

## Série N°2

### TD Algorithmique & Programmation

#### Exercice 1

Corriger les instructions erronées et donner le schéma d'exécution dans la mémoire :

| Instructions                                                                    | Schéma                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>float x = 6, y = 4 ;</b><br><b>float *p1, *p2 ;</b>                          | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div>                                                                                                          |
| <b>p1 = x ;</b><br><b>p2 = (float )malloc(     int ) ;</b><br><b>*p2 = 20 ;</b> | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div>                                                                                                          |
| <b>p1 = p2 ;</b>                                                                | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> |
| <b>*p1 = 300 ;</b>                                                              | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> |
| <b>*p2 = 200 ;</b>                                                              | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> |
| <b>p1=y</b><br><b>free(*p2) ;</b><br><b>p2 = &amp;y ;</b>                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">x <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">6</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">y <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">4</span></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">p1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> <div style="text-align: center;">p2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;"></span></div> </div> |

## Exercice 2

Compléter le tableau suivant :

|                | A | B | C | P1 | P2 |
|----------------|---|---|---|----|----|
| Initialisation | 1 | 2 | 3 | /  | /  |
| P1=&A          | 1 | 2 | 3 | &A | /  |
| P2=&C          |   |   |   |    |    |
| *P1=(*P2)++    |   |   |   |    |    |
| P1=P2          |   |   |   |    |    |
| P2=&B          |   |   |   |    |    |
| *P1-=*P2       |   |   |   |    |    |
| ++*P2          |   |   |   |    |    |

## Exercice 3

1. Ecrire une fonction **fct** qui permet de calculer la formule suivante :

$$\frac{x^2+1}{2} \text{ avec } x \in \mathbb{R}$$

2. Tester la fonction **fct** :

|                                              |                                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre> ..... fct (.....) {     ..... } </pre> | <pre> int main() {     .....     .....     .....     ..... } </pre> |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Exercice 4

1. Ecrire une procédure **message** qui permet d'afficher le terme « Bonjour MIP » **n** fois.
2. Tester la procédure **message** :

|                                                                      |                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre> ..... message (.....) {     .....     .....     ..... } </pre> | <pre> int main() {     .....     .....     .....     .....     ..... } </pre> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Exercice 5

Donner le résultat d'exécution du programme suivant :

|                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>#include &lt;stdio.h&gt; int x=4; int avancer1(){     x+=1;     return x ; } void avancer2 (int y){     y+=2; } void reculer2 ( ){     x-=2; } int reculer3 (int x){     x-=3;     return x ; }</pre> | <pre>main (){     int y;     y=avancer1 ()+2;     printf("\n x=%d",x);     printf("\n y=%d",y);     avancer2(y);     printf("\n x=%d",x);     printf("\n y=%d",y);     reculer2( );     printf("\n x=%d",x);     printf("\n y=%d",y);     x=reculer3(y)-3;     printf("\n x=%d",x);     printf("\n y=%d",y); }</pre> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|