PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATION

Inventor: Melanie Jeanette Grande

4209 Kibler Ln, Holiday, FL 34691

Independent Researcher

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TITLE

Adaptive Biofeedback System Using Entropy-Based Biomarker Detection for Aging Intervention

I. TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to the fields of biotechnology, aging science, and biomedical device

engineering. Specifically, it describes a closed-loop biofeedback system that measures entropy-associated

biomarkers in a biological subject and dynamically modulates therapeutic interventions to reduce entropy,

thereby slowing or reversing age-associated biological dysfunction.

II. BACKGROUND

Aging is characterized by the progressive loss of biological order, resulting in increased cellular disorder,

energetic inefficiency, and signaling noisephenomena analogous to a thermodynamic increase in entropy.

Existing therapeutic modalities for aging lack real-time responsiveness and fail to adaptively engage with

entropy-related physiological signals. A need exists for an integrated system that detects biological entropy

states and applies targeted interventions to restore order and promote cellular homeostasis.

**III. SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION** 

The invention discloses a closed-loop biofeedback system comprising:

- 1. Entropy Biomarker Sensor Module
- HRV entropy
- NAD+/NADH
- ROS
- Mitochondrial potential
- EEG coherence
- Transcriptomic entropy

- 2. Adaptive Control Algorithm (AI)
- Reinforcement learning / Bayesian optimization
- 3. Therapeutic Output Modules
- Photobiomodulation, PEMF, thermal cycling, CR mimetics, cognitive entrainment
- 4. Integration Platform
- Wearable/implantable/external device with UI and cloud integration

### IV. EXEMPLARY USE CASE

A subject wears a patch embedded with biosensors that detect HRV entropy and NAD+ levels. When a threshold entropy value is exceeded, the system triggers photobiomodulation and PEMF. The AI evaluates biomarker response and adjusts future therapy parameters.

## V. CLAIMS (PRELIMINARY)

- 1. A closed-loop system for modulating aging using:
- Entropy biomarkers
- Adaptive AI control
- Therapeutic delivery
- Feedback adjustment
- 2. Specific biomarkers include HRV entropy, NAD+/NADH, ROS, mitochondrial membrane potential
- 3. Al uses reinforcement learning
- 4. Therapies include light, PEMF, heat, drugs, cognitive entrainment
- 5. A method using steps a-e: detect, decide, apply, measure, adapt

### **VI. ADVANTAGES**

- Real-time, adaptive therapy
- Integrates metabolic, electrical, and genetic signals
- Personalized interventions
- Scalable across platforms

#### VIII. DESCRIPTION OF VARIANTS

- Other entropy types (e.g., epigenetic)
- More therapies (e.g., ultrasound)
- Offline/cloud modes
- Integration with EHR or digital twin

# IX. FUTURE EXTENSIONS

- Genomic entropy tracking
- Neurodegeneration prediction
- Digital twin modeling and entropy forecasting