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HITS

HITS

An Efficient Algorithm based on Web Usage Data and Structure of the Site for Web Page Recommendation

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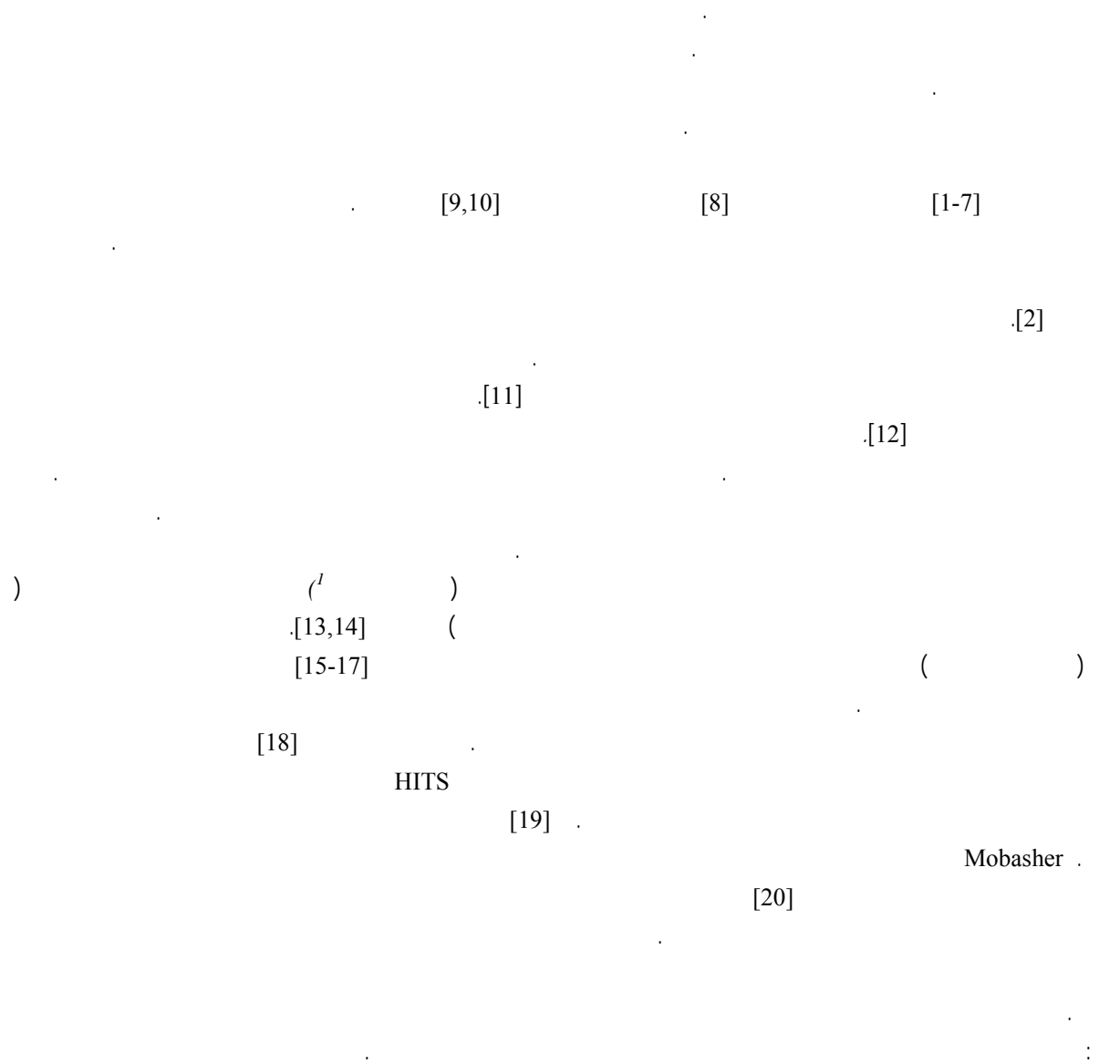
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Abstract: One of the challenging tasks in improving web personalization algorithms is the simultaneous use of user's log data and underlying site's link information. In this paper after introducing a novel method for weighting web pages; an algorithm that simultaneously uses both web usage logs and underlying site's link information is proposed. The duration time of visited page and frequency of visiting is employed to measure the weight of each page which correctly determines the user's interest and importance of each page. Also the in-degree of each page is used to benefit the pages with low in-degree with high frequency and duration time. The proposed algorithm solves two main problems in web personalization. The first problem is the recommendation of recently generated pages which are not visited yet and the second problem is that the quality of system significantly decreases with increasing the number of recommended pages. In the proposed algorithms, the first recommending page is generated by using a novel weighted association rule mining algorithm. Then this page is expanded using HITS algorithm with pages which

