§7.1 多项式矩阵 习题参考答案

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} M(\lambda) \\ S(\lambda) \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} A(\lambda) \\ B(\lambda) \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} N(\lambda) \\ T(\lambda) \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} C(\lambda) \\ D(\lambda) \end{array} \right)$$
 而
$$\left| \begin{array}{c} M(\lambda) \\ S(\lambda) \end{array} \right| = \det M(\lambda) \det S(\lambda) = 非零常數, 故 \left(\begin{array}{c} M(\lambda) \\ S(\lambda) \end{array} \right)$$
 可逆, 同理
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} N(\lambda) \\ T(\lambda) \end{array} \right)$$
 可逆, 因此命题得证. \square

(李小凤解答)