

Lesson 12

VALIDATION BACKEND ACCESS

VALIDATION

Form validation

React App

localhost:3000

Enter your data

Firstname

First name is too short

Lastname

Last name is too short

Email

Email is too short

Email is not correct

Next

React App

localhost:3000

Enter your data

Firstname

First name is too long

Lastname

Email

Email is not correct

Next

Validation: pageone.js

```
export const Pageone = (props) => {
  const cleanUser = {
    firstname: "",
    lastname: "",
    email: ""
  }
  const [user, setUser] = useState(cleanUser);

  const [firstnameError, setFirstnameError] = useState({});
  const [lastnameError, setLastnameError] = useState({});
  const [emailError, setEmailError] = useState({});

  const handleOnSubmit = (e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    const isValid = formValidation();
    if (isValid) {
      setUser(cleanUser);
      alert("Form is valid");
    }
  }
}
```

Do validation
after submit

Validation: pageone.js

```
const formValidation = () => {  
  const firstNameErr = {};  
  const lastNameErr = {};  
  const emailErr = {};  
  let isValid = true;  
  
  if (user.firstname.trim().length < 2) {  
    firstNameErr.firstNameShort = "First name is too short"  
    isValid = false;  
  }  
  if (user.firstname.trim().length > 10) {  
    firstNameErr.firstNameShort = "First name is too long"  
    isValid = false;  
  }  
  if (user.lastname.trim().length < 2) {  
    lastNameErr.lastNameShort = "Last name is too short"  
    isValid = false;  
  }  
  if (user.email.trim().length < 5) {  
    emailErr.emailShort = "Email is too short"  
    isValid = false;  
  }  
}
```

