# Zhengchun Liu

Computer Scientist, Argonne National Laboratory

Scientist At-Large, CASE, The University of Chicago

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## Q Research Work Experience

1. Data Science and Learning, Argonne National Laboratory, U.S.A.

2019.08 - present

2022.05 -- present: Computer Scientist;

2019.08 -- 2022.05: Assistant Computer Scientist

- Data Science and Machine Learning for Computer System (Characterization, Predict and Optimize).
- Artificial Intelligence for Science.
- HPC/Systems for Artificial Intelligence Applications
- 2. Computation Institute, University of Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

2018.03 - 2019.08

Research Scientist, also hold a joint appointment at Argonne National Laboratory

- Design a scalable architecture for smart science ecosystems.
- Embed intelligence in relevant computer systems via machine learning.
- 3. Mathematics and Computer Science Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Illinois, U.S.A.

2016.09 - 2018.03

Postdoctoral Appointee, Advisor: Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Mentor: Sven Leyffer

- Building robust analytic models for science at extreme scales
- Modeling, simulating & optimizing for large data transfers over wide area networks.
- 4. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, U.S.A.

2015.12 - 2016.04

Visiting Researcher, Host: Kalyan S. Perumalla

- Performance modeling, verification and validation for scientific simulation on multi-GPU clusters.
- Designed and developed a large-scale vehicle evacuation simulator on GPUs using CUDA.
- Implemented an earthquake wave propagation model on multiple GPUs using CUDA.

#### Research Interests and Technical Skills

- Machine Learning for Computer System (eps. High Performance Computing systems).
- HPC and AI systems (AI Domain-Specific Architecture) for AI applications.
- Machine Learning to solve science problems and accelerate scientific applications.
- High Performance data transfer over wide-area network.
- Production-level programming and Problem solver.

### </> Engineering Work Experience

1. Xi'an FengLiTong Electronic, China Software Engineer (Part-time)

2010.05 - 2013.06

- $-\mu C/OS-II$  real-time operating system porting and board support package developing.
- USB driver and filesystem on ARM Cortex-M3 MCUs for exchanging data.
- GPS data parsing, reliable communication via GSM network.
- Developed a backend communication server for million vehicle-traveling-data-recorders.

2. Outsourcing Service Founder, Embedded System Engineer

- 2010.09 2013.07
- An integrated power management for ambulances (hardware and firmware).
- Developed a temperature control system for machine oil-cooling (hardware and firmware).

#### **₹** Selected Awards, Grants & Honors

• Best Paper award at XLOOP'21, FGCS'21, MLN'19, MLN'18, TRIDENTCOM'18.	2021, 2018
• Impact Argonne award for notable achievement in Innovation	. May 2020
• Top Winner of the first Technology Challenge at SC'19	Nov. 2019
• Pacesetter award by Argonne National Laboratory	. Jan. 2019
• Extraordinary Doctorate Award by the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	. Jun. 2018
• China National Scholarship, Ministry of Education, China (award to 0.2% of outstanding undergraduates) ×2	2008, 2009

### Professional Activities and Memberships

- Professional Membership: Association for Computing Machinery (ACM).
- Editorship: Journal of Future Generation Computer Systems (FGCS), Impact Factor: 7.2.
- Workshop Co-Chair: SRMPDS 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020; AI-Science'19.
- Technical Program Committee: ICDS'19; DAAC'17-19; DLS'19; ICDCS'20; SC'20; HPCC'20; HiPC'22.
- Journal Reviewer: MDPI Sensors; Elsevier FGCS, JOCS; IEEE Access, TPDS.

# **Education**

	Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	Barcelona, Spain
•	Ph.D. in Computer Science, Advisor: Prof. Emilio Luque	2013.09 - 2016.07

- Cum Laude (the highest honor) and international mention

• Northwestern Polytechnical University

MSc. in Guidance, Navigation and Control

Xi'an, China
2010.09 - 2013.04

Northwestern Polytechnical University
BSc. in Aircraft Manufacturing Engineering

Xi'an, China
2006.09 - 2010.06

# Publications

# ${\bf \S Refereed\ conference/workshop\ papers\ [}^*\ {\bf student/postdoc\ supervised}]$

- Ahsan Ali\*, Hemant Sharma, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Peter Kenesei, Dennis Trujillo, Antonino Miceli, Ian Foster, Ryan Coffee, Jana Thayer, Zhengchun Liu. fairDMS: Rapid Model Training by Data and Model Reuse. 2022 IEEE International Conference on Cluster Computing.
- 2. Tirthak Patel, Devesh Tiwari, Raj Kettimuthu, William Allcock, Paul Rich and **Zhengchun Liu**. What does Inter-Cluster Job Submission and Execution Behavior Reveal to Us?. 2022 IEEE International Conference on Cluster Computing.

