句          |                             | ket of deplorables" <b>gaffe</b> has allowed Donald Trump, of all people, to pose as a υ  | initing influence.           |
| gainsay     | [gen'se]                    | v. to declare to be untrue or invalid 否认  |                              |
| galvanize   | [ˈgælvənaɪz]                | v. to stimulate or excite as if by an electric shock 激励   | animate, rouse               |
| 例句          | Trump's January exe         | ecutive order, he said, helped <b>galvanize</b> Republican support for the state law, and<br>rms of the debate.   | federal hostility to local   |
| garrulous   | [ˈgærələs]                  | adj. tending to talk a lot 喋喋不休的  | loquacious                   |
| 例句          |                             | rulous and jocose—indeed, by the time he was a celebrity he was so garrulous as just being himself.   | and jocose that it shocked   |
| gauge       | [geɪdʒ]                     | (1)v. to measure exactly 估计,判断 (2)n. an instrument that is used for measuring something 衡量仪器  | reckon                       |
| 例句          | He could no longer r        | eliably <b>gauge</b> how irrational, irresponsible, and self-destructive members of his o   | wn party might be.           |
| general     | [ˈdʒenərəl]                 | (1)adj. involving, applicable to, or affecting the whole 普遍的 (2)adj. not specific 笼统的   | abstract                     |
| 例句          | In sharp contrast to t      | he novel's scenic realism and precisely characterized figure is its persistent philo  | sophical <b>generality</b> . |
| generate    | [ˈdʒenəreɪt]                | v. to produce or cause to be produced 产生  | originate                    |
| 例句          |                             | to <b>generate</b> a large number of e-mails is a key indicator that he or she has the state position, a new medical report released on Monday asserts. | amina to perform well in a   |
| Day 4       | _                           | impossible in themselves; and it is often for want of will, an fails to succeed.  | rather than of               |
| generic     | [dʒəˈnerɪk]                 | adj. of or relating to a whole group or class 通用的   | inclusive                    |
| 例句          |                             | irdcage and <mark>a mellow</mark> oak bar, and cocktails like the Sunday Tea (peach moonshi<br>Iull you into a <b>generic</b> dream of the South.       | ne, bourbon, sweet tea,      |
| genial      | [ˈdʒiːniəl]                 | adj. kind and friendly 友善的  | friendly                     |
| 例句          | He was the <b>genial</b> o  | verseeing adult of a beautiful children's crusade, who helped keep it from chaos.   |                              |
| genius      | [ˈdʒiːniəs]                 | (1)n. a very smart or talented person 天才<br>(2)n. great natural ability 天赋  |                              |
| 例句          | Few performances—           | and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of precocious <b>genius</b> .  |                              |
| germane     | [dʒɜːˈmeɪn]                 | adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way 密切相关的  | relevant, apposite           |
| 例句          |                             | a more <b>germane</b> soundtrack to emotional upheaval than "Total Eclipse of the Hea<br>own tired of exhibiting graceful restraint.                    | art"—it's the song we reach  |
| given       | [ˈgɪvn]                     | adj. specified, fixed 特定的,固定的   |                              |
| 例句          | -                           | the amount of contention she saw at the renowned medical facility; for all their expree on the correct diagnosis for any <b>given</b> patient.          | perience, the physicians     |
| glean       | [gli:n]                     | v. to gather or collect in a gradual way 搜集,获取  | obtain                       |
| /si/        |                             | rs in 2017—like me after my week of excessive emotion—will be highly receptive  | listeners, eager for any     |
| 例句          | insights we can glea        | ···   |                              |
| 例句<br>gloat | insights we can <b>glea</b> | v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with you own success or another person's failure 幸灾乐祸                                       |                              |
|             | [gləʊt]                     | v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with you  | ash (gasp).                  |

| 词汇              | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|-----------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 例句              | Most Trump support unbridled celebratio          | ters, however, would not let such <b>gloomy</b> predictions about the future ruin what fon.   | r them was a day of          |
| glut            | [glʌt]   | n. too much of something 过量   | surfeit, plethora            |
| 例句              |  | contagious enthusiasm for words and a considerable talent for putting them togethers bunged hastily into metal bookshelves" that fills the basement of Merriam-Wel  |                              |
| goose bumps     | [gu:sb/mps]                                      | n. small bumps on your skin that are caused by cold, fear, or a sudden feeling of excitement 鸡皮疙瘩   |                              |
| 例句              | My arms prickled wi                              | th <b>goose bumps</b> , and the minute and a half of totality felt no longer than a head-s  | spinning ten seconds.        |
| govern          | [ˈgʌvn]  | (1)v. to exercise continuous sovereign authority over 治理 (2)v. to control or guide the actions of 决定  | determine                    |
| 例句              | _  | that naming scientific discoveries after the people who make them can <mark>hamper</mark> sc<br>cks useful clarity, having no relationship to the underlying principl <mark>es</mark> that <b>gove<mark>rn</mark> n</b> |                              |
| grandiose       | [ˈgrændioʊs]                                     | (1)adj. characterized by affectation of grandeur or splendor or by absurd exaggeration 浮夸的<br>(2)adj. impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur 宏伟的  |                              |
| gratify         | [ˈgrætɪfaɪ]                                      | v. to make happy or satisfied 使满足,使高兴   | please                       |
| 例句              | The prospect of a re                             | etrospective would doubtless <b>gratify</b> him, altho <mark>u</mark> gh the ske <mark>pt</mark> ic in him would be ast   | ounded.                      |
| gregarious      | [grɪˈɡeərɪəs]                                    | (1)adj. marked by or indicating a liking for companionship 爱交际的 (2)adj. growing in a cluster or colony 群居的  | sociable                     |
| 例句              | A bar underneath Ka                              | aufman Astoria Studios hosts <b>gregarious</b> locals—and possibly a chainsmoking gh  | nost.                        |
| groundless      | [ˈgraʊndləs]                                     | adj. not based on facts 无根据的  | unwarranted                  |
| 例句              |  | urkable mean-spiritedness, seemingly intended to produce moral panic around <b>gro</b><br>ring women into bath <mark>rooms and hi</mark> gh-school boys invading girls' locker rooms.                                   | oundless fears of cross-     |
| guardian        | [ˈgɑːdiən]                                       | n. someone or something that washes or protects something 保护人   |                              |
| 例句              | He has shown throu                               | igh his actions that he regards his role as that of a <b>guardian</b> of the public interest  | in the purest sense.         |
| guile           | [gaɪl]   | n. deceitful cunning 奸诈   | deviousness                  |
| 例句              | He kept in touch wit                             | h his friend, seein <mark>g</mark> him as a kind of career counsellor and, not without <b>guile</b> , as a  | potential source.            |
| hail            | [heɪl]   | v. to greet with enthusiastic approval 称赞   | acclaim                      |
| 例句              |  | American eduction leaders to hold up another nation as a model for school reform s hailed the professionalism and structure of the Prussian school system.  | : in the mid-nineteenth      |
| half-formulated | [ha:f 'fo:mjulerted]                             | adj. 半成品的   |                              |
| 例句              |  | ee's skill at synthesizing emergent trends drawn from many fields of study, her thess, ideas already <b>half-formulated</b> in the minds of her contemporaries.   | ories appeared to present,   |
| halfhearted     | [ˈhɑːfˈhɑːtɪd]                                   | adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不热情的   | tepid, lukewarm              |
| 例句              | It was a <b>halfhearte</b><br>Republican version | attempt at Obamacare reform, it was no interest really on the infrastructure—the of taxes.  | y'll do a very standard      |
| hallmark        | [ˈhɔ:lmɑ:k]                                      | n. a quality, ability, etc., that is typical of a particular person or thing 特点   |                              |
| 例句              |  | that was a <b>hallmark</b> of his campaign, President-elect Donald J. Trump said on Thue would create jobs for two unskilled white males.   | ursday that on Day One of    |
| hallow          | [ˈhæləʊ]   | v. to respect greatly 极其崇敬  | respect                      |
| 例句              | The global appeal o<br>"Madame Bovary."          | f the novel has led some fans to <b>hallow</b> it as a classic, but, with all due respect, it   | is not to be confused with   |
| hamper          | [ˈhæmpə]   | v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍  | impede                       |
| 例句              | Obama made it clea<br>most urgent concern        | ar that the kind of hacking "that could <b>hamper</b> vote counting, affect the actual elect<br>n.  | tion process itself" was his |
| hamstring       | [ˈhæmstrɪŋ]                                      | v. to damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of 使无能为力  | impair                       |

| 词汇             | 音标                                     | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                      |
|----------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 例句             | Observers may be<br>Obama's Presidence | reminded of Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell's use of legislative tactics to cy.   | hamstring Barack            |
| haphazard      | [hæpˈhæzəd]                            | adj. having no plan, order, or direction 随意的   | random, helter-skelter      |
| 例句             |  | y line, moment by moment, Varda rescues the vitality and the beauty of the incider-<br>because she fills each detail with the ardent energy of her own exquisite sensibility     |                             |
| harmonize      | [ˈhɑːmənaɪz]                           | v. to bring into consonance or accord 使一致  |                             |
| 例句             | To me, this suffusio against it.       | on of language and light is like a chorus, because the scrolling words must <b>harmon</b>  | ize with light, or push up  |
| harsh          | [ha:ʃ]                                 | (1)adj. having a coarse uneven surface that is rough or unpleasant to the touch 粗糙的 (2)adj. unduly exacting 严厉的 (3)adj. severe or cruel 残酷的                                      |                             |
| 例句             | The President-elec                     | t's cabinet appointments speak to a <b>harsh</b> reality: this is an anti-sci <mark>ence Ad</mark> ministra  | ation.                      |
| hasty          | [ˈheɪsti]                              | adj. fast and typically superficial <b>匆忙的</b> ,草率的  | impulsive, rapid            |
| 例句             |  | cline in the once charming wooden structures that have needed a coat of paint for the <b>hasty</b> and unlovely fixes to shops on the town's main streets.                       | a long time, in the closed  |
| heartless      | [ˈhɑːtləs]                             | adj. very cruel 残酷的  | callous                     |
| 例句             | "I might be accused                    | d of being <b>heartless</b> for saying this, but this <mark>person</mark> should be thrown out on the str  | eet," he said.              |
| hedge          | [hedʒ]                                 | v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer 回避   |                             |
| 例句             | l .                                    | as a scholar, Felmar has come to see the merit of qualification. His conclusions, we, are now often <b>hedged</b> .  | hich early in his career he |
| heed           | [hid]                                  | v. to pay attention to 注意,留心   |                             |
| 例句             | What else is there t                   | to do but listen and <b>heed</b> them when they shout?   |                             |
| helter-skelter | [heltə 'skeltə]                        | adj. marked by a <mark>lack of order</mark> or plan 杂乱的  | haphazard                   |
| 例句             | 1                                      | f these ideas has become more effective, and Trump's growing list of <b>helter-skelte</b><br>have helped enormously, like a hot-air balloon lifting her up.                      | r propositions and daily    |
| heterodox      | ['hetərəʊdɒks]                         | adj. not ag <mark>reeing with e</mark> stablished beliefs or standards 异端的   | iconoclastic                |
| 例句             | -                                      | , through prodigious but lightly worn scholarship, how complex and <b>heterodox</b> the inues to be, constructed.  | Indian past was, and how it |
| heterogeneous  | [ˌhetərəˈdʒiːniəs]                     | adj. made up of parts that are different 各种各样的   | disparate, dissimilar       |
| 例句             | -                                      | mbodiment of the joy of the <b>heterogeneous</b> family, the virtues of exogamy—and he mily substance that the character's own actions and words never demonstrate.              | er parents' idiosyncratic   |
| hew to         | [hjuː]                                 | phrase. 遵守   | conform to                  |
| 例句             |  | e argued that the United States Supreme Court usually <b>hews to</b> public opinion in it ic support if does not; when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political |                             |
| hidebound      | ['haɪdbaʊnd]                           | adj. not willing to accept new or different ideas 迂腐守旧的  |                             |
| 例句             |  | ile gesticulating emphatically with both hands, he struck me as a bit of an Ahab-like revolutionize the <b>hidebound</b> American orchestra.                                     | e madman, and therefore     |
| hierarchical   | [ˌhaɪəˈrɑːkɪkl]                        | adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a hierarchy 等级制度的   | stratified                  |
| 例句             | Men and women ar bonobos.              | re closer to each other in size than are the famously peaceful, and non-hierarchica  | al, male and female         |
| high-minded    | [hai 'maindid]                         | adj. having strong moral principles 高尚的  |                             |
| 例句             | ·                                      | ion the good Lord" is raw, uncut doctrine, demanding and unrelenting, uninterested ous talk, and leaves a wall around the mind, especially to a generation taught to qu          |                             |
| hinder         | [ˈhɪndə]                               | v. to make slow or difficult <b>妨碍</b>   | stymie, inhibit, block      |
| 例句             |  | national interest" often <b>hinder</b> science in its pursuit of its most important goal: the un our most fundamental assumptions about reality.                                 | nfettered and open          |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |  |  |
|---------------|---|---|----------------------------------|--|--|
| hitch         | [hɪtʃ]                                    | n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 故障   | snag                             |  |  |
| 例句            | A federal agency, U                       | A federal agency, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, granted her permission for the trip, but there was a technical hitch.  |                                  |  |  |
| hodgepodge    | [ˈhɒdʒpɒdʒ]                               | n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩  | patchwork, welter, pastiche      |  |  |
| 例句            | This début short-sto society and of disas | ory collection moves through a <b>hodgepodge</b> of settings and periods, depicting chaster.  | racters on the edge of           |  |  |
| homogeneity   | [ˌhɒmədʒəˈni:əti]                         | n. the state of having identical cumulative distribution function or values 同质  | resemblance, uniform             |  |  |
| 例句            | The homogeneity                           | amounted to a defense of identity.  |                                  |  |  |
| hone          | [həʊn]                                    | v. to make more acute, intense, or effective 磨砺,提升  | enhance                          |  |  |
| 例句            | Confirmation hearing opposition message   | ngs have given Senate Democrats, like Tim Kaine and Elizabe <mark>th Warren,</mark> a chance<br>e.  | to <b>hone</b> their party's     |  |  |
| honor         | [ena']                                    | (1)n. respect that is given to someone who is admired 荣誉 (2)v. to regard or treat with respect and admiration 尊敬  | venerate                         |  |  |
| 例句            | Girls are born only that.                 | to stay at home and to bring <b>honor</b> to the family by following family traditions, but 0   | Qandeel had never done           |  |  |
| hortatory     | ['hɔ:tətərɪ]                              | adj. hortative, exhortatory 劝告的   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | When depicting his                        | main characters' inner turmoil, Richardson moves well beyond his hortatory preod  | ccupations.                      |  |  |
| hubris        | [ˈhjuːbrɪs]                               | n. a great or foolish amount of pride or confidence 傲慢自大  | arrogance                        |  |  |
| 例句            |   | that, in their exuberant exaggerations, wore their own absurdity with a fiercely straiing terrors—largely also focussed on the <b>hubris</b> of recklessly manipulating nature.                         |                                  |  |  |
| humdrum       | ['hʌmdrʌm]                                | adj. dull, boring, and ordinary 单调的,乏味的   | dull                             |  |  |
| 例句            | Benyamina had enl                         | livened a mostly humdrum conversation by once again invoking her clitoris.  |                                  |  |  |
| humility      | [hjuːˈmɪləti]                             | n. the quality or state of not thinking you are better than other people 谦<br>逊   | modesty                          |  |  |
| 例句            |   | s illustrating th <mark>at we want our leaders to inspire us but to express personal <b>humilit</b><br/>ice, and artifacts illustrating how we then glorify those ideals, with music, with cerer</mark> |                                  |  |  |
| hyperbole     | [haɪˈpɜːbəli]                             | n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is 夸大  | exaggeration                     |  |  |
| 例句            | It reflects perfectly                     | the Ameri <mark>can</mark> predisposition toward <b>hyperbole</b> under duress.   |                                  |  |  |
| hypocrisy     | [hɪˈpɒkrəsi]                              | n. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not 伪善  | mendacity, insincerity           |  |  |
| 例句            | I think these discrep                     | pancies, which could be labelled hypocrisy, actually make people complex and en   | dearing.                         |  |  |
| iconoclast    | [aɪˈkɒnəklæst]                            | n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 反传统者   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | Kid Rock has self-s                       | styled as a patriotic <b>iconoclast</b> , a rebel cowboy on a rampage against anything effe   | ete, élite, or soft.             |  |  |
| idealistic    | [ˌaɪdiəˈlɪstɪk]                           | adj. of or relating to idealists or idealism 空想的  | quixotic                         |  |  |
| 例句            |   | t ironies of modern American politics that the candidate who most closely followed up of young and <b>idealistic</b> intellectuals, was Donald Trump, an authoritarian bigot.                           |                                  |  |  |
| ideologue     | ['aɪdɪəlɔg]                               | n. someone who very strongly supports and is guided by the ideology of a particular group 狂热支持某种理念的人  | zealot                           |  |  |
| 例句            | He is not a conserv reporters.            | rative <b>ideologue</b> —he is pro-choice, a moderate on gun control, and anti-death pen  | alty—and he is well-liked by     |  |  |
| idiosyncratic | [ˌɪdɪrsɪŋˈkrætɪk]                         | adj. characteristic peculiarity 怪异的   | distinct                         |  |  |
| ignorance     | [ˈɪgnərəns]                               | n. a lack of knowledge, understanding, or education 无知  | unfamiliarity                    |  |  |
| 例句            | There was a lot tha                       | t he didn't know about robbing banks, and every moment was another opportunity  | to reveal his <b>ignorance</b> . |  |  |
|               |   |   |                                  |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词   |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| illusory     | [ɪˈluːsəri]  | adj. base one something that is not true or real 虚假的   |  |
| 例句           | None of these approaches has eradicated terrorism, a goal that is arguably <b>illusory</b> . |  |  |
| imbibe       | [ɪmˈbaɪb]  | (1)v. to drink alcohol 饮酒<br>(2)v. to receive into the mind and retain 吸收,接受   | quaff  |
| 例句           |  | leafy Tostitos lime cocktail with hints of S.P.F. 50 may sound, this Bar Tabber mare line of duty in 2015.   | naged to <b>imbibe</b> some                                  |
| imitate      | ['ɪmɪtet]  | v. to follow as a pattern, model, or example 模仿  | emulate  |
| 例句           | The editing and cine everlasting.  | matography seem to <b>imitate</b> memory, in that the snapshots contain actions and v  | isions at once fleeting and                                  |
| immaterial   | [ˌɪməˈtɪəriəl]   | adj. not important or significant 不重要的   | inconsequential  |
| 例句           |  | ; at the opening, Hinkis and Lapidus played synth music in costume to launch thei<br>tion of intricate <b>immaterial</b> sculptures, spinning in virtual space.                              | r new online work, "Young                                    |
| immense      | [ɪˈmens]   | adj. very great in size or amount 巨大的  | colossal   |
| 例句           | A recent memorial for  | or the choreographer paid tribute to a dancer of <b>immense</b> wit, courage, and nonch  | nalant elegance.   |
| imminent     | [ˈɪmɪnənt]   | adj. happening very soon 即将发生的   |  |
| 例句           | Trump supporters ce  | elebrated the <b>imminent</b> loss of their health ins <mark>u</mark> rance.   |  |
| immortality  | [itelæt':cmr.]   | n. the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten 不朽   |  |
| 例句           |  | roject written by Jon Bois, of SB Nation, combines text, YouTube videos, and eerie   | graphics to explore sports,                                  |
| immutable    | [ɪˈmju:təbl]   | adj. unable to be changed 不可改变的  |  |
| 例句           | Sex, like race, is an  | immutable characteristic determined solely by the accident of birth.   |  |
| impair       | [ɪmˈpeə]   | v. to make weaker or worse 损害  | hamstring,<br>undermine, vitiate,<br>compromise,<br>undercut |
| 例句           |  | that "screen time" will <b>impair</b> children's development, but recent research sugges and screens are unfounded.  | ts that most of the common                                   |
| impartial    | [ɪmˈpɑ:ʃl]   | adj. treating all people and groups equally 公正的  | evenhanded,<br>disinterested, fair,<br>detachment            |
| 例句           |  | tilure of previous Administrations to enforce immigration laws "has put our nation a<br>that it was his job to strengthen "the <b>impartial</b> rule of law."                                | at risk of crime, violence,                                  |
| impassioned  | [ɪmˈpæʃnd]   | adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions 热情的   | fiery  |
| 例句           |  | ecretary of State John Kerry delivered a lengthy and <b>impassioned</b> speech on Isra<br>ment in American Middle East diplomacy.  | el and Palestine that will go                                |
| impassive    | [ɪmˈpæsɪv]   | adj. not showing emotion 冷漠的   |  |
| 例句           | An arrestingly creep she is literally not av   | y feature of many images is the discord between a dreamer's <b>impassive</b> express vake to its horror.   | ion and her predicament:                                     |
| impecunious  | [ˌɪmpɪˈkju:niəs]   | adj. having little or no money 贫穷的   | indigent   |
| 例句           | He has set aside his does not love   | matrimonial scruples long enough to have fathered a son with "an <b>impecunious</b>  | Spanish widow" whom he                                       |
| impede       | [ɪmˈpi:d]  | v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍   | hamper   |
| 例句           |  | <b>pede</b> the flow of natural gas to the Baltic nations, their economies would tumble, valid ting liquefied-natural-gas terminal off its coast, in 2014, and recently signed its first es. |  |
| impenetrable | [ɪmˈpenɪtrəbl]   | adj. impossible to understand 无法理解的  |  |
| 例句           | College friend group impenetrable behave   | is form as ad-hoc families, so why wouldn't they harbor family-type pathologies—r<br>vioral codes?   | ivalries, jealousies,  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| imperceptible | [ɪmpəˈseptɪbl]                                   | adj. impossible to see or notice 难以觉察的   | gradual                        |  |  |
| 例句            |  | He is known for the work he made in the Democratic Republic of the Congo using Kodak Aerochrome infrared film, which records light from parts of the spectrum <b>imperceptible</b> to the human eye. |                                |  |  |
| imperil       | [ɪmˈpɛrəl]                                       | v. to bring into peril: endanger 危及  |                                |  |  |
| impermanent   | [ɪmˈpɜːmənənt]                                   | adj. not lasting forever 短暂的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | His game-changing                                | shows remind us that ours is an impermanent and fragile world.   |                                |  |  |
| impetuous     | [ɪmˈpet∫uəs]                                     | adj. acting or done quickly and without thought 鲁莽的  | precipitate                    |  |  |
| 例句            |  | is a small-time gambling boss who adopts a hot-headed orphan who, as Ray cornd man, an <b>impetuous</b> trouble-maker nicknamed Quick (played by Murphy).  | nes up in the world, grows     |  |  |
| implacable    | [ɪmˈplækəbl]                                     | adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 无法安抚的  | unyielding, inexorable         |  |  |
| 例句            | 1  | at self-liberation, and a self-image that's deeply imbued with the memory of viole y <b>implacable</b> drama.  | nce, make for a rhapsodic,     |  |  |
| implement     | ['impliment]                                     | v. to begin to do or use 实施  |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | Customs and Borde                                | r Protection is tasked with <b>implementing</b> the travel ban at the nation's points of e   | entry.                         |  |  |
| impolitic     | [ɪmˈpɒlɪtɪk]                                     | adj. unwise 不明智的   | tactless                       |  |  |
| 例句            | Stephens would place comments—with a s           | y passively or press too hard, and then face the media—which was quick to make scowl.  | e much of her <b>impolitic</b> |  |  |
| import        | [ˈɪmpɔːt]  | n. importance 重要性  |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | l .  | ory, she narrates with great skill and deliberation, so that the reader soon relaxes ivered in chapter 1 will be given <b>import</b> before the novel comes to an end.                               | in the assurance that a hint   |  |  |
| impotent      | ['ɪmpətənt]                                      | adj. lacking power or strength 无能的,无力的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            |  | -calling is an <b>impote<mark>nt</mark> avoidance</b> of our responsibility as citizens, and it represer<br>h is much more important.  | nts a failure to try to get    |  |  |
| impressive    | [ɪmˈpresɪv]                                      | adj. deserving attention, admiration, or respect 令人敬畏的,值得尊敬的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | 1  | ent announcing the new world record, the White House called Trump's second und ive" because it came only thirty-eight days after his first.  | constitutional ban             |  |  |
| improvise     | ['ɪmprəvaɪz]                                     | v. to speak or perform without preparation 即兴创作  |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | He and his photo as using flashlights and        | s <mark>istant, Victoria G</mark> onzalez-Figueras, who is also his wife, were forced to <b>improvis</b><br>d duct tape.   | se a makeshift flash system    |  |  |
| impudent      | [ˈɪmpjʊdənt]                                     | adj. failing to show proper respect and courtesy 放肆无礼的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            |  | Kiselev, the most bombastic and colorful of Kremlin propagandists, warned on his behavior" toward Russia may have "nuclear" consequences.  | weekly newsmagazine            |  |  |
| impugn        | [ɪmˈpju:n]                                       | v. to assail by words or argument 指责   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            | Perhaps his aides w                              | rould have a clearer way of describing the man they are now trying to <b>impugn</b> .  |                                |  |  |
| impulsive     | [ɪmˈpʌlsɪv]                                      | adj. done suddenly and without planning 冲动的  | capricious, hasty              |  |  |
| 例句            |  | about Trump is that his <b>impulsiveness</b> is combined with authoritarian instincts and<br>Ithy interest in populist dictators.  | d, according to some           |  |  |
| inaccessible  | [ˌɪnækˈsesəbl]                                   | adj. difficult or impossible to reach, approach, or understand 难以到达的,难以理解的   | opaque                         |  |  |
| 例句            | Last year, you publis viewed as nearly <b>in</b> | shed a novel, "The Girls," that centered on a teen-ager's perspective; the adults a accessible.  | nd their mind-sets are         |  |  |
| inadequate    | [ɪnˈædɪkwət]                                     | adj. not enough or not good enough 不足的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句            |  | are the most incensed about the issue are also interested in using the episode as sometimes woefully <b>inadequate</b> commitment to open-records laws.  | a way to strengthen the        |  |  |
| inborn        | [n:cdˈnɪˌ]                                       | adj. existing from the time someone is born 天生的  |                                |  |  |
| h-            |  |  |                                |  |  |

| 词汇               | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|
| 例句               | French women have                           | an <b>inborn</b> talent for recognizing quality and buying things that last.  |                                  |
| inception        | [ɪnˈsep∫n]                                  | adj. the time at which something begins 开始  | foundation                       |
| 例句               | They were made, in that drives the nation   | short, by the force that has been at the heart of the national experience since the nal legend still.   | country's <b>inception</b> , and |
| inclined         | [ɪnˈklaɪnd]                                 | adj. wanting to do something or likely to do something 倾向于的   |                                  |
| 例句               | In the background w                         | as London—a city of disease and murders, and perfect material for a mind <b>inclin</b> e  | ed toward the gothic.            |
| inclusive        | [ɪnˈkluːsɪv]                                | (1)adj. covering or including everything 全包括的 (2)adj. including the stated limits and everything in between 包括首尾两项的   | generic, all-<br>encompassing    |
| 例句               | , , ,                                       | e of its scope and <b>inclusiveness</b> —its supermarket-ness—in the way that the Offi administers the program, explains it to federal employees.   | ce of Personnel                  |
| incommensurable  | [ˌɪnkəˈmenʃərəbl]                           | adj. not commensurable broadly 不能相比的  |                                  |
| 例句               | 1   | curiosity, the practical political concerns that inhabit "The Memory of Justice" makn's film, which is unassimilable, <b>incommensurable</b> —and definitive.                               | ke it seem much nearer at        |
| incomprehensible | [ɪn,kamprɪˈhɛnsəbl]                         | adj. impossible to understand 费解的   | inexplicable                     |
| 例句               |   | as <b>incomprehensible</b> as it is reprehensible, espec <mark>ially consider</mark> ing that the Oban<br>espond before the election, and that it was plain that Russian hacking was underm |                                  |
| incongruity      | [,ɪnkaŋ'grʊəti]                             | n. something that is incongruous 矛盾   | discrepancy                      |
| 例句               |   | though, pet owners are only offscreen presences; it's the animals themselves, ar urban life styles, that captures his attention.  | nd the sometimes unsettling      |
| inconsequential  | [ɪnˌkɒnsɪˈkwenʃl]                           | adj. not important 不重要的   | trivial, immaterial              |
| 例句               | As Donald Trump ha                          | as attempted to become more specific about his economic proposals, Hillary Clinto<br>comparison.  | on's inconsistencies seem        |
| inconsistent     | [ˌɪnkənˈsɪstənt]                            | adj. not compatible with another fact or claim 不一致的,矛盾的   | mixed                            |
| 例句               | The approach of the                         | United States has been <b>inconsistent</b> , and changed from President to President.   |                                  |
| inconstant       | [ɪnˈkɒnstənt]                               | adj. likely to change frequently without apparent for cogent reason 善变的   |                                  |
| 例句               |   | by its nature, an anxious and <b>inconstant</b> idea. Like "status" or "alienation," the wo   | ord "leadership" points not      |
| incorporate      | [ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]                              | (1 <mark>)</mark> v. to include as part of something else 纳入<br>(2)v. to blend or combine 合并  |                                  |
| 例句               |   | mpetitive markets as special cases rather than the norm, trying to <b>incorporate</b> fro shave made during the past forty years or so in analyzing more complex situation                  |                                  |
| incursion        | [ɪnˈkɜːʃn]                                  | n. a sudden invasion or attack 入侵   |                                  |
| 例句               | Rangely is a conser<br>dedicated sonic tink | vative town, but it has welcomed the <b>incursion</b> of avant-gardists bearing didgeride erers are locals.   | oos, and some of the most        |
| indebted         | [ɪnˈdetɪd]                                  | adj. owing gratitude or recognition to another 感激的  | beholden                         |
| 例句               | A blogger got it for fr<br>nice about it.   | ree and thought it was just O.K. but felt <b>indebted</b> to the publicist who sent it to her   | , so she said something          |
| indecorous       | [ɪnˈdekərəs]                                | adj. conflicting with accepted standards of good conduct or good taste<br>不合礼节的   |                                  |
| 例句               |   | <b>rous</b> , perhaps, to hail Isabelle Huppert, the grandest of dames and the nominated movie—"Nobody saw it, but we loved it," Kimmel said.   | d star of "Elle," by dissing     |
| indict           | [ɪnˈdaɪt]                                   | v. to charge with a fault or offense 控告   | excoriate                        |
| 例句               |   | public representatives from receiving any gift that isn't "of small value and reasonals clause that will no doubt play a role in the Attorney General's weighing of a pote                  |                                  |