Check the form
fields

BACKEND ACCESS

Calculator

React App

localhost:3000

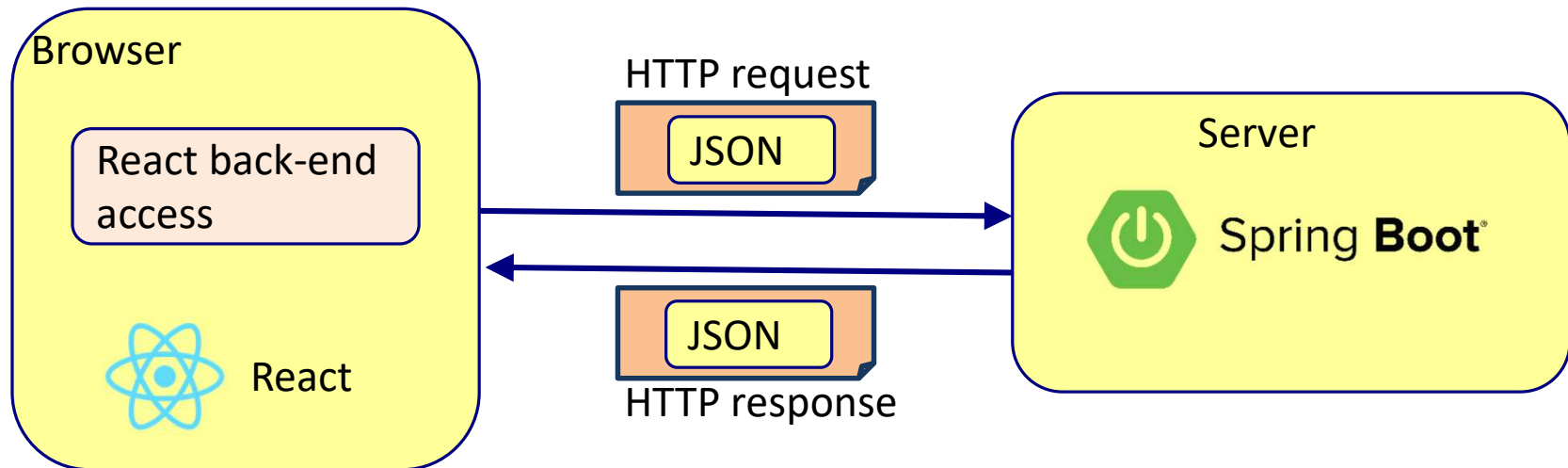
Calculator

First number

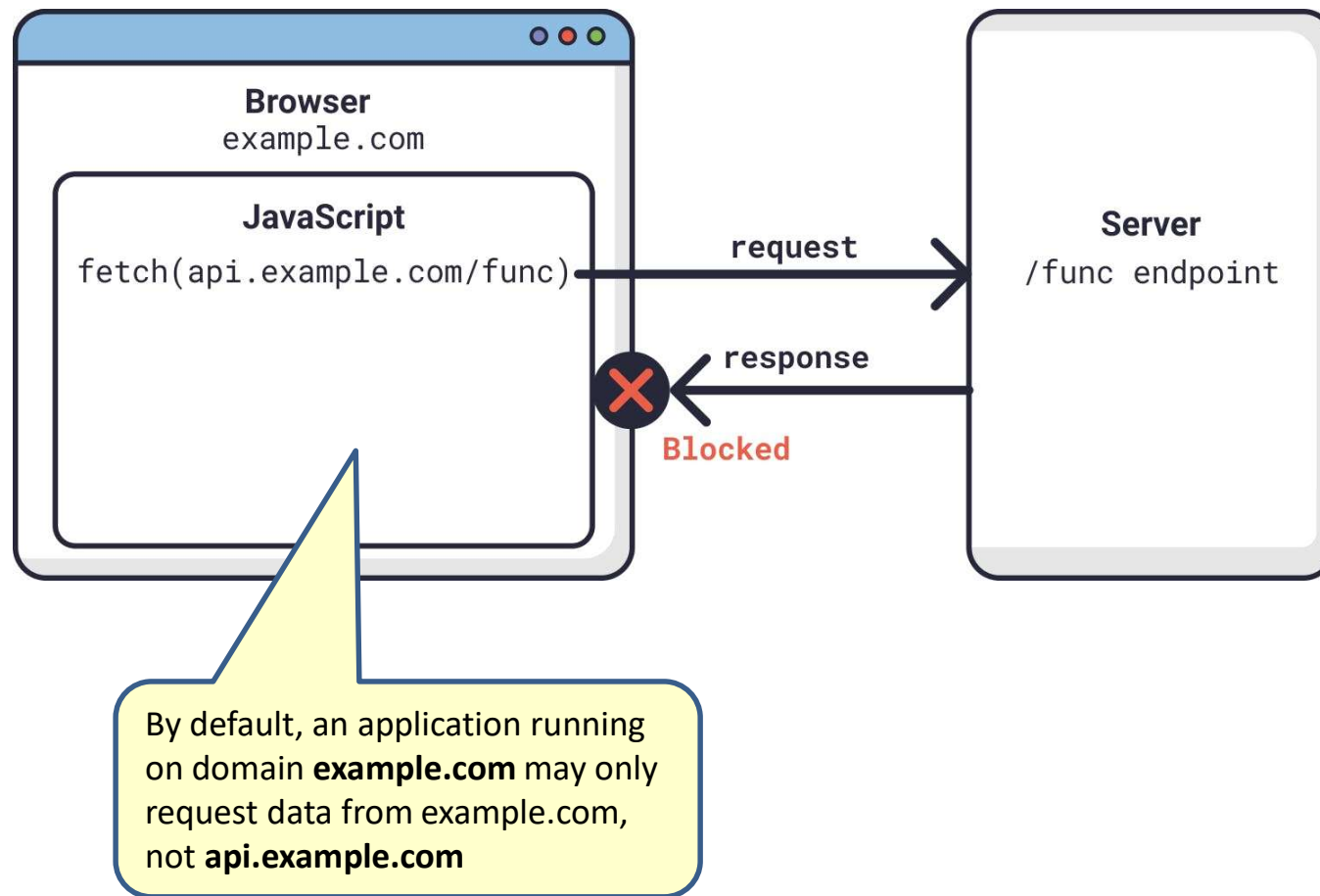
Second number

Operator

Result 48

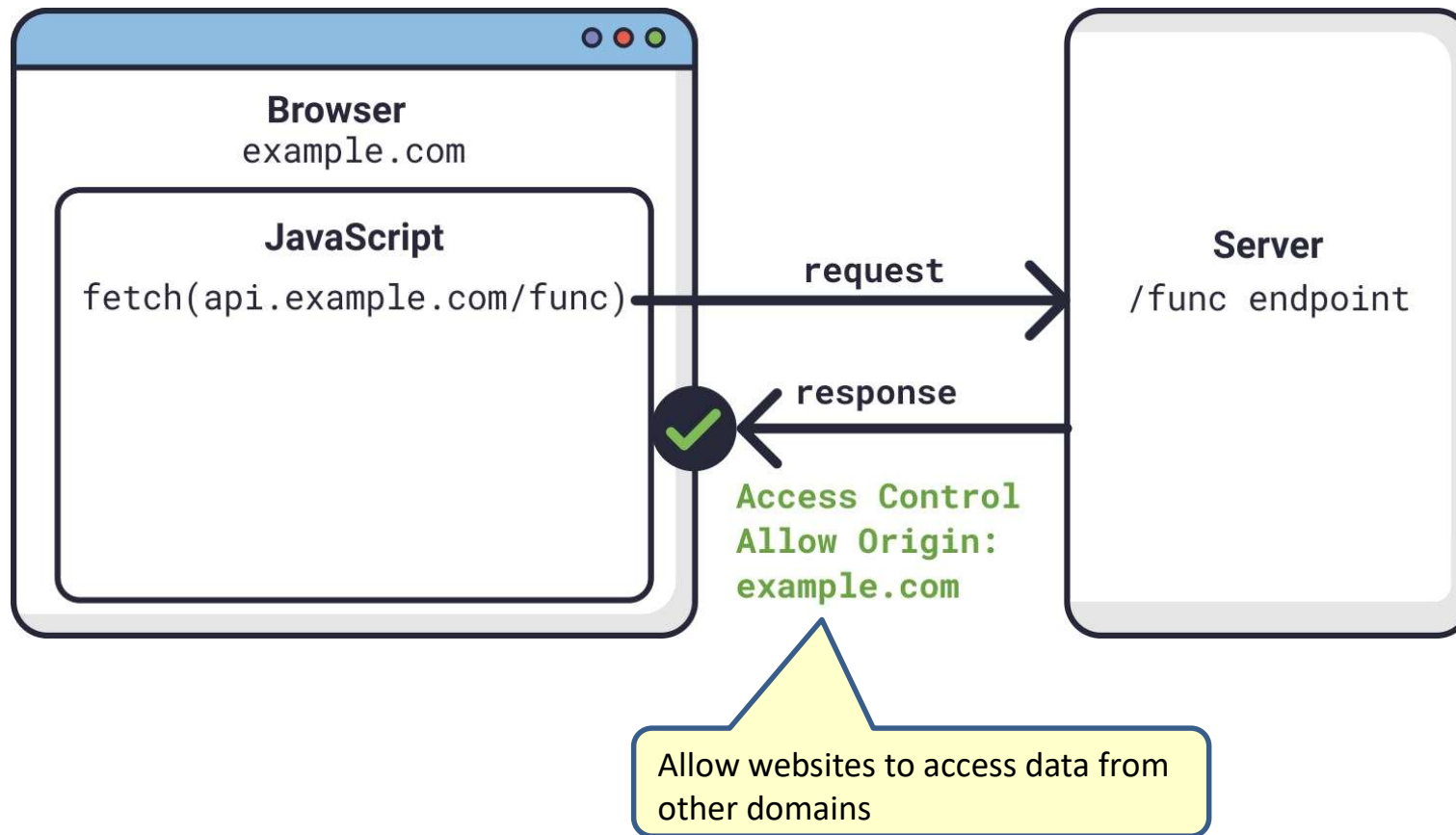


Same origin policy



CORS

- Cross-Origin Resource Sharing



Calculator Rest controller

@RestController

public class CalculatorController {

Enable CORS

@CrossOrigin

@GetMapping("/calc/{first}/{second}/{operator}")

public ResponseEntity<?> calculate(@PathVariable int first, @PathVariable int second, @PathVariable String operator) {

double result;

switch(operator) {

case "add":

result = first + second; break;

case "subtract":

result = first - second; break;

case "multiply":

result = first * second; break;

case "divide":

result = first / second; break;

case "clear":

result = 0; break;

default:

result = 0;

}

return new ResponseEntity<Result>(new Result(result), HttpStatus.OK);

