

0.1 Úkol 4 - Příklad 3

0.1.1 Zadání

Rozviňte do Taylorova polynomu typu 4 v bodě $[0, 0]$ funkci $\sin(x^2 - y^2)$.

0.1.2 Řešení

Z definice hledáme:

$$T_{[0,0]}^{(4)} \sin(x^2 - y^2) = \sum_{|\alpha| < 4} \frac{1}{\alpha!} D^\alpha \sin(x^2 - y^2)|_{[0,0]} x_1^\alpha x_2^\alpha$$

Pro zjednodušení zápisu označme $f(x, y) = \sin(x^2 - y^2)$

Využíváme toho že můžeme zaměňovat pořadí derivací.

Spočteme tedy derivace až do 3. řádu včetně, vyhodnocené v $[0, 0]$:

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x} \Big|_{[0,0]} = 2x \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial y} \Big|_{[0,0]} = -2y \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x \partial y} \Big|_{[0,0]} = 4xy \sin(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x^2} \Big|_{[0,0]} = 2 \cos(x^2 - y^2) - 4x^2 \sin(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 2$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial y^2} \Big|_{[0,0]} = -2 \cos(x^2 - y^2) + 4y^2 \sin(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = -2$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x^3} \Big|_{[0,0]} = -4x \sin(x^2 - y^2) - 8x \sin(x^2 - y^2) - 8x^3 \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial y^3} \Big|_{[0,0]} = -4y \sin(x^2 - y^2) - 8y \sin(x^2 - y^2) + 8y^3 \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x^2 \partial y} \Big|_{[0,0]} = 4y \sin(x^2 - y^2) + 8x^2 y \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \sin(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x \partial y^2} \Big|_{[0,0]} = 4x \sin(x^2 - y^2) - 8xy^2 \cos(x^2 - y^2) \Big|_{[0,0]} = 0$$

Spočtené hodnoty dosadíme do definice a dostaneme:

$$T_{[0,0]}^{(4)} \sin(x^2 - y^2) = \frac{2}{2} x^2 + \frac{-2}{2} y^2 = x^2 - y^2$$