| 词汇             | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                      |  |  |
|----------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| indifferent    | [ɪnˈdɪfrənt]                              | (1)adj. not interested in or concerned about something 冷漠的 (2)adj. marked by impartiality 公正的   | apathy                                      |  |  |
| 例句             | Nicolas Cage and                          | Nicolas Cage and Willem Dafoe as coldly <b>indifferent</b> , and mediocre, criminals, in Paul Schrader's new film, "Dog Eat Dog."             |   |  |  |
| indigent       | [ˈɪndɪdʒənt]                              | adj. very poor 贫穷的  | impecunious                                 |  |  |
| 例句             | -   | Thursday includes a substantial tax cut for the rich, financed by big cuts in Medicare to the poor and <b>indigent</b> .                      | aid, the federal program that               |  |  |
| indiscernible  | [ˌɪndɪˈsɜːnəbl]                           | adj. impossible to see, hear, or know clearly 难以理解的   | imperceptible                               |  |  |
| 例句             | The process is so                         | gradual as to be nearly indiscernible, and watching it is rather like watching a flo  | wer open.                                   |  |  |
| indiscriminate | [ˌɪndɪsˈkrɪmɪnət]                         | (1)affecting or harming many people or things in a careless or unfair way 肆意的<br>(2)not careful in making choices 盲目的                         |   |  |  |
| 例句             |   | er, Howard Taubman, condescended approvingly to the show, calling it "a wild, <b>ind</b><br>nent youthful talents."                           | liscriminate explosion of                   |  |  |
| indispensable  | [ɪndɪˈspensəbl]                           | adj. extremely important and necessary 不可或缺的  | essential, crucial                          |  |  |
| 例句             |   | and banjoist Danny Barker is said to have appeared on more than a thousand reco<br>t <b>indispensable</b> accounts of the music's early days. | ordings. He's also responsible              |  |  |
| indubitable    | [ɪnˈdjuːbɪtəbl]                           | adj. too evident to be doubted 不容置疑的  | incontrovertible                            |  |  |
| 例句             | Smith's post-9/11<br>Presidential power   | Bush is both doubt-free and <b>indubitable</b> , a man who effected the "personalization r in general.  | of the war on terror" and of                |  |  |
| induce         | [ɪnˈdus]                                  | v. to cause to do something 引起  | engender                                    |  |  |
| 例句             |   | emocratic Administrations alike have coaxed and cajoled, prodded and praised, ar<br>ne Assads to <b>induce</b> policy changes.                | nd, most recently, confronted               |  |  |
| industrious    | [ɪnˈdʌstriəs]                             | adj. working very hard 勤奋的  | diligent                                    |  |  |
| 例句             | Sunk in sloth, the                        | narrator seeks redemption through marriage to a smart, industrious woman.   |   |  |  |
| inert          | [rˈnɜːt]                                  | (1)adj. unable to move <b>不活动的</b><br>(2)adj. ver <mark>y slow to mov</mark> e or act 惰性的   | stasis                                      |  |  |
| 例句             | On "Sleep Well Be                         | east," the band <mark>seems to</mark> be reckoning with how <b>inert</b> and immovable feelings of re   | egret and longing are.                      |  |  |
| inevitable     | [ɪnˈevɪtəbl]                              | adj. sure to happen 必然的   | unavoidable,<br>preordained,<br>ineluctable |  |  |
| 例句             | Errors are inevital it is actually "Off." | ble: even a competent and well-trained pilot will, eventually, glance at a lever in the   | e "On" position and think that              |  |  |
| inexplicable   | [,ɪnɪkˈsplɪkə <mark>bl]</mark>            | adj. not able to be explained or understand 费解的   | incomprehensible                            |  |  |
| 例句             | Although an inexpremain calm.             | blicable illness afflicting millions of Americans is a cause for concern, the C.D.C. s  | pokesman urged people to                    |  |  |
| infallibility  | [in,fæləˈbiləti]                          | n. incapable of error 无过失   |   |  |  |
| 例句             |   | of free-form opportunism, heroic self-regard, blithe contempt for expertise, and an amp's profound estrangement from the truth.               | airy sense of <b>infallibility</b> has      |  |  |
| infamy         | [ˈɪnfəmi]                                 | n. evil reputation brought about by something grossly criminal, shocking, or brutal 声名狼藉  | opprobrium                                  |  |  |
| infectious     | [ɪnˈfek∫əs]                               | (1)adj. capable of causing infection 传染性的 (2)adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 有感染力的                                   |   |  |  |
| 例句             | In honor of the Wo                        | omen's March on Washington, Fiona Apple released a blunt and infectious chant   | to protest Donald Trump.                    |  |  |
| inferable from | [ɪnˈfɜːrəbl] [frəm]                       | phrase. 能从推断的   | entailed by                                 |  |  |
| 例句             |   | a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>inferable from</b> the an extension than a complete revolution.          | e conventional law, so they                 |  |  |
| inflammatory   | [ɪnˈflæmətri]                             | adj. causing anger 煽动性的   | provocative                                 |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                |
|-------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 例句          |   | the horrific attack in Orlando, the address that he delivered in Goffstown, New Har<br>eading, malevolent, and <b>inflammatory</b> .  | mpshire, on Monday                    |
| inflate     | [ɪnˈfleɪt]                                  | (1)v. to swell or distend with air or gas 使膨胀 (2)v. to think or say that is larger or more important than it really is 夸大   |                                       |
| 例句          |   | nbers are sparring with neighboring passengers, you can <b>inflate</b> the life vest and very your turn to throw some punches.  | wrap it around your head for          |
| informative | [vɪtem:chinɪ]                               | adj. providing information 提供信息的  |                                       |
| 例句          | There is no single to informative.          | est that provides a conclusive diagnosis of white guilt, but a combination of the foll  | owing tests can be                    |
| ingenuous   | [ɪnˈdʒenjuəs]                               | (1)adj. showing innocent or childlike simplicity and candidness 天真的 (2)adj. lacking craft or subtlety 真诚的   |                                       |
| 例句          | The moment could I                          | nave seemed smarmy, but it read as sweetly <b>ingenuous</b> —a tone that suffused the   | e rest of his performance.            |
| inherent    | [ɪnˈhɪərənt]                                | adj. belonging to the basic nature of someone or something 固有的  |                                       |
| 例句          | "There's drama inhe                         | <b>erent</b> in every pitch," Mark Ulriksen, the artist behind th <mark>is</mark> week's cover, says, abou  | it the baseball season.               |
| inhibit     | [ɪnˈhɪbɪt]                                  | v. to keep from doing what he or she wants to do 抑制,禁止  | hinder, bridle, suppress              |
| 例句          |   | nitted on any United flight because cigarettes <b>inhibit</b> your body's ability to access for in-flight physical altercations.  | enough oxygen to keep you             |
| inimical    | [ɪˈnɪmɪkl]                                  | (1)adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 有害的 (2)adj. not friendly 不友好的   | antagonistic,<br>deleterious          |
| 例句          |   | elf—gravity, air, solidity or the lack of it, et cetera—is what is somehow wrong: ill-r its verticality, stability, or mobility.  | natched to the body's                 |
| innate      | [r'nert]                                    | adj. existing from the time a person or animal is born 天生的  | inborn                                |
| 例句          | Was it Donald Trum party?                   | p's <b>innate</b> political talent that got him this far, or the competition posed by the rem   | nants of a pitiably weak              |
| innocuous   | [ɪˈnɒkjuəs]                                 | (1)adj. causing no injury 无害的<br>(2)adj. not <mark>likely to bother or offend anyone 无意冒犯的</mark>   | harmless, benign, inoffensive         |
| 例句          |   | n my parents' <mark>shelves,</mark> which they, like most people, probably thought was pretty <b>i</b><br>Disney wafted into the world.   | nnocuous because of the               |
| innovative  | [ˈɪnəveɪtɪv]                                | adj. introducing or using new ideas or methods 创新的  | experimental                          |
| 例句          | If the French Ministr                       | ry of Culture were to hold hearings on why there are so few innovative young Fre  | nch filmmakers today.                 |
| insatiable  | [ɪnˈseɪʃəbl]                                | adj. always wanting more 不满足的   | voracious, quenchless                 |
| 例句          | For Sade, she was                           | an exotic "other," a figure of <b>insatiable</b> sexual appetite and unspeakable savagery   | <i>'</i> .                            |
| inscrutable | [ɪnˈskruːtəbl]                              | adj. difficult to understand <b>难以理解的</b>   | uninformative, impenetrable, abstruse |
| 例句          | There may be other inscrutable Zen eq       | baseball players with something close to Bartolo Colón's age or his girth. But non uanimity.  | e possesses his                       |
| insightful  | [ˈɪnsaɪtfʊl]                                | adj. having or showing a very clear understanding of something 有洞察力的  |                                       |
| 例句          |   | v—and the vision of silent rapture shared only in a rare friendship and in work delivition—is not only a powerfully <b>insightful</b> and shatteringly empathetic bio-pic of a be |                                       |
| insipid     | [ɪnˈsɪpɪd]                                  | adj. not interesting or exciting 枯燥乏味的  | bland                                 |
| 例句          | Body-bound as his to being <b>insipid</b> . | igures often seem to be, Michelangelo had a matchless gift for creating faces that  | look intelligent without              |
| inspire     | [ɪnˈspaɪə]                                  | (1)v. to cause to happen or be created 使产生 (2)v. to cause someone to have (a feeling or emotion) 激起,引起  |                                       |

| 词汇              | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-----------------|--|--|----------------------------------|
| 例句              | A theme of the night                       | , <b>inspired</b> by life in 2017, was the John Cale lyric "Fear is a man's best friend."  |                                  |
| insufferable    | [ɪnˈsʌfrəbl]                               | adj. not to be endured: intolerable 难以忍受的  |                                  |
| 例句              | I had just married my and insufferable.    | y college boyfriend, a man who definitely thought his family was better than mine.   | I was proud, and insecure,       |
| insufficient    | [ˌɪnsəˈfɪ∫nt]                              | adj. not having or providing enough of what is needed 不充足的   | meager                           |
| 例句              |  | refugee crisis—since 2014, more than a million people from Africa, the Middle Eagues that it is largely a manufactured disaster, the result of <b>insufficient</b> political v |                                  |
| insular         | [ˈɪnsjələ]                                 | adj. separated from other people or cultures 狭隘的   | provincial, private              |
| 例句              |  | ired me to write a story about the closed and <b>insular</b> world of boarding school, are in the arrogant belief that they know everything.                                   | nd about the choices that        |
| insulate        | [ˈɪnsjuleɪt]                               | v. to keep separate from something unpleasant, dangerous, etc. 隔离,<br>绝缘(不利的东西)  |                                  |
| 例句              | Once it became clea devised a plan to ins  | ar that Mirzakhani would come, Daubechies and a number of ot <mark>her distingu</mark> ished v<br>sulate her.  | vomen mathematicians             |
| intelligible    | [ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbl]                             | adj. able to be understood 可理解的  | readable                         |
| 例句              |  | t that "The Good Fight," like its predecessor, takes place in an intelligent and intelligent, and incentives in which the smartest and most farsighted survive.                | ligible world—a world of         |
| intensity       | [ɪnˈtensəti]                               | n. the degree or amount of strength or force that something has 强度   |                                  |
| 例句              | It has become almos<br>City Thunder's Russ | st a cliché of basketball fandom to app <mark>reciate the fero</mark> cious <b>intensity</b> and reckless<br>sell Westbrook.   | s control of the Oklahoma        |
| interchangeable | [ˌɪntəˈt∫eɪndʒəbl]                         | adj. capable of being used in place of each other 可交换的   | fungible                         |
| 例句              |  | ort of the report on Baltimore is the extent to which it is interchangeable with the report of Chicago, Cleveland, Ferguson, and Newark in the past two years.                 | reports on race and policing     |
| interdependent  | [ˌɪntədɪˈpendənt]                          | adj. depending on each other 相互依赖的   | interrelated                     |
| 例句              | In these episodes, the                     | ne characters' interdependent narcissism generally becomes unwieldy.   |                                  |
| intermediary    | [ˌɪntərˈmiːdieri]                          | adj. acting as a mediator 调解的,中间的  |                                  |
| interrelated    | [,ɪntərɪ'leɪtɪd]                           | adj. having a mutu <mark>a</mark> l or reciprocal relation 相互联系的   | interdependent                   |
| 例句              | 1  | eech at Riverside Church, King had come to see war, poverty, and racism as <b>inte</b> onfronting the others.  | rrelated; taking on one          |
| interweave      | [ɪntəˈwiːv]                                | v. to twist or weave together 交织   |                                  |
| 例句              |  | rweave tales of local life with wider historical elements.   |                                  |
| intimate        | ['ɪntɪmət]                                 | (1)adj. having a very close relationship 亲密的(2)v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 暗示  |                                  |
| 例句              |  | often speak to the media, but Bray is a former Occupy Wall Street organizer and nis subjects, if not much critical distance from them.   | an avowed leftist; he has        |
| intransigent    | [ɪnˈtrænsɪdʒənt]                           | adj. completely unwilling to change 不妥协的   | obdurate, resolute               |
| 例句              |  | the Whitney's third home—first opened, in 1966, Marcel Breuer's gloriously <b>intra</b> anite-clad concrete, proved controversial.   | nsigent upside-down              |
| intricate       | [ˈɪntrɪkət]                                | adj. having many parts 错综复杂的   | convoluted                       |
| 例句              | In his fiction, Énard i                    | is constructing an <b>intricate</b> , history-rich vision of a persistently misunderstood par  | t of the world.                  |
| intrinsic       | [ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk]                               | adj. belonging to the essential nature of a thing 本质的  | inherent                         |
| 例句              |  | States have lately had occasion to remember, humor is often <b>intrinsic</b> to political and effigies of the leader under scorn.  | protest—funny signs and          |
| intuitive       | [ɪnˈtjuːɪtɪv]                              | adj. agreeing with what seems naturally right 凭直觉的   | spontaneous                      |
| 例句              | I am fairly intuitive i                    | n my writing, and I feel that the clues to how each story should be written lie withi  | n the idea for the story itself. |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |
|--------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| invalidate   | [ɪnˈvælɪdeɪt]                                    | (1)v. to weaken or destroy the effect of 使无效 (2)v. to show or prove to be false or incorrect 证明…错误   |                                |
| 例句           | Lynch's Justice Dep                              | artment filed a lawsuit to <b>invalidate</b> North Carolina's "bathroom law."  |                                |
| invective    | [ɪnˈvɛktɪv]                                      | n. insulting or abusive language 猛烈抨击  |                                |
| invention    | [ɪnˈvenʃən]                                      | n. product of the imagination 虚构   |                                |
| 例句           |  | allmark of the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were fileeches by great historical figures.  | lled with long and often       |
| inverse      | [ˌɪnˈvɜːs]                                       | (1)adj. opposite in nature or effect 相反的 (2)n. something that is the opposite of something else 相反事物,相反数 (数学)  |                                |
| 例句           | Since the election, the has risen sharply.       | ne value of the peso, which is widely seen as an <b>inverse</b> indicator of the Administr   | ration's protectionist intent, |
| involved     | [ɪnˈvɒlvd]                                       | adj. very complicated 复杂的  |                                |
| 例句           | A misconception free the more <b>involved</b> to | quently held by novice writers is that sentence structure mirrors thought: the more he ideas.  | convoluted the structure,      |
| irascible    | [ɪˈræsəbl]                                       | adj. becoming angry very easily 易怒的  | exasperation                   |
| 例句           |  | s about the conception of the original book, the making of the movie adaptation, ar<br>across the page and the screen.   | nd the travails of his         |
| irenic       | [aɪˈriːnɪk]                                      | adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation 和平主义的  |                                |
| 例句           |  | for the base have already been suggested. These include converting it into a resegrit into a medical school.   | earch center for tropical      |
| irksome      | [ˈɜːksəm]  | adj. annoying or irritating 讨厌的  |                                |
| 例句           | Reading that second                              | d line, I immediately thought of an irksome scene in Megyn Kelly's memoir.   |                                |
| ironic       | [aɪˈrɒnɪk]                                       | adj. using words th <mark>at me</mark> an the opposite of what you really think especially in order to be funny 讽刺的  | paradoxical                    |
| 例句           | S. Y. Agnon's exquis                             | ite <b>ironic</b> fiction examined traditional Jewish life through a twentieth-century lens.   |                                |
| irrefutable  | [ˈɪrɪˈfjʊtəbl]                                   | adj. not able to be proved wrong 无法反驳的   | undeniable                     |
| 例句           | The logic seems irre                             | efutable.  |                                |
| irreparable  | [ɪˈrepərəbl]                                     | a <mark>dj</mark> . to <mark>o ba</mark> d to be corrected or repaired 不可弥补的   |                                |
| 例句           | Like Khrushchev, Pu<br>things will improve in    | itin in Syria was forced to take a step back, so as to avoid <b>irreparable</b> damage an the future.  | d to preserve hope that        |
| irresistible | [ɪrɪˈzɪstɪbl]                                    | adj. impossible to resist especially because of strength or attractiveness<br>不可抵抗的  |                                |
| 例句           | For some reptile ent                             | husiasts, known as herpers, the draw of an illegal snake can be <b>irresistible</b> .  |                                |
| irresolution | [ɪˌrezəˈluː∫n]                                   | n. the state of not being certain about what to do 犹豫不决  | vacillation                    |
| 例句           |  | e House condemned the attack, but told reporters that "these heinous actions by to<br>of the last Administration's weakness and <b>irresolution</b> ."                 | he Bashar al-Assad regime      |
| isolationism | [ˌaɪsəˈleɪ∫ənɪzəm]                               | n. the belief that a country should not be involved with other counties 孤立主义   |                                |
| 例句           |  | tives kept a low profile, the new debates over nativism and <b>isolationism</b> receded, der enemies: austerity, privatization, and the gap between the rich and poor. | and Corbyn was able to         |
| itinerant    | [aɪˈtɪnərənt]                                    | adj. traveling from place to place 流动的,巡回的   | peripatetic                    |
| 例句           | _  | ess brings to mind an image of the rapper that went viral last year in which, astride some <b>itinerant</b> , storybook hero.  | a horse in downtown            |
| jarring      | [ˈdʒɑːɪŋ]  | adj. 刺耳的,不和谐的  |                                |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— |   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词<br>———————————————————————————————————— |
|--|---|---|--|
| 例句   | The idea of a "lan instincts as brute   | guage instinct" may seem <b>jarring</b> to those who think of language as the zenith of impulses.   | the human intellect and of                     |
| jealous                                    | ['dʒeləs]                               | adj. hostile toward a rival or one believed to enjoy an advantage 嫉妒的   | <b>5</b>                                       |
| 列句   | Twitter is a beauti                     | ful, magical bird trapped in the body of a Web site by a <b>jealous</b> underworld demig  | jod.   |
| ejune                                      | [dʒɪˈdʒuːn]                             | (1)adj. not interesting 乏味的 (2)adj. too simple 幼稚的  | vapid  |
| 列句   |   | ls, in general, whether they're thrillers or romance or science fiction, employ languate at worst characterized by a <b>jejune</b> mentality and a tendency to state the obvious  |  |
| ettison                                    | [ˈdʒetɪsn]                              | v. to get rid of 丢弃   |  |
| 列句   | If anybody could i<br>the Zen master co | solate the truly astounding aspects of Melo's game and convince him to jettison, buld.  | or at least minimize, the rest                 |
| udicious                                   | [dʒuˈdɪ∫əs]                             | adj. having or showing good judgment 审慎的  |  |
| 列句   | The odd thing—fowrong.                  | or a group that has usually been <b>judicious</b> about its claims and acc <mark>urate in its</mark> fac  | ts—is that it got key details                  |
| justify                                    | ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ]                            | v. to prove or show to be just, right, or reasonable 证明有理   |  |
| 例句   |   | made several efforts to <b>justify</b> Trump's claim, inclu <mark>ding using Devin</mark> Nunes, the c<br>nittee, as a conduit for the documents, which allegedly offered some substantiation   |  |
| keen                                       | [kiːn]                                  | adj. very excited about and interested in something 渴望的   | eager  |
| 列句   | Wouter De Backe and of the nuance       | r, known as Gotye, has a <b>keen</b> understanding of the electronic musician Jean-Jac<br>es it contains.   | cques Perrey's discography,                    |
| keep abreast of                            |   | phrase. 了解的最新情况   |  |
| 例句   | Given the flood of abridged accounts    | information presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to <b>keep ab</b>   | reast of the news is to rely or                |
| kindred                                    | [ˈkɪndrɪd]                              | adj. alike or similar 同类的,相似的   | affiliated                                     |
| 例句   | The director of "A                      | Quiet Passion" visits the Morgan Library and considers why he sees Emily Dickin   | son as a <b>kindred</b> spirit.                |
| kinfolk                                    | [ˈkɪnfəʊk]                              | n. a person's relatives 亲戚  | relative                                       |
| 列句   |   | and its Islamist extremist <b>kinfolk</b> , the Shabaab views all nonbelievers—or even Nth—as heretics and belligerents.  | Muslims espousing different                    |
| knotty                                     | [itan']                                 | adj. difficult or complicated 复杂的,棘手的   | complicated                                    |
| 列句   |   | onth <mark>s, a burgeonin</mark> g-until-overwhelming majority of Americans told their senators are declared null and void, its <b>knotty</b> flaws notwithstanding.  | and congressmen that they d                    |
| aborious                                   | [leinzcd'el]                            | adj. devoted to labor 勤劳的   | arduous  |
| 列句   |   | ocess of categorizing the cucumbers had remained essentially the same for decareloping a new approach.  | des, until last spring, when                   |
| aconic                                     | [ləˈkɒnɪk]                              | adj. using few words in speech or writing 简洁的   | taciturn, terse, curt                          |
| 列句   | Its rhetoric may be                     | e <b>laconic</b> and folksy, but its fury and its nobility seem distilled from Shakespeare  |  |
| ambaste                                    | [læm'beɪst]                             | v. to criticize very harshly 严厉批评   | denounce, deride                               |
| 列句   |   | vsletter, the journalist Mike Allen asked if anyone had noticed "the crude, discriminal ambaste a president they condemn as crude and discriminating.   | nating language and signs                      |
| anguish                                    | [ˈlæŋgwɪʃ]                              | (1)v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation 失去活力 (2)v. to suffer neglect 被忽视  |  |
| 例句   |   | ollande, who is quitting the Élysée Palace after one term, and whose approval rati  | ngs languish in single figures                 |
| lapse                                      | [læps]                                  | (1)n. an occurrence in which you fail to think or act in the usual or proper way for a brief time and make a mistake 错误 (2)n. an occurrence in which someone behaves badly or usually a sho period of time 行为失检 (3)v. to stop for usually a brief time 终止 | ort  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                            |
|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 例句          |   | f human attention cause us to miss much of what goes on around us. The real proble e limitations: we think that we see the world as it really is, but our ostensibly reliable vapses. |                                   |
| largesse    | [laːˈdʒes]                                  | n. the act of giving away money or the quality of a person who gives away money 捐赠  |                                   |
| 例句          |   | out over his guests, the grizzled political bosses, lawyers, judges, businessmen, journ largesse, and call on them to speak.  | alists, boyfriends, and other     |
| laudatory   | [ˈlɔːdətəri]                                | adj. expressing or containing praise 赞美的  |                                   |
| 例句          |   | of conspicuous consumption, incessantly self- <b>laudatory</b> , treats beautiful women as a<br>e deductive leap is a small one.  | ccessories, has his name or       |
| layperson   | ['leipə:sən]                                | n. a member of the laity 门外汉  | nonspecialist                     |
| 例句          |   | it wouldn't have made much sense, but to sophisticated Wall Street traders it meant public earnings had come from someone inside the company who had provided value                   |                                   |
| legitimate  | [lɪˈdʒɪtɪmət]                               | adj. allowed according to rules or laws 合法的   |                                   |
| 例句          | Legitimate ques                             | stioning of how we measure and what we measure is not only defensible; it's imperati  | ve.                               |
| lethargic   | [ləˈθαːdʒɪk]                                | adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things 无精打采的   | somnolent,<br>slumberous          |
| 例句          | There is occasio                            | nally something proud, almost, in Gay's lethargic prose, as if to focus on language w   | vould be beside the point.        |
| liberation  | [ˌlɪbəˈreɪʃn]                               | (1)n. the act or process of freeing someone or something from another's control 解放 (2)n. the removal of traditional social or sexual rules, attitudes, etc. 解脱                        | rejection                         |
| 例句          |   | late November and early December, 2016, Fatah, the Palestinian national <b>liberation</b> is in Ramallah, the de-facto capital of the Palestinian Authority.                          | movement, convened its            |
| limpid      | [ˈlɪmpɪd]                                   | adj. marked by transparency 清晰的   | pellucid                          |
| 例句          |   | eathe in the humid north, <mark>up there so c</mark> lose to Brazil and Paraguay, the rushing river g<br>sky that can turn from <b>limpid</b> blue to stormy black in minutes.        | guarded by mosquito               |
| lionize     | [ˈlaɪənaɪz]                                 | v. to treat as a very important and famous person 崇拜,把视为名人  | eulogize                          |
| 例句          | In politics and bu                          | usiness, we <b>lionize</b> leadership. But how much do we really know about what makes a  | great leader?                     |
| list        | [lɪst]                                      | v. to tile to one side especially of a boat of ship 倾斜  | tilt                              |
| 例句          |   | emph <mark>a</mark> sized the figure's erect posture by making it contrast so starkly with the <b>list</b> ex<br>ard in t <mark>he</mark> ba <mark>c</mark> kground.                  | hibited by trees of the           |
| live up to  |   | phrase. 达到,不辜负  |                                   |
| 例句          |   | man societies that we can identify, either among living groups or among the population to the image of primitive affluence that has become popular among anthropologists              |                                   |
| loath       | [lθυθ]                                      | adj. not wanting or willing to do something 不情愿的  | reluctant, unwilling, disinclined |
| 例句          | "I am <b>loath</b> to er<br>contextualized. | ase history." He suggested that the statues that were removed should be grouped too   | gether in new spaces and          |
| long-winded | [ˈlɔŋˈwɪndɪd]                               | adj. using too many words in speaking or writing 冗长的  | verbose, prolix                   |
| 例句          |   | in this instance, inept texting combined with numerous <b>long-winded</b> tangents about nted or delayed a serious crime.   | what constitutes a "low-key       |
| loquacious  | [ləˈkweɪʃəs]                                | adj. liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 健谈的   | garrulous                         |
| 例句          | We also had a co                            | ollection of <b>loquacious</b> greetings from United Nations representatives, edited down anable.   | and cross-faded to make           |
| lowly       | [ˈləʊli]                                    | adj. in a low position, manner, or degree 卑微的   |                                   |
| 例句          | · ·   | notographer Emmet Gowin does for the moths of Central and South America what the Becher once did for the water towers of Western Europe, transforming an apparently                   |                                   |
|             | wi t.                                       |   |                                   |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |  |  |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
| lucid       | [lu:'sɪd]  | adj. very clear and easy to understand 清晰的,易懂的  |                                |  |  |
| 例句          |  | Walking into the reincarnation of the beloved Alphabet City bar Elsa, which closed in 2014 and reopened this spring, in Cobble Hill, is like having a <b>lucid</b> dream.   |                                |  |  |
| lucrative   | [ˈluːkrətɪv]                                     | adj. producing money or wealth 获利丰厚的  |                                |  |  |
| 例句          | In boxing, the right p                           | erson doesn't always win, and being hated is nearly as lucrative as being loved.  |                                |  |  |
| ludicrous   | ['ludɪkrəs]                                      | adj. very foolish 荒唐可笑的   | risible                        |  |  |
| 例句          | It is a <b>ludicrous</b> situ                    | ation, and one that makes a mockery of the idea of the Senate as a highfalutin de   | liberative body.               |  |  |
| lugubrious  | [ləˈguːbriəs]                                    | adj. full of sadness or sorrow 悲伤的  | gloomy                         |  |  |
| 例句          | Paintings, prints, and                           | d statuary of the extinct beast, a <b>lugubrious</b> mascot, lurk everywhere you look   |                                |  |  |
| lull        | [[٨]]  | (1)v. to cause to sleep or rest 使平静<br>(2)v. to cause to feel safe and relaxed instead of careful and alert 蒙蔽<br>(3)n. a brief time when an action or activity stops 间歇  | respite                        |  |  |
| 例句          | Its noises—slight sp                             | lashes, fish thrashing on the bottom of a boat—threate <mark>ned, sever</mark> al times, to <b>Iull</b> n   | ne to sleep.                   |  |  |
| luxuriant   | [lvg,2nerient]                                   | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的<br>(2)adj. abundantly and often extravagant <mark>l</mark> y rich and varied 丰富的  | rampant                        |  |  |
| 例句          | In the amber glow of                             | Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxu  | riant slowness.                |  |  |
| madcap      | [ˈmædkæp]  | adj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句          | Beneath the <b>madca</b> last lines in all three | <b>p</b> storytelling, there is an elusive co <mark>he</mark> rence: the seventeenth chapter of each boo<br>books rhyme.  | k is told backward, and the    |  |  |
| magnanimous | [mægˈnænəməs]                                    | adj. showing or suggesting nobility of feeling and generosity of mind 宽宏大量的,慷慨的   |                                |  |  |
| maintain    | [meɪnˈteɪn]                                      | (1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument 断言  | assert                         |  |  |
| 例句          |  | maintains that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous avily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.   | s sit-down strike, in practice |  |  |
| malady      | [ˈmælədi]  | n. <mark>a disea</mark> se or <mark>il</mark> lness 疾病  |                                |  |  |
| 例句          |  | h <mark>illi</mark> ps, it tu <mark>rns o</mark> ut that, in the end, not even a nervous breakdown can provide a r<br>ne comp <mark>ulsio</mark> n to become a focussed, sharply whittled point of pure motion and ar |                                |  |  |
| malfeasance | [ˌmælˈfiːzəns]                                   | n. wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 渎职  | fraudulence                    |  |  |
| 例句          | This week also brou                              | ght new revelations in an unfolding scandal concerning malfeasance within Wells   | Fargo.                         |  |  |
| malignant   | [məˈlɪgnənt]                                     | adj. aggressively malicious 恶性的   |                                |  |  |
| 例句          | McCain's surgery re                              | vealed a glioblastoma, an aggressively <b>malignant</b> brain tumor.  |                                |  |  |
| malinger    | [məˈ <mark>lɪŋgə-]</mark>                        | v. to pretend or exaggerate incapacity or illness 装病  |                                |  |  |
| malleable   | [ˈmæliəbl]                                       | adj. capable of being easily changed or influenced 可塑的, 易变的   | plastic                        |  |  |
| 例句          | Even as the anthem                               | settled into the American patriotic canon, it remained a malleable entity.  |                                |  |  |
| malodorous  | [ˌmælˈəʊdərəs]                                   | adj. having a bad smell <b>难闻的</b>  | noisome                        |  |  |
| 例句          | The body was decor                               | mposed and swollen almost to the point of bursting and very malodorous.   |                                |  |  |
| manacle     | [ˈmænəkl]  | v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action 束缚  |                                |  |  |
| 例句          |  | es for her guests' delectation an actual fulminating terrorist called Mohammed (An before attacking his fellow-Arab and being gang-tackled by the group, who first <b>m</b> a place at the table.                     | **                             |  |  |
| manifest    | [ˈmænɪfest]                                      | (1)adj. able to be seen <b>明显的</b><br>(2)v. to show clearly 清楚显示  | reveal, self-evident, obvious  |  |  |

