

A Cellular Learning Automata based Fuzzy Classifier for Color Image Segmentation

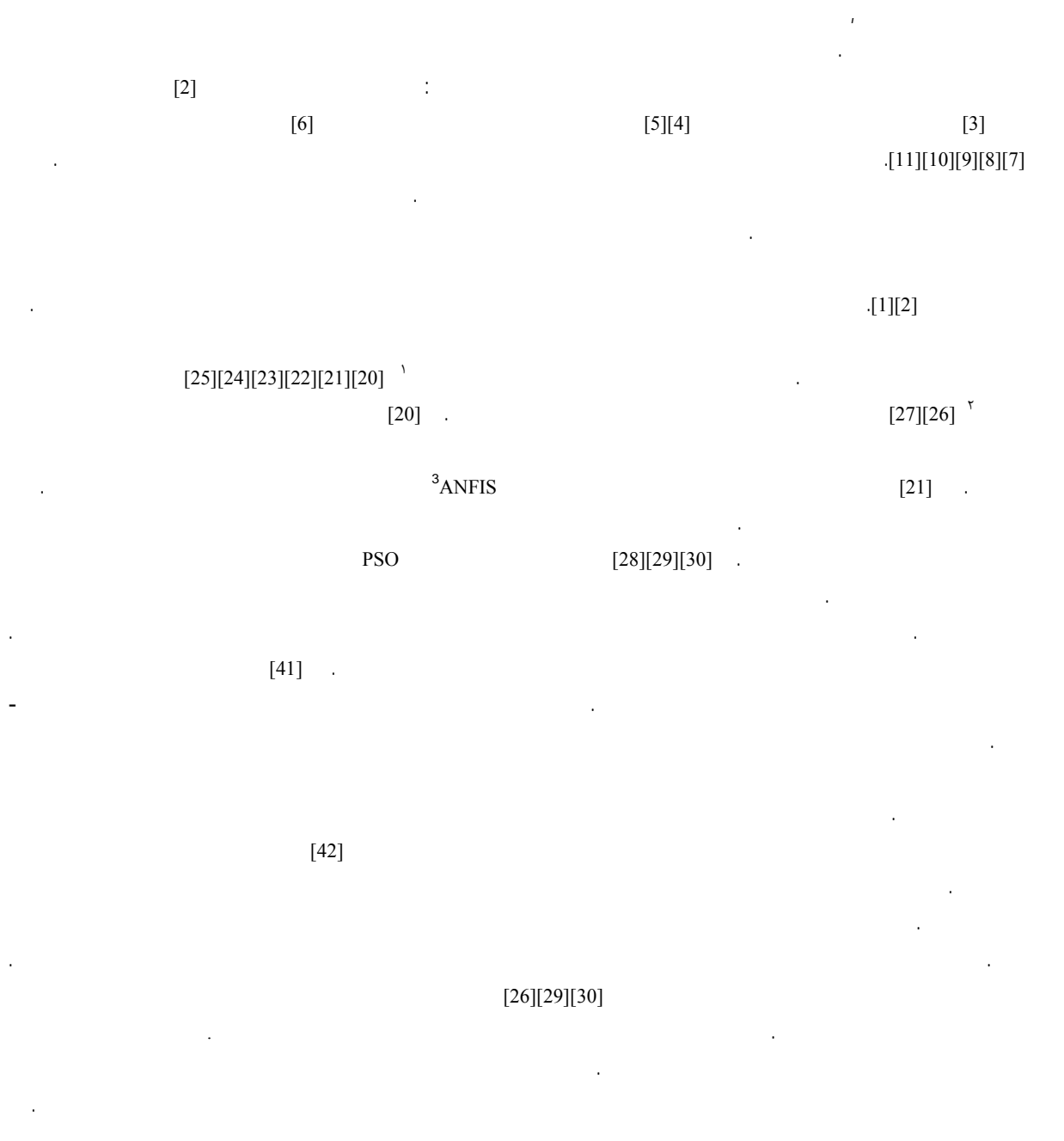
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ABSTRACT

In this paper a cellular learning automata (CLA) based fuzzy classifier for color image segmentation is proposed. In the proposed classifier using a set of open asynchronous cellular learning automata, fuzzy membership functions and the rules for the fuzzy classifier are automatically generated. Each membership function is equipped with an open cellular learning automaton which is responsible for determining the best mean and variance for the corresponding membership function. In open CLA, the action of each cell in the next stage of its evolution not only depends on the local environment (actions of its neighbors) it also depends on the external environment. In order to show the performance of the proposed classifier it is compared with other methods in which the fuzzy rules are generated automatically. The result of the comparison has shown the efficiency of the proposed method. The proposed segmentation method is robust to light variation.

