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Edge Detection in Image using Cellular Learning Automata

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Abstract: Cellular learning automata has been used for implementation of several image processing operations such as feature extraction, segmentation, noise removal, smoothing and edge detection. In this paper at first existing cellular learning automata based edge detection algorithms are studied and then a new edge detection algorithm based on cellular learning automata is proposed. To show the performance of the proposed method, it is compared with two existing edge detection methods, Canny and Sobel. The result of comparison shows the superiority of the proposed method.

Keywords: Learning Automata, Cellular Learning Automata, Image Processing, Edge Detection

[23-24]

[21]

[2-20]

[2-3]

[1,4]

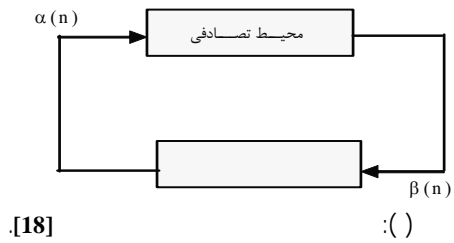
[18-19]

[5-9]

[19] [18]

$$\begin{array}{l} \beta = \{\beta_1, ..., \beta_m\} \\ \beta \\ \beta_2 = 0 \quad \beta_1 = 1 \end{array} \quad [18]$$

[19]



$$\{\alpha, \beta, p, T\}$$

$$\beta = \{\beta_1, ..., \beta_m\} \quad \alpha = \{\alpha_1, ..., \alpha_r\}$$

$$p = \{p_1, ..., p_r\}$$

$$p_{n+1} = T[\alpha_n, \beta_n, p_n]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \alpha_i \\ p_i(n) \\ (\quad) \\ p_i(n) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (\quad) \\ (\quad) \end{array}$$

$$\{\alpha, \beta, F, G, \phi\}$$

$$\alpha \equiv \{\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r\}$$

$$\beta \equiv \{\beta_1, \beta_2, \dots, \beta_m\}$$

$$\phi \equiv \{\phi_1, \phi_2, \dots, \phi_s\}$$

$$G: \phi \rightarrow \alpha \quad F: \phi \times \beta \rightarrow \phi$$

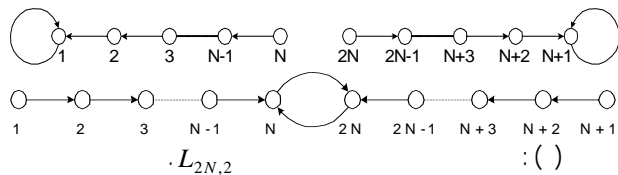
$$L_{2N,2}$$

$$L_{2N,2}$$

$$N$$

$$(\quad)$$

(LA)



[22]

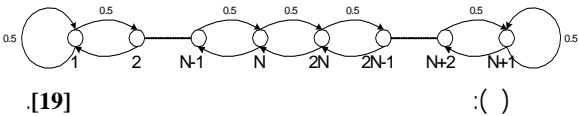
$$[19] L_{2N,2}$$

$$L_{2N,2}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\quad) \\ \alpha = \{\alpha_1, ..., \alpha_r\} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} / \\ \phi_i (i \neq 1, N, N + 1, 2 N) \\ () \qquad \phi_{i-1} \qquad / \qquad \phi_{i+1} \end{array}$$

. [23-24]



$$.[19] \qquad \qquad \qquad : (\quad)$$

(CLA)

. [23-24]

. [5-9]

$$CLA = (Z^d, \phi, A, N, F)$$

[18]

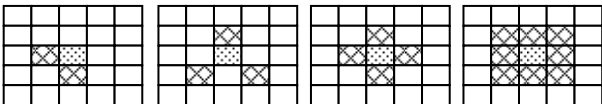
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{d} \qquad \qquad \qquad Z^d \\ \text{A} \qquad \qquad \qquad \phi \\ N = \{ \bar{x}_1, ..., \bar{x}_{\overline{m}} \} \end{array}$$

$$\underline{\beta} \qquad \qquad \qquad F : \underline{\phi}^{\overline{m}} \rightarrow \underline{\beta}$$

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CxR

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$L_{2N,2}$

d

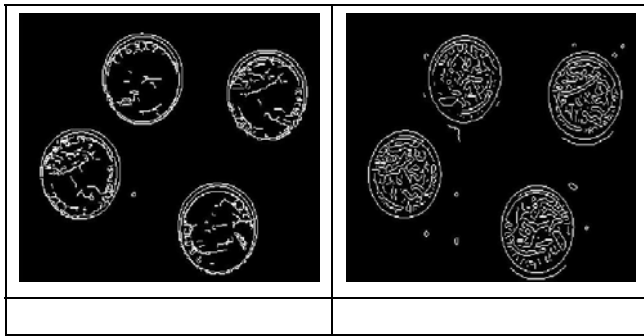
[]

