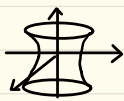
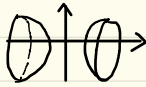




杂 项

# 1. 各曲面名称

旋转曲面  $\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1 & \text{旋转单叶双曲面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1 & \text{旋转双叶双曲面} \end{cases}$

柱面  $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = R^2 & \text{圆柱面} \\ y^2 = 2x & \text{抛物柱面} \end{cases}$

二次曲面  $\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = z^2 & \text{椭圆锥面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1 & \text{旋转椭球面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1 & \text{单叶双曲面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1 & \text{双叶双曲面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = z & \text{椭圆抛物面} \\ \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = z & \text{双曲抛物面 (马鞍面)} \end{cases}$

2. 球坐标微元:  $dv = r^2 \sin\theta dr d\theta d\phi$

3.  $(2n-1)!! = \frac{(2n)!}{2^n \cdot n!}$

4.  $\begin{aligned} \sin\alpha \cos\beta &= \frac{1}{2} [\sin(\alpha+\beta) + \sin(\alpha-\beta)] \\ \cos\alpha \sin\beta &= \frac{1}{2} [\sin(\alpha+\beta) - \sin(\alpha-\beta)] \\ \cos\alpha \cos\beta &= \frac{1}{2} [\cos(\alpha+\beta) + \cos(\alpha-\beta)] \\ \sin\alpha \sin\beta &= \frac{1}{2} [\cos(\alpha+\beta) - \cos(\alpha-\beta)] \end{aligned}$

$\begin{aligned} \uparrow + \uparrow &= \uparrow \uparrow \\ \uparrow - \uparrow &= \uparrow \downarrow \\ \downarrow + \downarrow &= \downarrow \downarrow \\ \downarrow - \downarrow &= - \uparrow \uparrow \end{aligned}$

5. 傅立叶展开可利用换元化简计算

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x < \frac{1}{2} \\ 1-x, & \frac{1}{2} \leq x < 1 \end{cases} \\ &= \int_{-\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} (1-x) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} t \cos(n\pi t) dt \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} t \cos n\pi t \cos \frac{n\pi t}{2} dt = (1-\frac{1}{2}) \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} t \cos \frac{n\pi t}{2} dt \end{aligned}$$