belong to the same cluster as the recommended pages belong. For clustering the web pages, an algorithm based on Learning Automata and graph partitioning is presented. This method gives chance to pages which are not visited in any session in the log. Simulation results on real data set reveals that the proposed algorithm improves the quality of recommended pages significantly and solves the above mentioned problems.

Keywords: Web mining, Weighted association rule mining, Learning automata, HITS algorithm

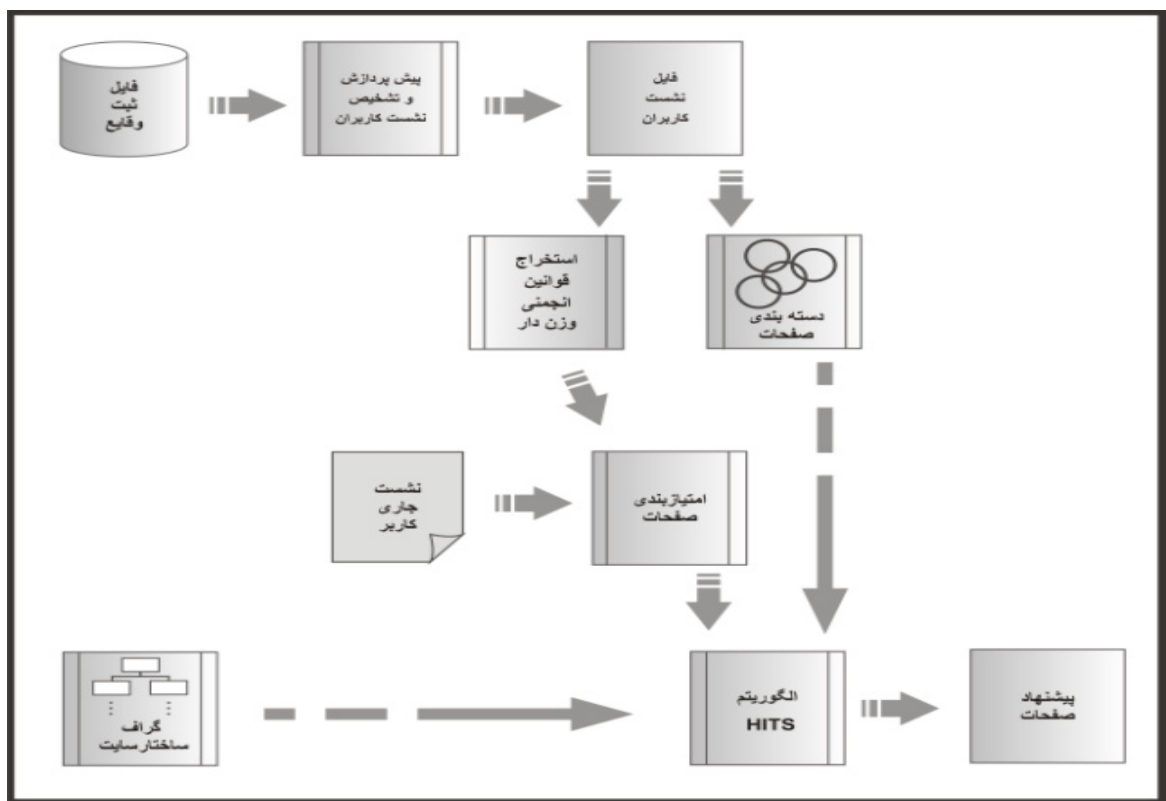


¹ Content mining
² Log files
³ Structure mining
⁴ Personalization

⋮
⋮
⋮
⋮

[2,3,21]

