

一、历史文化类

古代 (in) ancient times

随着时间的推移 as time goes by

悠久的历史 with a long history; have a long history

…的基石 the cornerstone of

为了纪念… in memory of sb; to the memory of sb; commemorate

以…命名 be named after

构成 constitute; make up

必不可少的 essential; indispensable; fundamental

深远的影响 profound/significant influence/impact

大量 a large number of; a multitude of; a great many

影响 affect; impact; influence

…的象征 the symbol of

追溯到 date back to; trace back to

起(来)源于 be originated from/in; derive from

兴盛于 prosper in

社会地位 social status

据记载 according to historical records

文化交流 cultural exchange

各地差异很大 vary from region to region(place to place)

风俗习惯 customs

传统节日 traditional festivals

传统手工艺 traditional handicrafts

民间艺术 folk art

色彩丰富 ... in rich colours

享誉全球 be very famous throughout the world
笔墨纸砚 writing brush, ink stick, paper, and ink stone
封建社会 feudal society
皇帝 emperor
宗教信仰 religious beliefs
思想学派 school of thought
思想核心 the core of the ideology
代表人物 representative
文学作品 literary works
儒家思想 Confucianism
儒家文化 Confucian culture
道家 Daoism
法家 Legalism
传统美德 traditional virtues
尊敬老人 respect the elderly
尊老爱幼 respect the old and love the young
礼物馈赠 give presents
脚踏实地 be down-to-earth
道德 morality

二、自然风光类

气候湿润/温暖/干燥/温和 moist/warm/dry/mild climate
干旱 drought
风景独特 unique scenery
蜿蜒 wind through
传奇神秘 legendary and mystery
稀有的 scarce; rare
享有…的声誉 enjoy a high reputation for...
蓬勃发展 boom; flourish; thrive
被誉为 be honored/crowned as

与…密不可分 be closely associated with
增进友谊 enhance friendship
位于、坐落于 be located in/at
雄伟壮观 magnificent/glorious/spectacular
海拔 above sea level
幅员辽阔 have a vast territory
距离…公里 ** kilometers away from…
水域面积 water area
发源于 originate in
发祥地 birthplace
诞生地 cradle
流经 run through
注入 empty into
古代文明 ancient civilization
繁荣地区 prosperous region
栖息地 habitat
宏大 splendid; grand
自然景色 natural beauty/scenery
丝绸之路 the Silk Road
文化遗迹 cultural heritage
文物古迹 cultural relics and historic sites
保存最完好的 best-preserved
濒危物种 endangered species
景点 scenic site
旅游景点/目的地 tourist spots; tourist destination
度假 take a vacation
开阔视野 broaden one's horizon
翻山越岭 climb mountains and hills

三、饮食文化&传统佳节

年夜饭 the dinner on New Year's Eve

团圆饭 family reunion dinner

团聚 family reunion

红包 red envelope

发红包 hand out red envelopes

美好祝福 good wishes, blessings

中国菜 Chinese cuisine/food

饮食文化 food culture

色香味 color, aroma, and taste

菜系 cooking style

烹饪方法 cooking technique

探亲访友 pay a visit to relatives and friends

扫尘 sweep the dust

买年货 buy necessity for Spring Festival

欢度 celebrate... / the celebration of

驱除厄运 get rid of bad luck

传统习俗 traditional custom

象征 symbolize/signify

团结 unity

繁荣兴旺 prosperity

仪式 ritual

礼仪 manners

优雅 elegance/elegant

农历 lunar calendar

灯谜 lantern riddles

赏月 enjoy the moon; 注意欣赏景色的赏，一般用 enjoy

四、社会发展

改革开放 reform and opening up

主要经济区域 leading regional economies

近年来 in recent years; over the last few years

随着…的发展/提高 with the development/improvement of…

出现 emergence; rise; advent

显著地 dramatically

极大地 greatly; significantly; tremendously; dramatically

稳步（地） steadily; stably

增长 increase; rise; grow

调查显示 according to surveys: surveys show that

商品 commodity

付款 make a payment; pay a bill

成本/费用/开支 cost

增长率 growth rate

可持续发展 sustainable development

最发达地区 the most developed regions

面积和人口 size and population

聚集区 gathering area

制造中心 manufacturing centers

主要交通工具 main means of transportation

具有…的优点 have the advantages of…

高铁 high-speed train

地铁站 subway station

公共交通 public transport

见证 witness

政治纷争 political warfare

超过 exceed

费用 expense

基础设施 infrastructure

生活水平 living standard

购买力 purchasing power
网购 online shopping
电商巨头 e-commerce giants
打折 give / offer a discount
用现金 / 信用卡付款 pay by cash/credit card
快递 express delivery
消费方式 pattern of consumption
消除贫困 alleviate poverty/poverty alleviation
跟团游 package tour
自由行 independent travel
社会保障 social security
就业 employment
外出务工人员 migrant workers
理财 financial management; manage finance

五、科技教育

移动支付 mobile payment
通信网络 communication network
快速发展 fast / rapid/rocketing development / growth
阅读方式 way of reading; reading habit
因此 as a result; consequently
手机购物 mobile shopping; shopping on mobile phones
拓宽 broaden; expand; enlarge
考研热 post-graduate mania
竞争激烈 fierce competition
考研 take the entrance exams for postgraduate schools
必修课 compulsory course
专业课 specialized course

课外活动 extracurricular activities
自我修养 self-cultivation
改善设施 improve facilities
专注于 be devoted to
不遗余力 spare no effort; do one's best
因材施教 individualized quality education
过度依赖 overreliance/overdependence on; rely too heavily on
人工智能 artificial intelligence(AI)
人脸识别 facial recognition
高等教育 higher education
网络课程 online course
在线学习 online learning
教育公平 education equality
智能手机用户 smartphone user
电子设备 electronic device
对...上瘾 be addicted to...
虚拟世界 virtual world
新兴的 emerging
网民 netizen
发展潜力 development/ growth potential; potential to develop/grow
创新 innovation
即时通讯 instant communication
兼职 part-time jobs
积累经验 accumulate experience
减负 reduce study load
早恋 puppy love
预测 predict; forecast
便于携带 be easy to carry; portable