| 词汇          | <br>                                     | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|-------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 例句          |  | ispiriting to see the latent resentments that Clinton's political ambitions brought forts which make invisible writing <b>manifest</b> , only to reveal a message that we'd rather l  |                              |
| Day 5       | Genius only                              | means hard-working all one's life.  |                              |
| manipulate  | [məˈnɪpjuleɪt]                           | v. to use or change in a skillful way or for a particular purpose 控制,操<br>纵   |                              |
| 例句          |  | emplating whether to re-up their forty-dollar annual memberships or hand over theil ler the fact that they're being <b>manipulated</b> .  | r credit cards for the first |
| marginal    | [ˈmɑːdʒɪnl]                              | (1)adj. not very important 不重要的<br>(2)adj. not included in the main part of society or of a group 边缘的   | peripheral                   |
| 例句          | Her photographs r                        | range from the marginal to the mainstream, capturing things that are invisible to the   | e rest of us.                |
| marked      | [ma:kt]                                  | adj. very noticeable 显著的  |                              |
| 例句          |  | poll, Americans have been sleeping more, eating better, and enjoying a <b>markedly</b> g<br>is sudden departure.  | reater sense of well-being   |
| martinet    | [,ma:tr'net]                             | n. a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others 严格<br>执行纪律的人   |                              |
| 例句          |  | Mick Kennedy, a rule-loving <b>martinet</b> , and his ro <mark>o</mark> kie pa <mark>rtner sus</mark> pect the dead husl<br>laid off in the economic bust, unable to find <mark>new wor</mark> k, and held captive by an unde |                              |
| mask        | [ma:sk]                                  | (1)v. to keep from being known or noticed 掩饰<br>(2)n. a cover or partial cover for the face used for disguise 面具  | belie                        |
| 例句          |  | as also far more open, and far more heartfelt, than anything either prince says in "E<br>er family photos seems contrived to <b>mask</b> a depth of feeling.  | Diana, Our Mother," where    |
| master      | [ˈmɑːstə]                                | (1)n. an artist, performer, or player of consummate skill 能手 (2)n. one having control 有控制权的人 (3)v. to become skilled or proficient in the use of 精通   |                              |
| 例句          | The European ma                          | ster Peter Eötvös's adaptation of Tony Kushner's play gets its New York première,   | at New York City Opera.      |
| match       | [mætʃ]                                   | (1)v. to ca <mark>use to correspond 和一致</mark><br>(2)v. to set in competition or opposition 与较量<br>(3)n. an exact counterpart 相配之物  |                              |
| 例句          | _  | bility of successful fi <mark>ctional detectives is often <b>matched</b> by their cultural ambivalend, exists in direct pr</mark> oportion to their uneasy place in society.  | ce: detectives' intellectual |
| materialize | [məˈtɪəriəlaɪz]                          | (1)v. to become visible 显现<br>(2)v. to begin to happen or exist 实现  |                              |
| 例句          | According to leger moistens with rain    | nd, the impish goblins like to <b>materialize</b> in dark, humid corners, mostly after dusk,  | and sometimes when the a     |
| maudlin     | [mzlb:cm']                               | adj. weakly and effusively sentimental 多愁善感的  |                              |
| 例句          |  | geles Unified School Board—"out of the graciousness of its repressive little heart"—<br>Why the Caged Bird Sings," he made it through a few " <b>maudlin</b> " pages before he  |                              |
| maverick    | [ˈmævərɪk]                               | n. a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of a group 特立<br>独行的人  | nonconformist                |
| 例句          | The centennial of York and California    | the late Lou Harrison, the gentle <b>maverick</b> of postwar U.S. composition, will be ma   | arked by concerts in New     |
| meager      | [ˈmiːgə]                                 | (1)adj. not having enough of something for comfort or happiness 缺乏的 (2)adj. having little thin 瘦削的  | insufficient, paltry         |
| 例句          | •  | nat I'll be able to participate in a discussion of professional sports that requires more<br>the Steelers' record last year.  | e than a <b>meager</b>       |
| measured    | [ˈmeʒəd]                                 | adj. done with thought and care 慎重的   |                              |
| 例句          | The stories in Yiyu their consistently I | un Li's recent collection are distinctive particularly for the strong contrast between the measured tone.   | neir emotional intensity and |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|---------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| mediate       | [ˈmidiˌet]                                | v. to effect by action as an intermediary 调解   | influence                        |
| meet          | [mi:t]                                    | adj. precisely adapted to a particular situation, need, or circumstance 合适的  | condign                          |
| 例句            |   | ween proponents of corporal punishment and the death penalty and their detractors that punishments must be <b>meet</b> and the justice system evenhanded and thoro   |                                  |
| meld          | [meld]                                    | v. merge, blend 混合   | combine                          |
| 例句            |   | e viewed as theatres of cultural encounter, where references from the history of an inime that she loves to watch or from the Ladybird children's books that served as   |                                  |
| mendacity     | [menˈdæsəti]                              | n. lacking of honesty 不诚实  | hypocrisy,<br>disinformation     |
| 例句            |   | table campaign of 2016, people surely had modest expectations fo <mark>r the</mark> mann <mark>e</mark> r in<br>ffice, but his belligerence and his <b>mendacity</b> have been asto <mark>nishing</mark> even by his s   |                                  |
| mercurial     | [mɜːˈkjʊəriəl]                            | adj. changing often 变化无常的  | volatile, inconstant             |
| 例句            | MOMA's retrospective puller of stunts.    | ve of the <b>mercurial</b> Bay Area artist showcases his work as a sculptor, filmmaker, p  | painter, photographer, and       |
| metaphor      | [ˈmetəfə]                                 | (1)n. a figure of speech in which a word or phrase literally denoting one kind of object or idea is used in place of another to suggest a likeness or analogy between them 隐喻 (2)n. an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else 象征 |                                  |
| 例句            | Water has been a pr                       | revailing <b>metaphor</b> for this season's Warriors, and not just because their logo incl   | udes a bridge.                   |
| meticulous    | [məˈtɪkjələs]                             | adj. very careful about doing something in a extremely accurate and exact way 周密的,一丝不苟的  | thorough, exact, painstaking     |
| 例句            | The <b>meticulous</b> dra                 | matization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral equivalent of porn  | ography.                         |
| mimic         | [ˈmɪmɪk]                                  | (1)v. to copy especi <mark>ally o</mark> f humor 模仿<br>(2)v. to naturally look like 和…相似   | camouflage, replicate            |
| 例句            | Several scenes in th                      | e video <b>mimic</b> Parks's photographs from the fifties and sixties.   |                                  |
| minimize      | [ˈmɪnɪmaɪz]                               | (1)v. to make as small as possible 将减到最低程度<br>(2)v. to treat or describe as smaller or less important than it is 贬低  |                                  |
| 例句            | _   | officer who recently returned from a second tour in Afghanistan told me that present extremely difficult for U.S. military trainers to make progress in the country.   | sure to <b>minimize</b> American |
| minuscule     | [ˈmɪnəskjuːl]                             | adj. very small 极小的  | diminutive                       |
| 例句            | _   | I.E.A. is a hundred and forty-eight million dollars—so <b>minuscule</b> a percentage of be read as symbolic.   | the national budget that its     |
| misconception | [ˌmɪskənˈsep∫n]                           | n. an idea that is not correct 错误观念  |                                  |
| 例句            | Contrary to a commo                       | on <b>misconception</b> , agoraphobia is often less a fear of open spaces than it is a fear  | ar of losing control.            |
| misconstrue   | [ˌmɪskənˈstru:]                           | v. to interpret wrongly 曲解   |                                  |
| 例句            | If I make eye contac                      | t with him, he might <b>misconstrue</b> that to mean that I want to talk to him.   |                                  |
| misgiving     | [,mis'giviŋ]                              | n. a feeling of doubt or suspicion especially concerning a future event<br>疑虑,担忧   | trepidation, qualm               |
| 例句            | The whole aura of W with vast fascination | ollcott was theatrical and delightful and you approached him as you did the thea   | atre—with <b>misgiving</b> but   |
| misguide      | [mɪsˈgaɪd]                                | v. to lead astray: misdirect 误导  |                                  |
| 例句            |   | isguided notion recently has captivated several West Coast mayors, who have in implementation of ferry service in their cities.  | n consequence                    |
| mishandle     | [ˌmɪsˈhændl]                              | (1)v. to deal with or manage wrong or ignorantly 不当地处理 (2)v. maltreat 虐待   |                                  |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |  |
|--------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 例句           | In this episode of The   | e Cartoon Lounge, we turn over (and otherwise <b>mishandle</b> ) leaves that are not or   | nly old but dead                    |  |
| misnomer     | [,mɪs'nomə-]   | n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate 名称误用   |                                     |  |
| 例句           | The title of the book,   | "Generation Wealth," seems at first to be a misnomer.   |                                     |  |
| misrepresent | [ˌmɪsˌreprɪˈzent]  | v. to describe in a false way especially in order to deceive someone 歪曲   |                                     |  |
|              |  | a story about the exploitative possibilities of online matchmaking: the opportunitie  | s to flagrantly                     |  |
| misuse       | [ˌmɪsˈjuːz]  | (1)v. to use incorrectly 误用<br>(2)v. abuse, mistreat 虐待   | abuse                               |  |
|              |  | <b>misused</b> than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion; many academics t few treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves. | have begun writing about            |  |
| mitigate     | [ˈmɪtɪgeɪt]  | v. to make less severe, harmful, or painful 缓和  | abate, curtail, temper, ameliorate  |  |
|              |  | best friend and fellow-officer, Horace, played by Albert Popwell, is black does little<br>embodies and perpetuates.   | e to <b>mitigate</b> the stereotype |  |
| mixed        | [mɪkst]  | (1)adj. combining characteristics of more than one kind 混合的 (2)adj. including or accompanied by inconsistent, incompatible, or contrary elements 矛盾的        | inconsistent                        |  |
|              |  | Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycop <mark>hanc</mark> y, she also had a need for obeisance; she sent very <b>mixed</b> signals to friends and colleagues. | as a consequence of these           |  |
| mockery      | [ˈmɒkəri]  | n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 嘲笑  | derision                            |  |
| .,,          | The decision was met with <b>mockery</b> from those interested in government transparency and with insinuations, from Republican quarters, that it was a symptom of the Obama Administration's unwillingness to openly call acts like this works of Islamic terrorism. |   |                                     |  |
| modest       | ['modɪst]  | (1)adj. not too proud or confident about yourself or your abilities 谦虚的 (2)adj. unpretentious 朴实无华的 (3)adj. limited in size, amount, or scope 适度的,有限的       | unassuming,<br>unostentatious       |  |
| 例句           | Modest does not have   | ve to mean ti <mark>m</mark> id.  |                                     |  |
| modicum      | [ˈmɒdɪkəm]   | n. a small amount 少量  | dearth                              |  |
| 1/3 /        |  | was also based on the premise, a naïve one at best, that the United States had a character and achieving a <b>modicum</b> of justice in the Middle East.    | a national interest in              |  |
| modulate     | [ˈmɒdjuleɪt]   | v. to adjust to or keep in proper measure or proportion 调节  | temper                              |  |
| Li           | Ferris relies on her venatural and poetic lar  | oice to build character, but Gold doesn't seem to have worked with her on how to nguage.  | modulate it to Williams's           |  |
| mollify      | [ˈmɒlɪfaɪ]   | v. to make less angry 平息,抚慰   |                                     |  |
|              | In this new era of tryi<br>Ryan needed to <b>mol</b> l   | ing to pass bills that a Republican President will sign, the Freedom Caucus is amo  | ong the first groups that           |  |
| momentary    | [ˈmə <mark>ʊməntri]</mark>   | adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的  | evanescent                          |  |
|              |  | e to fame almost five years ago as a <b>momentary</b> folk hero for the New York Knick<br>his time as the starting point guard for the Brooklyn Nets.       | s, is set to return to the          |  |
| monitor      | [etrnam']  | v. to watch, observe, listen to, or check for a special purpose over a period of time 观察,监视   |                                     |  |
|              |  | nim as a man who <b>monitors</b> his state of mind and emotions as though he were do<br>imself as if he were someone else.                                  | oing so externally, taking          |  |
| monolithic   | [ˌmɒnəˈlɪθɪk]  | (1)adj. consisting of or constituting a single unit 单一的 (2)adj. constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 单一庞大的                         |                                     |  |
|              |  | 100 × 113   |                                     |  |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                               |  |  |
|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| monstrous    | [ˈmɒnstrəs]                               | (1)adj. extremely or unusually large 巨大的<br>(2)adj. extraordinarily ugly or vicious 可怕的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           |   | suggest that rehabilitation, whether of a person or of a nation, requires an empatest <b>monstrous</b> chapters of the past.  | hy and inquisitiveness               |  |  |
| morbid       | [bɪdrcm']                                 | adj. not healthy or normal 病态的  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | A thread of self-depi<br>humanity.        | recating humor transforms what could have been a <b>morbid</b> meditation on aging in   | to a tale of common                  |  |  |
| mordant      | [ˈmɔ:dnt]                                 | adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 尖刻的   | acerbic                              |  |  |
| 例句           | The dialogue is as n                      | nordant as a Joe Orton play, and just as dirty.   |                                      |  |  |
| mount        | [maont]                                   | v. to increase in amount 增加   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | The director Tom Ric<br>Intrepid.         | dgely, of the theatre troupe Waterwell, will <b>mount</b> "Blueprint Specials" Jan. 6-11, o   | n the hangar deck of the             |  |  |
| muddle       | [ˈmʌdl]                                   | (1)v. to cause confusion in 使…混乱<br>(2)n. a state of confusion or disorder 混乱   | confuse                              |  |  |
| 例句           | More broadly, the Ad                      | dministration's policy in the region has evolved into a destabilizing muddle.   |                                      |  |  |
| multifaceted | [,mʌltɪˈfæsɪtɪd]                          | adj. having many different parts 多层面的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           |   | multifaceted history, is to get at the many reasons for the unprecedented event, verified by the major governmental bodies, and premature.  | vhich was voluntary,                 |  |  |
| mundane      | [mʌnˈdeɪn]                                | (1)adj. dull and ordinary 平凡的,乏味的<br>(2)adj. relating to ordinary life on earth rather than to spiritual things 世俗的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | In these moments, t                       | he details are sarcastic and eerie, disturbingly mundane.   |                                      |  |  |
| mutable      | [ˈmjuːtəbl]                               | adj. able or likely <mark>to change often 易变的</mark>  | liquid                               |  |  |
| 例句           |   | novation with "Middlem <mark>arch:</mark> The <mark>S</mark> eries" is gender-bending the cast, envisioning a<br>sexual orientation are variable and possibly <b>mutable</b> .  | social group in which                |  |  |
| naiveté      | [na:'i:vtei]                              | n. the state or quality of being inexperienced or unsophisticated 天真  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | Both "Get Out" and tracism.               | the documentary "I Am Not Your Negro" mock and unmask white America's show  | of <b>naïveté</b> at entrenched      |  |  |
| narcissism   | ['narsı'sızəm]                            | n. egoism, egocentrism 自恋   | self-flattery                        |  |  |
| 例句           |   | y read his late-night musings, the fact that he thought they should be professionall ompany looks more like evidence of a towering <b>narcissism</b> that is neither heroic   |                                      |  |  |
| narrow       | [ˈnæroʊ]                                  | adj. minutely precise 精确的,仔细的   |                                      |  |  |
| nascent      | [ˈnæsnt]                                  | adj. beginning to exist 刚出现的  | budding, unformed                    |  |  |
| 例句           |   | th all its <b>nascent</b> norms, is a place that involves a lot of complicated posturing—a by, imprecise standards on what and when to share.   | careful negotiation                  |  |  |
| naysayer     | [ˈneɪˌseɪə]                               | n. a person who says something will not work or is not possible 唱反调的人   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           |   | The value of Cage to "Records Ruin the Landscape" is not that he was a <b>naysayer</b> or heel-dragger or scourge but, rather, that he persisted in coming up with ingenious solutions to what he took to be the downside of making and releasing recordings. |                                      |  |  |
| nebulous     | [ˈnebjələs]                               | adj. not clear 模糊的  | vague                                |  |  |
| 例句           | I .                                       | nand's deployments are civil-affairs teams, but the secrecy surrounding many miss<br>5. government is more involved in <b>nebulous</b> warfare than it is letting on.   | sions has led observers to           |  |  |
| negligent    | ['neglɪdʒənt]                             | adj. failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 疏忽<br>大意的  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | Chloe Coscarelli, the she founded three y | e restaurant's namesake and the originator of many of the recipes, was recently for ears ago, after the company she had partnered with alleged that she had become  | orced out of the business negligent. |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标<br>                                    | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词   |  |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|
| negligible    | ['nɛglɪdʒəbl]                             | adj. very small or unimportant 微不足道的,不重要的   | insignificant,<br>inconsequential,<br>trifling |  |
| 例句            | Earth's orbit is esse                     | ntially circular, so the effect on our climate is <b>negligible</b> .   |  |  |
| negotiable    | [nɪˈgəʊʃiəbl]                             | adj. able to be discussed and changed before an agreement or decision is made 可协商的  |  |  |
| 例句            | My grandsons had r<br>golden egg, probabl | made one non- <b>negotiable</b> demand (another spoiler alert): at the end of the movie by scrambled.   | , someone had to eat the                       |  |
| nettle        | ['netl]                                   | v. to make angry 激怒   |  |  |
| 例句            | There is nothing that                     | t nettles scientists more than having an old problem in their field solved by some  | one from outside.                              |  |
| neutrality    | [njux'trælɪtɪ]                            | n. the quality or state of not supporting either side in an argument, fight, war, etc. 中立   | impartiality                                   |  |
| 列句            | In the various media ecclesial neutrality | a frenzies surrounding the President, it was easy to miss the significance of this as   | stounding rejection of                         |  |
| nimble        | [ˈnɪmbl]                                  | (1)adj. able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 敏捷的<br>(2)adj. able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 敏锐的   | adroit, dexterous, skillful                    |  |
| 例句            | predicaments that s                       | ten by Bryan Sipe and directed by Jean-Marc Vallée, a filmmaker of considerable hould by rights deflate the heart—an H.I.V. diagnosis in "Dallas Buyers Club", a page in the numble entertainments.         |  |  |
| no-nonsense   | ['nəu'nɔnsəns]                            | adj. very serious about doing things in a direct and efficient way without any foolishness or nonsense 严肃的,高效干练的  | businesslike                                   |  |
| 例句            |   | The Leipzig academy for painting and architecture opened in 1764, but its emphasis, in keeping with the city's <b>no-nonsense</b> attitude, had become more practical by the end of the nineteenth century. |  |  |
| noisome       | [ˈməɪsəm]                                 | adj. offensive to the senses and especially to the sense of smell 令人讨厌的,恶臭的   | malodorous                                     |  |
| 例句            |   | th overwhelming anger or hurt or humiliation or shame—any of the hot, <b>noisome</b> the throat—by marshalling their strength and batting those thoughts back down.   | feelings that form in the gu                   |  |
| nonchalant    | [,nan∫ə'lant]                             | adj. having an air of easy unconcern or indifference 冷漠的  | insouciant                                     |  |
| 例句            | A recent memorial for                     | or the choreo <mark>grapher p</mark> aid tribute to a dancer of immense wit, courage, and <b>noncl</b>  | halant elegance.                               |  |
| nonconformist | [ˌnɒnkənˈfɔ:mɪst]                         | n. a person who does not behave the way most people behave 不守成<br>规者  | maverick                                       |  |
| 例句            | He plays Mr. Keatin                       | g, a <b>nonconformist</b> teacher at an all-boys school, the part made famous by Robi   | n Williams.                                    |  |
| nondescript   | [ˈnɒndɪskrɪpt]                            | adj. lacking distinctive or interesting qualities 无个性的  | unexceptional                                  |  |
| 列句            | The place was a no                        | ndescript peach color on the outside, wood-panelled on the inside, and sat at the   | e top of a large hill.                         |  |
| nonspecialist | [nɒns'pe∫əlɪst]                           | n. someone who does not specialize in a particular area, activity, field of research, etc. 非专业人士  | layperson                                      |  |
| 例句            |   | o diversify its tech growth away from Internet firms to include industries like biotec<br>ecialist and <b>nonspecialist</b> jobs.   | ch, which supplies large                       |  |
| nostalgia     | [nəˈstældʒə]                              | (1)n. pleasure and sadness that is caused by remembering something from the past and wishing that you could experience it again 怀旧 (2)n. the state of being homesick 思乡                                     |  |  |
| 例句            | Really, he added, th destructive."        | e show's overriding theme is "nostalgia, and how we all yearn for our past and ho   | ow that can be really                          |  |
| novel         | [ˈlvɑnˈ]                                  | adj. new and different from what has been known before 新颖的  | original, unexampled unprecedented             |  |
| 例句            | The baseball player feats.                | s performance during last nights game was impressive, although not <b>novel</b> ; other   | s have performed similar                       |  |
| novice        | [sıvan']                                  | n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手   | tyro   |  |
|               | McGregor is a mixe                        | d-martial-arts champion but a boxing <b>novice</b> .  |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|---------------|---|---|----------------------------------|
| noxious       | [ˈnɑk∫əs]   | adj. harmful to living things 有害的,有毒的   |                                  |
| 例句            | For a PBS series ex noxious cauldron of           | ploring "American Angst," Demme, who died last week, made a little-known telepl<br>f clashing agendas.  | ay about family life as a        |
| nuance        | ['nju:a:ns]                                       | n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 细微差别   | subtlety                         |
| 例句            | 1   | any qualities: an unending appetite, inhaling life to the full chorizo, finding hilarious ery moment, but I always was and remain the student.  | and playful <b>nuance</b> in     |
| numinous      | [ˈnjuːmɪnəs]                                      | adj. having a mysterious, holy, or spiritual quality 神圣的 adj. supernatural, mysterious 超自然的,神秘的   | occult                           |
| 例句            | The work he turned                                | in for class was often untethered, a beautiful little wreck on its way to being <b>numi</b>   | nous.                            |
| obdurate      | [ˈɒbdjərət]                                       | adj. refusing to do what other people want 固执的  | intransigent, fortitude          |
| 例句            | Her photograph sho                                | ws an aged and <b>obdurate</b> man with a tinge of uncertainty in his face.   |                                  |
| obedience     | [əˈbiːdɪəns]                                      | n. the act of obeying 服从  | submission                       |
| 例句            | There's something a                               | bout the song's audacity: the kids sing with defiance about total <b>obedience</b> to an  | authority.                       |
| obeisance     | [əʊˈbeɪsns]                                       | n. respect for someone or something 尊敬  |                                  |
| 例句            | Gorsuch portrayed h                               | imself as a kind of judicial automaton, obligat <mark>e</mark> d to pay <mark>mindle</mark> ss <b>obeisance</b> to the  | e Court's prior rulings.         |
| obfuscate     | [ˈɒbfʌskeɪt]                                      | v. to make more difficult to understand <mark>混淆,使迷惑</mark>   | obscure, mystify                 |
| 例句            | Now is the time to ca                             | all things what they actually are, becau <mark>se language c</mark> an illuminate truth as much a   | s it can <b>obfuscate</b> it.    |
| objectionable | [əbˈdʒek∫ənəbl]                                   | adj. causing people to be offended 令人反感的  |                                  |
| 例句            | The video series "Dathe Internet of <b>object</b> | ark Content," by the artists Franco and Eva Mattes, explores the hidden world of the tionable material.   | ne workers who help scrub        |
| objective     | [əbˈdʒektɪv]                                      | adj. based on facts rather than feelings or opinions 客观的,公正的  | fair                             |
| 例句            |   | le and, with their formally described rules for scoring, winning, or losing, are often bjective context within which to balance theory and practice.  | a powerful and convenient        |
| obligatory    | [əˈblɪgətri]                                      | (1)adj. req <mark>uired by</mark> a law or rule 强制性的<br>(2)adj. always or often included as a familiar and expected part of<br>something 习惯性的   |                                  |
| 例句            | He explained to ther                              | n, politely, that there were certain <b>obligatory</b> regulations, and they shot him.  |                                  |
| obliterate    | [əˈblɪtəreɪt]                                     | v. to destroy completely so that nothing is left 清除,摧毁  |                                  |
| 例句            | We might expect 7 public schools did              | hernstrom to be suspicious now of claims that differences in class could babeter job.   | e <b>obliterated</b> if only the |
| obscure       | [əbˈskjʊə]  | (1)adj. not well-known 不出名的<br>(2)adj. difficult to understand 费解的<br>(3)v. to make difficult to understand or know 使…费解<br>(4)v. to hide or cover 遮盖   | anonymous, opaque, obfuscate     |
| 例句            | In order to cultivate                             | new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for previously <b>obscure</b> co  | omposers.                        |
| obsequious    | [əbˈsiːkwiəs]                                     | adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的  | sycophantic                      |
| 例句            |   | shown nothing but unconditional—at times even <b>obsequious</b> and worshipful—sunggest a more calculating and realistic mind-set.  | pport for Trump. His private     |
| observation   | [,αbzə-'ve∫ən]                                    | <ul><li>(1) n. a comment or remark 评论</li><li>(2) n. something you notice by watching and listening 观察</li><li>(3) n. an act or instance of observing a custom, rule, or law 遵守</li></ul>           |                                  |
| 例句            | of virtues and vices?                             | very bad books are easy to review. Praise and censure come easily. But what of the Presence of the reviewer's task is more demanding: the author's useful and thought-produced useless and tedious. |                                  |
| obsessed      | [əbˈsest]   | adj. if someone is obsessed with a person or thing, they keep thinking about them and find it difficult to think about anything else 着迷的  | fixated                          |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|---------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 例句            | The year is 1776, ar                             | nd Americans are still <b>obsessed</b> with football.  |                                 |
| obsolete      | [absəˌlit]                                       | adj. no longer used by anyone 废弃的,老式的  | outmoded, fusty                 |
| 例句            | Blake Fall Conroy's obsolete.                    | "Police Flag" in the Museum of Capitalism, an installation that envisions a world in   | which capitalism is             |
| obstacle      | ['abstəkl]                                       | n. something that impedes progress or achievement 障碍   |                                 |
| 例句            | I wasn't directed so                             | much as given a series of props to make my way through, like an <b>obstacle</b> course   | <b>)</b> .                      |
| obtain        | [əbˈteɪn]  | v. to gain or attain usually by planned action or effort 获得  | glean                           |
| 例句            | Currently, houses of the requirement.            | worship, religiously affiliated colleges and hospitals, and certain corporations can   | obtain an exemption from        |
| obtrusive     | [əbˈtru:sɪv]                                     | adj. noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way 惹眼的   | conspicuous                     |
| 例句            | We all stayed up late                            | e and I tried to take notes without looking too <b>obtrusive</b> .   |                                 |
| obviate       | [ˈɒbvieɪt]                                       | v. to make no longer necessary 避免,取消   |                                 |
| 例句            | Unconventional war                               | fits no pattern, defies the military planner's imagination—and might obviate the u   | se of force in the first place. |
| occlude       | [əˈkluːd]  | v. to close up or block off 阻闭   |                                 |
| 例句            | In six hundred millio                            | n years, the moon will be distant enough that it will no longer fully <b>occlude</b> the su  | n.                              |
| occult        | [əˈkʌlt]   | adj. not easily apprehended or understood 神秘的  | numinous                        |
| 例句            | He is now known ma                               | ainly to scholars of Symbolism, connoisseurs of the <b>occult</b> , and devotees of the m  | nusic of Erik Satie.            |
| offset        | [tise]   | v. to create an equal balance between two things 补偿,抵消   | compensate                      |
| 例句            |  | ght him up, too, when the public learned that the M.T.A. had funnelled almost five offset losses incurred during a recent warm winter.       | million dollars to three        |
| old-fashioned | [ˈəuldˈfæ∫ənd]                                   | (1)adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a past era 老式的 (2)adj. outmoded 过时的  |                                 |
| 例句            | John Ridley's show                               | is serious in an <b>old-fashioned</b> sense: sincere, thoughtful, and heartbreaking.   |                                 |
| ominous       | [senɪma']  | adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 不祥的  | inauspicious                    |
| 例句            | Iranian forces stand escalation of regions       | guard at the site of a terrorist attack in Tehran, at the parliament building. The ran<br>al tensions.                                       | npage marked an <b>ominous</b>  |
| omit          | [əˈmɪt]  | v. to leave out 遗漏   |                                 |
| 例句            | So they ignore, omi                              | t, bury, tidy up, or even invent evidence, all for the sake of preserving an "accurate   | e end.                          |
| omnipresent   | [,amnɪˈprɛz <mark>nt]</mark>                     | adj. present in all places at all times 无处不在的  | ubiquitous, universal           |
| 例句            |  | David Remnick about how the Clinton campaign has adapted under the <b>omnipres</b> approach conflicts with Putin if she is elected President | sent threat of hacking, and     |
| onerous       | [ˈəʊnərəs]                                       | adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 繁重的   | burdensome                      |
| 例句            | When you can't ban punishment.                   | something outright, it's possible to make the process of obtaining it so onerous a   | s to be a kind of               |
| onetime       | [ˈwʌntaɪm]                                       | adj. having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的  | erstwhile                       |
| 例句            | Formerly incarcerate inmates.                    | ed undergrads started a group on campus to offer mentoring, support, and advoca  | cy to other <b>onetime</b>      |
| onset         | [ˈɒnset]   | n. the beginning of something 开始   |                                 |
| 例句            | Later, after the <b>onse</b> he'd had as a baby. | et of puberty, the Rock spent time doing various strength-training exercises and ac  | quired more muscle than         |
| opaque        | [əʊˈpeɪk]  | (1)adj. not letting light through 不透明的<br>(2)adj. difficult to understand or explain 难懂的   | obscure, inaccessible           |
| 例句            | The smoke thickene                               | ed into an <b>opaque</b> black funnel. The air smelled like a tire shop.   |                                 |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                               |  |  |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| opinionated | [əˈpɪnjəneɪtɪd]                                    | adj. unduly adhering to one's own opinion or to preconceived notions 固执己见的  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句          | Criticism can assum                                | e many forms: essays, profiles, reported pieces, opinionated rants.   |                                      |  |  |
| opportune   | [ˈɒpətjuːn]  | adj. done or happening at the right time 适时的  | timely                               |  |  |
| 例句          | Perhaps it was pers                                | onally difficult, but politically the arrangement is <b>opportune</b> .   |                                      |  |  |
| oppressive  | [əˈpresɪv]   | (1)adj. very cruel or unfair <b>残酷的</b><br>(2)adj. overwhelming or depressing to the spirit or senses 令人窒息的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句          | Os Mutantes recast                                 | an <b>oppressive</b> regime in their technicolor image.   |                                      |  |  |
| opprobrium  | [əˈprəʊbriəm]                                      | (1)n. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 谴责 (2)n. something that brings disgrace 耻辱   | disdain, vitriol                     |  |  |
| 例句          |  | d hard to play the clavichord and the bassoon (earning the <b>opprobrium</b> of Ernest<br>rudimentary in the extreme.   | Hemingway), his general              |  |  |
| optimism    | [mezimitqa']                                       | n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 乐观  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句          | What is the basis of in" peace process.            | optimism In Israel about Donald Trump? For many, it seems to be his apparent of   | endorsement of an "outside-          |  |  |
| opulent     | ['ɒpjələnt]  | (1)adj. having a large estate or property 富裕的 (2)adj. amply or plentifully provided or fashioned often to the point of ostentation 豪华的,奢侈的  | affluent                             |  |  |
| 例句          |  | Based on the frequency of Trump's visits to the <b>opulent</b> club since he took office, Mar-a-Lago appears to be a place—unlike Washington—where he feels at home. It is also a business that, for the past decade, has taken advantage of the H-2B program |                                      |  |  |
| orderly     | [ˈio:dəli]   | adj. arranged or organized in a logical or regular way 有秩序的   | coherent                             |  |  |
| 例句          | More recently, her d unconventional exhi           | aughter and grandson, <mark>Maira a</mark> nd and Alex Kalman, turned her belongings—fruga<br>bit.  | ıl, elegant, <b>orderly</b> —into ar |  |  |
| orientation | [ˌɔ:riənˈteɪ∫n]                                    | n. a main interest, quality, or goal 目标,态度  | bias                                 |  |  |
| 例句          |  | nore about how genes affect everything from hair color to sexual <b>orientation</b> and cal questions about how we allow science to intervene in the genetic code.  | mental health, we're faced           |  |  |
| original    | [əˈrɪdʒənl]  | (1)adj. made or produced first 原创的<br>(2)adj. not like others 新颖的   | novel                                |  |  |
| 例句          | "A Ghost Story" 's fie                             | erc <mark>e</mark> ly <mark>audacious <b>originality</b> is on view from the start, before any ghosts make the</mark>   | eir appearance.                      |  |  |
| orthodox    | ['ɔrθədɑks]  | adj. accepted as true or correct by most people 正统的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句          | An orthodox Christia                               | n says his side has lost the culture wars—and argues for a "strategic retreat."   |                                      |  |  |
| oust        | [aʊst]   | (1)v. to cause or force to leave a position of power, a competition, etc. 罢黜,驱逐<br>(2)v. to take the place of 取代  | expel, banish                        |  |  |
| 例句          | The Iraqi Army had s<br>launched eight mon         | set its sights on the al-Nuri Mosque as the ultimate prize in the campaign to <b>oust</b> ths ago.  | ISIS from Mosul, which was           |  |  |
| outdated    | [aot'dertrd]                                       | adj. no longer useful or acceptable 过时的   |                                      |  |  |
| 例句          | The reasons that mu                                | usicians record on <b>outdated</b> , archaic, and less flexible equipment are, in some se   | nse, surprising.                     |  |  |
| outdo       | [ˌaʊtˈduː]   | v. to be better than 超过   | eclipse                              |  |  |
| 例句          | The night felt like the to <b>outdo</b> each other | e exhausted hours after a small-club comedy show, when comedians stand around.  | d at the bar, casually trying        |  |  |
| outmoded    | [aʊtˈməʊdɪd]                                       | adj. not modern or current 过时的  | unfashionable, obsolete, fusty       |  |  |
| 例句          | -  | ts a staggering postmodern achievement, forcing us to question corporate funding of the artist-as-brand.  | g of the arts, as well as            |  |  |
|             |  |   |                                      |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                   |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------------|
| outstanding  | [aʊtˈstændɪŋ]                                | (1)adj. extremely good or excellent 杰出的<br>(2)adj. easy to notice especially because of being important or very<br>good 显著的   |                          |
| 例句           | Anthology Film Arch                          | ives shows <b>outstanding</b> works in "The Cinema of Gender Transgression: Trans F   | ilm."                    |
| outstrip     | [ˌaʊtˈstrɪp]                                 | v. to get ahead of 超过   |                          |
| 例句           | Does Donald Trump                            | outstrip the novelist's imagination?  |                          |
| overbearing  | [əʊvəˈbeərɪŋ]                                | adj. harshly and haughtily arrogant 傲慢的,专横的   |                          |
| 例句           | This movie is not just                       | st bad. It's terrible; it's dreadful. <b>Overbearing</b> , pretentious, madly repetitive.   |                          |
| overblown    | [ˈəʊvəˈbləʊn]                                | adj. inflated 浮夸的,过分的   |                          |
| 例句           | A child psychologist                         | —and grandmother—says such fears are <b>overblown</b> .   |                          |
| overlook     | [,eʊvəˈlʊk]                                  | (1)v. to fail to see or notice <b>忽略</b> (2)v. inspect 监督 (3)v. to look down upon from above 俯瞰   |                          |
| 例句           | History shows that it                        | f voters like a candidate they're willing to <b>overlook</b> a lot.   |                          |
| oversell     | [ˌəʊvəˈsel]                                  | (1)v. to make excessive claims for 吹嘘<br>(2)v. to sell too much or too many 过多出售  |                          |
| 例句           | Enthusiasts, includir                        | ng researchers, perpetually <b>oversell</b> the microbiome.   |                          |
| overshadow   | [əʊvəˈ∫ædəʊ]                                 | v. to exceed in importance 超越   | outlast, obscure         |
| 例句           |  | st days of the Administration, his mug appeared on the front of Time magazine nex<br>he breached the first rule of the Trump world: never <b>overshadow</b> the boss. | kt to the headline "The  |
| overstate    | [əʊvəˈsteɪt]                                 | v. to say that is larger or greater than it really is 夸大  |                          |
| 例句           | The practical signific                       | cance of the Court's decision is difficult to overstate.  |                          |
| overthrow    | [ˈəʊvəˈθrəʊ]                                 | v. to remove from power especially by force 推翻,废除   |                          |
| 例句           | In 1971, after a milit<br>served seven month | ary coup, the new regime arrested Gülen on charges of conspiring to <b>overthrow</b> to in prison.  | he secular order, and he |
| overwhelming | [ˌoʊvərˈwelmɪŋ]                              | adj. tending or serving to overwhelm 势不可挡的,压倒一切的  |                          |
| pacific      | [pəˈsɪfɪk]                                   | adj. loving peace 和平主义的   | dovish                   |
| 例句           | Daniel looked over a                         | at S <mark>is</mark> ter Mary, now responding in what seemed like unusual vehemence for so <b>pa</b>  | cific a personality.     |
| painstaking  | [ˈpeɪnzteɪkɪŋ]                               | adj. showing or done with great care and effort 煞费苦心的   | meticulous               |
| 例句           | Until recently, recon                        | structing a lineage required painstaking guesswork based on tiny variations in an   | atomy and appearance.    |
| palliate     | [ˈpælieɪt]                                   | (1)v. to moderate the intensity of 减轻<br>(2)v. the cover by excuses and apologies 辩解  | damp, allay              |
| 例句           | He was hoping that                           | the lorazepam he'd take to <b>palliate</b> the flight north would keep him tranquillized fo   | r the duration.          |
| paltry       | [ˈpɔːltri]                                   | (1)adj. very small or too small in amount 很少的<br>(2)adj. having little meaning, importance, or worth 无意义的   | meager, insufficient     |
| 例句           |  | esar is merely played by Serkis, or voiced by him, does <b>paltry</b> justice to his skills, ope with such innovation.  | and, in truth, we need a |
| panacea      | [ˌpænəˈsi:ə]                                 | n. something that will make everything about a situation better 万能药   | remedy, cure-all         |
| 例句           | Paris may not have                           | been a <b>panacea</b> , but it was, for some musicians, a respite and, for others, even a   | refuge.                  |
| paradigm     | ['pærədaɪm]                                  | n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 模板,典范  | model                    |
| 例句           | The grappling guru                           | is inventing a new <b>paradigm</b> for bringing opponents to submission.  |                          |
| paradoxical  | [ˌpærəˈdɒksɪkl]                              | adj. of the nature of a paradox 矛盾的   | ironic                   |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                      |  |
|--------------|---|--|-----------------------------|--|
| 例句           | Scott-Young's show  | s have a <b>paradoxical</b> mission—to dignify her subjects while teasing out the meloc  | Irama of their lives.       |  |
| parity       | [ˈpærəti]   | n. the quality or state of being equal or equivalent 平等,相等   | equality                    |  |
| 例句           | Nichols intently focu   | ses on specific characters and always there's a sense of <b>parity</b> with himself.   |                             |  |
| parochial    | [pəˈrəʊkiəl]  | adj. limited to only the things that affect your local area 狭隘的  | provincial                  |  |
| 例句           |   | ely candidate for a major Hollywood production, especially one written and directed. It's hard to think of a more <b>parochial</b> tale.   | ed by the maker of the      |  |
| parsimonious | [ˌpɑ:sɪˈməʊniəs]  | adj. very unwilling to spend money 吝啬的   | stingy, illiberal           |  |
| 例句           | I wrote a proposal, a advance of three the  | and eventually Tom persuaded Roger Straus, the house's famously <b>parsimonious</b> busand dollars.  | founder, to put up an       |  |
| partisan     | ['partəzn]  | adj. devoted to or biased in support of a party, group, or cause 有偏见的  |                             |  |
| 例句           | A tenuous partisan  | coalition exists in the Senate, and its cohesion depends upon McConnell's power  | to persuade.                |  |
| passive      | [ˈpæsɪv]  | adj. used to describe someone who allows things to happen or who accepts what other people do or decide without trying to change anything 被动的  |                             |  |
| 例句           | If you have so much virtues of <b>passive</b> in  | as tiptoed into the arena of personal finance over the past few decades, you will lavesting.   | have heard about the        |  |
| pastiche     | [pæˈsti:ʃ]  | n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩   |                             |  |
| 例句           | There's nothing wro or, at least, effective   | ng with <b>pastiche</b> or stylization, of course. Plenty of recent series have used these ly.   | techniques wonderfully—     |  |
| pastoral     | [ˈpɑ:stərəl]  | adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 乡村的   | bucolic                     |  |
| 例句           | The <b>pastoral</b> wind-by with frightening pred   | pand music, once reflective in mood, is now sucked in and slashed off by the big, lesion.  | oud, tutti chords, executed |  |
| patchwork    | [ˈpæt∫wɜ:k]   | n. something that is made up of different things 大杂烩   | hodgepodge                  |  |
| 例句           | After he enrolled at Virginia Commonwealth University, in 2006, he began releasing <b>patchwork</b> cyberpunk instrumentals under the name Diamond Black Hearted Boy. |  |                             |  |
| patent       | ['pætnt]  | (1)n. an of <mark>fic</mark> ial document conferring a right or privilege 专利<br>(2)adj. obv <mark>ious or cl</mark> ear 显而易见的  |                             |  |
| 例句           |   | s fed into a databa <mark>s</mark> e, which, Sprigman said, was cleverly "organized according to at <b>patent</b> examiners looking through it would find it familiar and would know where |                             |  |
| pathetic     | [pəˈθetɪk]  | adj. causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 可怜的  |                             |  |
| 例句           | The images out of C   | charlottesville, Virginia, are unsettling—but also <b>pathetic</b> , also exasperating—for the   | neir boring timelessness.   |  |
| paucity      | [ˈpɔ:səti]  | n. a small amount of something 不足  | dearth                      |  |
| 例句           | His biggest challeng  | e had been the <b>paucity</b> of top opponents willing to fight him.   |                             |  |
| peculiar     | [pɪˈkjuːlɪə]  | adj. not usual or normal 奇怪的   |                             |  |
| 例句           | The state of Maine I  | nas carved out a <b>peculiar</b> place in American political life in recent years.   |                             |  |
| pecuniary    | [pɪˈkjuːniəri]  | adj. of or relating to money 金钱的   | economic                    |  |
| 例句           | A more worthwhile of  | question is whether Basquiat rates high in valuations of recent art apart from the <b>p</b> o  | ecuniary.                   |  |
| pedestrian   | [pəˈdestriən]   | adj. commonplace, unimaginative 乏味的  |                             |  |
| 例句           |   | widely utilized in many industries such as the packaging industry, CD player manues; however, the everyday presence of the laser doesn't mean the laser can only be                        |                             |  |
| pedigree     | [ˈpɛdɪˌgri]   | n. an ancestral line 身世  | origin                      |  |
| peer         | [pɪə]   | (1)n. a person who belongs to the same age group or social group as someone else 同龄人,同地位的人 (2)v. to look searchingly at something difficult to discern 凝视                                  |                             |  |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | │                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                            |
|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 例句   | We can think of our                     | selves as an animal's <b>peer</b> —or its protector. What will robots decide about us?  |                                   |
| pejorative                                 | [vɪˈdʒɔrətɪv]                           | adj. insulting to someone or something 轻蔑的  |                                   |
| 例句   |   | ran a little more than an hour, was as amicable and consensus-oriented as the ac <b>ve</b> -laden and divisive.   | tual Presidential debates         |
| pellucid                                   | [pəˈluːsɪd]                             | adj. very clear <b>清晰的</b>  | limpid                            |
| 例句   |   | he show's penultimate scene, a tender, halting exchange between Pierre and the lyed by the <b>pellucid</b> soprano Denée Benton.  | heartbroken Natasha who,          |
| penalty                                    | [ˈpenəlti]                              | (1)n. punishment for breaking a rule or law 处罚 (2)n. a disadvantage or difficulty you experience 不利结果   |                                   |
| 例句   | Even as the numbe                       | r of executions continues to fall in the U.S., public support for the death <b>penalty</b> pe   | ersists.                          |
| penchant                                   | ['pentʃənt]                             | n. a strong and continued inclination 倾向,嗜好   |                                   |
| 例句   | Stone's penchant f                      | or exaggerating his role in political events may be what got him in trouble.  |                                   |
| perceptible                                | [pəˈseptəbl]                            | adj. able to be seen or noticed 可见的,可觉察的  | discernible                       |
| 例句   | · ·                                     | at the U.S. would withdraw from the Paris climate acc <mark>ord drove me</mark> to seek out the Ali Smith, who suggests that the catastrophe com <mark>es slowly and in</mark> barely <b>percepti</b>         |                                   |
| peregrinate                                | ['perɪgrɪˌneɪt]                         | v. to walk or travel over 旅行  |                                   |
| 例句   | She demonstrates a than any of her kind | a great extent of <b>peregrination</b> , as she h <mark>as traveled to man</mark> y more countries and p<br>lred.   | places around the world           |
| perennial                                  | [pəˈreniəl]                             | adj. existing or continuing in the same way for a long time 持久的   | long-standing                     |
| 例句   | Armenia is chess's                      | perennial overachiever, and Levon Aronian, its greatest player, is a swashbuckling  | g throwback.                      |
| perfunctory                                | [pəˈfʌŋktəri]                           | adj. used to describe something that is done without energy or enthusiasm because of habit or because it is expected 敷衍的  | cursory, casual                   |
| 例句   | The baby bass, the                      | second-most-expensive item on offer, is more perfunctory than memorable.  |                                   |
| perilous                                   | [ˈperələs]                              | adj. full of danger 危险的   | dangerous, precarious             |
| 例句   |   | e harrowing jo <mark>urney of Syri</mark> an refugees making the <b>perilous</b> trek to Europe to see<br>thousands of <mark>pigeons o</mark> utfitted with L.E.D. lights taking flight in the Brooklyn dusk. | k a better life, or the           |
| peripatetic                                | [ˌperipəˈtetɪk]                         | adj. pedestrian, itinerant 巡回的  | itinerant                         |
| 例句   | The scope of Ossor                      | rio's peripatetic life reflects Piglia's vast literary ambition—he tries, in his work, to   | include everything.               |
| peripheral                                 | [pəˈrɪfərəl]                            | adj. of, relating to, involving, or forming a periphery or surface part 边缘  | marginal                          |
| <br>例句                                     | Movement in the pe                      | eripheral vision is easy to observe.  |                                   |
| permeable                                  | [ˈpɜːmiəbl]                             | adj. allowing liquids or gases to pass through 可渗透的   | porous                            |
| 例句   |   | loved her—but he shuddered at the love and revolted against the need, as both we spermeable, precarious life.   | ere tokens of his                 |
| perpetuate                                 | [pəˈpetʃueɪt]                           | v. to make perpetual or cause to last indefinitely 使永存  |                                   |
| 例句   | The whole premise                       | of baseball-umpire camp is to <b>perpetuate</b> naïve realism.  |                                   |
| perplex                                    | [pəˈpleks]                              | v. to confuse very much 迷惑  | confound                          |
| 例句   | 1 -                                     | Villiams's stories turn, I now see, on the question of hallucination, on facts and detense to the characters.   | ails that <b>perplex</b> the read |
| persist                                    | [pəˈsɪst]                               | v. to continue to do something or to try to do something even though it is difficult or other people want you to stop 坚持不懈  |                                   |
| 例句   | 1                                       | fe of Crime," Alpert films three professional shoplifters, Rob, Fred, and Mike, youngecords and <b>persist</b> in their illicit activities.   | g men from Newark who             |
| perspicacious                              | [ˌpɜːspɪˈkeɪʃəs]                        | adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things that are difficult or not obvious 有洞察力的   | discernible                       |
|  |   |   |                                   |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标<br>  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                        |
|--|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 例句   |   | which opens on March 17, was overseen by the <b>perspicacious</b> young curators Miscors at the Whitney with Larry Bell's 2017 sculpture "Pacific Red II").              | a Locks and Christopher Y.    |
| pertain                                    | [pəˈteɪn]                                       | (1)v. to relate to someone or something 有关 (2)v. to belong as a part, member, accessory or product 从属  |                               |
| 例句   | I believe the next tr<br>may be."               | anche of his documents <b>pertain</b> to the Clinton Foundation, but there's no telling w  | hat the October surprise      |
| pervasive                                  | [pəˈveɪsɪv]                                     | adj. existing in every part of something 普遍的, 弥漫的  | rife                          |
| 列句   |   | as <b>pervasive</b> issues with hiring—and retaining—women, black, and Latino employ expand the recruiting process.  | yees. Now a bevy of           |
| oessimistic                                | [ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk]                                  | adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 悲观的   |                               |
| 列句   | This profoundly <b>pes</b> saddening, and often | ssimistic memoir about fifteen years of reporting on global jihad and the war on teen absurd stories.  | error brims with hair-raising |
| philosophy                                 | [fəˈlɒsəfi]                                     | (1)n. the study of ideas about knowledge, truth, the nature and meaning of life, etc. 哲学 (2)n. a set of ideas about how to do something or how to live 理念                |                               |
| 列句   |   | in <b>philosophy</b> in the museum's architecture and design department, which itecture's artistic value over its real-world consequences.                               | h in the past has             |
| pilfer                                     | [ˈpɪlfə]  | v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something 偷窃   | appropriate                   |
| 列句   |   | sic may <b>pilfer</b> from Elgar's "Nimrod," the most patriotically charged of the Enigma ly required, and the rest of the score is more attuned to the film's suspense. | Variations, yet such          |
| oioneering                                 | [ˌpaɪəˈnɪərɪŋ]                                  | adj. doing something that has not been done before 开创性的  |                               |
| 列句   | Long before artificia                           | al intelligence came into its own, a <b>pioneering</b> programmer taught a computer to v   | vrite love letters.           |
| oivotal                                    | [ˈpɪvətl]                                       | adj. very important 重要的  |                               |
| 列句   | The New York prim pivotal moment.               | ary is less than three weeks away, and, regardless of what happens in Wisconsin,   | next Tuesday, it could be     |
| olague                                     | [pleɪg]   | (1)n. a large number of harmful or annoying things 让人讨厌的东西 (2)v. to cau <mark>s</mark> e co <mark>nstant</mark> or repeated trouble, illness, etc. 困扰,纠缠                 |                               |
| 列句   | The killings in Dalla                           | as are one more reminder that guns are central, not accessory, to the American <b>pla</b>  | ague of violence.             |
| olaintive                                  | [ˈpleɪntɪv]                                     | adj. expressing suffering or sadness 悲伤的   | elegiac                       |
| 列句   |   | ere, <mark>kneeling o</mark> n a stretch of sidewalk, is a young man in jeans and a red hoodie, an<br>ace as he holds your gaze.   | n obscure, <b>plaintive</b>   |
| olastic                                    | [ˈplæstɪk]                                      | (1)adj. capable of adapting to varying conditions 可塑的<br>(2)adj. not real or sincere 做作的   | malleable                     |
| 列句   | The clear plastic d                             | evice that has kept one American typewriter company afloat.  |                               |
| olatitudinous                              | [ˌplætɪˈtjuːdɪnəs]                              | adj. having the characteristics of a platitude 陈腐的   |                               |
| 列句   | Her primary messa                               | ge—be yourself—has always felt both <b>platitudinous</b> and profound.   |                               |
| olausible                                  | [ˈldexclq']                                     | (1)adj. believable or realistic 真实的 (2)adj. superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 看似真实(但实际虚假)   | conceivable                   |
| 例句   | If there is no true no                          | ews, false news can be made very <b>plausible</b> .  |                               |
| olentiful                                  | [ˈplentɪfl]                                     | adj. containing or giving large amounts of something 充足的   |                               |
| 列句   |   | vere less <b>plentiful</b> than they had been on her previous trips, but the monks were p<br>with them for an hour or so.  | pleased to see her, and she   |
| olethora                                   | [ˈpleθərə]                                      | n. excess, superfluity 过量  | surfeit, glut                 |
|  | There's a plethora                              | of paunchy men in ill-fitting suits, paired with leggy, stiletto-heeled counterparts.  |                               |