1



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$$\begin{aligned}
 & P \\
 & T \quad URL \quad P = \{p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m\} \\
 & t_i \in T \quad T = \{t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n\} \\
 & t_i = \{(p_1, w_1), (p_2, w_2), \dots, (p_m, w_m)\} \\
 & m \quad t_i \quad P \\
 & \quad \quad \quad t_i \quad p_i \quad w_i \\
 & \quad \quad \quad " \quad " \quad " \\
 & \quad \quad \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

[22]

" "

" " "

$$d_p(P) \quad f_p(P)$$

$$f_p(P) = \frac{Visit(P)}{\sum_{Q \in T} Visit(Q)} * \frac{1}{Indegree(p)} \quad ()$$

$$d_p(P) = \frac{\frac{Duration(P)}{Size(P)}}{\max_{Q \in T} (\frac{Duration(P)}{Size(P)})} \quad ()$$

$$W(p) = \frac{\alpha * f_p(P) * d_p(P)}{f_p(P) + d_p(P)} \quad ()$$

$$T = \{t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n\}$$

$$I = \{i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n\}$$

$$X, Y \quad X \Rightarrow Y, \text{ where } X \subset I, Y \subset I, X \cap Y = \phi$$

$$r = \{(p_i, w_i), (p_j, w_j), \dots (p_K, w_K) \Rightarrow (p_m, w_m), \dots (p_n, w_n) \wp S \wp C\} \in R$$

⁵ Support
⁶ Confidence

$$Confidence = \frac{\sup_{rs} port(X \cup Y)}{\sup port(X)} \tag{}$$

$$rw \hspace{10em} p_1 \rightarrow p_2 \rightarrow p_3 \rightarrow \ldots \rightarrow p_k$$

$$[25-27]$$

$$\begin{array}{l}) \hspace{10em} (\hspace{10em} (\hspace{10em} (\\ S = \langle w_1^s, w_2^s, \ldots, w_n^s \rangle \hspace{10em} (n \hspace{10em}) \hspace{10em} S \\ R = \langle w_1^r, w_2^r, \ldots, w_m^r \rangle \end{array}$$

$$similarity(S,R) = \frac{\sum_k w_k^r . w_k^s}{\sqrt{\sum_k (w_k^r)^2 \times \sum_k (w_k^s)^2}} \tag{}$$

$$rank(S,u) = Confidence(R) * similarity(S,R) \hspace{10em} (URL) \hspace{10em} u \tag{}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \hspace{10em} (\hspace{10em}) \hspace{10em} N \\ HITS \hspace{10em} N+1 \end{array}$$

HITS

[28]

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(

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(

[29]

. [30]

$$n$$
$$P$$
 $n-1$

31

 j *i*
$$P$$
$$i$$
 j *i*

[21]

 j *i* p_{ij} *i*
$$j$$
$$(p_{ij} \neq p_{ji}) \quad P$$
$$S_{ij}$$

S

$$P^T$$
$$P$$
 j
$$i$$

()

$$S = P \cdot P^T$$
$$s_{ij} = \sum_k p_{ik} p_{kj}$$

S

hMeTis

HITS

⁷ Synonym

8 Homonym

⁹ MinableMillable
Transpose¹⁰

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & N+1 & \\
 & & HITS [32] \\
 HITS & & \\
 & & \\
 & & [33]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & & rt & \\
 rt & & rs & rt \\
 & & & rt
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 Lui & [34]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 CTI DePaul & \\
 [35] & CTI DePaul
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & rt & rw \\
 rw & & \\
 & & rw \quad rw+rt \\
 rp = \{x_{rw+1}, x_{rw+2}, \dots, x_{rw+|rs|}\} & & [36]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 : & \\
 Precision(rs, rp) = \frac{|rs \cap rp|}{|rs|} & ()
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 : & \\
 Coverage(rs, rp) = \frac{|rs \cap rp|}{|rp|} & ()
 \end{array}$$