KEYWORDS

Image Segmentation, Fuzzy Classifier, Learning Automata, Cellular Learning Automata

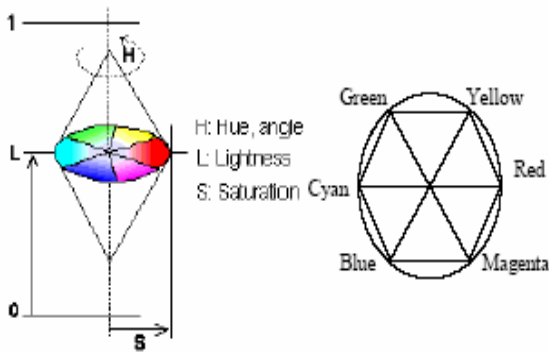


¹ Grid-type Fuzzy Partition
² Scatter-type Fuzzy Partition
³ Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System
⁴ Particle Swarm Optimization
⁵ Cellular Learning Automata

RGB ,HSL

[1]

,YIQ ,HSV



HSL

S,L

H

HSL

HSL

[1]

HSL

H

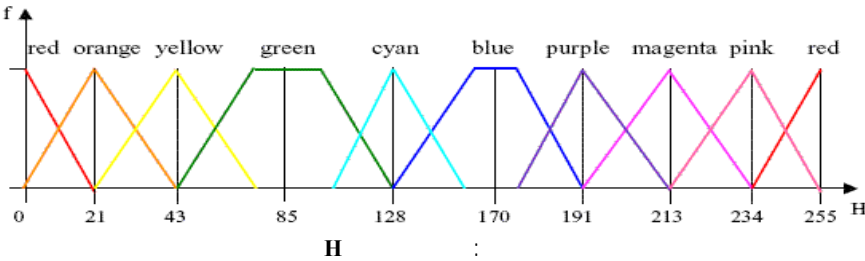
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[1]



S,L

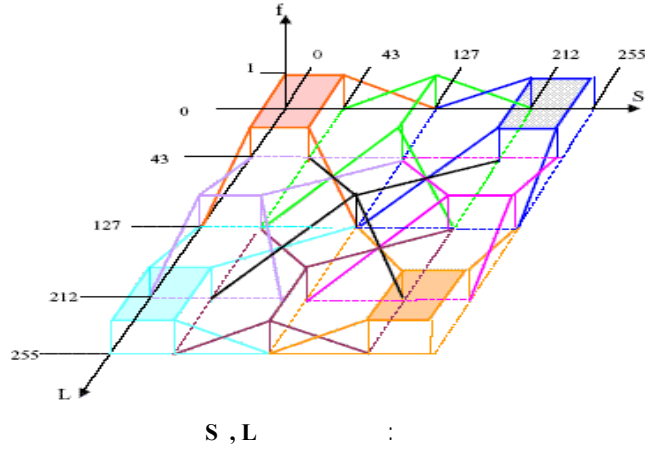
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0	85	170	255	S
				0
somber	dark	deep		
gray	medium	bright		85
pale	light	luminous		170
				255
				L

L

S

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j – th rule:

if x_1 is A_{j1} and x_2 is A_{j2} and ... and x_m is A_{jm}

then $x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)$ belongs to class H_j with $CF = CF_j$

$j = 1, 2, \dots, R$

$CF_j = [0, 1]$, M , $H_j \in \{1, 2, \dots, M\}$, m , R

$$\mu_{A_{ji}}(m_{(ji,1)}, m_{(ji,2)}, m_{(ji,3)}; x_i)$$

$$= \begin{cases} \exp\left(-\left(\frac{x_i - m_{(ji,1)}}{m_{(ji,2)}}\right)^2\right), & \text{if } x_i \leq m_{(ji,1)} \\ \exp\left(-\left(\frac{x_i - m_{(ji,1)}}{m_{(ji,3)}}\right)^2\right), & \text{if } x_i > m_{(ji,1)} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$\underline{m}_{ji} = [m_{(ji,1)}, m_{(ji,2)}, \dots, m_{(ji,p)}]$$

$$\underline{r} = [\underline{r}_1, \underline{r}_2, \dots, \underline{r}_R]$$

$$\underline{a} = [H_1, CF_1, H_2, CF_2, \dots, H_R, CF_R]$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)$$

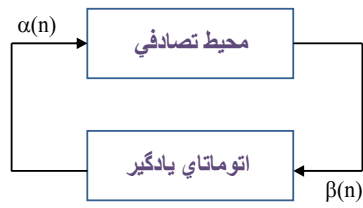
$$q_j(x) = \prod_{i=1}^M \mu_{A_{ji}}(x_i) \quad ()$$

$$y = \arg \max_{j=1}^R q_j(x).CF_j$$

[33]