}

}

Calculator.js

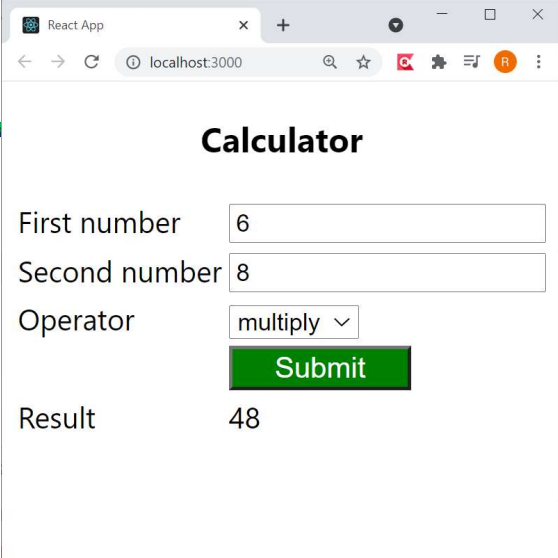
```
export const Calculator = () => {  
  const [first, setFirst] = useState(0);  
  const [second, setSecond] = useState(0);  
  const [operator, setOperator] = useState('add');  
  const [result, setResult] = useState(0);  
  
  const fetchBackend = e => {  
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/' + first + '/' + second + '/' + operator;  
    const response = fetch(url)  
      .then((response) => response.json())  
      .then((data) => {  
        setResult(data.value);  
      });  
    e.preventDefault();  
  }  
}
```

Call the backend

Set the result

Calculator.js

```
let calcpage = (  
  <form>  
    <h3>Calculator</h3>  
    <table class="center">  
      <tr>  
        <td>First number</td>  
        <td><input  
          type="text"  
          name="first"  
          value={first}  
          onChange={e => setFirst(e.target.value)} /></td>  
      </tr>  
      <tr>  
        <td>Second number</td>  
        <td><input  
          type="text"  
          name="second"  
          value={second}  
          onChange={e => setSecond(e.target.value)} /></td>  
      </tr>  
      <tr>
```



React App

localhost:3000

Calculator

First number

Second number

Operator

Result 48

Calculator.js

```
        <td>Operator</td>
        <td><select
            type="text"
            name="operator"
            value={operator}
            onChange={e => setOperator(e.target.value)} >
            <option>add</option>
            <option>subtract</option>
            <option>multiply</option>
            <option>divide</option>
            <option>clear</option>
        </select></td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td></td>
        <td><button onClick={fetchBackend}>Submit</button></td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Result</td>
        <td>{result}</td>
    </tr>
</table>
</form>
);
return calcpage;
```

React App

localhost:3000

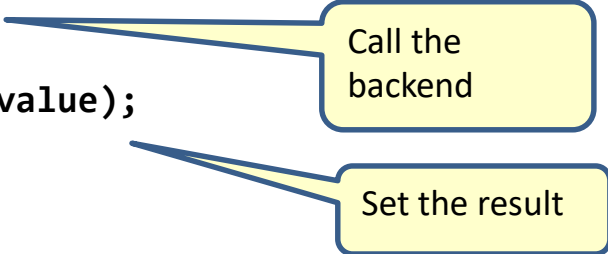
Calculator

First number	<input type="text" value="6"/>
Second number	<input type="text" value="8"/>
Operator	<input type="text" value="multiply"/>
	<input type="button" value="Submit"/>
Result	48

BACKEND ACCESS WITH AXIOS

Calling the backend with axios

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/'+first+'/'+second+'/'+operator;  
  const response = axios.get(url)  
    .then((response) => {  
      setResult(response.data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```



Call the backend

Set the result

Axios vs. Fetch

- Advantages of Axios
 - Request and response interception
 - Streamlined error handling
 - Protection against XSRF
 - Support for upload progress
 - Response timeout
 - The ability to cancel requests
 - Support for older browsers
 - Automatic JSON data transformation

Fetch vs. Axios

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/'+first+'/'+second+'/'+operator;  
  const response = fetch(url)  
    .then((response) => response.json())  
    .then((data) => {  
      setResult(data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```

Explicit JSON transformation

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/'+first+'/'+second+'/'+operator;  
  const response = axios.get(url)  
    .then((response) => {  
      setResult(response.data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```

