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کلمات کلیدی: محیط‌های پویا، الگوریتم‌های تکاملی، الگوریتم تکامل تفاضلی، اتوماتای سلولی،  
اتوماتای یادگیر سلولی، اتوماتای سلولی فازی

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$$\dots [\quad] \lambda = 0.5 \quad s = 0.2 \quad ( - )$$

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Cellular PSO

(CellularDE)

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<sup>1</sup> Alpinist CellularDE

<sup>1</sup> Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

<sup>2</sup> Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)

<sup>1</sup> Evolutionary Strategy

<sup>2</sup> John Holland

<sup>3</sup> John Koza

<sup>4</sup> Genetic Programming

<sup>1</sup> LISP  
<sup>2</sup> Recombination  
<sup>3</sup> Partial Solution

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$$F(X)=\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}[f(X)+z]p(z)dz=f(X),z\sim N(0,\sigma^2) \tag{ - }$$

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<sup>1</sup> Crossover

<sup>2</sup> Robust



$$\hat{F}(X) = (1/N) \sum_{i=1}^N [f(X) + z_i]$$
<sup>1</sup> Cauchy<sup>2</sup> Genotype<sup>3</sup> Explicit Averaging

#### 4 Averaging over Time

### <sup>5</sup> Fitness Evaluation

<sup>1</sup> Averaging over Space

<sup>2</sup> Landscape

<sup>3</sup> Implicit Averaging

<sup>4</sup> Boltzmann

$$F(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(X + \sigma) p(\sigma) d\sigma \quad ( - )$$

F(X)

$$\hat{F}(X) = (1 / N) \sum_{i=1}^N [f(X + \sigma_i)] \quad ( - )$$

f(X)                      F(X)                      f(X)                      f(X)                      X                      δ

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<sup>1</sup> Robustness  
<sup>2</sup> Monte Carlo

$f(X)$

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$$F(X) = f(X) \quad ( - )$$

$$F(X) = f(X) + E(X) \quad ( - )$$

$E(X)$

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<sup>1</sup> Trade off  
<sup>2</sup> Job Shop Scheduling  
<sup>3</sup> Meta Model

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$$F(X)=f_t(X)$$

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<sup>1</sup> Dynamic Bit Matching

<sup>2</sup> ONEMAX

<sup>3</sup> Chromosome

$$f(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + \delta_i(t))^2 \tag{1}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s \tag{2}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s.N_i(0,1) \tag{3}$$

$$f(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + \delta_i(t))^2 \tag{4}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s \tag{5}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s.N_i(0,1) \tag{6}$$

$$f(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + \delta_i(t))^2 \tag{7}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s.N_i(0,1) \tag{8}$$

$$f(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + \delta_i(t))^2 \tag{9}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s.N_i(0,1) \tag{10}$$

$$f(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + \delta_i(t))^2 \tag{11}$$

$$\delta_i(0) = 0 \quad \forall i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \tag{12}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s \tag{13}$$

$$\delta_i(0) = 0 \quad \forall i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \tag{14}$$

$$\delta_i(t) = \delta_i(t-1) + s.N_i(0,1) \tag{15}$$

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<sup>1</sup> Moving Parabola

Circular dynamics:

$$\delta_i(0)=\begin{cases} 0 : i \text{ odd} \\ 1 : i \text{ even} \end{cases} \qquad ( \quad - \quad )$$

$$\delta_i(t)=\delta_i(t-1)+s$$

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$\gamma$

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$$f_i(t)=\omega(t)f_i(0) \qquad ( \quad - \quad )$$

$$\omega(t)f_i(0)=0.5\cos(\frac{2t\pi}{steps}+2\pi\frac{i-1}{K})+0.5 \qquad ( \quad - \quad )$$

$$i=1...K$$

$l$

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$steps$

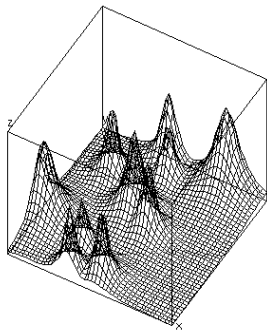
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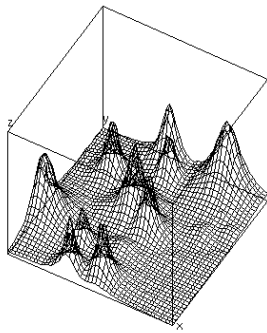
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<sup>1</sup> Oscillating Peaks