[17]

[31] . ()



$$\alpha = \{\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_r\}$$

$$\{\alpha, \beta, p, T\}$$

$$p = \{p_1, \dots, p_r\}$$

$$\beta = \{\beta_1, \dots, \beta_m\}$$

$$p(n+1) = T[\alpha(n), \beta(n), p(n)]$$

P

β_i

β_i

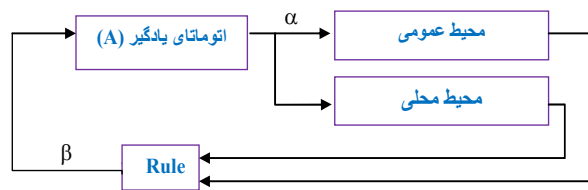
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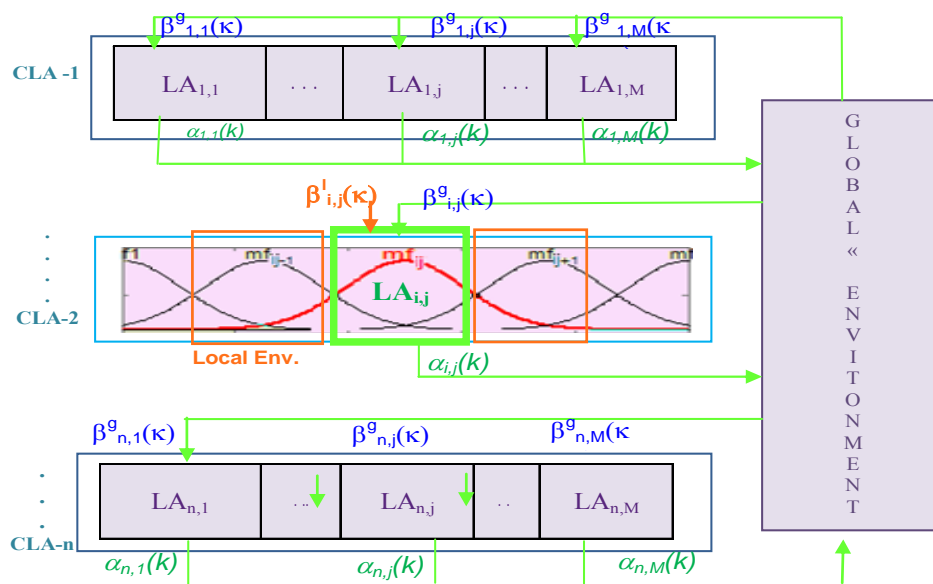
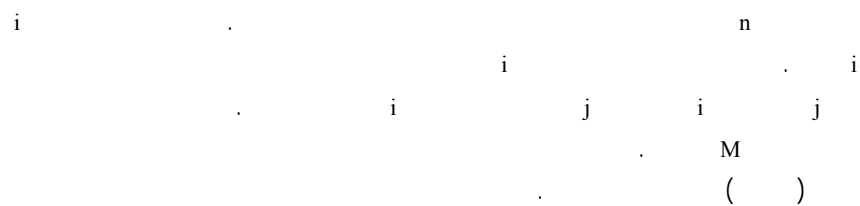
$$\beta_i(n) = 0$$

$$\beta_i(n) = 1$$

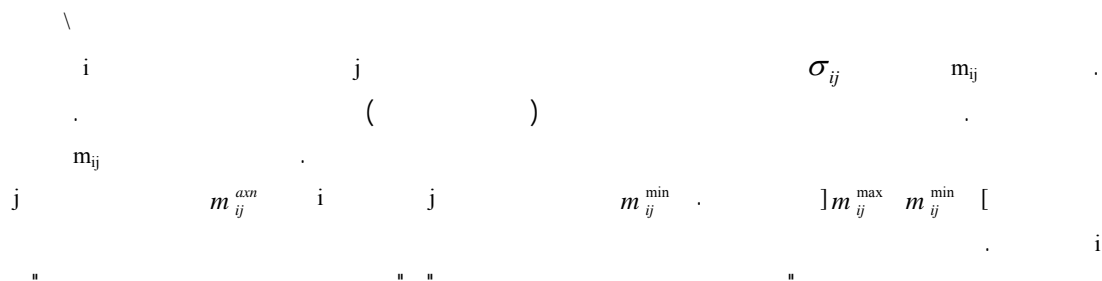
⁶ Cellular Automata
⁷ Learning Automata
⁸ P-model
⁹ Unfavorable
¹⁰ Failure
¹¹ Favorable