|            | * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |  |                                   |
|------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| 词汇         | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思<br>The state of the state | 六选二同义词                            |
| plodding   | [ˈplɒdɪŋ]                               | adj. unexciting 单调乏味的  |                                   |
| 例句         |   | Nixon chose the popular House Minority Leader, Gerald Ford, of Michigan, descri <b>ling</b> party wheelhorse who often speaks and apparently thinks in clichés".   | bed by the Journal as             |
| plummet    | ['plʌmɪt]                               | v. to fall or drop suddenly in amount, value, etc. (数量,价值等)下跌  |                                   |
| 例句         |   | hat populations of migratory birds in both the New and Old Worlds have <b>plummet</b> ant ecological damage far beyond the shrinking numbers of the birds themselves.  | ed, a decline that carries the    |
| pointless  | ['pɔɪntləs]                             | adj. having no meaning, purpose, or effect 无意义的  | futile                            |
| 例句         | To say that our lives                   | s are <b>pointless</b> and our achievements meaningless is to state the obvious.   |                                   |
| polemic    | [pəˈlemɪk]                              | (1)n. a strong written or spoken attack against someone else's opinions, beliefs, practices, etc. 猛烈抨击 (2)n. the art or practice of using language to defend or harshly criticize something or someone 态度鲜明(支持或者批评)  |                                   |
| 例句         | The Northwestern l                      | University professor strengthens her polemic against campus sexual culture.  |                                   |
| polymath   | [ˈbæmilaqˈ]                             | n. someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学者   | encyclopedic                      |
| 例句         | The polymath write                      | r, known for defying expectation, turned a treatment for her unstable moods into he  | er latest project.                |
| ponder     | [ebnaq']                                | v. to think about or consider carefully 深思熟虑   | contemplate                       |
| 例句         |   | lot, when Diplo runs into Calvin Harris, with whom he has been embroiled in a causonder the true purpose of the work.  | stic and increasingly absurd      |
| porous     | [ˈpɔːrəs]                               | (1)adj. having small holes that allow air or liquid to pass through 多孔的 (2)adj. easy to pass or get through 能渗透的   | permeable                         |
| 例句         | The border has lone Maurice Ravel assi  | g been an active and porous one, going back to the days when Duke Ellington add<br>milated the blues.  | opted symphonic forms and         |
| portend    | [po:'tend]                              | v. to give an ome <mark>n or antic</mark> ipatory sign of 预言   | predict, presage                  |
| 例句         | These late eclipses                     | in the sun and moon <b>portend</b> no good to us.  |                                   |
| posture    | [ˈpɒstʃə]                               | (1)n. the attitude a person or group has toward a subject 态度 (2)v. to assume an artificial or pretended attitude 摆姿态   |                                   |
| 例句         |   | power who often adopts a punitive <b>posture</b> toward those critical of him and hails t<br>nment should not disfavor people's speech based on the message has a jolting co   |                                   |
| potential  | [pəˈtenʃl]                              | (1)adj. capable of becoming real 可能的 (2)n. a chance or possibility that something will happen or exist in the future 可能性 (3)n. an ability that someone has that can be developed to help that person become successful 潜力  |                                   |
| 例句         | Even nostalgists ca                     | n agree that Mario Carbone's iteration has institutional potential.  |                                   |
| pragmatic  | [prægˈmætɪk]                            | adj. dealing with the problems that exist in a specific situation in a reasonable and logical way instead of depending on ideas and theories 务实的   | realistic                         |
| 例句         | Should we be surpr                      | rised that the <b>pragmatic</b> son fared so much worse than his unpragmatic father?   |                                   |
| preachy    | [ˈpriːtʃi]                              | adj. trying to teach something in a way that is annoying or unwanted 爱说教的  | sanctimonious,<br>didactic        |
| 例句         |   | nis, and, in a particularly <b>preachy</b> letter to Zelda, in 1932, he attributed his own sucte heart-destroying professional training beginning.   | ccess, and Lucienne's, to         |
| precarious | [prɪˈkeəriəs]                           | adj. not safe, strong, or steady 危险的,不稳固的  | perilous                          |
| 例句         | -                                       | otos showed equally <b>precarious</b> scenes: the same toddler nonchalantly holding a to the attic, or standing close to the edge of a seaside pier.   | large kitchen knife, climbing     |
| precede    | [prɪˈsid]                               | v. to happen, go, or come before 比先发生  | predate, antedate                 |
| 例句         | We ask that your arplane.               | nimals remain leashed or in pet carriers, and that birds be confined to cages and d  | o not <b>precede</b> you onto the |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |
|---------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| precipitate   | [prr'srprtert]                            | (1)v. to cause to happen quickly or suddenly 引发,加速 (2)n. a solid substance that is separated from al liquid especially by a chemical process 沉淀 (3)adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning 冲动的,鲁莽的 |                                |
| 例句            |   | an all-night session in which Senators Chuck Schumer, Elizabeth Warren, and other  | ers voiced their objections to |
| preclude      | [prɪˈkluːd]                               | v. to make impossible by necessary consequence: rule out in advance 排除,防止  | prevent, rule out              |
| 例句            | This had a kind of e                      | elegance that seemed to <b>preclude</b> the more brutish ambitions of Everest.   |                                |
| precocious    | [prɪˈkəʊʃəs]                              | adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的   | mature                         |
| 例句            | Few performances-                         | and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of <b>precocious</b> genius.  |                                |
| preconception | [ˌpri:kənˈsep∫n]                          | n. an idea or opinion that someone has before learning about or experiencing something directly 先入之见   | prejudice                      |
| 例句            | Generic environment preconception of a    | nts are useful when the author needs the freedom to invent the peculiarities of the a real place.  | setting without disrupting a   |
| precursor     | [pri:ˈkɜːsə]                              | n. something that comes before something else and that often leads to or influences its development 先驱   | forerunner                     |
| 例句            |   | Cassavetes had just made his first film, "Shadows" (the Criterion Channel), with the gone on the radio to ask listeners to send money.   | precursor to a Kickstarter     |
| predate       | ['pri:'deɪt]                              | v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than 早于   | antedate, precede              |
| 例句            | _   | ances of terrorism in Europe are often claimed by isis, Belgium's jihadi networks <b>pr</b> ed fuel the rise of its most extreme groups.   | redate the Syrian war; after   |
| predilection  | [ˌpri:dɪˈlekʃn]                           | n. a natural liking for something 偏爱   | proclivity, preference         |
| 例句            | President Trump's vanyone with a dece     | world view seems to combine a distaste for Islam with a <b>predilection</b> for monarchent palace, really.   | s of any background—for        |
| predominant   | [prɪˈdɒmɪnənt]                            | adj. more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 占优势的,主导的  |                                |
| 例句            | He told me that, sin                      | ce the attack, the <b>predominant</b> feeling in the area is still one of shock and horror.  |                                |
| preeminent    | [pri'ɛmɪnənt]                             | adj. more important, skillful, or successful than others 杰出的,卓越的   |                                |
| 例句            | America's <b>preemin</b>                  | ent museum finally embraces contemporary art.  |                                |
| prefigure     | [ˌpri:ˈfɪgə(r)]                           | v. to show or suggest something that will happen or exist at a future time 预示  | anticipate                     |
| 例句            |   | egments I've seen, the one featuring Miranda July in a set of visionary projects and maker own movies, isn't online yet.   | d performances that both       |
| prejudice     | ['predʒudɪs]                              | (1)n. a feeling of like or dislike for someone or something especially when it is not reasonable or logical 偏见 (2)n. preconceived judgment or opinion 先入之见   | preconception                  |
| 例句            | The act of interfacir beyond the incident | ng with <b>prejudice</b> itself has profound psychological implications, resulting in the so<br>ts themselves.   | rts of trauma that last long   |
| preoccupy     | [priˈɒkjupaɪ]                             | v. to be thought about or worried about by (someone) very often or constantly 使全神贯注  |                                |
| 例句            |   | endowed with the power of speech, he might have touched on the subjects that urgre mystery, love, and the nature of time.  | gently <b>preoccupy</b>        |
| presage       | ['presid3]                                | v. to give or be a sign of 预示  | portend                        |
| 例句            |   | ose unexpected vote in favor of exiting the E.U. seemed to <b>presage</b> its collapse, Toorly in the recent general election.   | heresa May and her pro-        |
| prescient     | ['presient]                               | adj. able to know or predict what was going to happen in the future 有预知能力的   | prophetic                      |
|               |   |  |                                |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                             |
|---------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| 例句            | Connie Converse's                          | songs, misfits in their own time, seem eerily prescient today in expressing our ac   | he and ambivalence.                |
| prescriptive  | [prɪˈskrɪptɪv]                             | adj. giving exact rules, directions, or instructions about how you should do something 指定的,规定的   | exacting                           |
| 例句            | The changes sough                          | t to make the text descriptive, rather than <b>prescriptive</b> .  |                                    |
| Day 6         | Great works a                              | re performed not by strength, but by perseverance.   |                                    |
| preside       | [priˈzaɪd]                                 | v. to be in charge of something 主持   |                                    |
| 例句            |  | Renaissance, Alain Locke <b>presided</b> over the first flourishing of a self-conrica and was widely credited with providing the philosophical basis for its e |                                    |
| pressing      | [ˈprɛsɪŋ]                                  | adj. urgently important 紧迫的,重要的  | exigent, critical                  |
| 例句            |  | s help alleviate the most <b>pressing</b> economic problems facing the country, such as owth in wages and productivity?  | sharply rising inequality          |
| prestige      | [preˈstiːʒ]                                | n. the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 威望  |                                    |
| 例句            | While the show beg sensitive reflection of | ins with a Schadenfreudian air—a <b>prestige</b> -TV twist on "Real Housewives"—it de<br>on trauma.  | epens, and becomes a               |
| preternatural | [ˌpriːtəˈnætʃrəl]                          | adj. very unusual in a way that does not seem natural 异乎寻常的  | exceptional, prodigious            |
| 例句            |  | desire to understand and convey the interior lives of his subjects," which explains ternatural intensity and eloquence."                                       | why many of his images             |
| pretext       | ['pri:tekst]                               | n. a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口  |                                    |
| 例句            |  | nese measures will help combat "a constant humanitarian threat," but the agent sa<br>arrests and eventually deport more people.                                | id that rationale was just a       |
| prevail       | [prr'veɪl]                                 | (1)v. to be usual, common, or popular 流行 (2)v. to defeat an opponent especially in a long or difficult contest 占优势   |                                    |
| 例句            | Despite some bitter primaries on June 7    | exchanges between the Clinton and Sanders camps this week, cooler heads are th.  | likely to <b>prevail</b> after the |
| prevalent     | ['prevələnt]                               | adj. accepted, <mark>d</mark> one, or happening often or over a large area at a particular time 流行的,普遍的  | widespread, extensive              |
| 例句            | The type is so prev                        | alent that it even has a name: flower boys.  |                                    |
| prevaricate   | [prɪ'værə'ket]                             | v. to deviate from the truth 闪烁其词  |                                    |
| 例句            | The state continues                        | to waver and prevaricate.  |                                    |
| primitive     | [ˈprɪmətɪv]                                | (1)adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 原始的<br>(2)adj. very simple and basic 初级的,简陋的                          | rudimentary, ancient               |
| 例句            |  | most striking thing about his matchlessly strange first week is how <b>primitive</b> , ataved of authoritarianism is turning out to be.                        | ristic, and uncomplicatedly        |
| pristine      | [ˈprɪstiːn]                                | (1)adj. belonging to the earliest period or state 原始的 (2)adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted 崭新的  | unblemished                        |
| 例句            | Stephen, with your                         | eyes closed, I want you to imagine you're on a <b>pristine</b> white-sand beach.   |                                    |
| privilege     | [ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ]                               | n. a right or immunity granted as a peculiar benefit, advantage, or favor 特权   |                                    |
| 例句            | I'm not at the Sunda                       | nnce Film Festival this year, but I've had the <b>privilege</b> of seeing some films that ar   | re playing there.                  |
| probity       | [ˈprəʊbəti]                                | n. the quality of a person who is completely honest 诚实, 正直   |                                    |
| 例句            | Kushner seems to s<br>Wing.                | see himself and his wife, Ivanka, as lonely voices of <b>probity</b> and moderation in an  | otherwise unhinged West            |

