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BW<sup>1</sup>

(CARLA<sup>2</sup>)

(SA<sup>3</sup>)

CARLA

VFA<sup>6</sup> FA<sup>5</sup>

BA<sup>4</sup>

CARLA

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<sup>1</sup> Baum-Welch

<sup>2</sup> Continuous Action Reinforcement Learning Automata

<sup>3</sup> Simulated Annealing

<sup>4</sup> Boltzmann Annealing

<sup>5</sup> Fast Annealing (Cauchy Annealing)

<sup>6</sup> Very Fast Annealing

$$(\text{CARLA}) \qquad \qquad \text{SA}$$

$$(\mathbf{N})$$

$$\mathbf{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
O &= \left\{ o_1 o_2 \dots o_t \dots o_T \right\} & (\ ) \\
\begin{matrix} \text{t=1} \\ \vdots \\ b_i(o) \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \text{t} \\ \vdots \\ \mu \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \text{D} \\ \vdots \\ \text{D} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} o_t \\ \vdots \\ b_i(o) \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} (\ ) \\ \vdots \\ N(o, \mu, C) \end{matrix} \\
\begin{matrix} \mathbf{i} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{C} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \mathbf{j} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{\mu} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \mathbf{i} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{D} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \mathbf{a}_{ij} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{o}_t \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \pi_i \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{o} \end{matrix} \\
b_i(o) & & & & \\
N(o, \mu, C) & = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(2\pi)^D |\det(C)|}} \exp(-\frac{1}{2}(o - \mu)^T C^{-1}(o - \mu)) & (\ ) \\
\begin{matrix} \sum_{m=1}^M c_{im} = 1 \\ \vdots \\ \lambda \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \sum_{j=1}^N a_{ij} = 1 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{C} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \mathbf{|}\det(C)\mathbf{|} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{C} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} \mathbf{C}^{-1} \\ \vdots \\ b(\mathbf{), A, \pi} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} (\ ) \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}(\mathbf{)} \end{matrix} \\
\lambda & = (\pi, A, b()) & (\ ) \\
(C_{im}) & (\mu_{im}) & (c_{im}) & & (\ )
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{BW}$$

$$\lambda$$

$$\lambda$$

$$b(), A, \pi$$

$$\lambda$$

$$\lambda^* = \arg \max_{\lambda} P(O|\lambda) \quad (\text{ )}$$

BW

[1]

BW

[2](GA)

(SA)

.[9]

[2](EP)

[2](ES)

(CARLA)

CARLA

SA

.[7,8]

HMM

### (Temperature Schedule)

.[4,5]

.[3] (SA)

$$g(x)$$

SA

$$E(x)$$

$$h(x)$$

.(1/2)

SA

BA

SA

BA

1

(T<sub>1</sub>)

7 Generating Function

## Generating Function Acceptance Function

$$x^* = x_1 \quad , \quad k = 1$$

$$x^* \quad x \quad g(x)$$

$$g(x, x^*) = (2\pi T_k)^{-D/2} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\|x - x^*\|^2}{2T_k}\right) \quad ( )$$

$$( \quad x^* \quad x^* = x \quad ) \quad h(x) \quad x$$

$$\Delta E = E(x) - E(x^*) \quad ( )$$

$$h(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{\Delta E}{T_k}\right)} \quad ( )$$

$$k = k + 1$$

$$T_k = \frac{T_1}{\ln k}$$

$$x^*, x \quad D \quad \|x - x^*\| \quad D$$

SA

$$( \quad \quad ) \quad BA$$

BA

$$( \quad \quad )$$

SA

$$E = -\log P(O|\lambda) \quad ( )$$

$$FA \quad SA$$

BA \quad SA

$$[4,5]$$

FA

$$g(x, x^*) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{D+1}{2}\right)}{\pi^{\left(\frac{D+1}{2}\right)}} \cdot \frac{T}{\left(\|x - x^*\|^2 + T^2\right)^{\left(\frac{D+1}{2}\right)}} \quad ( )$$

$$T(k) = \frac{T_0}{k} \quad ( )$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{BA} & \text{FA} & \\
& & & \text{D} \\
& & & \vdots \\
& g_i(x_i, x_i^*) = \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{T_{ik}}{(x_i - x_i^*)^2 + T_{ik}^2} & & ( ) \\
& \vdots & & \\
& T_i(k) = \frac{T_{i0}}{k^{\frac{1}{D}}} & & ( ) \\
& \mathcal{X}_{ik}^* & & \text{VFA} & \text{SA} \\
& \vdots & & [4,5] \\
& k+1 & [A_i, B_i] & ( \quad k \quad \quad i \quad ) & \\
& \vdots & & & \\
& x_{i(k+1)} = x_{ik}^* + y_i(B_i - A_i) & & ( ) \\
& \vdots & & \\
& & [-1,+1] & & y_i \\
& \vdots & & & \\
& g_i(y_i) = \frac{1}{2(|y_i| + T_{ik}) \ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{T_{ik}}\right)} & & ( ) \\
& \vdots & & \\
& T_i(k) = \frac{T_{i0}}{\exp\left(c_i k^{\frac{1}{D}}\right)} & & ( ) \\
& \vdots & & \\
& c_i & & \\
& \text{BA , FA} & & \text{VFA} \\
& \vdots & & \\
& ( & & ) \\
& \vdots & & \\
& [6] & \text{LA} & \\
& \vdots & & \\
& [7,8] & & \text{CARLA} \\
& \text{CARLA} & & \text{CARLA} \\
& \vdots & & \\
& \text{CARLA} & & 
\end{aligned}$$