- 3. Joaquin Chung, Wojciech Zacherek, AJ Wisniewski, **Zhengchun Liu**, Tekin Bicer, Rajkumar Kettimuthu and Ian Foster. *SciStream: Architecture and Toolkit for Data Streaming between Federated Science Instruments*. ACM HPDC'2022.
- 4. Justin Wozniak, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rafael Vescovi, Ryan Chard, Bogdan Nicolae, Ian Foster. *Braid-DB: Toward AI-Driven Science with Machine Learning Provenance*. CCIS, vol 1512. Springer.
- 5. **Zhengchun Liu**, Ahsan Ali\*, Peter Kenesei, Antonino Miceli, Hemant Sharma, Nicholas Schwarz, Dennis Trujillo, Hyunseung Yoo, Ryan Coffee, Ryan Herbst, Jana Thayer, Chun Hong Yoon, Ian Foster. Bridge Data Center AI Systems with Edge Computing for Actionable Information Retrieval. XLOOP@SC'21. Best Paper Awarded.
- 6. Aniket Tekawade, **Zhengchun Liu**, Peter Kenesei, Tekin Bicer, Francesco De Carlo, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Ian Foster. 3D Autoencoders For Feature Extraction In X-ray Tomography. 2021 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing.
- 7. Ryan D. Lewis\*, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Michael E. Papka. *Log-Based Identification*, Classification, and Behavior Prediction of HPC Applications. HPCSYSPROS@SC'20.
- 8. Ziling Wu\*, Tekin Bicer, **Zhengchun Liu**, Vincent De Andrade, Yunhui Zhu, Ian T. Foster. *Deep Learning-based Low-dose Tomography Reconstruction with Hybrid-dose Measurements*. AI4S@SC'20.
- 9. Tirthak Patel, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Paul Rich, Bill Allcock, Devesh Tiwari. Job Characteristics on Large-Scale Systems: Long-Term Analysis, Quantification, and Implications. The International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis (SC'20).
- 10. **Zhengchun Liu**, Ryan Lewis\*, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Kevin Harms, Philip Carns, Nageswara Rao, Ian Foster and Michael Papka. *Characterization and Identification of HPC Applications at Leadership Computing Facility*. International Conference on Supercomputing (ICS'20).
- 11. Qiao Kang, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, Alex Sim, Kesheng Wu, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Peter Beckman, **Zhengchun Liu** and Wei-keng Liao. Spatiotemporal Real-Time Anomaly Detection for Supercomputing Systems. BDPM@IEEE Big Data.
- 12. Nageswara Rao, Neena Imam, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, **Zhengchun Liu** and Ian Foster, *Estimation of RTT and Loss Rate of Wide-Area Connections Using MPI Measurements*, IEEE/ACM INDIS'19.
- 13. Nageswara Rao, Neena Imam, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, **Zhengchun Liu** and Ian Foster, *Machine Learning Methods for Connection RTT and Loss Rate Estimation Using MPI Measurements Under Random Losses*, Machine Learning for Networking (MLN'19), *Best Paper Awarded*.
- 14. Vibhatha Abeykoon\*, **Zhengchun Liu**, Tekin Bicer, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Geoffrey Fox and Ian Foster. *Scientific Image Restoration Anywhere*. XLOOP @SC'19.
- 15. **Zhengchun Liu**, Tekin Bicer, Rajkumar Kettimuthu and Ian Foster. *Deep Learning Accelerated Light Source Experiments*. IEEE/ACM Deep Learning on Supercomputers DLS@SC'19.
- 16. Joaquin Chung, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu and Ian Foster. *Toward an Elastic Data Transfer Infrastructure*. IEEE International Conference on eScience (eScience'19)
- 17. Yuanlai Liu\*, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Nageswara Rao, Zizhong Chen and Ian Foster. *Data transfer between scientific facilities bottleneck analysis, insights and optimizations*. IEEE/ACM International Symposium in Cluster, Cloud, and Grid Computing (CCGrid'19).
- 18. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Prasanna Balaprakash, Nageswara S. V. Rao and Ian Foster. *Building a Wide-Area Data Transfer Performance Predictor: An Empirical Study*. International Conference on Machine Learning for Networking (MLN'18).
- 19. Nageswara Rao, Qiang Liu, Satyabrata Sen, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, and Ian Foster. *Measurements and Analytics of Wide-Area File Transfers over Dedicated Connections*. The 20th International Conference on Distributed Computing and Networking (ICDCN'19).