| 词汇           | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                |  |
|--------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| proclaim     | [prəˈkleɪm]                              | (1)v. to say or state in a public, official, or definite way 宣布 (2)v. to show clearly 表明  | profess                               |  |
| 例句           | Three years ago, A State.                | Three years ago, Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi chose the Great Mosque of al-Nuri, in Mosul, as the site to <b>proclaim</b> his new Islamic State.  |                                       |  |
| proclivity   | [prəˈklɪvəti]                            | n. a strong natural liking for something that is usually bad 倾向,嗜好  | predilection                          |  |
| 例句           |  | while a formal policy "review" is still ongoing, Trump's own <b>proclivity</b> for bluster, President Barack Obama did, is already leading in a dangerous direction.  | and apparent obsession with           |  |
| prodigious   | [prəˈdɪdʒəs]                             | adj. extraordinary in bulk, quantity, or degree 巨大的   | voracious,<br>preternatural           |  |
| 例句           | Joshua Cohen's st                        | ylistic gifts are <b>prodigious</b> , but does "Moving Kings" live up to its ambitions?   |                                       |  |
| profess      | [prəˈfes]                                | (1)v. to say or declare openly 公开宣称<br>(2)v. to believe in (a particular religion) 信奉   | proclaim                              |  |
| 例句           | The reason that the is somewhat parad    | e Clinton and the Trump campaigns are embracing negativity, a strategy that so moloxical: it works.   | nany voters <b>profess</b> to detest, |  |
| proficient   | [prəˈfɪ∫ənt]                             | adj. good at doing something 精通的  | adept                                 |  |
| 例句           |  | s have used natural-language processing and enormous computational power to games, like chess and "Jeopardy!"   | beat the most <b>proficient</b>       |  |
| profitmonger | [ˈprɒfɪtˈmʌŋgə]                          | n. 唯利是图的人,商人  |                                       |  |
| 例句           | with profitmonger                        | Attacking what he calls the "auteur myth"—the idea of the director as the single purveyor of art in an industry otherwise peopled with <b>profitmongers</b> —he places at the heart of his book an image of the producer, not the director, as the primary creative force in the development and production of a movie. |                                       |  |
| profligate   | [prafləgɪt]                              | adj. wildly extravagant 挥霍的 🤷   | extravagant, prodigal                 |  |
| 例句           |  | l a lot more fun with "Hudson Hawk" than I ever did with "Die Hard" or "The Termin<br>such a prodigious, even <b>profligate</b> , display of imagination.   | ator," because it offers, from        |  |
| profound     | [prəˈfaʊnd]                              | (1)adj. having or <mark>showing great</mark> knowledge or understanding 渊博的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 深奥的 (3)adj. coming from, reaching to, or situated at a depth 深刻的  | trenchant                             |  |
| 例句           | The pleasure of be feed.                 | ring necessary to my parents was <b>profound</b> . I was not like the children in folktales   | s: burdensome mouths to               |  |
| profusion    | [prəˈfjuːʒn]                             | n. a large amount of something 大量   | wealth                                |  |
| 例句           | "Song to Song" offer since the heyday of | ers a dazzling <b>profusion</b> of perspectives and angles, in some of the most radically f Dziga Vertov.   | y inflected points of view            |  |
| proliferate  | [prəˈlɪfəreɪt]                           | v. to increase in number or amount quickly 激增   | abound                                |  |
| 例句           |  | the nineteen-eighties and nineties, when Republicans and Democrats reduced the exotic financial products based on them to <b>proliferate</b> .  | ne constraints, allowing junk         |  |
| prolix       | [prəʊˈ <mark>lɪks</mark> ]               | adj. using too many words 冗长的   | verbose, long-winded                  |  |
| 例句           | I had no idea how                        | Word made this calculation, but I noticed that it rewarded <b>prolix</b> sentences with a   | higher "grade."                       |  |
| prominent    | ['promɪnənt]                             | adj. easily notice or seen 显著的  | conspicuous, salient                  |  |
| 例句           | Hamed Sinno, the Arab world.             | lead singer and lyricist of the Lebanese group Mashrou' Leila, may be the most p  | rominent gay musician in the          |  |
| promise      | [ˈprɒmɪs]                                | (1)n. an indication of future success or improvement 成功前景 (2)n. a reason to expect that something will happen in the future 希望  |                                       |  |
| 例句           |  | trating the <b>promise</b> of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing, the an illustration of the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology.   |                                       |  |
| prompt       | [prompt]                                 | (1)v. to cause to do something 促使<br>(2)adj. performed readily or immediately 迅捷的   |                                       |  |
| 例句           | He'd file a petition                     | to prompt an immediate vote on the Bridge Act.  |                                       |  |
| prophetic    | [prəˈfetɪk]                              | adj. forestelling events 有预见的   | prescient                             |  |

| 词汇          | 音标                               | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |  |  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| 例句          | The line seemed morning.         | to describe, <b>prophetically</b> and a bit self-consciously, the mood that might await the  | e nation on Wednesday            |  |  |
| propitious  | [prəˈpɪʃəs]                      | adj. likely to have or produce good results 吉利的  | auspicious                       |  |  |
| 例句          |                                  | nael put off declaring their intentions to leave each other—and while they await the r sexual relationship, in effect having an affair with each other and cheating on their |                                  |  |  |
| proponent   | [prəˈpəʊnənt]                    | n. a person who argues for or supports something 支持者   | defender, champion               |  |  |
| 例句          | Lucius Riccio is th              | ne originator and chief <b>proponent</b> of pothole analytics. Thanks to him, we understa  | and paving much better.          |  |  |
| proprietary | [prəˈpraɪətri]                   | (1)adj. used, made, or sold only by the particular person or company that has the legal right to do so 专利的 (2)adj. kept private by an owner 私人独有的                            |                                  |  |  |
| 例句          | Shaw was loyal to<br>Driscoll's. | the growers who depended on his cultivars and uninterested in working with <b>prop</b>   | orietary companies like          |  |  |
| prosaic     | [prəˈzeɪk]                       | adj. dull or ordinary 乏味的  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句          | In this <b>prosaic</b> pu        | ursuit they sometimes kick loose aesthetic revelation.   |                                  |  |  |
| protean     | [ˈprəʊtiən]                      | (1)adj. able to change into many different forms or able to do many different things 变化多端的 (2)adj. displaying great diversity or variety 多才多艺的                               | versatile                        |  |  |
| 例句          | Twenty-five years fans.          | Twenty-five years after his death, the <b>protean</b> musician Arthur Russell has become a kind of deity among a new generation of fans.                                     |                                  |  |  |
| protract    | [prəˈtrækt]                      | (1)v. delay, defer 拖延<br>(2)v. to extend forward or outward 延长   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句          | Schiff mocked the                | Schiff mocked the pianists who <b>protract</b> the long third movement to show that "we are very deep and profound.  |                                  |  |  |
| provenance  | [ˈprɒvənəns]                     | n. the origin or source of something 起源  | origin                           |  |  |
| 例句          |                                  | o has just presented a <mark>paper, titled "Problems of Authentication in Reference to the renance of the Handmaid's story."</mark>  | Handmaid's Tale," which          |  |  |
| provincial  | [prəˈvɪnʃl]                      | (1)adj. not knowing or caring about people and events in other places 狭隘的 (2)adj. of, relating to, or coming from a province 省的  | insular                          |  |  |
| 例句          | The irony of digi                | ital networking is that it can produce more <b>provincialism</b> than did the geog<br>scended.   | raphical confinement it          |  |  |
| provisional | [prəˈvɪʒənəl]                    | adj. serving for the time being 临时的,暂时的  |                                  |  |  |
| provocative | [prəˈvɒkətɪv]                    | (1)adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 引发的 (2)adj. serving or tending to provoke, excite, or stimulate 挑衅的  | inflammatory                     |  |  |
| 例句          | The provocative                  | thinker Sunaura Taylor speaks out against the tyranny of ableism.  |                                  |  |  |
| proximity   | [prɒkˈsɪməti]                    | n. the state of being near 接近  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句          | She was not stim                 | ulated by the <b>proximity</b> of violence and privation.  |                                  |  |  |
| prudent     | [ˈpruːdnt]                       | adj. having or showing careful good judgment 审慎的   | circumspect,<br>provident        |  |  |
| 例句          | The spokesman of the "prudent."  | gave no reason for the abrupt cancellation, but said that al-Baghdadi no longer felt   | that meeting with Penn would     |  |  |
| prying      | [ˈpraiiŋ]                        | adj. trying to find out about other people's private lives 窥探的,爱打听的  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句          |                                  | d's hunky head of security, is apparently the only one other than Bernard who has assistant, vanished two episodes ago.  | noticed that poor Elsie,         |  |  |
| pseudonym   | [ˈsuːdənɪm]                      | n. a name that someone uses instead of his or her real name 笔名,假名  |                                  |  |  |
|             | The new book "M                  | anly Health and Training" collects a series of advice columns that Whitman wrote u   | under a <b>pseudonym</b> in 1858 |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                        |  |  |
|-------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--|--|
| pugnacious  | [pʌgˈneɪʃəs]   | adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 好斗的  | truculent, belligerent        |  |  |
| 例句          | It's probably what you'd expect from someone with a personality not unlike our President's—thin-skinned and <b>pugnacious</b> , with a tendency to treat women as chattel.   |   |                               |  |  |
| puncture    | [ˈpʌŋktʃə]   | (1)v. to weaken, damage, or destroy suddenly or in a way that causes surprise or embarrassment 削弱,破坏(2)v. to make a hole in with a sharp point 刺孔                         |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | She knew that she h  | nad very little time to <b>puncture</b> Thurmond's "camera" persona.  |                               |  |  |
| purport     | [pəˈpɔːt]  | (1)v. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true (假意) 声称 (2)n. the main or general meaning of something 意义                                   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          |  | duction, the book <b>purports</b> to be conversant with contemporary discourse Wharton's work, it is marked by a very old-fashioned approach.                             | in the field, but in its      |  |  |
| purveyor    | [pərˈveɪə]   | n. one that purveys 供应商   | supplier                      |  |  |
| purview     | [ˈpɜːvjuː]   | n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge 范围  |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | Despite the movie's relations.   | broad <b>purview</b> , Rouquier maintains a documentary-based interest in the details of  | of farm life and in family    |  |  |
| put to rest |  | phrase. 排除  | eliminated                    |  |  |
| 例句          | In American Indian art, the supposed distinction between modern and traditional was fabricated by critics, and when artists have control over interpretation of their own work, the distinction appear, happily, to have been <b>put to rest</b> . |   |                               |  |  |
| quaff       | [kwwf]   | v. to drink a large amount of quickly 痛饮  | imbibe                        |  |  |
| 例句          | Press it to your lips  | and <b>quaff</b> , <b>quaff</b> till you're breathless.   |                               |  |  |
| qualify     | [ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ]  | (1)v. to give the necessary skill or knowledge to do a particular job or activity 使有资格 (2)v. to limit or modify the meaning of 限定   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          |  | e author tak <mark>es pains</mark> to <b>qualify</b> the claims she had made earlier, as though she re<br>kepticism by <mark>n</mark> arrow <mark>ing</mark> their scope. | cognizes their implausibility |  |  |
| qualm       | [kwam]   | n. a feeling of uneasiness about a point 不安,疑虑  |                               |  |  |
| quash       | [kwɒʃ]   | (1)v. to suppress or extinguish summarily and completely 平息 (2)v. to nullify especially by judicial action 否决   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          | The difference is that   | at, in the past, Brazilian politicians could <b>quash</b> any investigation that threatened t   | hem.                          |  |  |
| query       | [ˈkwɪərɪ]  | v. to ask questions or express doubt about 质疑   |                               |  |  |
| 例句          |  | queried the claim that the Neanderthal remains must represent an immediate fam<br>Irial lineage, noting that some chimpanzees with identical mitochondrial are not cl     |                               |  |  |
| quiescent   | [kwiˈesnt]   | adj. marked by inactivity or repose 不活跃的,静止的  | abeyant, calm                 |  |  |
| 例句          | It was also a simple raising rates.  | acknowledgment that, with inflation quiescent and economic growth still tepid, th   | ere isn't a good case for     |  |  |
| quirky      | [ˈkwɜːkɪ]  | adj. odd or unpredictable in their appearance, character, or behavior. 奇怪的  | unconventional                |  |  |
| 例句          | The reissue of Moor imaginative experim  | e's original work will shift the perception of Moore from a <b>quirky</b> but somewhat co<br>enter.   | ld formalist to a restlessly  |  |  |
| quixotic    | [kwik'sptik]   | adj. hopeful or romantic in a way that is not practical 不切实际的   | idealistic                    |  |  |
| 例句          | Hadreas, who has d   | escribed himself as a "gloomy bitch," has a dry, quixotic sense of humor.   |                               |  |  |
| quotidian   | [kwɒˈtɪdiən]   | (1)adj. ordinary or very common 普通的,常见的<br>(2)adj. done each day 日常的  | workday                       |  |  |
| 例句          | In "Salad for Preside<br>eating, inform their v  | ent," Julia Sherman explores the idea that even artists' most <b>quotidian</b> practices, work.   | including cooking and         |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标                        | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                             |
|---------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| radical       | [ˈrædɪkəl]                | (1)adj. having extreme political or social views that are not shared by most people 激进的 (2)adj. very basic and important 基本的,根本的  |                                    |
|               | What I'm trying to        | cultivate is not blind optimism but what the philosopher Jonathan Lear calls <b>radical</b>   | hope.                              |
| raillery      | [ˈreɪləri]                | n. friendly joking about or with somebody 开玩笑   | banter                             |
| 例句            | 1                         | plunges into the mid-sixteen-seventies, with Charles II (John Malkovich) long since unloosed upon the stage.  | e restored to the throne and       |
| rally         | [ˈræli]                   | v. to muster for a common purpose 团结,集会   |                                    |
| 例句            |                           | rs are persistent, critiquing each new study that challenges their views, and chers whose work was retracted.   | rallying to the defense o          |
| rampant       | [ˈræmpənt]                | adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 泛滥的,疯长的  | luxuriant                          |
| 例句            | The unexpected el         | ection of Donald Trump is said to owe debts to both niche extremism and <b>rampant</b>  | misinformation.                    |
| rant          | [rænt]                    | (1)v. to talk loudly and in a way that shows anger 咆哮<br>(2)v. to scold vehemently 严厉批评   | diatribe                           |
| 例句            |                           | n the road for the past couple of days, continuing the scorched-earth campaign he ant conspiracy involving the "global power struc <mark>tu</mark> re," a nefarious media, and the Hi |                                    |
| rapacious     | [rəˈpeɪʃəs]               | adj. excessively grasping or covetous 贪婪的   | avaricious                         |
| 例句            | In general, my frier      | nd loathes what he perceives as the <b>rapacious</b> capitalist cynicism of all the money   | -grubbing liars.                   |
| rapprochement | [ræ'prɒ∫mɒ̃]              | n. the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies 和解   | reconciliation                     |
| 例句            | The end of the "we        | et foot, dry foot" immigration policy could buttress President Obama's historic rappr   | ochement with Havana.              |
| rationale     | [ˌræ∫əˈnɑːl]              | n. the reason or explanation for something 根本原因,逻辑依据  |                                    |
| 例句            |                           | as "clowns" the right-wing contingents that descended on Charlottesville, and mad," the <b>rationale</b> for those groups' existence.   | e a broader indictment of          |
| rattle        | [ˈrætl]                   | v. to make nervous 使紧张,使不安  |                                    |
| 例句            |                           | nix-ups <b>rattle</b> candidates on the trail despite the presence of political strategorecision of military commanders.  | gist's plotting every event        |
| reactivate    | [riˈæktɪveɪt]             | v. to make it work again after a period in which it has not been working 恢复   |                                    |
| 例句            |                           | ad a "story" to tell appeared to strike him as unseemly, as if the details could <b>reacti</b> ghis legal proceedings.  | vate the past—an attitude          |
| readable      | [ˈriːdəbl]                | (1)adj. clear and easy to read 清晰易懂的<br>(2)adj. easy and enjoyable to read 可读性强的  | intelligible                       |
| 例句            | At this distance the      | e words on the screen that accompanied the images were just barely <b>readable</b> .  |                                    |
| realize       | [ˈriːə <mark>laɪz]</mark> | (1)v. to understand or become aware of 意识到 (2)v. to achieve 实现  | achieve                            |
| 例句            |                           | lem, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it caimed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.                                | embodies, is how to <b>realize</b> |
| rebuff        | [rɪˈbʌf]                  | v. to refuse in a rude way 拒绝   |                                    |
| 例句            | Immediately after I       | Macron's victory last week, Merkel and other German politicians appeared to rebuf   | f Macron's proposals.              |
| recalcitrant  | [rɪˈkælsɪtrənt]           | adj. obstinately defiant of authority or restraint 倔强反抗的  |                                    |
| recant        | [rɪˈkænt]                 | v. to publicly say that you no longer have an opinion or belief that you once had 宣布放弃  | repudiate                          |
| 例句            |                           | bit's C.E.O.s came to the White House, in 2011, President Obama got them to agree bry to 54.5 miles per gallon, a pledge they now hope to <b>recant</b> .                             | e, grudgingly, to increase         |

| 词汇             | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                              |
|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| recapitulate   | ['rikə'pɪt∫ə'let]                           | v. to give a brief summary of something 概括   |                                     |
| 例句             |   | ould add credibility and detail to his work on the sporelike cells, he asked her to <b>rec</b> t techniques in stem-cell research.   | capitulate the study,               |
| recast         | [ˌriːˈkɑ:st]                                | v. remodel, refashion 改写   |                                     |
| 例句             |   | Goodall was stalwart in her determination to anthropomorphize the animals she of sisted her editors' attempt to <b>recast</b> her descriptions in more dispassionate languary. |                                     |
| reckon         | [ˈrekən]                                    | (1)v. to regard or think of as 认为 (2)v. estimate, compute 估计   | gauge                               |
| 例句             |   | Westworld" fused the robot-rebellion genre with mythology of the American West, as of its fictional civil war.   | but it failed to <b>reckon</b> with |
| recoil         | [rɪˈkɔɪl]                                   | v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting 畏缩,后退  | shrink                              |
| 例句             |   | y <b>recoil</b> , or laugh; so did some nineteenth-century ones, amo <mark>ng the</mark> m <mark>Mark</mark> Twain,<br>Story of the Good Little Boy Who Did Not Prosper."      | who, in 1870, wrote a               |
| reconciliation | [ˌrekənsɪliˈeɪ∫n]                           | n. the act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement 和解   | rapprochement                       |
| 例句             | Is reconciliation po                        | ossible after the election?  |                                     |
| recondite      | [ˈrekəndart]                                | adj. not understood or known by many people 晦涩难懂的  | esoteric, arcane,<br>abstruse       |
| 例句             | His works bristle wit                       | th <b>recondite</b> influences and ideas.  |                                     |
| recrudescent   | [,ri:kru:'desnt]                            | adj. breaking out again 复发的  | resurgent                           |
| 例句             | Ironically, it was who                      | en Russia was ruled by a Georgian—Stal <mark>in</mark> —that cruelty toward people of the Cau<br>escent.   | casus was most                      |
| redouble       | [,ri'dʌbl]                                  | v. to greatly increase the size or amount of 大量增加  |                                     |
| 例句             |   | in the Senate and House might <b>redouble</b> their commitment to the Russia investigation. White House deny the story?  | ation, and which will               |
| redundant      | [rɪˈdʌndənt]                                | adj. repeating something else and therefore unnecessary 多余的  |                                     |
| 例句             | Measuring these pa<br>the lab before the st | rameters accurately enough might even make the race itself <b>redundant</b> , allowing tarting gun fires.  | the winner to be anointed in        |
| regular        | [ˈrɛgjələ֊]                                 | adj. happening or done very often 常出现的   | abundant                            |
| 例句             |   | regular in the Atacama Desert west of Andes mountains, and water scarcity is com<br>the existence of agro pastoralists is in jeopardy.   | pounded by problems with            |
| rehabilitate   | [ˌri:əˈbɪlɪteɪt]                            | v. to restore to a former state 恢复   | restore                             |
| 例句             | The treatment progr<br>to help rehabilitate | ram implemented there was contingent upon the idea that work itself proffers enou an addict.   | gh distraction and purpose          |
| rehash         | [ˌri:ˈhæʃ]                                  | v. to present again in a slightly different form 老调重弹,炒冷饭  | recycle                             |
| 例句             | I'm hoping that, if we                      | e lose, it's in a super-undramatic way that won't be memorable enough for ESPN to  | o <b>rehash</b> to death.           |
| rein           | [reɪn]                                      | v. to control or direct with or as if with reins 统治,控制   |                                     |
| 例句             |   | any of Obama's executive orders at the stroke of a pen, and he can shift the regula<br>that Obama's climate-change plan and rules <b>reining</b> in Wall Street are upended.   | atory machinery of the              |
| reinvent       | [ˌriɪnˈvɛnt]                                | v. to make major changes or improvements to 改造   |                                     |
| 例句             | Women who reinve                            | nt themselves are as varied as their ambitions for distinction.  |                                     |
| rejection      | [rɪˈdʒek∫n]                                 | n. the action of rejecting 拒绝,排斥   | liberation from                     |
| 例句             | Marine Le Pen and led to Brexit and Tru     | Emmanuel Macron have become symbols of either the ratification or the <b>rejection</b> imp.  | of the populist wave that           |
| relic          | [ˈrelɪk]                                    | n. something that is from a past time, place, culture, etc. 遗迹   | vestige                             |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                               |
|---------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| 例句            | In 2017, Linkin Park<br>some long-ago era. | s's sound—a convulsive and visceral synthesis of rock, rap, and industrial music—   | feels like a curious <b>relic</b> of |
| relief        | [rɪˈliːf]                                  | n. the removal or reducing of something that is painful or unpleasant 解脱  | respite                              |
| 例句            | An organization wortoo.                    | ked to bring relief to Houston residents following the disaster. It didn't occur to the   | m that they were victims,            |
| relinquish    | [rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ]                               | v. to give up 放弃  | cede                                 |
| 例句            | The process, she suit.                     | uggests, is twofold: first you <b>relinquish</b> the thing you loved, then you relinquish the   | e part of yourself that loved        |
| relish        | [ˈrelɪʃ]                                   | v. to enjoy or take pleasure in 享受  | delight in                           |
| 例句            | When I was young i children.               | t meant time with my dad, and now that I'm a father myself I <b>relish</b> the long summ  | er days spent with my own            |
| reluctant     | [rɪˈlʌktənt]                               | adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something: not willing or eager to do something 不情愿的  | unwilling, loath                     |
| 例句            |  | ople have returned, <b>reluctantly</b> , to Mosul, Ablaha told me, because the local governoon to reclaim jobs—and paychecks—from before the isis takeover. | rnment said they would               |
| remarkable    | [rɪˈmɑːkəbl]                               | adj. unusual or surprising: likely to be noticed 显著而惊讶的   |                                      |
| 例句            | Vang's "Afterland" a                       | nd Matthews's "Simulacra" are <b>remarkable</b> , vi <mark>rtuos</mark> ic collections from young poets   | S.                                   |
| remedy        | [ˈremədi]                                  | (1)n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 治疗药物  | panacea                              |
|               |  | (2)n. a way of solving or correcting a problem 改进措施 (3)v. to solve, correct, or improve 纠正,弥补   |                                      |
| 例句            | _  | bathroom at the party in search of a <b>remedy</b> . While he's going through Chloe's meriptions that might be suppressing her desire for him.              | edicine cabinet, he keeps            |
| remiss        | [rɪˈmɪs]                                   | adj. not showing enough care and attention 懈怠的  | dilatory                             |
| 例句            | The F.B.I. would be                        | remiss to turn a blind eye to such collaborations.  |                                      |
| renaissance   | [ˈrɛnəsɑns]                                | n. a period of new growth or activity 复兴  | revival                              |
| 例句            | Kasparov declared                          | that "now, her <mark>e</mark> in St. L <mark>o</mark> uis, we are facing the <b>renaissance</b> of the great game of cl                                     | hess."                               |
| render        | [ˈrɛndə-]                                  | v. to reproduce or represent by artistic or verbal means 呈现,再现  | reproduce                            |
| reprehensible | [,rɛprɪˈhɛnsəbl]                           | a <mark>d</mark> j. <mark>deserving</mark> very strong criticism 应受谴责的  | deplorable                           |
| 例句            | The fact that Betsy<br>Sessions all the mo | DeVos re <mark>po</mark> rtedly had concerns about the safety of transgender kids makes her care reprehensible.   | apitulation to Trump and Jeff        |
| repudiate     | [rɪˈpjuːdieɪt]                             | (1)v. to refuse to accept or support 拒绝承认   | recant                               |
|               | - 1  | (2)v. to refuse to having anything to do with 与…断绝关系  |                                      |
| 例句            |  | emarks today <b>repudiate</b> his forced remarks yesterday about the KKK and neo-Na   |                                      |
| requisite     | [ˈrekwɪzɪt]                                | adj. needed for a particular purpose 必需的  | essential                            |
| 例句            | -  | uisite power suit, thanks to the patronage of Tony Stark (Robert Downey, Jr.), but ne noble regiment of Avengers.   | he needs to earn his stripes         |
| resemblance   | [rɪˈzembləns]                              | n. the state of looking or being like someone or something else 相似  | homogeneity                          |
| 例句            | The new show stars John Mulaney and N      | s the alter kakers George St. Geegland and Gil Faizon, who bear a curious <b>resem</b> l<br>Nick Kroll.   | blance to the comedians              |
| reserved      | [rɪˈzɜːvd]                                 | (1)adj. restrained in words and actions 保守的,话少的 (2)adj. kept or set apart or aside for future or special use 预留的  |                                      |
|               |  | reserved in his speech, he thoroughly understood his mother, which made him far   |                                      |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| resolve     | [rɪˈzɒlv]                                  | (1)v. to find an answer or solution to 解决 (2)v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 决定 (3)n. a strong determination to do something 决心                                  | tenacity                         |
| 例句          |  | ng to the governor's inspiring speeches, and his eloquence lulls his adversaries in<br>ed steel beneath the sleek suits.  | to underestimating his           |
| resonate    | [ˈrezəneɪt]                                | (1)v. to have particular meaning or importance for someone 对某人有重要性 (2)v. to continue to produce a loud, clear, deep sound for a long time 共振 (3)v. to relate harmoniously 一致                | ring true                        |
| 例句          |  | eading about this disaffected sliver of the electorate and instead read <mark>about attem</mark><br>around a platform that might even <b>resonate</b> with W.W.C. voters, wherever they liv |                                  |
| respite     | [ˈrespaɪt]                                 | n. an interval of rest or relief 喘息   | lull, relief, break              |
| 例句          | Ted Cruz's big win o respite. But it was a | ver Donald Trump on Tuesday in Utah has only given anti-Trump Republicans, lik<br>significant one.  | e Mitt Romney, a brief           |
| responsive  | [rɪˈspɒnsɪv]                               | adj. quick to react or respond 反应敏捷的  |                                  |
| 例句          | _  | "one-off school," he would create an educational "ecosystem" that was unusually hem assignments tied to subjects they cared about.  | responsive to the interests      |
| restive     | [ˈrestɪv]                                  | adj. feeling bored or impatient while waiting for something to happen or change 躁动不安的   | fractious                        |
| 例句          |  | t "A Doll's House," his proto-feminist masterwork, which concludes with Nora Helr<br>out on her husband, Torval   | ner, a <b>restive</b> Norwegian  |
| restorative | [rrˈstɔ:rətɪv]                             | adj. having the ability to make a person feel strong or healthy again 恢复健康的   | tonic                            |
| 例句          | At his new restauran vegetarian.           | nt, Jean-Georges Vongerichten serves meatless dishes, juices, and <b>restorative</b> to   | nics, but he won't call it       |
| restrain    | [rrˈstreɪn]                                | (1)v. to prevent from doing something 阻止<br>(2)v. to keep under control 控制  |                                  |
| 例句          |  | restrain himself from the already-clichés of the series, and vitiates the mighty and or, and emotional dislocation with grandstanding ornamental fancies.                                   | d terrifying vision of sexual    |
| resurgent   | [rɪˈsɜːdʒənt]                              | adj. experiencing or tending to bring about renewal or revival 复兴的  |                                  |
| 例句          | In a climate of <b>resur</b> triumphant.   | gent anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of "Inde   | ecent" feels defiant, if not     |
| retain      | [rɪˈteɪn]                                  | v. to keep in a position, job, etc. 保持  |                                  |
| 例句          |  | ole of France annoyingly <b>retained</b> their traditional right to claim intellectual superional superions paused to enjoy just how much smarter they were than their allies across the    | - ·                              |
| reticent    | [ˈretɪsnt]                                 | adj. not willing to tell people about things 缄默的  |                                  |
| 例句          | The music sometime                         | es surges in a big wave, but the choreography will be <b>reticent</b> , even sweet: fluffy l  | ittle lifts, or developpé lifts. |
| retreat     | [rɪˈtriːt]                                 | n. movement away from a place or situation especially because it is dangerous, unpleasant, etc. 撤退  |                                  |
| 例句          |  | lly opposed the <b>retreat</b> came around after repeated inundations, and the governmany thousands of others downstream.   | nent's initiative helped not     |
| reverence   | [ˈrɛvərəns]                                | n. honor or respect that is felt for or shown to 尊敬   | veneration                       |
| 例句          | Throughout his politi                      | cal life, John McCain has enjoyed bipartisan respect and even <b>reverence</b> .  |                                  |
| reverse     | [rɪˈvɜːs]                                  | v. to change to an opposite state or condition 转向,颠倒  |                                  |
| 例句          | 1  | Betsy DeVos is being dispatched to Pyongyang in what the White House is calling a's years of progress in math and science.  | g a high-stakes mission to       |
| revision    | [rɪˈvɪʒn]                                  | n. a change or a set of changes that corrects or improves something 修订  | emendation                       |
|             |  |   |                                  |