CARLA

CARLA

$$r = ( \quad ) \\ ( \quad )$$

$$[x_{\min}, x_{\max}] \quad x$$

$$f(x,1) = \frac{1}{x_{\max} - x_{\min}} \quad ( )$$

$$F(r,n) = \int_{x_{\min}}^r f(x,n) dx = z(n) \quad ( )$$

$$\begin{matrix} [x_{\min}, r] & F(r,n) & z(n) & F(r,n) \\ r & & & f(x,n) \\ \beta & J(n) & ( \quad ) \end{matrix}$$

$$\beta(n) = \min \left( \max \left( 0, \frac{J_{med} - J(n)}{J_{med} - J_{\min}} \right), 1 \right) \quad ( )$$

R	$J_{\min}, J_{med}$	$[0,1]$	$\beta$
$f(x,n) \quad n$			( R=500 )
			( n+ )

$$f(x,n+1) = \begin{cases} \alpha[f(x,n) + \beta(n)H(x,r)] & \text{if } x \in [x_{\min}, x_{\max}] \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

r	$H(x,r)$
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$$H(x, r) = \frac{g_h}{(x_{\max} - x_{\min})} \cdot \exp \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(x - r)^2}{(g_w(x_{\max} - x_{\min}))^2} \right) \quad ( )$$

.  $g_w, g_h$

. [7,8]	0.02 , 0.3	$g_w, g_h$
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CARLA SA (ML)

T-20 K-10 [1] (Multiple Observation)

$$\partial \Omega = P(Q|1)$$

$$v_{ii} > 0 \quad \sum_{m=1}^N c_{im} = 1 \quad \sum_{i=1}^N a_{ij} = 1 \quad (\quad )$$

$V_{jj}$

$$a_{ij} = \frac{\exp(a'_{ij})}{\sum_{j=1}^N \exp(a'_{ij})} \quad ( )$$

$$c_{im} = \frac{\exp(c'_{im})}{\sum_{m=1}^M \exp(c'_{im})} \quad ( )$$

$$v_{ii} = \exp(v'_{ii})$$

SA

$$v'_{ii}, c'_{im}, a'_{ij}, \pi'_i$$

) Max , Min . VFA , FA , BA SA

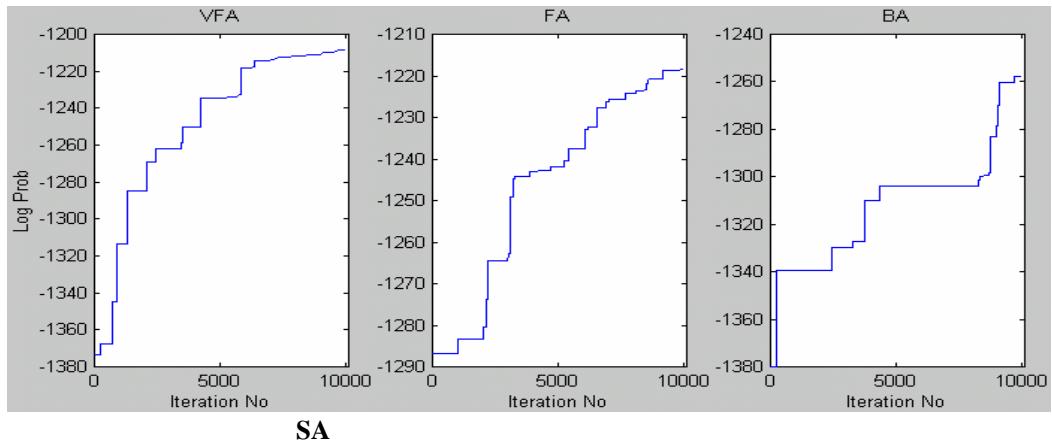
( VFA

VFA , FA , BA ( )

VFA , FA

( )