$\lceil 256 / d \rceil$

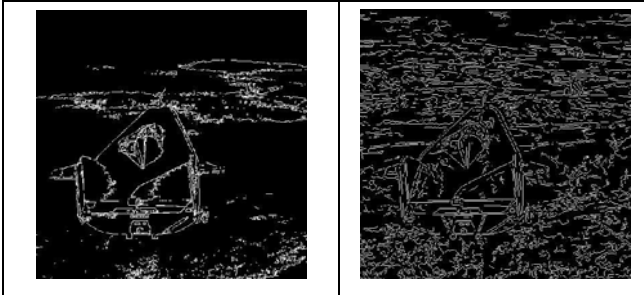
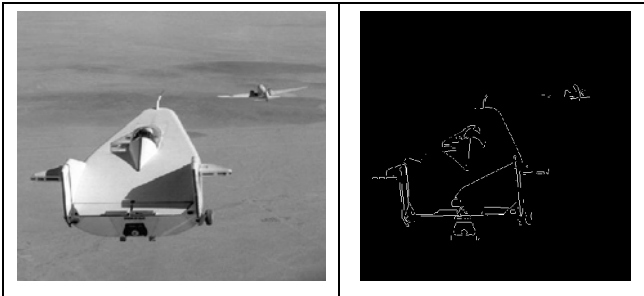
$\lceil 256 / d \rceil$

[1,4]

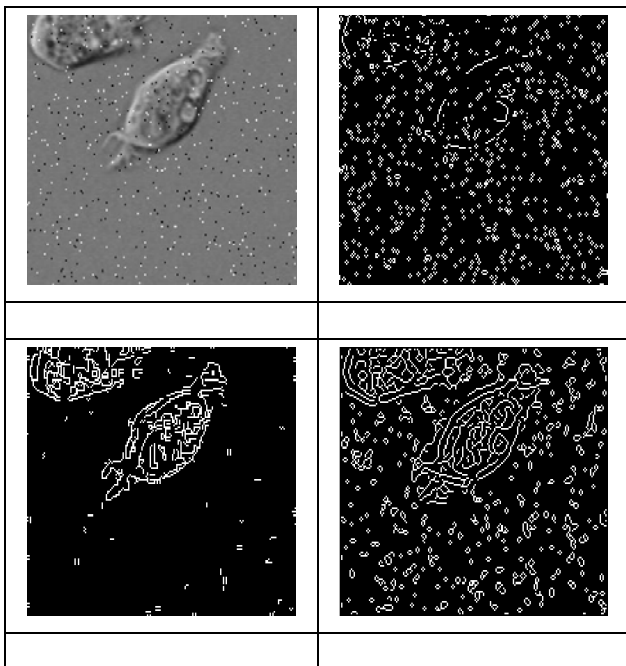
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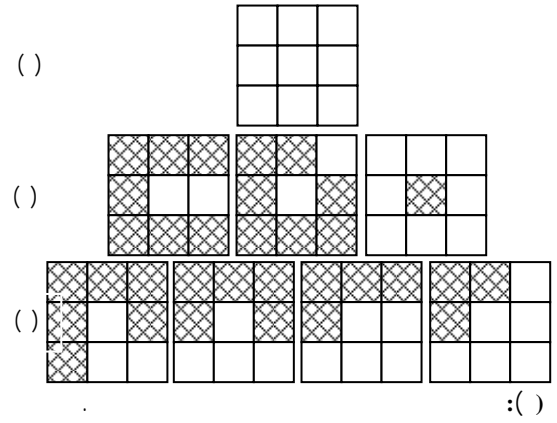


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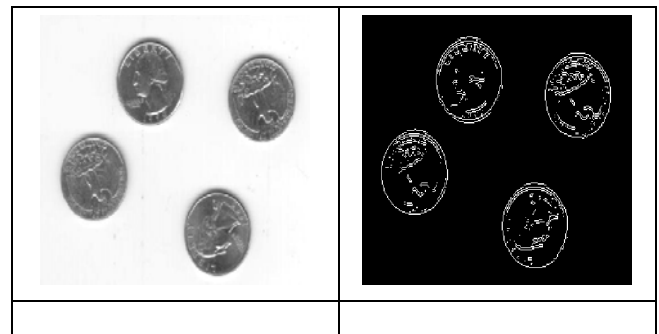
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¹ Cellular Learning Automata (CLA)

² Learning Automata (LA)

³ Cellular Automata (CA)

⁴ Totalistic

⁵ Outer Totalistic