| 词汇<br>        | 音标<br>                            | GRE常考意思   |  | 六选二同义词  |  |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 例句            |                                   | vision of the text was too out-there.   | New Audience's upcoming schedule, cit                                  | ing artistic differences—                               |  |
| revolutionary | [ˌrevəˈlu:ʃənəri]                 | adj. causing or related to a great  | t complete change 革命性的   |   |  |
| 例句            |                                   | f <b>revolutionary</b> leader Ayatollah Khome<br>osition of Prime Minister and transferred  |  | onstitutional amendment that                            |  |
| riddle        | [ˈrɪdl]                           | n. a mystifying, misleading, or pube solved or guessed 谜  | uzzling question posed as a problen                                    | conundrum, enigma, puzzle                               |  |
| 例句            |                                   | ove with a princess, then, by correctly guonship with her tyrannical father, the king   |  | rs that she's ensnared in an                            |  |
| ridicule      | [ˈrɪdɪkjuːl]                      | n. the act of making fun of some way 嘲弄v. to laugh at and make jokes ab   | one or something in a cruel or harsl<br>out in a cruel or harsh way 嘲笑 | derision  |  |
| 例句            | As of late Saturd                 | ay, the plans for the protest had drawn ri  | <b>idicule</b> from Kellyanne C <mark>onway, a</mark> trust            | ed Trump adviser.                                       |  |
| rigor         | [ˈrɪgə-]                          | n. the quality or state of being ve   | ery exact, careful, or stri <mark>ct 严格</mark>                         |   |  |
| 例句            | Despite Brown's trappings he disc | insistence on the <b>rigor</b> of Fitzgerald's th<br>lained.  | inking, the book suggests that he was e                                | ensnared by the very social                             |  |
| ring true     |                                   | phrase. 听来真实  |  | resonate  |  |
| 例句            |                                   | be revealing as well as amusing, and ruggle is exaggerated for comical effe   | _  | ation of class, ethnic, and                             |  |
| risible       | [ˈrɪzəbl]                         | adj. deserving to be laughed at 3   | 可笑 <mark>的</mark>  | ludicrous   |  |
| 例句            |                                   | A belief that we are exempt from the true horrors of human behavior and the accompanying false sense of security have led to nearly <b>risible</b> responses to Trumpism. |  |   |  |
| ritualize     | [ˈrɪt∫uəlaɪz]                     | v. to make a ritual of <mark>使程式化</mark>  |  |   |  |
| 例句            | In the same way ritualizes horizo | that poker <b>ritualizes</b> capi <mark>t</mark> alis <mark>m</mark> and Nor<br>ntalism.  | th Korea's mass games <b>ritualize</b> totalit                         | arianism, the people's mike                             |  |
| robust        | [rəʊˈbʌst]                        | (1)adj. strong and healthy 健壮的(2)adj. successful or impressive的   | 句<br>and not likely to fail or weaken 强有                               | strong<br>カ   |  |
| 例句            | This aesthetic of                 | robust preciousness is so much a part of  | of our lives now that we take much of it                               | for granted.  |  |
| routine       | [ruːˈtiːn]                        | adj. of a commonplace or repetit  | ious character 平凡乏味的   |   |  |
| 例句            | The bombing at has become alm     | Atatürk International Airport was the sixthost <b>routine</b> .   | n major terrorist attack in Turkey this ye                             | ar. The response to these events                        |  |
| row           | [ro]                              | n. a noisy disturbance or quarrel   | 争吵   |   |  |
| 例句            |                                   | www regarding taxes could affect trade ports, which has been going on for y   |  | •   |  |
| rudimentary   | [ˌruːdɪˈmentri]                   | (1)adj. basic or simple 基本的<br>(2)adj. not very developed or adv  | vanced 未完全发布的  | primitive, sketchy,<br>embryonic, sketchy,<br>elemental |  |
| 例句            | Most of our indus                 | stries require people who can read, write   | , and do arithmetic, even in a <b>rudimen</b>                          | tary way.   |  |
| rule out      |                                   | phrase. 排除  |  | preclude  |  |
| 例句            | -                                 | structural feather that were thought to <b>rul</b><br>esumption and revealed that the two sha   | ·  | prompted an investigation that                          |  |
| ruminate      | ['rumɪnet]                        | v. to think carefully and deeply a  | bout something 认真思考  |   |  |
| 例句            | I knew that what                  | ever happened I would <b>ruminate</b> upon th   | nis case for years.  |   |  |
| sacrifice     | [ˈsækrɪfaɪs]                      | n. something given up or lost 牺   | 性  |   |  |
| 例句            | Punk is continge                  | nt upon the body, and there are few artis   | ts whose physical <b>sacrifice</b> has felt as                         | generative or as essential as                           |  |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                     |  |  |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| sacrosanct    | [ˈsækrəʊsæŋkt]  | adj. too important and respected to be changed, criticized, etc. 神圣不可改变的  |  |  |  |
| 例句            | Most significant, the its sacrosanct fifth-f  | week after Trump signed his now unravelling travel ban, the Museum of Modern Alloor galleries.  | Art replaced seven works in                |  |  |
| safeguard     | ['sefgard]  | v. to make safe or secure 保卫  | preserve                                   |  |  |
| 例句            |   | ely literate man, rude and reckless, a rascally treasure hunter installed by a belea their privileges and padlock their ranks.  | guered group of purists                    |  |  |
| salient       | [ˈseɪliənt]   | adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的   | visible, prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous |  |  |
| 例句            |   | at Le Pen's book seems most <b>salient</b> at the present, when women in several cound sanitizing far-right populism.   | ntries are playing crucial                 |  |  |
| salubrious    | [səˈlubrɪəs]  | adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的  |  |  |  |
| 例句            | The fare in this shan hopefully, mercury fr   | ty doesn't follow today's trends, which insist that the ocean's bounty should be lig<br>ee.   | ht, <b>salubrious</b> , and,               |  |  |
| salutary      | [ˈsæljətri]   | adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的   |  |  |  |
| 例句            | He also gave us a <b>salutary</b> fable, showing how vital that new arrival's contribution might be—how it might enrich a culture that extends back before even forgotten Anglo-Saxon chiefs—when good will prevails. |   |  |  |  |
| salvational   |   | adj. 救世主般的  |  |  |  |
| sanctimonious | [ˌsæŋktɪˈməʊniəs]   | adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)圣洁的   | preachy, didactic                          |  |  |
| 例句            | I couldn't figure out i   | f he was the most <b>sanctimonious</b> guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.   |  |  |  |
| sanction      | [ˈsæŋk∫n]   | (1)n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准 | endorse                                    |  |  |
| 例句            | And if anyone shall be a  | be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and anathematized."  | with the <b>sanction</b> of this           |  |  |
| sanguine      | [ˈsæŋgwɪn]  | adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的  | optimistic                                 |  |  |
| 例句            |   | about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as arc<br>s <mark>much as poss</mark> ible," he said.   | cheologists is use the                     |  |  |
| sanity        | [ˈsænəti]   | (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达理  |  |  |  |
| 例句            | In the interim, there a   | are lots of ways to get involved and retain your <b>sanity</b> .  |  |  |  |
| sartorial     | [sar'tɔrɪəl]  | adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  |  |  |  |
| 例句            | He reminds his hip-h<br>today's youth.  | op-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flambo   | yant <b>sartorial</b> choices of           |  |  |
| scant         | [skænt]   | adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的   | limited                                    |  |  |
| 例句            |   | are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: <b>scant</b> amounts nether the cops shut the show down or no   | s handed off in full, ahead of             |  |  |
| scarce        | [skeəs]   | adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的   | deficient                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | As water and food be  | ecome increasingly <b>scarce</b> , neighbor will turn against neighbor.   |  |  |  |
| scaremonger   | [ˈskeəmʌŋgə]  | n. one inclined to raise or excite alarms especially needlessly 危言耸听者   |  |  |  |
| 例句            | He was a <b>scaremon</b>  | nger, railing against "Communistic labor-leader racketeers" and politically controlle   | ed newspapers.                             |  |  |

| 词汇                | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| schism            | [ˈskɪzəm]                                     | n. a division among the members of a group that occurs because they disagree on something 分裂   | factiousness                     |
| 例句                | The biggest schism                            | today is between Al Qaeda and isis, the world's two deadliest terrorist groups.  |                                  |
| scorn             | [nr:cha]                                      | v. reject or dismiss as contemptible or unworthy 鄙视  |                                  |
| scrutinize        | ['skru:tənaɪz]                                | v. to examine carefully especially in a critical way 仔细检查  |                                  |
| 例句                |   | ays to save the lives of young black men, we must <b>scrutinize</b> the failures of our cr<br>services during and after incarceration, and the role of systemic racism.      | iminal-justice system, the       |
| secondhand        | ['sekənd'hænd]                                | adj. not original 间接的  |                                  |
| 例句                | I was still tacking do                        | wn the <b>secondhand</b> Persian carpet on the stairs as these people walked in.   |                                  |
| secure            | [sɪˈkjʊə]                                     | (1)v. to get secure usually lasting possession or control of 获得 (2)adj. protected from danger or harm 安全的,牢固的  | capture, earn                    |
| 例句                | The phrase "bread a food and entertainm       | and circuses" refers to early Roman politicians' plans to <b>secure</b> the votes of the poent.  | oor by handing out cheap         |
| self-aggrandizing | ['selfə'grændızmənt                           | adj. 自我扩张的(仅用于抽象事物)  |                                  |
| 例句                |   | ise you if you are familiar with O'Reilly's <b>self-aggrandizing</b> temper, his fondness to or about people he deems insufficiently patriotic or submissive.                | for the phrase "shut up"         |
| self-defeating    | [ˌsɛlfdɪˈfitɪŋ]                               | adj. 对自身不利的  |                                  |
| self-effacing     | [selfiˈfeisiŋ]                                | adj. not like talking about themselves or drawing attention to themselves<br>谦逊的,不出风头的   |                                  |
| 例句                | Canadians, like all s                         | elf-effacing secret egomaniacs, would, if so charged, profess shock.   |                                  |
| self-evident      | [self 'evident]                               | adj. clearly true and requiring no proof or explanation 不证自明的  | manifest                         |
| 例句                |   | ruth, which seemed both shameful and <b>self-evident</b> : for a person of color, assimil<br>station of Zeno's dich <mark>otomy pa</mark> rad <mark>o</mark> x.              | ation in America is akin to      |
| self-perpetuating | [ˈselfpəˈpetjueitiŋ]                          | adj. <b>自续的</b>  |                                  |
| 例句                | His company, no me and mentorship.            | ere local start <mark>up, is a <b>self-perpetuating</b> engine of innovation, built around continui</mark>   | ty, development, delegation,     |
| seminal           | [ˈsemɪnl]                                     | adj. having a strong influence on ideas, works, events, etc., that come later 开创性的   |                                  |
| 例句                | "The Ballad of Sexu bohemianism.              | al Dependency" was the <b>seminal</b> photography collection of the eighties, capturing  | the era's lawless                |
| senescence        | [sr'nesns]                                    | adj. the state of being old or the process of becoming old 衰老  | decrepitude                      |
| 例句                |   | sels were Bishop's age, but were conservative Pennsylvania country-club Republic<br>mon" but "our mutual past," and they were declining into a nattering <b>senescence</b> . | cans with whom Methfessel        |
| sequential        | [sɪˈkwenʃl]                                   | adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a particular order or sequence 连续的,顺序的  | successive                       |
| 例句                |   | tentions and bigotry, the musical presents <b>sequential</b> lessons in toleration: a Mus is shown to be a benevolent chef, worthy only of affectionate respect.             | lim passenger, the victim of     |
| sequester         | [sɪˈkwɛstə٠]                                  | v. to set apart 隔绝   |                                  |
| 例句                |   | was to <b>sequester</b> himself with Conkling, but he ended up spending much of this ing inside his Lexington Avenue brownstone.   | period by himself, a lonely      |
| sever             | ['sevə]                                       | v. to put or keep apart 割断,断绝  |                                  |
| 例句                | The three joined a g                          | rowing list of nonprofits that have <b>severed</b> ties with the exclusive, Trump-owned r  | esort.                           |
| shackle           | [ˈʃækl]                                       | (1)n. something that prevents people from acting freely 束缚 (2)v. to put shackles on 束缚   | stifle                           |
| 例句                | A pair of Hitchcockia<br>next room, plies his | n handcuffs serves first as an accessory to sex and then as a <b>shackle</b> to bind the demonic trade.  | e hero while the villain, in the |

| 词汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                      |
|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| shallow     | [ˈ∫ælo]                                 | adj. penetrating only the easily or quickly perceived 肤浅的   |                             |
| 例句          |   | episodes—on "History's Worst Medical Advice" and "The Drug That Changed the ther <b>shallow</b> and arbitrary.  | World"—match the            |
| sham        | [ʃæm]                                   | n. cheep falseness 假东西,赝品   |                             |
| 例句          | The thing always to                     | remember about Trump—and this week has merely confirmed it—is that he is a <b>s</b> l   | ham populist.               |
| shirk       | [ʃə:k]                                  | v. to avoid doing something that you are supposed to do 逃避  |                             |
| 例句          |   | pt album, once threatened by the song-centric demands of the MP3 era, has latel who can afford to <b>shirk</b> the demands of old-fashioned hitmaking.  | y reëmerged as a status     |
| shoddy      | ['ʃadi]                                 | adj. poorly done or made 粗制滥造的  |                             |
| 例句          |   | d through the wall today. Turns out that they didn't even want to come to America craftsmanship is, then go back to Mexico, which they prefer.  | they just wanted to show    |
| short-lived | [ˈʃɔːtˈlaɪvd, -ˈlɪvd]                   | adj. living or lasting for a short time 短暂的   | ephemeral                   |
| 例句          |   | e White House" and their sympathizers joyfully celebrated thei <mark>r victor</mark> y, but their el<br>larity and righteousness, proved to be <b>short-lived</b> .   | uphoric mood, along with    |
| shortcoming | [ˈʃɔːtkʌmɪŋ]                            | n. an imperfection or lack that detracts from the whole 缺点  | fault                       |
| 例句          | Ambition is a necess shortcoming.       | ary quality for anyone who wants to be President. But Hillary Clinton's ambition is   | often portrayed as a        |
| shrewd      | [ʃruːd]                                 | adj. having or showing an ability to understand things and to make good judgments 精明的   | canny, artful               |
| 例句          | The <b>shrewd</b> dark co               | medy, starring Alia Shawkat, basically invents a new genre: the noir sitcom.  |                             |
| shriek      | [ʃri:k]                                 | v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 尖叫  | caterwaul                   |
| 例句          | She <b>shrieked</b> as I in             | nagined an eagle would <b>shriek</b> .  |                             |
| shrink      | [ʃrɪŋk]                                 | (1)v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 退缩,回避 (2)v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value 缩小,减少  | recoil                      |
| 例句          | Will Republicans figh                   | nt to <b>shrink</b> the Supreme Court?  |                             |
| shun        | [ʃʌn]                                   | v. to avoid 避免  | eschew                      |
| 例句          |   | nlights a blind spo <mark>t i</mark> n the global investment community, which has been eager to t<br>ng app but tends to <b>shun</b> products by and for women.   | hrow cash at the next food- |
| shy away    | [ʃai əˈwei]                             | p <mark>hrase. 回避</mark>  |                             |
| 例句          | unavoidable, that it is                 | complex narratives of wish fulfillment. They teach the reader that a struggle again an intrinsic part of human existence, and that if one does not <b>shy away</b> , but steadships, one masters all obstacles and at the end emerges victorious. |                             |
| sidestep    | [ˈsaɪd <mark>step]</mark>               | v. bypass, evade 回避   | circumvent                  |
| 例句          |   | ur, including a stop at Terminal 5 on March 30, is just as intriguing as their lyrics: to op tropes, and who stoke young devotees aspiring to a similar tone.   | wo vivid personalities who  |
| sift        | [ˈsɪft]                                 | v. to go through very carefully in order to find something useful or valuable 筛选  |                             |
| 例句          |   | len had to <b>sift</b> through nearly a half century of history to find a precedent for the cives, but the comparison was not entirely fitting.   | urrent malaise among        |
| signal      | [ˈsɪgnəl]                               | (1)n. sign, indication 信号,标志<br>(2)v. to be a sign of 表明<br>(3)adj. very important or great 显著的,重要的   |                             |
| 例句          | Kenny would have a the subsequent tradi | dded significantly to his book's value had he more effectively <b>signaled</b> the influen tion.  | ce of ancient philosophy on |
| signify     | [ˈsɪgnɪfaɪ]                             | v. to be a sign of 表明   | betoken                     |
| 例句          | His words increasing                    | lly <b>signify</b> his confusion about who he is and what he has got himself into.  |                             |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                      |  |  |
|--------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| simmer with  |  | phrase. 内心充满  |   |  |  |
| simplicity   | [sɪmˈplɪsəti]  | (1)n. the state of being simple, uncomplicated, or uncompounded 简单(2)n. lack of subtlety or penetration 简朴  | artlessness                                 |  |  |
| 例句           | Günter Seeger is a new European-accented place that serves ten-course meals with exquisite <b>simplicity</b> .   |   |   |  |  |
| singular     | [ˈsɪŋgjələ]  | (1)adj. of or relating to a separate person or thing 单一的 (2)adj. distinguished by superiority 非凡的 (3)adj. departing from general usage or expectation 异常的   | unique                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | The Queens produc  | er's songs beguile with their <b>singular</b> focus, as on her self-titled E.P. of whispery   | slow-blooming dance tunes.                  |  |  |
| skeptical    | ['skeptɪkəl]   | adj. having or expressing doubt about something 怀疑的   | unimpressed                                 |  |  |
| 例句           | Republicans are ske  | eptical and will continue to seize on this historical judgment to undermine the bro   | ader conclusions.                           |  |  |
| sketchy      | [ˈsketʃi]  | (1)adj. roughly outlined 粗略的<br>(2)adj. wanting in completeness, clearness, or substance: slight,<br>superficial 不完全的   | rudimentary,<br>superficial,<br>undeveloped |  |  |
| 例句           | He plans to keep Phis older."  | notoshopping his daughter into <b>sketchy</b> situations: "I'm really looking forward to si   | nowing her these when she                   |  |  |
| skittish     | [ˈskɪtɪʃ]  | adj. easily frightened or excited 易受惊的  | restive, fractious                          |  |  |
| 例句           |  | sunglasses for a touch of glam, and chuck <mark>le knowingly at t</mark> he <b>skittish</b> twentysome<br>o look relaxed while sucking in their sto <mark>machs and ne</mark> ver laying their legs out flat. | ethings on the other side of                |  |  |
| skullduggery | [skʌlˈdʌgəri]  | n. secret or dishonest behavior or activity 欺诈  |   |  |  |
| 例句           | Once upon a time, the quaint bend in this serpentine alley (previously known, unsubtly, as the Blood Angle) abetted all manner ambushes and <b>skullduggery</b> during gang warfare. |   |   |  |  |
| slapdash     | [ˈslæpdæ∫]   | adj. quick and carele <mark>ss 草率的</mark>   |   |  |  |
| 例句           |  | ng, <b>slapdash</b> manne <mark>r, it shares ove</mark> rly much in the very media gloss that it lampoo<br>to break through its own <mark>shee</mark> n.  | ons; the movie is both soigné               |  |  |
| sleazy       | [ˈsliːzɪ]  | (1)adj. dirty and in bad condition form being neglected 肮脏的 (2)adj. dish <mark>onest or imm</mark> oral 不诚实的,邪恶的  | sordid                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | During the recent Ja some more drinks."  | ames Comey <mark>hearings,</mark> Pratt again invoked the genre's <b>sleazy</b> tactics: "The produ   | cers gotta give this cast                   |  |  |
| slight       | [slart]  | (1)v. to offend or insult 轻视<br>(2)adj. very small in degree or amount 微不足道的  | disparage                                   |  |  |
| 例句           | On Sunday, the vibe  | e in Hopk <mark>in</mark> sville was a charged laziness, calm but anticipatory, and the weather wing everyone's skin.   | as humid enough to leave a                  |  |  |
| slippery     | [ˈslɪpəri]   | (1)adj. not precise or fixed in meaning: ambiguous, elusive <b>难以抓住的,棘手的</b> (2)adj. not to be trusted 不可靠的   | elusive                                     |  |  |
| 例句           | Time may seem slip   | ppery and maddeningly abstract, but it's also deeply intimate, infusing our every v   | vord and gesture.                           |  |  |
| sluggish     | [ˈslʌgɪʃ]  | adj. moving slowly or lazily 缓慢的  | dilatory, listless                          |  |  |
| 例句           | _  | and moved in a way that seemed so pure and instinctive it made every other perf   | ormer in her orbit appear                   |  |  |
| slumberous   | ['slʌmbərəs]   | adj. marked by or suggestive of a state of sleep or lethargy 昏睡的  | lethargic                                   |  |  |
| 例句           | 1  | wer, but if the notoriously squeamish and <b>slumberous</b> members of the Academy Monster," they should know whom to vote for as the best actress of the year.   | can pull themselves                         |  |  |
| slur         | [sl3:]   | (1)n. an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 贬低 (2)v. to make indistinct 使模糊  | aspersion                                   |  |  |
| 例句           | I think cultural appro   | ppriation is a racial <b>slur</b> against white people.   |   |  |  |
| smother      | [ˈsmʌðə]   | (1)v. to try to keep from happening 抑制  |   |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |
|---------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 例句            |   | other the fun out of movies that weld real and fantastical elements. But "Groundh, has it mostly figured out.  | og Day," starring Andy Karl in |
| snag          | [snæg]  | n. a concealed or unexpected difficulty or obstacle 障碍   | hitch                          |
| 例句            |   | foreign trip hit a <b>snag</b> on Tuesday, when the remaining countries on his itinerary on and meet with the next President instead.  | announced that they would      |
| snobbish      | [ˈsnɑːbɪʃ]                                      | adj. being, characteristic of, or befitting a snob 势利的   |                                |
| snub          | [snʌb]  | v. to ignore in a deliberate and insulting way 冷落  | slight                         |
| 例句            |   | nce <b>snubbed</b> department of economic history has lost prestige and trans<br>nagement and marketing.   | emogrified into a              |
| sobering      | [ˈsəʊbərɪŋ]                                     | adj. making you feel serious and thoughtful 严肃的  | staid                          |
| 例句            | The revelation that stamped out throug          | the team was vulgarly "ranking" female players is a <b>sobering</b> reminder that sexis  | st behavior can't easily be    |
| sociable      | [ˈsəʊʃəbl]                                      | adj. inclined by nature to companionship with others of the same species 好交际的  | gregarious                     |
| 例句            |   | or Job Center, Matt took a test called JobFit. The test assessed his manual dexternation of the complex control of the control of t | ity, math skills, and          |
| solemn        | [ˈmelɑɛ']                                       | adj. very serious or formal in manner 严肃的  | somber                         |
| 例句            |   | eat admirer of O'Connor's, but if his pho <mark>tographs are filled</mark> with signifiers of the go<br>Iren, it's also true that his pictures evoke d <mark>elight more o</mark> ften than dread.   | othic, with stuffed birds and  |
| solidarity    | [ˌsɒlɪˈdærəti]                                  | n. a feeling of unity between people who have the same interests, goals, etc. 团结   | camaraderie                    |
| 例句            | Last week, Pope Fr                              | rancis brought his message of <b>solidarity</b> to the ancient world and the new.  | '                              |
| somber        | [edmaz']  | (1)adj. of a serious mien 严肃的<br>(2)adj. of a dull or heavy cast or shade 昏暗的  | solemn                         |
| 例句            | _   | al this week, concerning the comedian's alleged sexual assault of Andrea Consta<br>e <b>somber</b> courtroom.  | and, two witnesses have        |
| somnolent     | [ˈsɒmnələnt]                                    | (1)adj. tired and ready to fall asleep 昏睡的<br>(2)adj. causing a person to fall asleep 催眠的  | lethargic                      |
| 例句            |   | pnolulu time, on Feb <mark>r</mark> uary 28th, when the <b>somnolent</b> campaign was jolted awake<br>om <mark>an Tul</mark> si G <mark>abb</mark> ard.  | by the thirty-four-year-old    |
| soothe        | [su:ð]  | (1)v. by please by or as if by attention or concern 平息<br>(2)v. relieve, alleviate 减轻  | deflate                        |
| 例句            | For almost as long                              | as I can remember, I, too, have found that fictitious fears can help to <b>soothe</b> the  | real ones.                     |
| sophist       | [ˈsɒfɪst]                                       | (1)n. a captious or fallacious reasoner 诡辩者<br>(2)n. philosopher 哲学家   |                                |
| 例句            |   | orld needs an entire book devoted to the subject, and we know the answer: who mug <b>sophist</b> buying the farm?  | wouldn't want to read about a  |
| sophisticated | [səˈfɪstɪketɪd]                                 | (1)adj. highly developed and complex 复杂的 (2)adj. finely experienced and aware 老练的  |                                |
| 例句            |   | he wrote and spoke, combining the folksy, conversational idioms of classic Demprching curiosity about what impels people—makes them the way they are.  | osey-age sportswriting with a  |
| sordid        | [bɪb:ca']                                       | (1)adj. very dirty 肮脏的<br>(2)adj. very bad or dishonest 卑鄙的,不诚实的   |                                |
| 例句            | Trump said that, in <b>sordid</b> personal life | order to deny Bill Clinton the Presidency, he was prepared to scrutinize "every no<br>e."  | ook and cranny of Clinton's    |
| sound         | [saʊnd]   | (1)adj. in good health 健康的<br>(2)adj. free from mistakes 正确的<br>(3)adj. solid and strong 可靠的   | unassailable, valid            |