**BA**



**SA**

**CARLA**

CARLA

( ) CARLA

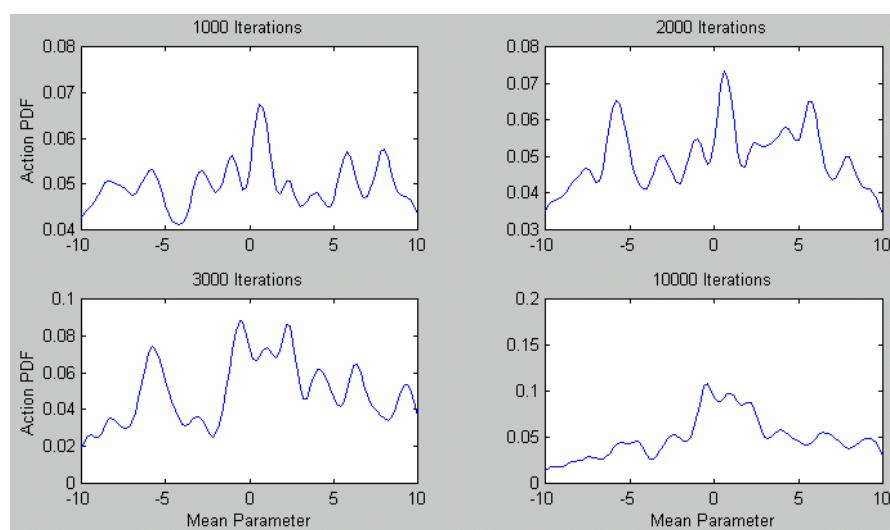
( ) CARLA

D=2 M=3 N=3

57

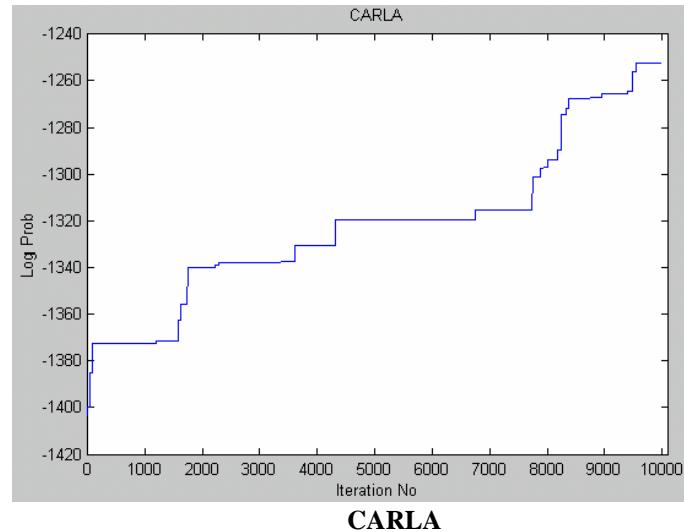
SA

( )



( ) CARLA

( ) [10] ) [7,8]  
 CARLA ( ) .



(Consistent)

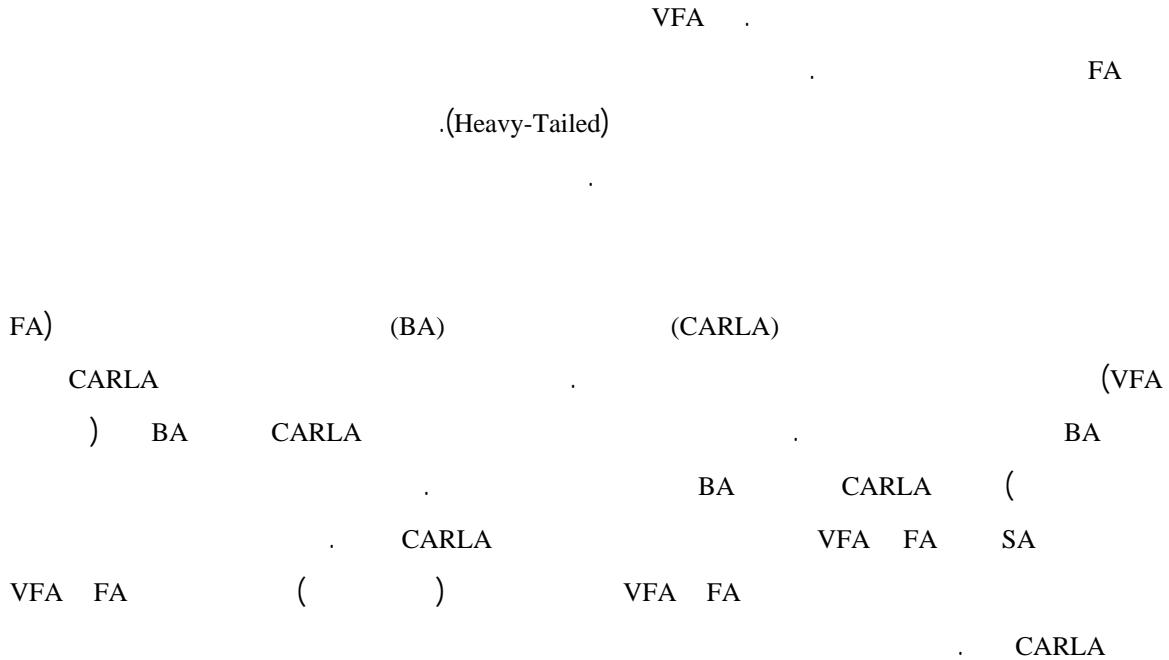
(Seed)

( ) ( ) .

CARLA SA			
VFA	FA	CARLA	BA
-1210.3	-1215.7	-1250.4	-1259.1

CARLA VFA FA

CARLA	BA	VFA FA	CARLA
	BA		CARLA
( )			
VFA FA		CARLA VFA FA	BA



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[10]