Automatic JSON transformation

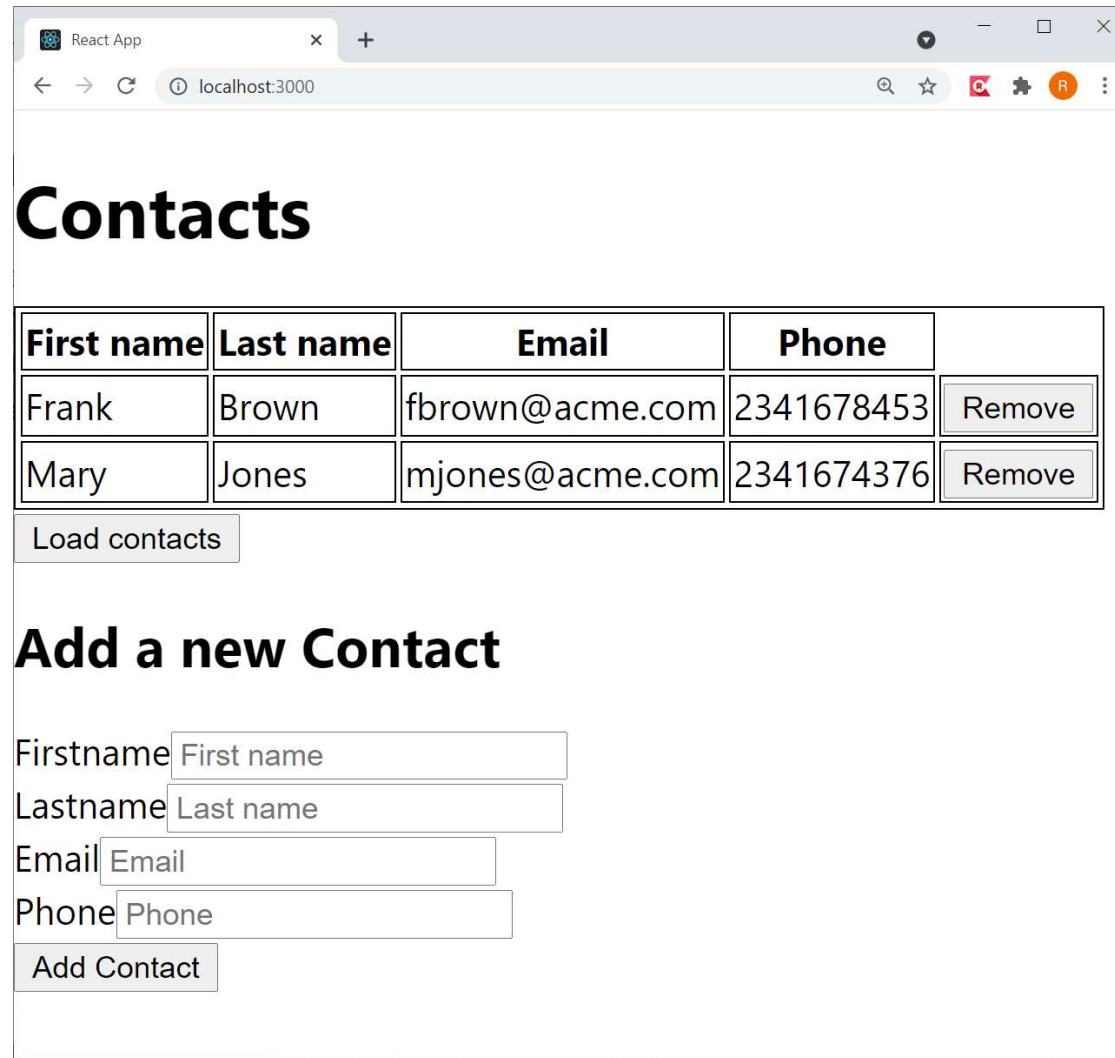
Contacts back-end

@RestController

@CrossOrigin

```
public class ContactController {  
    private Map<String, Contact> contacts = new HashMap<String, Contact>();  
    public ContactController() {  
        contacts.put("Frank", new Contact("Frank", "Brown", "fbrown@acme.com", "2341678453"));  
        contacts.put("Mary", new Contact("Mary", "Jones", "mjones@acme.com", "2341674376"));  
    }  
  
    @GetMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")  
    public ResponseEntity<?> getContact(@PathVariable String firstName) {}  
  
    @PostMapping("/contacts")  
    public ResponseEntity<?> addContact(@RequestBody Contact contact) {}  
  
    @DeleteMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")  
    public ResponseEntity<?> deleteContact(@PathVariable String firstName) {  
  
    }  
  
    @PutMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")  
    public ResponseEntity<?> updateContact(@PathVariable String firstName, @RequestBody Contact contact) {}  
  
    @GetMapping("/contacts")  
    public ResponseEntity<?> getAllContacts() {}  
}
```