| 词汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                   |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| 例句          |   | st weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultura <b>sound</b> , many people still find them intrinsically unsettling.                      | al biotechnology are                     |
| sovereignty | [ˈsɒvrənti]                             | (1)n. unlimited power over a country 至高无上的权利 (2)n. a country's independent authority and the right to govern itself 主 权  |  |
| 例句          | On Saturday, Hon                        | g Kong will mark the twentieth anniversary of the British handover of <b>sovereignty</b> .   |  |
| spartan     | ['spa:tn]                               | (1)adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 简朴的 (2)n. a person of great courage and self-discipline 勇敢守纪律的人                              |  |
| 例句          | I grew up as a bik<br>man-for-himself e | e rider in Manhattan, and I also worked as a bike messenger, where I absorbed the thos.  | spartan, libertarian, every-             |
| specious    | [ˈspi:∫əs]                              | adj. falsely appearing to be fair, just, or right 虚假的  | artificial, forged, fabricated, spurious |
| 例句          | Undaunted, Helm was a Communist         | s moved to have King's F.B.I. files declassified, so that the Senate might explore the tstooge.  | e specious claim that he                 |
| spectacular | [spekˈtækjələ]                          | adj. causing wonder and admiration 壮观的   | dramatic                                 |
| 例句          | The same is not to                      | rue of Venus at thirty-six, though she is still capable of playing spectacular matches   | 5.                                       |
| speculation | [ˌspekjuˈleɪ∫n]                         | n. ideas or guesses about something that is not known 推测   | conjecture                               |
| 例句          | Discrepancies in I command of foreign   | SIS's claim of responsibility for the Manchester bombing have spurred <b>speculation</b> gn operations.  | about the organization's                 |
| spontaneous | [sppnˈteɪniəs]                          | adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 自发的   | intuitive                                |
| 例句          | -                                       | only one fully <b>spontaneous</b> moment I witnessed, not at the Convention but on MSN had plagiarized Michelle Obama's leaked from Twitter.                             | NBC, once the news that                  |
| sporadic    | [spəˈrædɪk]                             | adj. occurring oc <mark>casionally, si</mark> ngly, or in irregular or random instances 零星的  | occasional, fitful                       |
| 例句          | Del the Funky Hormaterializes at Bro    | mosapien, who leads an unhurried career of cherished offshoot projects and <b>spora</b> c<br>ooklyn Bowl.  | dic appearances,                         |
| spur        | [sp3:]                                  | v. to incite to action or accelerated growth or development 激励   | foster                                   |
| 例句          |   | ner part of a bicycle f <mark>r</mark> ame at the Detroit Bikes facility. The upstart bicycle manufactu<br>in-A <mark>m</mark> eri <mark>ca industry in the city.</mark> | rer is hoping to <b>spur</b> a           |
| spurious    | [ˈspjʊəriəs]                            | adj. not genuine, sincere, or authentic 虚假的  | artificial, implausible                  |
| 例句          | For years, spurio                       | us journals have proliferated online, promising academic credibility in exchange for   | cash.                                    |
| Day 7       | I have nothin                           | g to offer but blood, boil, tears and sweat.   |  |
| spurn       | [spə:n]                                 | v. to refuse to accept 拒绝  | flout                                    |
| 例句          |   | cover art explicitly channels the mind-set of teen-agers and twentysomethings who, celebrate eccentricity.   | liberated by the Internet,               |
| square with | [skwɛə wið]                             | phrase. 与一致  | conform to                               |
| 例句          |   | opponent is currently trying to portray him as a wild-eyed radical, voters will likely rejwith his moderate political record.  | ect this charge because it               |
| stability   | [stəˈbɪləti]                            | n. the quality or state of something that is not easily changed or likely to change 稳定   | order                                    |
| 例句          |   | est are those things that endure for decades and centuries: democracy, rule of law, a edom of speech and movement.   | civilian-led military, political         |
| stagnate    | [stæg'neɪt]                             | v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 停滞  |  |
| <br>例句      |   | v the federal government was failing to enforce immigration laws, and how immigration laws, and how immigration laws.  | ion was causing wages to                 |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标                                     | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|--|--|--|---------------------------------|
| staid                                      | [sted]                                 | adj. serious, boring, or old-fashioned 古板的,严肃的   | sober                           |
| 例句   | -                                      | nd linoleum-topped tables fill up with grizzled drinkers, <b>staid</b> couples in their sixties scruff and asymmetrical haircuts.  | , and flannelled young          |
| stale                                      | [steɪl]                                | adj. tedious from familiarity 陈旧的,厌倦的  | banal                           |
| 列句   | He travelled with a                    | a collection of old newspapers and <b>stale</b> crackers; he liked to wear several layers o  | of clothing.                    |
| stalwart                                   | [fewl:cta']                            | (1)adj. marked by outstanding strength and vigor of body, mind, or spirit <b>健壮的</b> (2)adj. very loyal and dedicated 忠实的,坚定的  |                                 |
| 例句   | 1,                                     | no, the world got a new heavyweight boxing champion, when an unpredictable Englangle Wladimir Klitschko, the <b>stalwart</b> Ukrainian.  | ishman named Tyson Fury         |
| stanch                                     | [stont/]                               | v. to stop something (especially blood) from flowing 止血, 平息  |                                 |
| 例句   | Another man left t                     | own, cut his throat in a field, regretted it, and tried to stuff grass into the wound but  | was unable to <b>stanch</b> it. |
| standstill                                 | [ˈstændstɪl]                           | n. a state in which all activity or motion is stopped 静止   |                                 |
| <br>例句                                     | The crowd below                        | was at a <b>standstill</b> , necks craning, phones out to reco <mark>rd the momen</mark> t.  |                                 |
| startling                                  | [ˈstartlɪŋ]                            | adj. very surprising, shocking, or frightening 令人惊讶的   |                                 |
| 例句   | Shortly after an ar startling tweets.  | miable meeting with the Emir of Qatar, President Trump threw him under the diplom  | natic bus in a series of        |
| starvation                                 | [star've∫ən]                           | n. suffering or death caused by having nothing to eat or not enough to eat 饥饿  |                                 |
| 例句   | The modern reade of its own starvation | er will recognize these as symptoms of anorexia, the means by which the body stru<br>ion.  | ggles to stave off the effects  |
| stasis                                     | [ˈstesɪs]                              | n. a slowing or stoppage of the normal flow of a bodily fluid or semifluid<br>停滞   | inertia                         |
| staunch                                    | [stɔːnt∫]                              | adj. very devoted or loyal to a person, belief, or cause 坚定的,忠诚的   |                                 |
| 例句   |  | arn just how cl <mark>osely the</mark> views of the Supreme Court nominee Neil Gorsuch resemb<br><b>staunch</b> conse <mark>rvative and a s</mark> tandard-bearer for the legal philosophy known as orig |                                 |
| stave off                                  | [sterv of]                             | phrase. 延 <mark>缓</mark>   | forestall                       |
| 例句   |  | ew from it every time that I read it, and the most recent time I found a quiet koan in uity can stave off our profoundest existential loneliness.  | it about how only hard work     |
| stem                                       | [stem]                                 | (1)v. to check or go counter to 阻止<br>(2)v. to occur or develop as a consequence 起源  | check                           |
| 例句   | "Self-care" is new                     | er in the American lexicon than "self-reliance," but both <b>stem</b> from the puritanical vaion.  | alues of self-improvement       |
| sterling                                   | [ˈstɜːlɪŋ]                             | adj. very good 优秀的   |                                 |
| 例句   |  | reputation of the committees and the exhaustive nature of its investigation, it would nittee's conclusions at first glance.  | ld be unreasonable to           |
| stifle                                     | [ˈstaɪfl]                              | v. to stop from doing or expressing something 阻止   | shackle                         |
| 例句   |  | the Daily Stormer wasn't a violation of the First Amendment—private companies are beople on the right, many of whom were already deeply skeptical of the puppet mas                                      |                                 |
| stingy                                     | [ˈstɪndʒi]                             | (1)adj. not liking or wanting to give or spend money 吝啬的 (2)adj. small in size or amount 微小的   | parsimonious                    |
| 例句   |  | e Broadhurst) and "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" (at the Lunt-Fontanne), both osed artistic faults. One is too sumptuous, the other too <b>stingy</b> .   | aimed at kids and each wit      |
| strain                                     | [stren]                                | v. to make violent efforts 尽量使力  |                                 |
| stratified                                 | ['strætɪfaɪd]                          | adj. divided into different classes or social layers 形成阶层的,分层的   | hierarchical                    |
| 列句   | The film, which sh stratified country. | not to No. 1 at the box office, brazenly inhabits the anxieties that surround misceger   | nation in our still racially    |

| 词汇          | 音标                                 | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                        |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| striking    | [ˈstraɪkɪŋ]                        | adj. attracting attention or notice through unusual or conspicuous qualities 引人注目的   |                               |
| 例句          | Vang writes <b>striking</b> trial. | ly, often chillingly visual poems, their images projected one at a time, like slides in  | n a lecture, or perhaps in a  |
| strip away  | [strip əˈwei]                      | phrase. to remove it completely 除去   | remove, divest                |
| 例句          |                                    | s biography of Hans Christian Andersen <b>stripped away</b> the insipid sweetness with vulnerable gingerbread man with a bitter almond where his heart should be.  | h which Andersen coated       |
| stubborn    | [ˈstʌbən]                          | (1)adj. refusing to change your ideas or to stop doing something 固执的 (2)adj. difficult to deal with, remove, etc. 难除去的   | intractable                   |
| 例句          | Grain elevators are a grain        | a <b>stubborn</b> target for urban renewal, because it's so difficult to use them for anyth  | ing but cleaning and storing  |
| stun        | [stʌn]                             | v. to surprise or upset very much 使惊讶  |                               |
| 例句          |                                    | bricks, sticks, hammers, and makeshift wooden shields, and herded one group of with pepper balls and <b>stun</b> grenades.   | counter-demonstrators         |
| stymie      | [ˈstaɪmi]                          | v. to stop from doing something or to stop from happening 阻碍   | hinder                        |
| 例句          |                                    | se seemingly <b>stymie</b> the virus? Could the answe <mark>r behind this mys</mark> tery explain why<br>er from microcephaly?   | only some human fetuses       |
| subordinate | [səˈbɔːdɪnət]                      | (1)adj. in a position of less power or authority than someone else 级别低的<br>(2)adj. less important than someone or something else 次要的<br>(3)n. someone who has less power or authority than someone else 下属 |                               |
| 例句          |                                    | ars to allow the performances an unusual degree of freedom to create their action em either <b>subordinate</b> to performance or constraining of it.   | s in front of the camera, but |
| subsidize   | ['sʌbsə'daɪz]                      | v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of 资助, 补贴  |                               |
| 例句          | Uchitelle thinks we o              | ought to <b>subsidize</b> manufacturing more, and more rationally.   |                               |
| subtle      | ['sʌtl]                            | (1)adj. hard to notice or see 不易觉察的<br>(2)adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的<br>(3)adj. able to make fine distinctions 敏锐的   |                               |
| 例句          |                                    | a <b>subtle</b> and powerful work of counter-history, or, rather, of a finally and long-defer  | red accurate history, that    |
| successive  | [səkˈsesɪv]                        | adj. following one after the other in a series 连续的   | sequential                    |
| 例句          |                                    | techniques of postwar Western composition, Riley, a native Californian, posited a roup of musicians to sing or play fifty-three brief musical fragments in successive                                      |                               |
| succumb     | [səˈkʌm]                           | (1)v. to stop trying to resist something 屈服(2)v. to die 死亡   | yield                         |
| 例句          | President Obama urg                | ged Americans not to <b>succumb</b> to fear. We may not be up to it.   |                               |
| suffocate   | [ˈsʌfəkeɪt]                        | (1)v. to impede or stop the development of 抑制 (2)v. to stop the respiration of 窒息  |                               |
| 例句          |                                    | thers in their vein—starting with but not limited to such Oscar candidates as "The d "45 Years"— <b>suffocate</b> in their makers' intentions.   | Big Short" and "Spotlight,"   |
| sullen      | [ˈsʌlən]                           | adj. dismal, gloomy <b>郁郁寡欢的</b>   | surly, grumpy                 |
| 例句          | He realized what his               | fate would be and he just walked off with a sullen look.   |                               |
| superficial | [ˌsu:pəˈfɪʃl]                      | (1)adj. concerned only with the obvious or apparent 肤浅的 (2)adj. lying close to the surface 表面的   | shallow, sketchy              |
| 例句          | North Korea represe understanding. | nts a chance for the American and Chinese Presidents to move beyond moments  | of superficial                |
| superfluous | [suːˈpɜːfluəs]                     | adj. beyond what is needed 多余的   |                               |
| 例句          | In the realm of Holoc              | caust dramas, László Nemes's first feature is ambitious and provocative but nearly   | superfluous.                  |

| 词汇            | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |  |  |
|---------------|---|---|----------------------------------|--|--|
| superlative   | [su:ˈpɜːrlətɪv]                         | adj. surpassing all others 最高级的,极好的   | praiseworthy                     |  |  |
| supplant      | [səˈplɑ:nt]                             | v. to take the place of 取代  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | Is Donald Trump s                       | Is Donald Trump seeking to create an enduring America First movement that will eventually <b>supplant</b> the Republican Party?   |                                  |  |  |
| supple        | [ˈsʌpl]                                 | (1)adj. readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 能适应的,灵活的<br>(2)adj. capable of being bent or folded without creases, cracks, or breaks 柔韧的  | flexible                         |  |  |
| 例句            |   | songs, creating irresistible melodies with seeming ease; he had a <b>supple</b> voice wit alsetto, effortless belting, real intimacy.   | h an impressive range,           |  |  |
| supplicate    | ['sʌplikeit]                            | v. to ask humbly and earnestly of 恳求  | entreat, solicit                 |  |  |
| 例句            | You look into the with the guns         | victims' faces: some have already given up, while one or two beg, <b>supplicate</b> , a <mark>p</mark> pe<br>s.   | eal to the humanity of the       |  |  |
| suppress      | [sə'prɛs]                               | v. to end or stop by force 压制,镇压  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | _                                       | overnment can't <b>suppress</b> it, even in a time of growing alarm about the rise of hate<br>c faith in free expression as protection against tyranny.   | e crimes, reveals our            |  |  |
| surfeit       | [ˈsɜːfɪt]                               | n. an amount that is too much or more than you need 过量  | glut, plethora                   |  |  |
| 例句            |   | scene, wearing stolen wigs, the posse alternates between choreographed blows an ying their arms, smacking their thighs—a <b>surfeit</b> of unworried vulgarity.   | d twerks until, exhausted,       |  |  |
| surly         | [ˈsɜːli]                                | adj. irritably sullen and churlish in mood or manner 阴郁的  | sullen                           |  |  |
| 例句            | _                                       | n above the bar declares "WELCOME," though bartenders tend toward the <b>surly</b> , e bin lookalike contest.   | except to drinkers who could     |  |  |
| surmise       | [səˈmaɪz]                               | (1)v. to form an opinion about something without definitely knowing the truth 推测 (2)n. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence 猜测  | infer                            |  |  |
| 例句            | One might also su                       | rrmise that Brennan had reached a bogeyman's conclusion about the recent demo   | graphics of Crown Heights.       |  |  |
| surrender     | [səˈrendə]                              | (1)v. to agree to stop fighting, hiding, resisting, etc., because you know that you will not win or succeed 投降 (2)v. to give the control or use of to someone else 交出 (3)v. to allow something to influence or control you 放任 |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | The establishmen                        | t need not surrender before the battle has really even begun.   |                                  |  |  |
| surreptitious | [ˌsʌrəpˈtɪ∫əs]                          | a <mark>dj</mark> . d <mark>one</mark> in a secret way <b>鬼鬼祟祟的</b>   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            |   | ncerned that if <b>surreptitious</b> , unauthorized videos or recordings were made, these create unfair, malicious, and false impressions.  | individuals could make           |  |  |
| susceptible   | [səˈsɛptəbl]                            | adj. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something 易受影响的  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            |   | eninsula, which extends farther north than other parts of the continent and is thus mively diminutive Adélie penguins, Cherry-Garrard's subjects, have been in decline.   | ore <b>susceptible</b> to global |  |  |
| sustain       | [səˈs <mark>teɪn]</mark>                | (1)v. to provide what is needed for to exist, continue, etc. 维持 (2)v. to hold up the weight of 支撑   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | By creating a sing popular disaffection | le currency without the institutions to <b>sustain</b> it, the E.U. wound up with low growth  | , high unemployment, and         |  |  |
| sway          | [swer]                                  | (1)v. to fluctuate or veer between one point, position, or opinion and another 摇摆 (2)v. to exert a building or controlling influence on 影响  |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            | Can Obama's hop                         | e sway the French election?   |                                  |  |  |
| sweeping      | [ˈswipɪŋ]                               | adj. including or involving many things 彻底的   |                                  |  |  |
| 例句            |   | themselves that conveyed a <b>sweeping</b> and indelible portrait of American poverty, dant of photographers from Jacob Riis to Walker Evans.   | and continued Richards's         |  |  |
| sycophantic   | [ˌsɪkəˈfæntɪk]                          | adj. fawning, obsequious 谄媚的  | obsequious, adulating            |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------|
| 例句          | Throughout the 20                        | 16 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with <b>sycophantic</b> fervor.   |                                |
| sympathetic | [sɪmpəˈθetɪk]                            | adj. feeling or showing concern about someone who is in a bad situation 同情的   |                                |
| 例句          |  | rvatives have responded to its largely <b>empathetic</b> portrait of poor, white Americans ess sympathetic theories about Trump's least affluent supporters.  | s, which they see as an        |
| synonymous  | [sɪˈnɒnɪməs]                             | adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference 同义的   | tantamount                     |
| 例句          | Tim Ho Wan, long                         | synonymous with premier dim sum, was anointed with the honor in 2009 in its na  | tive Hong Kong.                |
| synoptic    | [sɪ'naptɪk]                              | adj. affording a general view of a whole 概要的  | abridged                       |
| 例句          |  | ijor works with Damon as the central figure: "The Bourne Identity" (200 <mark>2), "The Bou</mark><br>atum" (2007), known collectively to scholars as the <b>synoptic</b> Bournes.   | urne Supremacy" (2004), and    |
| synthesis   | [ˈsɪnθəsɪs]                              | n. something that is made by combining different things 合成,综合体  | fusion                         |
| 例句          | In 2017, Linkin Pa<br>some long-ago era  | rk's sound—a convulsive and visceral <b>synthesis</b> of rock, rap, and industrial music<br>a.  | —feels like a curious relic of |
| taciturn    | [ˈtæsɪtɜ:n]                              | adj. temperamentally disinclined to talk 沉默寡言的  | laconic, terse, curt           |
| 例句          | On Wednesday af                          | ternoon, the constitutionally <b>taciturn</b> McConnell took questions from the press for a   | almost half an hour.           |
| tactless    | [ˈtæktləs]                               | adj. not showing or having tact 笨拙的   |                                |
| 例句          | Yanagihara deftly                        | outlines the trials of JB, a brilliant but <b>tactless</b> painter.   |                                |
| taint       | [teɪnt]                                  | (1)v. to contaminate morally 玷污<br>(2)v. to affect with putrefaction 污染<br>(3)n. something that causes a person or thing to be thought of as bad,<br>dishonest, etc. 瑕疵   |                                |
| 例句          |  | ion risks protecting itself from the <b>taint</b> of politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from a version of the politics by withholding expertise from the politics by withholding expertise from the politics of the politics of the politics by withholding expertise from the politics of t | ital public debate—a           |
| tantamount  | [ˈtæntəmaʊnt]                            | adj. equal to something in value, meaning, or effect 等同于  | synonymous                     |
| 例句          |  | cus and the Republican Study Committee, separately said that they will vote again they argue are <b>tantamount</b> to a new entitlement program.  | st reform bills that include   |
| taxing      | [ˈtæksɪŋ]                                | adj. requiri <mark>n</mark> g a lot of effort, energy, etc. 费劲的   | arduous                        |
| 例句          | On his latest recor                      | ding, he plays some of the most taxing piano writing ever put on paper with stuper  | fying effortlessness.          |
| tedious     | [ˈtiːdiəs]                               | adj. boring and too slow or long 单调乏味的  | dreary, boring                 |
| 例句          |  | ete in the contemporary landscape that it helped to create, it might do better to stuate that to replicate the <b>tedious</b> , overly polished nostalgia offered by a show like "Si  |                                |
| teem with   | [ti:m] [wɪð]                             | phrase. 充满  |                                |
| 例句          | Alan Moore's grap<br>inspired his latest | hic novels <b>teem with</b> superhumans and phantasms; he himself has spent his life in work.   | n quiet Northampton, which     |
| temper      | [ˈtempə]                                 | v. to make less severe or extreme <b>缓和</b>   | modulate, mitigate, neutralize |
| 例句          | Frisée salad come                        | es with farm-fresh fingerling potatoes that don't require much more than salt to <b>tem</b>   | per their earthy sweetness.    |
| temperate   | ['tempərət]                              | adj. marked by moderation 温和的,适度的   | dispassionate                  |
| 例句          |  | s Magazine published a moving story by Chris Suellentrop, a journalist and Kansas erious and <b>temperate</b> disposition, had joined the Brownback movement.   | native, whose uncle, a state   |
| temporary   | [ˈtempərərɪ]                             | adj. lasting for a limited time 暂时的   |                                |
| 例句          | , , ,                                    | ater, a federal judge in Los Angeles granted a <b>temporary</b> restraining order, instruc valid immigrant visas.   | ting immigration officials to  |
| tenacity    | [tə'næsətɪ]                              | n. the quality or state of being very determined to do something 顽强   | resolve, endurance             |
| 例句          | Maud emerges as                          | a memorable figure, a misunderstood woman who has yet to discover her own bri   | lliance and tenacity.          |
| tendentious | [tɛnˈdɛn∫əs]                             | adj. expressing a strong opinion 有倾向性的  |                                |
|             |  |   |                                |

| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                            |
|------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 例句         |  | s critics lumber past the sense of a personal drama—ethics at odds with aesthetifar the most arresting artist of her kind.  | ics, and rigor with yearning      |
| tenuous    | [ˈtenjuəs]   | (1)adj. very thin 纤细的<br>(2)adj. having little substance or strength 脆弱的  | exiguous                          |
| 例句         | A <b>tenuous</b> partisan                          | coalition exists in the Senate, and its cohesion depends upon McConnell's power   | to persuade.                      |
| tepid      | [ˈtepɪd]   | adj. not energetic or excited 不够热情的   |                                   |
| 例句         | The potholder loom                                 | I gave your child last year earned only a <b>tepid</b> thank-you note.  |                                   |
| terrific   | [təˈrɪfɪk]   | adj. extremely good 极好的   |                                   |
| 例句         | The private, lavishly                              | decorated Hello Kitty room is <b>terrific</b> for belting out your favorite Cantopop hit.   |                                   |
| terrifying | [ˈterɪfaɪŋ]  | adj. causing great fear 令人恐惧的   |                                   |
| 例句         |  | attention at all—that a belligerent, proudly debauched rock st <mark>ar suddenl</mark> y seems a service—is a <b>terrifying</b> new normal.   | as if he might be a viable        |
| terse      | [t3:s]   | adj. brief and direct in a way that may see rude or unfriendly 简短的  | laconic, curt, taciturn, succinct |
| 例句         |  | on a country road in a stolen muscle car, picks up the fleeing Thunderbolt and out a sort of fraternal love at first sight for his <b>terse</b> , coolly confident and worldly-wise |                                   |
| testimony  | [ˈtestɪməni]                                       | n. proof or evidence that something exists or is true 证据  |                                   |
| 例句         | Republicans control minds of many Repu             | Congress, and I'm skeptical that Comey's <b>testimony</b> , as thorough and troubling ablicans.   | as it was, will change the        |
| thorough   | ['θ∧rə]  | (1)adj. careful about doing something in an accurate and exact way 周密的<br>(2)adj. complete or absolute 彻底的  | meticulous                        |
| 例句         |  | rough analysis on Facebook, explaining precisely how she had used mischievous o create a "wild, ravy mix" that confounded expectations  | s stylistic digressions and       |
| thrift     | [θrɪft]  | n. careful use of money so that it is not wasted 节约   |                                   |
| 例句         | He presents thrift as                              | s liberation rather than as deprivation.  |                                   |
| thrill     | [0rɪl]   | (1)v. to cause to feel very excited or happy 使激动 (2)n. a quivering or trembling caused by sudden excitement or emotion 激动,紧张  |                                   |
| 例句         | It's a weird thrill to s                           | see someone so young hold his own with total aplomb in front of so many people.   |                                   |
| thrive     | [θraɪv]  | v. to grow or develop successfully 繁荣   |                                   |
| 例句         | Every child deserves                               | s to attend school in a safe, supportive environment that allows them to thrive and   | d grow.                           |
| tilt       | [tɪlt]   | n. slant, bias 倾斜,偏见  | list                              |
| 例句         |  | nton's favor among financial-industry types may have less to do with their love of onald Trump represents.  | her than with a rejection of      |
| timely     | [ˈtaɪmli]  | adj. happening at the correct or most useful time 适时的   | opportune                         |
| 例句         | With her eerily timel                              | y "Indecent," Paula Vogel unsettles American theatre again.   |                                   |
| timid      | [ˈtɪmɪd]   | adj. feeling or showing a lack of courage or confidence 胆怯的, 羞怯的  | diffident                         |
| 例句         | Compared to those                                  | who defiantly confronted soldiers and police, I was <b>timid</b> and afraid, yet the deed   | was defining for me.              |
| tolerate   | ['tɒləreɪt]  | (1)v. to allow to exist, happen, or be done 容许 (2)v. to put up with 容忍  | brook                             |
| 例句         | Many Americans are Wednesday.                      | unsure if they can <b>tolerate</b> that much additional exposure to Rudy Giuliani, a lea  | ading psychologist said on        |
| tonic      | [ˈtɒnɪk]   | adj. increasing or restoring physical or mental tone 恢复健康的  | restorative                       |
| 例句         | Partly, there's the <b>to</b> keynotes of material | <b>nic</b> shock of encountering again, in person, works that are traduced by reproduct, touch, and scale.  | ion, which muffles their          |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                 |  |  |
|-------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| topple      | [ˈtapl]   | v. to remove from power 推翻,颠覆   |  |  |  |
| 例句          | Even minor fluctuations in temperature have resulted in "food shortages, famines, infectious disease outbreaks, weather disasters, and conflicts over resources that foment social disorder and <b>topple</b> regimes." |   |  |  |  |
| tortuous    | [ˈtɔːtʃuəs]   | (1)adj. having many twists and turns 弯曲的<br>(2)adj. complicated, long, and confusing 冗长复杂的  | convoluted                             |  |  |
| 例句          | After weeks of <b>tortu</b> e September 12th.   | ous negotiations, they announced a "cessation of hostilities" that went into effect   | at sundown on Monday,                  |  |  |
| totemic     | [təʊˈtemɪk]   | adj. of, relating to, suggestive of, or characteristic of a totem or totemism 象征的   | emblematic                             |  |  |
| 例句          | The landscape here  | is post-volcanic, its population shamanic, and the wildlife totemic, in the form of a   | an owl and a snake.                    |  |  |
| tractable   | [ˈtræktəbl]   | adj. capable of being easily led, taught, or controlled 驯服的, 温顺的  | compliant                              |  |  |
| 例句          |   | he realize the possibility that Flicka has inherited not just the speed and strength od—that there is a chance that she might never become <b>tractable</b> .   | of the Albino but also the             |  |  |
| transgress  | [trænzˈgres]  | v. to do something that is not allowed 违反,侵犯  |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | White House he will continue gleefully <b>transgressing</b> democratic norms, berating democratic norms, berating democratic norms, berating democratic norms, berating   | his opponents, throwing                |  |  |
| transient   | [ˈtrænziənt]  | adj. not lasting long 短暂的   |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | nate cases, retrograde and anterograde <mark>amnesia can occur in the same individual</mark> al amnesia," a condition that is, thankf <mark>ully, temporary.</mark>   | l, who is then said to suffer          |  |  |
| transitory  | [ˈtrænsətri]  | adj. lasting only for a short time 短暂的  | ephemeral,<br>evanescent,<br>temporary |  |  |
| 例句          |   | factured, and the fact that no young African-American actors had any major drama and <b>transitory</b> as the stardom of Steve Guttenberg and Deanna Durbin.  | atic roles in 2010 will likely         |  |  |
| treasure    | [ˈtreʒə]  | (1)adj. something that is very special, important, or valuable 珍宝 (2)v. to value very much 珍惜   |  |  |  |
| 例句          | In Lower Silesia, tre   | asure hunters are still looking for Klose's gold and for other riches.  |  |  |  |
| tremendous  | [trəˈmɛndəs]  | adj. very la <mark>r</mark> ge or great 巨大的   |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | t-runner, Donald <mark>Tr</mark> ump, said on Tuesday night that he was " <b>tremendously</b> relieven im to the Ku Klux Klan had apparently not hurt him with voters in Alabama.   | ed" that the recent                    |  |  |
| trenchant   | [ˈtrentʃənt]  | adj. very strong, clear, and effective 有力的,有效的  | profound, incisive                     |  |  |
| 例句          |   | musician and producer Eli Smith curates the Brooklyn Folk Festival's offerings wieous, the countercultural, and the <b>trenchant</b> .  | th an eye toward the                   |  |  |
| trepidation | [ˌtrepɪˈdeɪʃn]  | n. a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 不安   | misgiving, apprehension                |  |  |
| 例句          | I followed Duckpenis  | gate with particular <b>trepidation</b> , since I was one of the co-investigators on the ma   | aligned study.                         |  |  |
| tribute     | [ˈtrɪbjuːt]   | (1)n. something that you say, give, or do to show respect or affection for someone 称赞 (2)n. money or goods that a ruler or country gives to another ruler or country especially for protection 贡品   | encomium                               |  |  |
| 例句          | The video, directed livalues.   | by Brett Haley, is a plainspoken, cinematic <b>tribute</b> to love, interracial marriage, an  | d small-town American                  |  |  |
| trifling    | [ˈtraɪflɪŋ]   | adj. having little value or importance 微不足道的  | minimal                                |  |  |
| 例句          | _   | nd music-industry professional I know routinely decries the Grammys as <b>trifling</b> , a cile, too choked by genre, too long, too loyal to outmoded tropes.   | an arbiter of nothing: they            |  |  |
| trigger     | [ˈtrɪgə]  | v. to cause to start or happen 引发   |  |  |  |
| 例句          |   | uch time sitting in a college classroom or browsing through certain precincts of the <b>trigger</b> warnings until a few weeks ago, when they made an appearance in the trigger warnings until a few weeks ago, when they made an appearance in the trigger warnings until a few weeks ago. |  |  |  |
| triumph     | [ˈtraɪʌmf]  | n. a great success or achievement 伟大胜利  | success                                |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                       |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| 例句           |   | by the Swedish Academy—which, it may be said, pretty much no one alive in 196<br>e more sign of the absoluteness of this <b>triumph</b> .                          | 5 would have then imagined                   |
| trivial      | [ˈtrɪviəl]                                    | adj. not important 不重要的  | inconsequential, immaterial                  |
| 例句           | On one level, Nash'                           | s contribution to game theory was highly mathematical, and, ultimately, somewhat   | t trivial.                                   |
| truculent    | [ˈtrʌkjələnt]                                 | adj. easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 好斗的   | pugnacious, bellicose, combative, aggressive |
| 例句           | By turns, Bobby wa                            | s charming and contemptuous, contemplative and enraged, wise and impulsive, ${f t}$  | ruculent and loose.                          |
| truncate     | [trʌŋˈket]                                    | v. to shorten by or as if by cutting off 截短  | shorten, foreshorten                         |
| 例句           | The plethora of incident the characters' inne | dents, together with the constraining embrace of De Sica's sympathies, reduce the r lives.   | e film to its plot and truncate              |
| tumultuous   | [tu'm∧lt∫uəs]                                 | adj. involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder 骚乱的   |  |
| 例句           | Here are scenes from evidence of an atroo     | om a <b>tumultuous</b> time—the victims in Ghouta, the trail of refu <mark>gees, and the</mark> U.N. i<br>city.  | nspectors looking for                        |
| turbid       | [ˈtɜːbɪd]                                     | adj. cloudy or muddy 浑浊的,混乱的   |  |
| 例句           | In her <b>turbid</b> "Portra                  | ait of Myself as My Father," Chipaumire attacks st <mark>ereotypes of blac</mark> k masculinity a  | cerbically.                                  |
| tyro         | [ˈtaɪrəʊ]                                     | n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手  | novice, neophyte                             |
| 例句           | The relationship wit                          | h Beauvoir propelled this twenty-six-year-old <b>tyro</b> into the highest reaches of Fren   | nch culture.                                 |
| ubiquitous   | [ju:ˈbɪkwɪtəs]                                | adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 无处不在的   | omnipresent,<br>universal                    |
| 例句           | Teremok, a low-key                            | purveyor of Russian staples, is almost comically <b>ubiquitous</b> in Moscow.  |  |
| umbrage      | [,vwp.rq2]                                    | n. a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 生气   |  |
| 例句           |   | cial caricature domes <mark>ticated grote</mark> squerie as an easy means for jollity at others'ex<br>eapon of partisan <b>umbrage</b> .                           | opense and, when admixed                     |
| unalloyed    | [bɪclˈenʌˌ]                                   | adj. not mixed with something else 纯粹的   | unqualified                                  |
| 例句           |   | auguration wa <mark>s</mark> so j <mark>oyful, so</mark> filled with <b>unalloyed</b> expectation and—there's that we<br>ish to sound a sour note.                 | ord again—hope, that it                      |
| unambiguous  | [ˌʌnæmˈbɪgjuəs]                               | adj. clearly exp <mark>r</mark> essed or understood 清晰的  |  |
| 例句           |   | sion—at least, in Germany, France, and Great Britain—is centered on their revelatinguous anti-Semitism.  | tions of Heidegger's deep-                   |
| unassailable | [ˌʌnəˈseɪləbl]                                | adj. not able to be doubted 毋庸置疑的  | sound  |
| 例句           |   | Iraq war, many in the mainstream media, including the New York Times, lost their many readers and viewers.   | veneer of unassailable                       |
| unassuming   | [ˌʌnəˈ <mark>sjuːmɪ</mark> ŋ]                 | adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised, etc. 谦逊的   | modest, humble                               |
| 例句           | Much has been writ                            | ten about the <b>unassuming</b> smile that never leaves that tiny head.  |  |
| unattainable | [ˌʌnəˈteɪnəbl]                                | adj. cannot be achieved or is not available 无法获得的,无法达到的  |  |
| 例句           | _   | ld, young women are compelled, through tradition or religion, to give birth to so more is unattainable.  | any children that a                          |
| unbalanced   | [ˌʌnˈbælənst]                                 | (1)adj. appear disturbed and upset or they seem to be slightly crazy. 心神不定的 (2)adj. unfair or inaccurate because it emphasizes some things and ignores others 不公正的 |  |
| 例句           |   | sed a law that imposes fines as high as nearly a million dollars for coverage deem dignity or common morals."  | ned " <b>unbalanced</b> or                   |
| unblemished  | [ʌnˈblemɪʃt]                                  | adj. not being harmed or spoiled 崭新的,清白的   | pristine                                     |
| 例句           | These people are h                            | ealthy-looking in an unpremeditated way, their skin <b>unblemished</b> and tanned and  | their muscles toned.                         |