- 20. Nageswara Rao, Satyabrata Sen, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, and Ian Foster. *Learning Concave-Convex Profiles of Data Transport Over Dedicated Connections*. International Conference on Machine Learning for Networking (MLN'18), *Best Paper Awarded*.
- 21. Nageswara Rao, Qiang Liu, **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, and Ian Foster. *Throughput Analytics of Data Transfer Infrastructures*. EAI Conference on Testbeds and Research Infrastructures for the Development of Networks & Communities (TRIDENTCOM'18), **Best Paper Awarded**.
- 22. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Ian Foster and Yuanlai Liu. A comprehensive study of wide area data movement at a scientific computing facility. IEEE 38th International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (SNTA@ICDCS'18).
- 23. Rajkumar Kettimuthu, **Zhengchun Liu**, Ian Foster, Peter H. Beckman, Alex Sim, John Wu, Weikeng Liao, Qiao Kang, Ankit Agrawal, and Alok Choudhary. 2018. *Toward Autonomic Science Infrastructure: Architecture, Limitations, and Open Issues*. The 1st Autonomous Infrastructure for Science workshop (AI-Science@HPDC'18).
- 24. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Ian Foster and Nageswara S.V. Rao. *Cross-geography Scientific Data Transfer Trends and User Behavior Patterns*. Proceedings of the 27th International Symposium on High-Performance Parallel and Distributed Computing (HPDC'18).
- 25. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Sven Leyffer, Prashant Palkar and Ian Foster. A mathematical programming and simulation based framework to evaluate cyberinfrastructure design choices. The 13th IEEE International Conference on eScience (IEEE eScience'17).
- 26. **Zhengchun Liu**, Prasanna Balaprakash, Rajkumar Kettimuthu and Ian Foster. *Explaining Wide Area Data Transfer Performance*. Proceedings of the 26th International Symposium on High-Performance Parallel and Distributed Computing (HPDC'17), 167-178.
- 27. **Zhengchun Liu**, Dolores Rexachs, Francisco Epelde, and Emilio Luque. Support managing population aging stress of emergency departments in a computational way. 2017 International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS'17), Volume 108, 2017, Pages 149-158.
- 28. **Zhengchun Liu**, Eduardo Cabrera, Dolores Rexachs, Francisco Epelde, and Emilio Luque. *Simulating the Micro-level Behavior of Emergency Department for Macro-level Features Prediction*. Proceedings of the 2015 Winter Simulation Conference (WSC'15). Pages 171–182
- Xueping Zhu, Zhengchun Liu and Jun Yang. Model of Collaborative UAV Swarm Toward Coordination and Control Mechanisms Study. 2015 International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS'15), Vol 51, 493-502.
- 30. **Zhengchun Liu**, Eduardo Cabrera, Manel Taboada, Francisco Epelde, Dolores Rexachs and Emilio Luque. *Quantitative Evaluation of Decision Effects in the Management of Emergency Department Problems*. International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS'15), Vol 51, Pages 433-442.
- 31. **Zhengchun Liu**, Eduardo Cabrera, Dolores Rexachs and Emilio Luque. A Generalized Agent-Based Model to Simulate Emergency Departments. Proceeding of the 6th International Conference on Advances in System Simulation (SIMUL'14).

