

MoTEF

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1 Algorithm in terms of clients updates

Algorithm 1 MoTEF

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1: Input:  $\mathbf{x}_i^0 = \mathbf{x}^0, \mathbf{g}_i^0, \mathbf{h}_i^0, \mathbf{v}_i^0, \gamma, \eta, \lambda$ , and  $\mathcal{C}_\alpha$ 
2: for  $t = 0, 1, 2, \dots$  do in parallel for each client  $i \in [n]$ 
3:   for neighbors  $j : (i, j) \in E$  do
4:     send  $\mathbf{q}_{h,j}^t, \mathbf{q}_{g,j}^t$ 
5:     receive  $\mathbf{q}_{h,i}^t, \mathbf{q}_{g,i}^t$ 
6:      $\mathbf{h}_j^t = \mathbf{h}_j^{t-1} + \mathbf{q}_{h,j}^t$ 
7:      $\mathbf{g}_j^t = \mathbf{g}_j^{t-1} + \mathbf{q}_{g,j}^t$ 
8:    $\mathbf{x}_i^{t+1} = \mathbf{x}_i^t + \gamma \sum_{j:(i,j) \in E} w_{ij}(\mathbf{h}_j^t - \mathbf{h}_i^t) - \eta \mathbf{v}_i^t$ 
9:    $\mathbf{q}_{h,i}^{t+1} = \mathcal{C}_\alpha(\mathbf{x}_i^{t+1} - \mathbf{h}_i^t)$ 
10:   $\mathbf{h}_i^{t+1} = \mathbf{h}_i^t + \mathbf{q}_{h,i}^{t+1}$ 
11:   $\mathbf{m}_i^{t+1} = (1 - \lambda)\mathbf{m}_i^t + \lambda \nabla f_i(\mathbf{x}_i^{t+1}, \xi_i^{t+1})$ 
12:   $\mathbf{v}_i^{t+1} = \mathbf{v}_i^t + \gamma \sum_{j:(i,j) \in [n]} w_{ij}(\mathbf{g}_j^t - \mathbf{g}_i^t) + \mathbf{m}_i^{t+1} - \mathbf{m}_i^t$ 
13:   $\mathbf{q}_{g,i}^{t+1} = \mathcal{C}_\alpha(\mathbf{v}_i^{t+1} - \mathbf{g}_i^t)$ 
14:   $\mathbf{g}_i^{t+1} = \mathbf{g}_i^t + \mathbf{q}_{g,i}^{t+1}$ 
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Client i maintains:

- local state \mathbf{x}_i^t
- local approximation of the global gradient (momentum) \mathbf{v}_i^t
- local approximation of \mathbf{x}_i^t as \mathbf{h}_i^t
- local approximation of \mathbf{v}_i^t as \mathbf{g}_i^t
- all of its neighbors $j : (i, j) \in E$: \mathbf{h}_j^t and \mathbf{g}_j^t