| 词汇             | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |  |
|----------------|--|---|--------------------------------|--|
| unbounded      | [ʌnˈbaʊndɪd]   | adj. not limited in any way 无限的   | immoderate, expansive          |  |
| 例句             | Trump is vulgarity <b>unbounded</b> , a knowledge-free national leader who will not only set markets tumbling but will strike fear into the hearts of the vulnerable and the weak. |   |                                |  |
| unceasing      | [ʌnˈsiːsɪŋ]  | adj. never stopping 不停的   | unremitting                    |  |
| 例句             | _  | ic of Houston Street and the construction pylons and plastic netting along the side m this whimsically elegant wine bar and restaurant.             | ewalk might distract an        |  |
| unchecked      | [ˌʌnˈt∫ekt]  | adj. nobody controls it or prevents it from growing or developing 未受抑制的   |                                |  |
| 例句             | The Petraeus case se thought they would be   | shows that among the people who have the most to lose from <b>unchecked</b> surveill benefit from it.   | ance are the people who        |  |
| uncompromising | [ʌnˈkɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ]  | adj. not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. 不妥协的   |                                |  |
| 例句             | We naturally associated complexity.  | ate the composer of the next work, Elliott Carter, with uncompromising modernis   | t dissonance and               |  |
| undeniable     | [ʌndɪˈnaɪəbl]  | adj. impossible to deny 不可否认的   | unquestionable, irrefutable    |  |
| 例句             | For a great artist, he   | made remarkably little good art. But his influenc <mark>e on subsequent</mark> generations is <b>u</b>  | undeniable.                    |  |
| undercut       | [ʌndəˈkʌt]   | v. to make weaker or less effective 削弱  | subvert, impair,<br>undermine  |  |
| 例句             | In the opera "Apport   | nattox," festive orchestral touches ironically undercut grim imagery.   |                                |  |
| undermine      | [ˌʌndəˈmaɪn]   | v. to make weaker or less effective usually in a secret or gradual way 暗中破坏   | impair, subvert,<br>undercut   |  |
| 例句             |  | de agreements <b>undermines</b> the broade <mark>r c</mark> ase for free trade, by making it look like o put corporate interests above public ones. | e exactly what people fear—    |  |
| undo           | [ʌnˈdu]  | v. to change or stop the effect of 取消,使无效   |                                |  |
| 例句             | Even the Islamic Sta   | ate seeks to <b>undo</b> the o <mark>ld bo</mark> rders.  |                                |  |
| unencumbered   | [ˌʌnɪnˈkʌmbəd]   | adj. free o <mark>f encum</mark> brance 无阻碍的  |                                |  |
| 例句             | His client confessed   | that the novelty of being unencumbered had him lying awake nights.  |                                |  |
| unerring       | [ʌทˈɜːrɪŋ]   | ad <mark>j. alwa</mark> ys righ <mark>t</mark> and accurate 万无一失的   | settled                        |  |
| 例句             | Greer pinpoints the palpable the longing   | "tiny hidden madnesses in ordinary people" with <b>unerring</b> accuracy, and, in prose for the celestial.  | littered with sparks, makes    |  |
| uneven         | [ʌnˈiːvn]  | (1)adj. not uniform 不规则的<br>(2)adj. not level or smooth 不整齐的  |                                |  |
| 例句             | When she won this y bars.  | year's U.S. Olympic Trials, it was in large part because she easily beat the rest of  | the field on the <b>uneven</b> |  |
| unexampled     | [ˌʌnɪgˈzɑ:mpld]  | adj. having no example or parallel 前所未有的  | novel                          |  |
| 例句             |  | on a scale almost <b>unexampled</b> in human history is a fundamental fact of our couns slavery was the fundamental fact of 1850.                   | ntry today—perhaps the         |  |
| unexceptional  | [ˌʌnɪkˈsep∫ənl]  | adj. not usually good, interesting, etc. 普通的  | nondescript                    |  |
| 例句             | Gessen is most illum   | ninating when she details the historical accidents that allowed an unexceptional be   | oureaucrat to rule Russia.     |  |
| unfathomable   | [ʌnˈfæðəməbl]  | adj. impossible to understand 不可理解的   |                                |  |
| 例句             | It was once difficult t  | to conceive of people capable of such <b>unfathomable</b> cruelty.  |                                |  |
| unfeeling      | [ʌnˈfiːlɪŋ]  | adj. not kind or sympathetic toward other people 无情的  |                                |  |
| 例句             | It's almost pathologian unfeeling one.   | cal, his inability to distinguish his lovers from one another; and yet he doesn't strik   | e me as a bad guy, or even     |  |
| unflagging     | [ˌʌnˈflægɪŋ]   | adj. not decreasing or becoming weaker 不知疲倦的  | unfatigued                     |  |

| 词汇              | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词   |
|-----------------|---|---|--|
| 例句              | He wrote with unflag                          | gging passion on art, society, religion, rocks, clouds, economics, Egyptology, war, ll but the last.  | and women, with an                                   |
| unflinching     | [ʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ]                                 | adj. staying strong and determined even when things are difficult 不畏缩的  |  |
| 例句              | "War/Photography" is                          | s deliberately tough and <b>unflinching</b> when it comes to depicting injury and death.  |  |
| unfounded       | [ʌnˈfaʊndɪd]                                  | adj. not based on facts or proof 无根据的   | unjustified, baseless,<br>groundless,<br>unwarranted |
| 例句              |   | s mostly up to his usual stuff, popping off on social media, peddling <b>unfounded</b> con alarming, obnoxious manner.  | onspiracy theories, and                              |
| ungainly        | [ʌnˈgenli]                                    | adj. moving in an awkward or clumsy way 笨拙的,不优雅的  | awkward  |
| 例句              |   | ct elegance in Olympic victories, but Shaunae Miller's gutsy, <b>ungainly</b> lunge <mark>a</mark> cro<br>ed metres reminded us that winning isn't always pretty.         | ss the finish line in the                            |
| unimpeachable   | [ˌʌnɪmˈpiːtʃəbl]                              | adj. very reliable and trusted 毋庸置疑的  | blameless  |
| 例句              |   | ng—when complaints are filed or there is <b>unimpeachable</b> cause for punishing an at it makes "real accountability nearly impossible.                                  | officer-department                                   |
| uninformative   | [vrtem:cf'nrnv,]                              | adj. not giving you enough useful information 缺乏信息的   | inscrutable  |
| 例句              | But Sontag also war implications.             | ned that context was key—uninformative captions stir the emotions but can obse  | cure the political and moral                         |
| universal       | [ju:nɪˈvɜːsl]                                 | (1)adj. done or experienced by everyone 广泛的<br>(2)adj. existing or true at all times or in all places 普遍适用的,无处不在<br>的   | omnipresent,<br>ubiquitous                           |
| 例句              | _   | sions of the idea, but the most interesting is what's called a <b>universal</b> basic incombuld receive a stipend.  | e: every year, every adult                           |
| unkempt         | [ˌʌnˈkempt]                                   | adj. messy or untidy 不整洁的   |  |
| 例句              |   | balance between <b>unkempt</b> and orderly," says Rob Warren, the owner, surveying ith an exhaustive Beat Generation section just inside the front door.                  | his domain, a scruffy,                               |
| unmistakable    | [ˌʌnmɪˈsteɪkəbl]                              | adj. not capable of bing mistaken or misunderstood 毋庸置疑的,明显的  | decisive   |
| 例句              | Jones's touch, alway                          | ys unmistakable, has assumed a new level of intimacy.   |  |
| unorthodox      | [xhabee:cinx]                                 | adj. different from what is usually done or accepted 非正统的   | unconventional                                       |
| 例句              |   | northodox ideas have met with a checkered record of success, has ambitious—a ted car manufacturing.   | and perhaps unattainable—                            |
| unostentatious  | ['ʌnˌɒsten'teɪʃəs]                            | adj. not ostentatious 不夸耀的  | modest   |
| 例句              |   | very little to the orchestra, which needs only a precise and <b>unostentatious</b> beat to quite capable of making their entrances without the prodding of the conductor. | o help it perform, any well-                         |
| unprecedented   | [ʌnˈpresɪdentɪd]                              | adj. not done or experienced before 前所未有的   | abnormal   |
| 例句              | The Administration of unprecedented.          | official said that Lynch and Justice Department officials are studying the situation,   | which he called                                      |
| unprepossessing | [ˌʌnˌpriːpəˈzesɪŋ]                            | adj. looking rather plain or ordinary 不吸引人的   | unremarkable   |
| 例句              | The restaurant's <b>unp</b> spirited service. | prepossessing room and unprepossessing locale promise mere proficiency but  | deliver profligate flavor and                        |
| unqualified     | [ˌʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd]                               | (1)adj. complete or total 完全的,不受限制的<br>(2)adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a<br>particular job or activity 无资格的                          | unalloyed  |
| 例句              | Kim Jong-un was a "                           | totally <b>unqualified</b> person" who attained his position of power only through nepot  | ism.   |
| unravel         | [ʌnˈrævl]                                     | v. to find the correct explanation for 阐明,解开  |  |
| 例句              | The price of S. & P. !                        | 500 futures shot upward as Donald Trump began to <b>unravel</b> during the first Presid   | dential debate, on                                   |

| 词汇          | 音标                                   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| unremitting | [ˌʌnrɪˈmɪtɪŋ]                        | adj. not stopping or growing weaker 不停的  | unceasing                        |
| 例句          | His pictures posses                  | es no unity of composition, only <b>unremitting</b> energy. Everywhere your eye goes, it   | finds things to engage it.       |
| unseemly    | [ʌnˈsimli]                           | adj. not proper or appropriate for the situation 不得体的  | indecorous                       |
| 例句          |                                      | own-adventure game in which you play a director on a casting couch trying to get a in other <b>unseemly</b> behavior.  | n actress to take off her        |
| unsettle    | [ʌnˈsetl]                            | v. to make nervous, worried, or upset 使不安  | alarm                            |
| 例句          |                                      | s often blurry photographs of drones and classified surveillance sites are "useless" so much as to confound and <b>unsettle</b> .                                    | as evidence." His aim is not     |
| unsurpassed | [ˌʌnsəˈpɑ:st]                        | adj. emphasizing that it is better or greater than anything else of its kind<br>无可比拟的  |                                  |
| 例句          | Johan Cruyff's abilit                | ty to read the game was <b>unsurpassed</b> , but it wasn't just his solo s <mark>ki</mark> lls that set <mark>h</mark> im  | apart.                           |
| untenable   | [ʌnˈtenəbl]                          | adj. not capable of being defended against attack or c <mark>riticism 站不住脚</mark> 的  | baseless                         |
| 例句          |                                      | possibility of this <b>untenable</b> change, and restore wh <mark>iteness to</mark> its former status as of white Americans are sacrificing themselves.              | a marker of national             |
| untether    | [ʌnˈteðə]                            | v. to free from or as if from a tether 脱离  | divorce                          |
| 例句          | One of ayahuasca's                   | s main effects is to <b>untether</b> thoughts from their normal, linear flow.  |                                  |
| untrammeled | [ʌn'træmld]                          | adj. not confined, limited, or impeded 没有限制的   | unrestrained                     |
| 例句          | Some of my fellow f                  | feminist journalists saw a paradoxical benefit in Trump's untrammeled misogyny.  |                                  |
| unwarranted | [ʌnˈwɒrəntɪd]                        | adj. if you describe something as unwarranted, you are critical of it because there is no need or reason for it 无根据的   | groundless                       |
| 例句          | Depression had pre when someone lost | evented an <b>unwarranted</b> ill <mark>usion</mark> of control when someone won—and had provided  | a sense of responsibility        |
| unwieldy    | [ʌnˈwiːldi]                          | adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 笨重的,难操作的   | cumbersome                       |
| 例句          | In her column "Ask                   | Polly," Heathe <mark>r Havrilesky a</mark> ttempts to address her readers' most <b>unwieldy</b> question   | ons about modern life.           |
| unwitting   | [ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ]                           | adj. not intended or planned 无意的   |                                  |
| 例句          | <u> </u>                             | ly's existence where a father used to be is an open wound, and one effect of E.The <mark>a</mark> ds back to the stars.  | -his <b>unwitting</b> mission—is |
| unyielding  | [ʌnˈjiːldɪŋ]                         | adj. ch <mark>a</mark> racterized by firmness or obduracy 不屈的  | implacable                       |
| 例句          | Ted Cruz is an <b>uny</b> i          | ielding debater—and the far right's most formidable advocate.  |                                  |
| upend       | [ʌpˈend]                             | v. to cause to be upside down 颠倒   |                                  |
| 例句          | Holmes, who is third blood testing.  | ty, is the C.E.O. of Theranos, a Silicon Valley company that is working to <b>upend</b> th   | e lucrative business of          |
| upheaval    | [ʌpˈhiːvl]                           | n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. 剧变   | convulsion                       |
| 例句          |                                      | s largest airlines could be operating under bankruptcy protection in coming weeks supheaval as it lurches through a historic transformation.                         | analysts say, the latest         |
| urbane      | [ɜːˈbeɪn]                            | adj. notably polite or polished in manner 儒雅的  |                                  |
| 例句          | He was now an <b>urb</b>             | pane American figure who could be seen in beer advertisements and judging the M  | iss America pageant.             |
| urgent      | [ˈɜːdʒənt]                           | adj. very important and needing immediate attention 紧急的,迫切的  |                                  |
| 例句          |                                      | (The Borowitz Report)—CNN launched an <b>urgent</b> manhunt Monday after Lester I bate of the 2016 general election, mysteriously vanished two minutes into the cont |                                  |
| utilitarian | [ˌjuːtɪlɪˈteəriən]                   | adj. made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 实用的   | functional                       |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                             |
|--------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| 例句           | They have proposed                          | d "a cramped definition of marriage as a <b>utilitarian</b> incentive devised by and put in  | nto service by the state.          |
| utopia       | [ju:ˈtəʊpɪə]                                | n. an impractical scheme for social improvement 不切实际的幻想  |                                    |
| 例句           | Netflix has come to by the suits.           | seem like a kind of content <b>utopia</b> , free from the petty tyranny of ratings, and, acc   | cordingly, from interference       |
| utter        | [ˈʌtə]                                      | (1) adj. complete and total 完全的 (2) v. to say 表达   |                                    |
| 例句           | Buckley argues that                         | the protesters invited repression by chanting "sheer, utter obscenities," as well a  | s pro-Vietcong slogans.            |
| vacant       | [ˈveɪkənt]                                  | (1)adj. being without content or occupant 空的 (2)adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression 心不在焉的  |                                    |
| 例句           | The man told St. Pe the attack happened     | tersburg police Thursday he was sleeping in his motorized wheelchai <mark>r on the por</mark> d.   | ch of a <b>vacant</b> Hooters when |
| vacillation  | [ˌvæsəˈleɪʃn]                               | n. inability to take a stand 犹豫不决  | irresolution                       |
| 例句           |   | month ago, a friend asked me if I had read any good books rec <mark>ently. After</mark> some <b>v</b><br>of Ben Lerner's novel "Leaving the Atocha Station." | racillation, I settled into an     |
| vacuous      | [ˈvækjuəs]                                  | adj. having or showing a lack of intelligence or serious thought 空洞的   | paucity                            |
| 例句           | Her story is so vacu                        | ious as to almost require the imagination to spackle its holes.  |                                    |
| vague        | [veɪg]                                      | adj. not clear in meaning 模糊的,不确定的   | nebulous                           |
| 例句           | "He was left with his man."                 | singularly appropriate education; the vague contour of Jay Gatsby had filled out   | to the substantiality of a         |
| vainglorious | [,vein'glo:riəs]                            | adj. having or showing too much pride in your abilities or achievements<br>自负的   |                                    |
| 例句           | It's hard to see how                        | America's new leader will recoup from a performance so shallow, irreverent, and  | vainglorious.                      |
| valediction  | [ˌvælɪˈdɪk∫n]                               | n. an act of bidding farewell 告别   |                                    |
| 例句           | Sometimes you can                           | use a <b>valediction</b> that signifies something in addition to "goodbye."  |                                    |
| valorize     | ['væləraɪz]                                 | v. to assig <mark>n value</mark> or merit to 称赞  | exalt                              |
| 例句           | The bourgeoisie use                         | es the arts to valorize capitalism, whether books, films, drama, music.  |                                    |
| vanish       | [ˈvænɪʃ]                                    | v. to disappear entirely without a clear explanation 消失  |                                    |
| 例句           | His favorite spots we would get pignoli co  | ere Verchovyna Tavern, on Seventh Street ( <b>vanished</b> in 2005), and the De Rober<br>oki <mark>es</mark> (2 <mark>014</mark> ).                          | tis pasticceria, where he          |
| vaporize     | ['veɪpəraɪz]                                | (1)v. to change into a vapor or to cause to change into a vapor 蒸发(2)v. to cause to become dissipated 消散   |                                    |
| 例句           | The ultimate objection or save the princess | ve of a video game—unlike that of a book, film, or poem—is to achieve a high sco   | ore, vaporize falling blocks,      |
| vehement     | [ˈvi:əmənt]                                 | adj. showing strong and often angry feelings 激烈的   |                                    |
| 例句           | Like "Atlas Shrugge of beautiful people.    | d," it's a <b>vehemently</b> pseudo-Nietzschean film, the subject of which is not the pov  | ver of desire but the power        |
| venal        | [ˈviːnl]                                    | adj. willing to do dishonest things in return for money 贪污的,唯利是图的  |                                    |
| 例句           |   | that links the three stories is that of a <b>venal</b> young person who becomes a murd—the strongest influence on behavior seems to be architecture.         | erer; yet—as in the                |
| venerate     | ['venəreɪt]                                 | v. to feel or show deep respect for 崇敬   | honor, respect                     |
| vonciale     |   |  |                                    |
| M句           | Beethoven transform                         | med music—but has <b>veneration</b> of him stifled his successors?   |                                    |
|              | Beethoven transform [vəˈræsəti]             | ned music—but has <b>veneration</b> of him stifled his successors?  n. truth or accuracy 真实  |                                    |

| ————————————————————————————————————— | 音标  |  | 六选二同义词  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| verbose                               | [vɜːˈbəʊs]  |  |   |  |  |
|                                       | -   | adj. using more words than are needed 啰嗦的  | prolix, long-winded   |  |  |
| 例句                                    | My guess is that disciplines that are populated by smart, well-educated people who are good readers but are nevertheless characterized by crummy, turgid, <b>verbose</b> , abstruse, abstract, solecism-ridden prose, are usually part of a discipline where the vector of meaning. |  |   |  |  |
| verisimilitude                        | [ˌverɪsɪˈmɪlɪtjuːd]   | n. the quality of seeming real 逼真  | realism   |  |  |
| 列句                                    | If you come from anything like Angelou's admired family, you will recognize the <b>verisimilitude</b> of her words, and how Cash fits her body into them.   |  |   |  |  |
| versatile                             | ['vɜ:sətaɪl]  | (1)adj. able to do many different things 多才多艺的 (2)adj. having many different uses 多功能的                               | protean, fickle,<br>volatile, flighty,<br>erratic, capricious |  |  |
| 例句                                    | The Redskins knew they'd have the <b>versatile</b> and reliable Jamison Crowder back for 2017.  |  |   |  |  |
| vestige                               | [ˈvestɪdʒ]  | n. the last small part that remains of something that existed before 残留部分  | relic   |  |  |
| 列句                                    | The <b>vestiges</b> of Jim Crow live with us every single day.  |  |   |  |  |
| vigilant                              | ['vɪdʒələnt]  | adj. carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 警惕的  | careful   |  |  |
| 例句                                    | Today our very survival depends on our ability to stay awake, to adjust to new ideas, to remain vigilant and to face the challenge of change.   |  |   |  |  |
| vigorous                              | ['vɪgərəs]  | adj. done with great force and energy 精力充沛的  | spirited  |  |  |
| 例句                                    | British authorities are promising to prosecute hate crimes committed online as <b>vigorously</b> as those that take place face-to-face, recognizing the growth of hate speech on social media and the potential for such crimes to affect large numbers of people.                  |  |   |  |  |
| <i>r</i> iolate                       | [ˈvaɪəleɪt]   | (1)v. break, disregard 违反<br>(2)v. interrupt, disturb 侵扰   | contravene  |  |  |
| 列句                                    | A ban on plastic bags came into force Monday in Kenya and those found <b>violating</b> the new regulation could be receive maximum fines of \$38,000 or a four-year jail term.  |  |   |  |  |
| virtue                                | [ˈvɜːtʃuː]  | (1)n. morally goo <mark>d behavi</mark> or <mark>or</mark> character 美德<br>(2)n. a commendable quality or courage 优点 |   |  |  |
| 列句                                    | Traditionally, handwriting was elevated to the realm of the <b>virtues</b> . Accordingly, every technology that made writing easier had to be treated with contempt.  |  |   |  |  |
| visible                               | [ˈvɪzəbl]   | (1)adj. capable of being discovered or perceived 看得见的 (2)adj. conspicuous 明显的  | salient   |  |  |
| 例句                                    | Repressed by generations of Puritanism, the era longed for bright, <b>visible</b> and blatant beauty presented in a public form the simple citizenry could understand.  |  |   |  |  |
| vitiate                               | [ˈvɪʃieɪt]  | v. to ruin or spoil 损害   | impair  |  |  |
| 列句                                    | Hannah's little smile in the shot that follows, when she's lodged in the back seat of a taxi behind Adam's bike and between him and Marnie, says it all, signifies it all—and <b>vitiates</b> the drama, turning it into television.  |  |   |  |  |
| vitriolic                             | [,vɪtrɪˈalɪk]   | adj. bitterly scathing 尖酸刻薄的   | acerbic, opprobrium   |  |  |
| 列句                                    | Like the conversations found on message boards, some of the opinions were vitriolic, if not blatantly racist.   |  |   |  |  |
| vivacious                             | [vɪˈveɪʃəs]   | adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 活泼的  |   |  |  |
| 列句                                    | I could not match these facts in my mind with the <b>vivacious</b> woman who greeted me so warmly.  |  |   |  |  |
| volatile                              | [ˈvɒlətaɪl]   | adj. likely to change in a very sudden or extreme way 善变的  | fickle, versatile,<br>flighty, erratic,<br>capricious         |  |  |
|                                       | The sensible solution would be for investors to put their money into low-cost index funds and just keep it there. But that's hard to  |  |   |  |  |
|                                       | do when the marke   | t is extremely <b>volatile</b> .   |   |  |  |
| voluble                               | [ˈvɑljəbl]  | adj. talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 健谈的   |   |  |  |
| 例句                                    | The <b>voluble</b> and irrepressible playwright and director Young Jean Lee swivelled in her seat to take in the audience.  |  |   |  |  |
| voracious                             | [vəˈreɪ∫əs]   | (1)adj. having a huge appetite 贪吃的   | prodigious, insatiable  |  |  |

| 词汇           | 音标<br>                | GRE常考意思<br>————————————————————————————————————  | 六选二同义词                     |  |  |  |
|--------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 例句           | The energy sect       | The energy sector, even with the recent drop in oil prices, has a <b>voracious</b> appetite for exploration and drilling.  |                            |  |  |  |
| wane         | [weɪn]                | (1)v. to become smaller or less 衰落,减少<br>(2)n. a time of phase of gradual decrease 衰落期   | ebb, decline               |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Lindsay has bee       | Lindsay has been busy since early summer releasing graphs and chart that seem to indicate that the narcotics problem in the city   |                            |  |  |  |
|              | was on the wand       | was on the wane long before September 1st, when the Rockefeller bill went into effect.   |                            |  |  |  |
| wanting      | [ˈwɒntɪŋ]             | adj. not having all that is needed or expected 有缺陷的  | flawed                     |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                       | That the book's argument was <b>wanting</b> became clear as soon as reviews appeared: there were holes, and reviewers delighted in pointing them out.  |                            |  |  |  |
| wayward      | [ˈweɪwəd]             | adj. following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 任性的  | errant, unpredictable      |  |  |  |
| 例句           | In her career a       | In her career as an editor, she pruned and shaped many a writer's wayward prose into crisp lucidity.   |                            |  |  |  |
| wealth       | [welθ]                | (1)n. a large amount of money and possessions 财富 (2)n. a large amount or number 大量   | profusion                  |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                       | A <b>wealth</b> of related material in the show includes Manet's masterpieces "The Dead Christ and the Angels" and "The Dead Toreador."  |                            |  |  |  |
| well-defined | ['weldi'faind]        | adj. easy to see or understand 明确的   |                            |  |  |  |
| 例句           | He said victory       | would be <b>well-defined</b> , but outlined only vague benchmarks for success.   |                            |  |  |  |
| welter       | [ˈweltə]              | n. a state of wild disorder 混乱无序   | hodgepodge                 |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                       | It was thematically strong, bringing to the surface a rich and nasty <b>welter</b> of racism, sexism and disdain not merely for elites, but for all expertise.   |                            |  |  |  |
| wherewithal  | [l:cőrweəwi]          | n. the money, skill, etc., that is needed to get or do something 必要手段(钱或技能)  |                            |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Trump also lac table. | Trump also lacks any civilian staffers with the knowledge and wherewithal to put an unconventional solution onto the table.  |                            |  |  |  |
| whimsical    | [ˈwɪmzɪkl]            | adj. subje <mark>ct to err</mark> atic behavior or unpredictable change <b>难以预测的</b>   | capricious                 |  |  |  |
| 例句           | She also desig        | She also designed the festival's <b>whimsical</b> official poster, which will be available free to all festival-goers.   |                            |  |  |  |
| wide-ranging | [ˈwaɪdˈreɪndʒɪŋ]      | adj. dealing with or affecting a great variety of different things 广泛的   |                            |  |  |  |
|              | The wide-rangi        | The wide-ranging investigations have swept up many business people, politicians and bureaucrats.   |                            |  |  |  |
| wield        | [wi:ld]               | v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 行使,施加  | exert                      |  |  |  |
| 例句           |                       | From him and nine others—some who wield corporate power, others who have observed it—here are ten of this year's most memorable quotes about business and the economy, presented in chronological order. |                            |  |  |  |
| wistful      | [ˈwɪstfl]             | adj. having or showing sad thoughts and feelings about something that you want to have or do and especially about something that made you happy in the past 伤感的,依依不舍的                                    |                            |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Wistful memorie       | es and sweet moments intermingle as she recalls what she has lost and how she has  | s learned to heal herself. |  |  |  |
| witless      | [ˈwɪtləs]             | adj. very foolish or stupid 愚蠢的  | dense                      |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Even if cleared of    | of any wrongdoing, Kushner has shown himself to be <b>witless</b> , if not corrupt.  |                            |  |  |  |
| wondrous     | [ˈwʌndrəs]            | adj. causing wonder 奇妙的  | amazing                    |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Our tiny compute      | ers get a little tinier and a little more wonderful. Inevitable wonders eventually cease   | to be wondrous.            |  |  |  |
| woo          | [wu]                  | v. to seek to gain or bring about 恳求,争取  |                            |  |  |  |
| 例句           | Jeb hopes to wo       | Jeb hopes to <b>woo</b> voters with ad featuring worst president in U.S. History.  |                            |  |  |  |
| yield        | [ji:ld]               | (1)v. to produce or provide 产生 (2)v. to surrender or submit to another 屈服  | succumb, engender, output  |  |  |  |

| 词汇      | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                  |  |
|---------|--|--|---|--|
| 例句      | The nation apparently once held the view that investing in science and even math could <b>yield</b> accomplishments that would be a source of national pride.  |  |   |  |
| zealot  | [ˈzelət]   | n. a person who has very strong feelings about something and who wants other people to have those feelings 狂热者 | extremist, ideologue                    |  |
| 例句      | A violent movement is being whipped up by a new Presidential candidate, Andrew Steele Jarret, a Texas senator and religious <b>zealot</b> who is running on a platform to "make American great again." |  |   |  |
| zealous | [ˈzeləs]   | adj. feeling or showing strong and energetic support for a person, cause, etc. 热情的,狂热的                         | impassioned, fervent, fiery, passionate |  |
| 例句      | Africa also serves as a kind of totem, a stand-in for the vague aspirations of his early 20s and his <b>zealous</b> search for increasingly dangerous and sometimes illegal adventures.                |  |   |  |