Contacts front-end



React App

localhost:3000

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
export const Contacts = () => {
  const cleancontact = { firstName: "", lastName: "", email: "", phone: "" };
  const [contact, setContact] = useState(cleancontact);
  const [contactlist, setContactlist] = useState([]);

  const loadContacts = () => {
    const contacts = axios.get("http://localhost:8080/contacts")
      .then((response) => {
        console.log(response.data.contacts);
        setContactlist(response.data.contacts);
      });
  }

  const addContact = (contact) => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:8080/contacts", contact)
      .then((response) => {
        console.log("added contact "+response.data.firstname);
        loadContacts();
      }); //add user to the list
  }

  const removeContact = (e) => {
    let url = "http://localhost:8080/contacts/"+e.target.value;
    console.log("removing contact with url="+url);
    axios.delete(url)
      .then((response) => {
        console.log("removed contact "+response.headers);
        loadContacts();
      }); //remove user to the list
  }
}
```

get

post

Reload contacts

delete

Reload contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
const handleSubmit = (e) => {  
  //prevent POST request  
  e.preventDefault();  
  console.log("handleSubmit");  
  if (contact) {  
    console.log("call the server");  
    addContact(contact);  
  }  
  //clear user  
  setContact(cleancontact);  
  console.log("load contacts");  
  loadContacts();  
  console.log("load contacts done");  
}  
  
const handleFieldChange = (e) => {  
  setContact({ ...contact, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });  
}
```

Called when we
click the **Add
Contact** button

React App

localhost:3000

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>Contacts</h1>  
  
    <table>  
      <thead>  
        <tr><th>First name</th><th>Last name</th><th>Email</th><th>Phone</th></tr>  
      </thead>  
      <tbody>  
        {contactlist.map(contact => (  
          <tr key={contact.firstName}>  
            <td>{contact.firstName}</td>  
            <td>{contact.lastName}</td>  
            <td>{contact.email}</td>  
            <td>{contact.phone}</td>  
            <td><button onClick={removeContact} value={contact.firstName}>Remove</button></td>  
          </tr>  
        ))}  
      </tbody>  
    </table>  
    <button onClick={loadContacts}>Load contacts</button>  
  </div>  
)
```

React App

localhost:3000

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

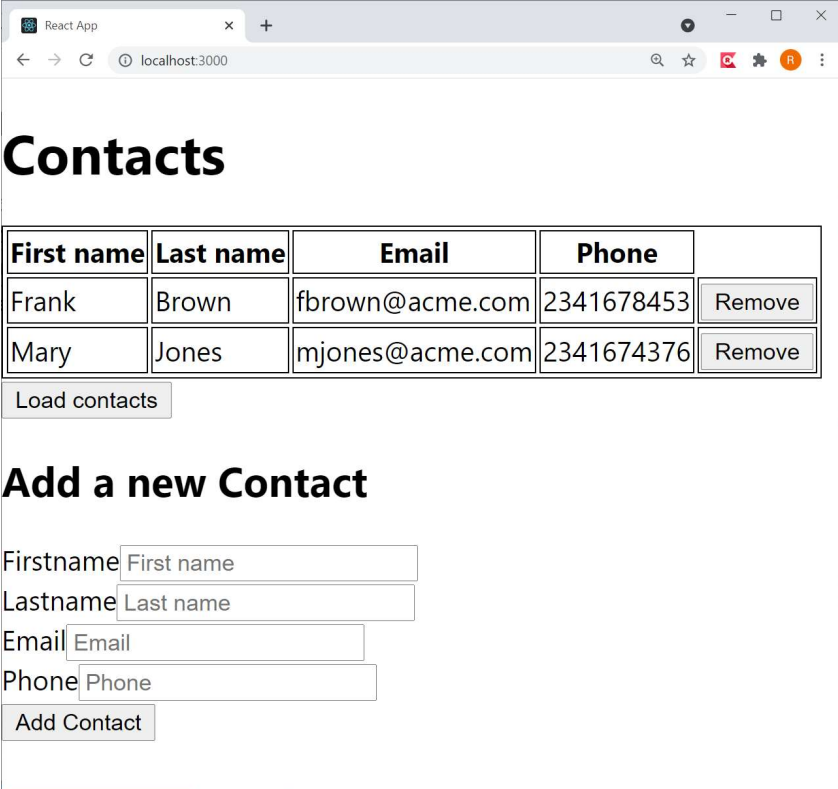
Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
<h2>Add a new Contact</h2>
<form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>
  <div>
    Firstname
    <input
      type="text"
      placeholder="First name"
      name="firstName"
      value={contact.firstName}
      onChange={handleFieldChange} />
  </div>
  <div>
    Lastname
    <input
      type="text"
      placeholder="Last name"
      name="lastName"
      value={contact.lastName}
      onChange={handleFieldChange} />
  </div>
  <div>
    Email
    ...
  </div>
  <div>
    Phone
    ...
  </div>
  <button type="submit">Add Contact</button>
</form>
</div>
```



React App

localhost:3000

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact