

mmeybodi@aut.ac.ir, sehrestan@Hotmail.com

Parallel Sorting Algorithms for One-dimensional Cellular Automata

M. Hosseini Sedehi M. R. Meybodi

Computer Engineering and Information Technology Department
Amirkabir University of Technology
Tehran Iran
mmeybodi@aut.ac.ir, sehrestan@Hotmail.com

Abstract

Sorting is one of the major tasks in engineering science and for this reason variety of sorting algorithms for different computational models with different time complexities are reported in the literatures. In this paper we propose two sorting algorithms for one dimensional cellular automata. The proposed algorithms have lower radius and lower time complexity comparing to the only reported sorting algorithm.

Keywords: Sorting, Cellular Automata, Parallel Computation

SIMD

n

n

MIMD

[3-9]

[2]

$r > 1$

[10]

Φ

($r = 1$)

r

d

[1]

$CA = (Z^d, \phi, N, \Phi)$

d

Z^d

•

$\phi = \{1, \dots, m\}$

•

$\bar{x}_i \in Z^d \quad N = \{\bar{x}_1, \dots, \bar{x}_m\}$

•

Z^d

u

()

$$N(u) = \{u + \bar{x}_i \mid i = 1, \dots, \bar{m}\} \quad (1)$$

$$\vdots \\ N(u)$$

$$\forall u \in Z^d \Rightarrow u \in N(u) \quad (2)$$

$$\forall u, v \in Z^d \Rightarrow u \in N(v) \wedge v \in N(u)$$

$$\Phi : \underline{\phi}^{\bar{m}} \rightarrow \underline{\phi} \quad \bullet$$

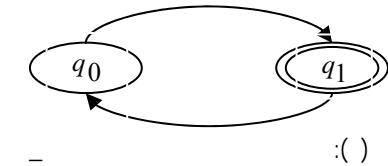
$$() \quad () \quad (1 \leq i \leq n) \quad i \\ q_1 \quad q_0 \quad () \quad a_i(t) \quad t \\ \vdots$$

$$q_0 \quad a_i(t+1) = \Phi[a_{i-1}(t), a_i(t), a_{i+1}(t)] \quad ()$$

$$- \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} \text{i-1} & \text{i} & \text{i+1} \end{array} \quad : () \quad \Phi \\ \vdots$$

$$q_1 \quad q_0 \quad a_i(t+1) = \Phi[a_{i-1}(t) + a_i(t) + a_{i+1}(t)] \quad ()$$

$$() \quad a_i(t+1) = \Phi[a_i(t), a_{i-1}(t) + a_{i+1}(t)] \quad ()$$



() ()

$$S_i^r = \begin{cases} 1 & x_i > x_{i+1} \\ 0 & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$S_i^l = \begin{cases} 1 & x_i < x_{i-1} \wedge x_i \leq x_{i+1} \\ 0 & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$x_i \quad S_i^l \quad S_i^r \quad i$$

()

$$x_i = \begin{cases} x_{i+1} & S_i^r = 1 \wedge S_{i+1}^l = 1 \\ x_{i-1} & S_i^l = 1 \wedge S_{i-1}^r = 1 \\ x_i & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

() () ()

)

(

$$x_i = \begin{cases} x_{i+1} & \text{if } (x_i > x_{i+1} \& x_{i+1} \leq x_{i+2}) \\ x_{i-1} & \text{if } (x_i \leq x_{i-1} \& x_i \leq x_{i-1}) \\ x_i & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} q_0 & q_1 \\) & (\\ () & (\end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} q_0 & q_1 \\ & (\\ & () \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} i-1 & i & i+1 & i+2 \\ & () \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} q_1 & q_0 \\ 2n-3 & \\ & 2n-3 \quad q_0 \quad q_1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 2n-3 \\ [\quad] \\ () \\ i+1 & i \\) \quad i+2 & (i-1 \quad) \\ & (i-2 \quad) \\ & N. \\ & () \end{matrix}$$

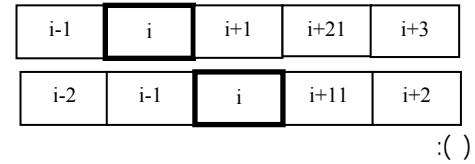
$i+1 \quad i$
 $x_{i+1} \quad i+1 \quad x_i \quad i$
 swap
 $)$
 n
 $[\quad]$
 $2n-3 \quad ($
 $(\quad) \quad i$
 $i+2 \quad i+1$
 $i+1 \quad i$
N.

5

$i+1 \quad i$
 $i+1 \quad i \quad i+2$
 $\square \square \square \quad \square \square \square$
 $\square \square \quad \square \quad \bullet$
 $i+1 \quad i$
 \bullet

i
 $i-1 \quad i+2 \quad i+1$
 i
 $i+1 \quad i$
 $i-2 \quad i+1$
 $i+1 \quad i+2$
 $i+1 \quad i$
 $i+2$

if $((x_i > x_{i+1}) \wedge (x_{i-1} < x_i)) \vee$
 $((x_{i-2} > x_{i-1}) \wedge (x_{i-1} > x_i)) \wedge$
 $(x_i > x_{i+1}) \wedge (x_{i+1} < x_{i+2}))$ ()
 $\{swap(x_i, x_{i+1})\}$
 else {nothing}
 if $((x_i > x_{i+1}) \wedge (x_{i+1} < x_{i+2})) \vee$
 $((x_i > x_{i-1}) \wedge (x_i > x_{i+1})) \wedge$
 $(x_{i+1} > x_{i+2}) \wedge (x_{i+2} < x_{i+3}))$ ()
 $\{swap(x_i, x_{i+1})\}$
 else {nothing}
 $x_{i+1} \quad i+1 \quad x_i \quad i$
 $i \quad \text{swap} \quad i+1 \quad i+1 \quad i$

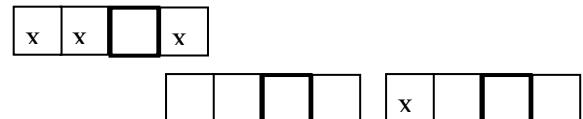


: ()

i+1 i

i+1 i

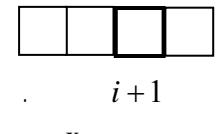
)
 n
 $\lceil 3n/2 - 2 \rceil$ (



[] ()



i



i+1

x

: ()

() /

N.

i+1 i () ()

⁶ Systolic Array

⁷ General

⁸ Totalistic

⁹ Outer Totalistic

- [1] Wolfram, S., "Computation Theory of Cellular Automata", *Physica Scripta*, Vol. 9, pp. 170-183, 1985.
- [2] Megson, G.M., *An Introduction to Systolic Algorithm Design* Clara don press Oxford 1992.
- [3] Knuth, D.E., *The Art of Computer Programming: Sorting and Searching*, Addison Wesley, 1973.
- [4] Akl, S. G., *Parallel Sorting Algorithms*, Orlando, FL: Academic 1985.
- [5] Toffoli, T., Margolus, N., *Cellular Automata Machines: A New Environment for Modeling*, MIT Press Series in Scientific Computation, 1987.
- [6] Chen, C.Y.R., Hou, C. Y. and Singh, U., "Optimal Algorithms for Bubble Sort Based Non-Manhattan Channel Routing", *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems*, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 603 – 609, May 1994.
- [7] Thompson, D., Kung, H.T., "Sorting on a Mesh Connected Parallel Computer", *Communication of ACM*, Vol. 20, pp. 263-271, 1977.
- [8] Batcher, K.E., "Sorting Network and Their Applications", AFIP Proc, Vol. 32, pp. 307-314, 1968.
- [9] Kummar, M. and Hirschberg, D.S., "An Efficient Implementation of Batcher's Odd-Even Merge Algorithms and its Application to Parallel Sorting Schemes", *IEEE Transaction on Comput* C-32, pp. 254-264, 1983.
- [10] Gordillo, L. and Luna, V., "Parallel Sort on a Linear Array of Cellular Automata", *IEEE Trans. Computer* vol 2, pp. 1904-1910, 1994.
- [11] Sarkar, P., "Brief History of Cellular Automata", *ACM Computing Survey*, Vol. 32, No 1, 2000.

¹ Odd-Even Transposition Sort

² Quick Sort

³ Selection Sort

⁴ Merge Sort

⁵ Cellular Automata