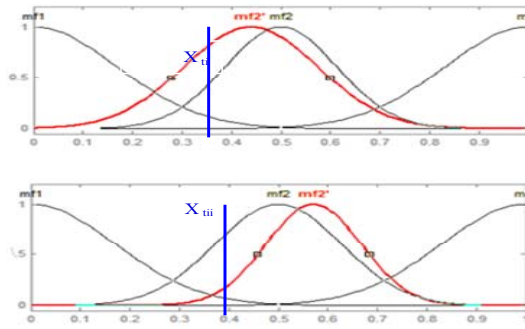


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σ_{ij} m_{ij} LA_{ij} " " "
 x_{ti} mf_{ij} m_{ij} " " "
 CF_r σ_{ij}

if $m_{ij} > x_{ti}$ then

$$m_{ij} = m_{ij} + d_{fm} . CF_r$$

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sigma_{ij} - d_{fs} . CF_r$$

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if $m_{ij} < x_{ti}$ then

$$m_{ij} = m_{ij} - d_{fm} . CF_r$$

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sigma_{ij} - d_{fs} . CF_r$$

σ_{ij} m_{ij} LA_{ij} " " "
 x_{ti} mf_{ij} m_{ij} " " "
 σ_{ij}

f $m_{ij} > x_{ij}$ then

$$m_{ij} = m_{ij} - d_{fm} . CF_r$$

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sigma_{ij} + d_{fs} . CF_r$$

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if $m_{ij} < x_{ij}$ then

$$m_{ij} = m_{ij} + d_{fm} . CF_r$$

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sigma_{ij} - d_{fs} . CF_r$$

x_{ti} " "
 x_{ti}

M n

[0.5 0.5]

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$$\underline{x}_t = (x_{t1}, x_{t2}, \dots, x_{tn})$$

$$\beta_{ij}^g(k) = \begin{cases} CF_r & \text{if } x_{ti} \text{ classifies correctly} \\ 1 - CF_r & \text{if } x_{ti} \text{ doesn't classify correctly} \end{cases}$$

If LA_{ij-1} is Active

$$\beta_{ij}^l(k) = 1 - \beta_{ij-1}^g(k)$$

Elseif LA_{ij+1} is Active

$$\beta_{ij}^l(k) = 1 - \beta_{ij+1}^g(k)$$

$$\beta_{ij}(k) = \beta_{ij}^l(k) + \beta_{ij-1}^g(k)$$

\mathcal{E}

$$\text{"if } x_1 \text{ is } A_{j1} \text{ and } x_2 \text{ is } A_{j2} \text{ and } \dots \text{ and } x_n \text{ is } A_{jn} \text{"}$$

$$\text{"then } \underline{x} = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \text{ belongs to class } H_j \text{ with } CF = CF_j \text{"}$$

$$\underline{x}_i = (x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \dots, x_{in}) \quad (\underline{x}_i, \underline{y}_i), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$\theta_t = \sum_{\underline{x}_p \in \text{Class } t} q_j(\underline{x}_p), t = 1, 2, \dots, M$$

$$H_j = \arg \max_{t=1}^M \theta_t$$

$$CF_j = \frac{\theta_{H_j} - \theta}{\sum_{t=1}^M \theta_t} \quad ()$$

$$\theta = \sum_{\substack{t=1 \\ t \neq H_j}}^M \frac{\theta_t}{M-1} \quad ()$$

[]. F A (tr) A-F*PT PT

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L H,S

		تعداد قانون	راندمان
ANFIS		۹۰	%۸۱,۴۹
PSO-based Fuzzy		۳۹	%۷۳,۳۴
CLPSO-based Fuzzy		۳۶	%۸۹
LA-based Fuzzy (LRP)	Pt=1	۶۳	%۸۵,۴۹
	Pt=1.5	۵۶	%۸۷,۴
	Pt=2	۴۷	%۸۵,۳
LA-based Fuzzy (LRI)	Pt=1	۶۵	%۸۵,۰۱
	Pt=1.5	۵۰	%۸۶,۳۴
	Pt=2	۴۲	%۸۴,۶
CLA-based Fuzzy (LRP)	Pt=1	۵۲	%۹۳,۳
	Pt=1.5	۴۵	%۹۵,۷
	Pt=2	۳۰	%۹۲
CLA-based Fuzzy (LRI)	Pt=1	۴۹	%۹۴
	Pt=1.5	۴۶	%۹۵,۹
	Pt=2	۳۶	%۹۳,۱

H,S,L

L S H

16

0.01 0.01 0.008 dfm r dfs

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