

# Programma Certificazione Oracle OCA Oracle Certified Associate, Java SE

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## Java Building Blocks

- Understanding the Java Class Structure
  - Fields and Methods
  - Comments
  - Classes vs. Files
- Writing a main() Method
- Understanding Package Declarations and Imports
  - Wildcards
  - Redundant Imports
  - Naming Conflicts
  - Creating a New Package
  - Code Formatting on the Exam
- Creating Objects
  - Constructors
  - Reading and Writing Object Fields
  - Instance Initializer Blocks
  - Order of Initialization
- Distinguishing Between Object References and Primitives
  - Primitive Types
  - Reference Types
  - Key Differences
- Declaring and Initializing Variables
  - Declaring Multiple Variables
- Identifiers
- Understanding Default Initialization of Variables
  - Local Variables
  - Instance and Class Variables
- Understanding Variable Scope
- Ordering Elements in a Class
- Destroying Objects
  - Garbage Collection
  - finalize()
- Benefits of Java

## Operators and Statements

- Understanding Java Operators
- Working with Binary Arithmetic Operators
  - Arithmetic Operators
  - Numeric Promotion
- Working with Unary Operators

- Logical Complement and Negation Operators
  - Increment and Decrement Operators
- Using Additional Binary Operators
  - Assignment Operators
  - Compound Assignment Operators
  - Relational Operators
  - Logical Operators
  - Equality Operators
- Understanding Java Statements
  - The if-then Statement
  - The if-then-else Statement
  - The switch Statement
  - The while Statement
  - The do-while Statement
  - The for Statement
- Understanding Advanced Flow Control
  - Nested Loops
  - Adding Optional Labels
  - The break Statement
  - The continue Statement

## Core Java APIs

- Creating and Manipulating Strings
  - Concatenation
  - Immutability
  - The String Pool
  - Important String Methods
  - Method Chaining
- Using the StringBuilder Class
  - Mutability and Chaining
  - Creating a StringBuilder
  - Important StringBuilder Methods
  - StringBuilder vs. StringBuffer
- Understanding Equality
- Understanding Java Arrays
  - Creating an Array of Primitives
  - Creating an Array with Reference Variables
  - Using an Array
  - Sorting
  - Searching
  - Varargs
  - Multidimensional Arrays
- Understanding an ArrayList
  - Creating an ArrayList
  - Using an ArrayList
  - Wrapper Classes

- Autoboxing
- Converting Between array and List
- Sorting
- Working with Dates and Times
  - Creating Dates and Times
  - Manipulating Dates and Times
  - Working with Periods
  - Formatting Dates and Times
  - Parsing Dates and Times

## Methods and Encapsulation

- Designing Methods
  - Optional Specifiers
  - Return Type
  - Method Name
  - Parameter List
  - Optional Exception List
  - Method Body
- Working with Varargs
- Applying Access Modifiers
  - Private Access
  - Default (Package Private) Access
  - Protected Access
  - Public Access
  - Designing Static Methods and Fields
  - Calling a Static Variable or Method
  - Static vs. Instance
  - Static Variables
  - Static Initialization
  - Static Imports
- Passing Data Among Methods
- Overloading Methods
- Creating Constructors
  - Default Constructor
  - Overloading Constructors
  - Final Fields
  - Order of Initialization
- Encapsulating Data
  - Creating Immutable Classes
- Writing Simple Lambdas
  - Lambda Example
  - Lambda Syntax
  - Predicates

## Class Design

- Introducing Class Inheritance
  - Extending a Class
  - Applying Class Access Modifiers
  - Creating Java Objects
  - Defining Constructors
  - Calling Inherited Class Members
  - Inheriting Methods
  - Inheriting Variables
- Creating Abstract Classes
  - Defining an Abstract Class
  - Creating a Concrete Class
  - Extending an Abstract Class
- Implementing Interfaces
  - Defining an Interface
  - Inheriting an Interface
  - Interface Variables
  - Default Interface Methods
  - Static Interface Methods
- Understanding Polymorphism
  - Object vs. Reference
  - Casting Objects
  - Virtual Methods
  - Polymorphic Parameters
  - Polymorphism and Method Overriding

## Exceptions

- Understanding Exceptions
  - The Role of Exceptions
  - Understanding Exception Types
  - Throwing an Exception
- Using a try Statement
  - Adding a finally Block
  - Catching Various Types of Exceptions
  - Throwing a Second Exception
- Recognizing Common Exception Types
  - Runtime Exceptions
  - Checked Exceptions
  - Errors
- Calling Methods That Throw Exceptions
  - Subclasses
  - Printing an Exception