Precision

$$rw+1$$

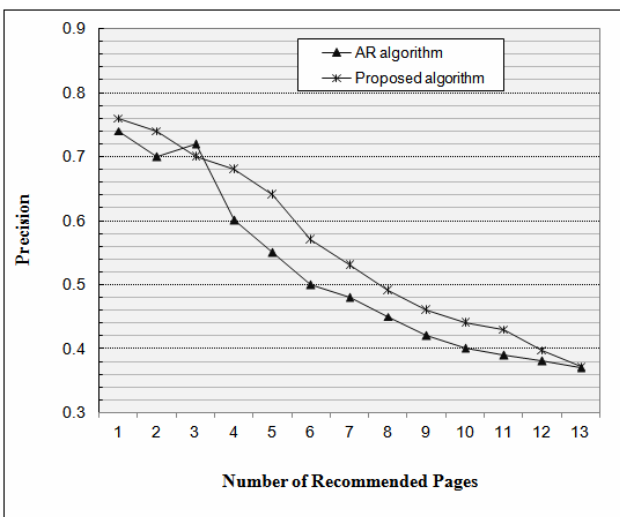
Coverage

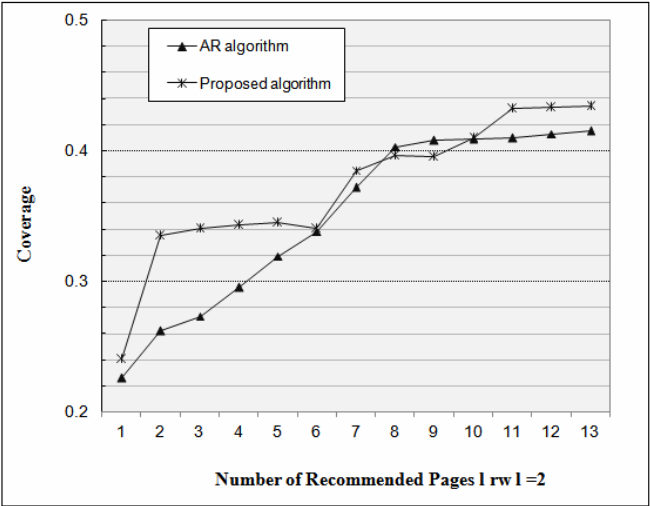
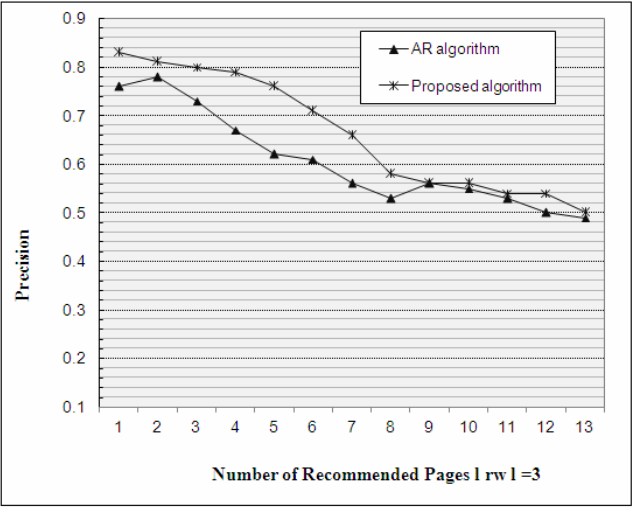
$$I_{rw} = \begin{pmatrix} AR & [11] AR \\ d+1 & d \\ rw+1 & I \end{pmatrix} K$$

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