### §Refereed journal papers

- 1. **Zhengchun Liu**, Hemant Sharma, Jun-Sang Park, Peter Kenesei, Antonino Miceli, Jonathan Almer, Rajkumar Kettimuthu and Ian Foster. *BraggNN: Fast X-ray Bragg Peak Analysis Using Deep Learning*. IUCrJ, Vol. 9, No. 1, 2022.
- 2. Jiali Wang, **Zhengchun Liu**, Ian Foster, Won Chang, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Rao Kotamarthi. *Fast and accurate learned multiresolution dynamical downscaling for precipitation*. journal of Geoscientific Model Development of the European Geosciences Union.
- 3. Selin Aslan, **Zhengchun Liu**, Viktor Nikitin, Tekin Bicer, Sven Leyffer, Doga Gursoy. *Joint Ptycho-Tomography with Deep Generative Priors*. Machine Learning Science and Technology, Vol. 2, No.4

- 4. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Joaquin Chung, Rachana Ananthakrishnan, Michael Link, Ian Foster. *Design and Evaluation of a Simple Data Interface for Efficient Data Transfer Across Diverse Storage*. ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems, 2021 Vol. 6, No.1.
- 5. Papadimitriou, George, Cong Wang, Karan Vahi, Rafael Ferreir da Silva, Anirban Mandal, Zhengchun Liu, Rajiv Mayania, Mats Rynge, Mariam Kiran, Vickie E. Lynch, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Ewa Deelman, Jeffrey S. Vetter, Ian Foster. End-to-End Online Performance Data Capture and Analysis for Scientific Workflows. Future Generation Computer Systems, 2021(117), 2021 Best Paper Award.
- 6. **Zhengchun Liu**, Tekin Bicer, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Doga Gursoy, Francesco De Carlo and Ian Foster. *TomoGAN: Low-Dose Synchrotron X-Ray Tomography with Generative Adversarial Networks*. Journal of the Optical Society of America A, Vol. 37, No. 2.
- 7. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Ian Foster, Peter H. Beckman. *Towards a Smart Data Transfer Node*. Future Generation Computer Systems, 2018(89), Pages 10—18.
- 8. Rajkumar Kettimuthu, **Zhengchun Liu**, David Wheeler, Ian Foster, Katrin Heitmann, Franck Cappello. *Transferring a Petabyte in a Day*. Future Generation Computer Systems, 2018(88).
- 9. **Zhengchun Liu**, Dolores Rexachs, Francisco Epelde, and Emilio Luque. An Agent-based Model for Quantitatively Predicting and Analyzing the Complex Behavior of Emergency Departments. Journal of Computational Science, Vol. 21, Pages 11—23, 2017.
- 10. **Zhengchun Liu**, Dolores Rexachs, Francisco Epelde, and Emilio Luque. A simulation and optimization based method for calibrating agent-based emergency department models under data scarcity. Computers & Industrial Engineering, Vol. 103, Pages 300–309, 2017.
- 11. **Zhengchun Liu**, Francisco Epelde, Dolores Rexachs and Emilio Luque. A Bottom-up Simulation Method to Quantitatively Predict Integrated Care System Performance. International Journal of Integrated Care. 2016;16(6).
- 12. Linglong Li, Yaodong Yang, **Zhengchun Liu**, Stephen Jesse, Sergei V. Kalinin and Rama K. Vasudevan. *Correlation between Piezoresponse Nonlinearity and Hysteresis in Ferroelectric Crystals at Nanoscale*. Applied Physics Letters. 2016;17(108).

## §Preprint

- 1. **Zhengchun Liu**, Rajkumar Kettimuthu, Michael E. Papka, Ian Foster. *BFTrainer: Low-Cost Training of Neural Networks on UnfillableSupercomputer Nodes*. arXiv
- 2. Jakob R. Elias, Ryan Chard, Maksim Levental, **Zhengchun Liu**, Ian Foster, Santanu Chaudhuri. Real-Time Streaming and Event-driven Control of Scientific Experiments. arXiv
- 3. Rafael Vescovi, Ryan Chard, Nickolaus Saint, Ben Blaiszik, Jim Pruyne, Tekin Bicer, Alex Lavens, **Zhengchun Liu**, Michael E. Papka, Suresh Narayanan, Nicholas Schwarz, Kyle Chard, Ian Foster. Linking Scientific Instruments and HPC: Patterns, Technologies, Experiences.

### §Book Chapter

1. Rajkumar Kettimuthu, **Zhengchun Liu**, Tekin Bicer, Ian Foster. Cyberinfrastructure and System Software for Online Analysis of Large-Scale Data: Challenges and Design Choices. Handbook on Big Data and Machine Learning in the Physical Sciences. Volume 2: Advanced Analysis Solutions for Leading Experimental Techniques.