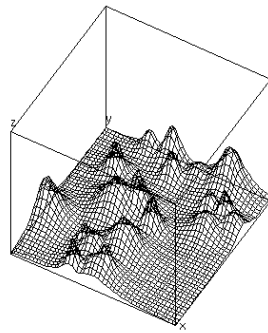




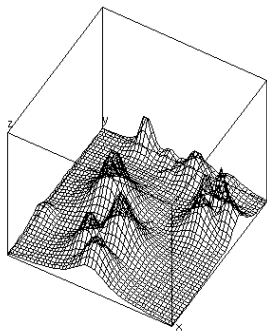
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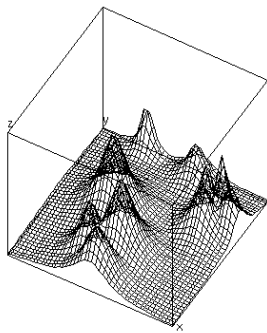
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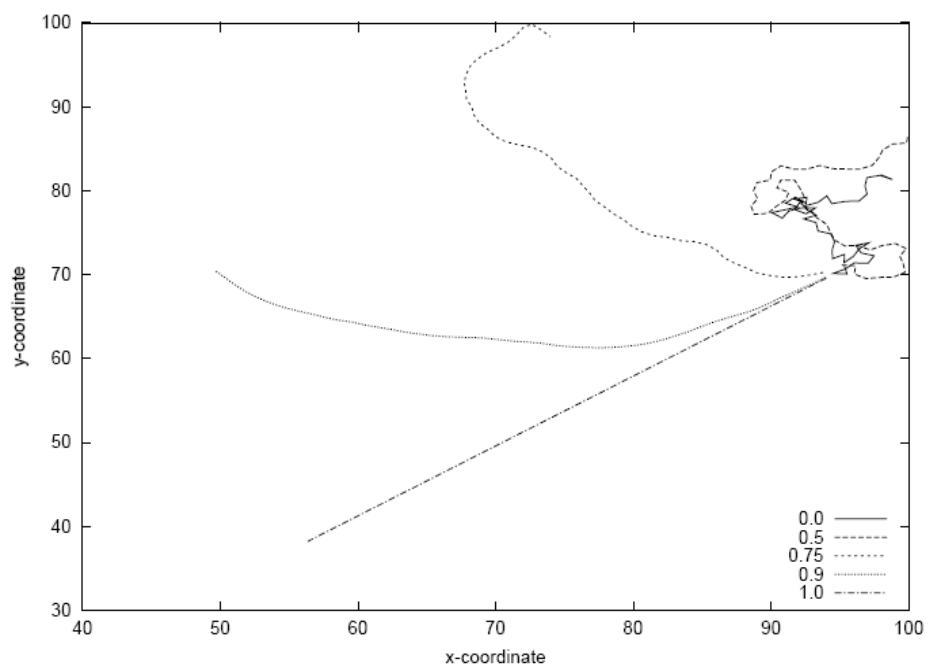
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:

$$F(\vec{x}, t) = \max(B(\vec{x}), \max_{i=1 \dots m} P(\vec{x}, h_i(t), w_i(t), \vec{p}_i(t))) \quad ( - )$$

<sup>1</sup> Moving Peaks Function (MPB)



$$\sigma \in \mathcal{N}(0,1)$$

$$h_i(t)=h_i(t-1)+height\_severity.\sigma \hspace{10em} ( \quad - \quad )$$

$$w_i(t)=w_i(t-1)+width\_severity.\sigma \hspace{10em} ( \quad - \quad )$$

$$\vec{p}_i(t)=\vec{p}_i(t-1)+\vec{v}_i(t) \hspace{10em} ( \quad - \quad )$$

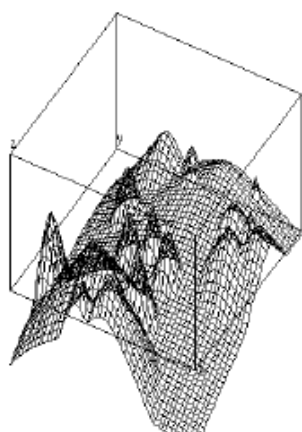
$$\begin{array}{ccc} \vec{v}_i(t-1) & \vec{r} & \vec{v}_i \\ & & [ \quad s ] \end{array}$$

$$\vec{v}_i(t)=\frac{s}{\left|\vec{r}+\vec{v}_i(t-1)\right|}((1-\lambda)\vec{r}+\lambda\vec{v}_i(t-1)) \hspace{10em} ( \quad - \quad )$$

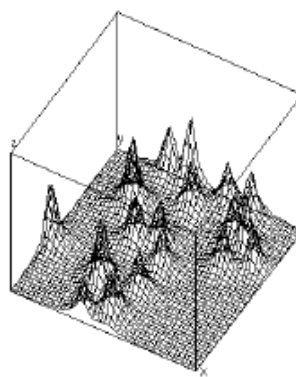
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} s & & \vec{r} & & \\ & W & H & X & \end{array}$$

$$P$$

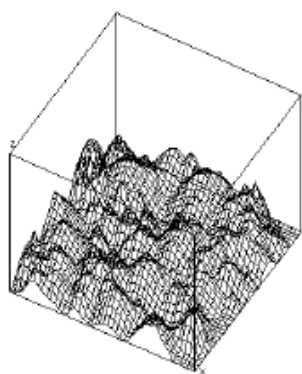
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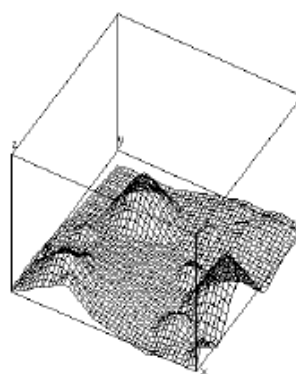


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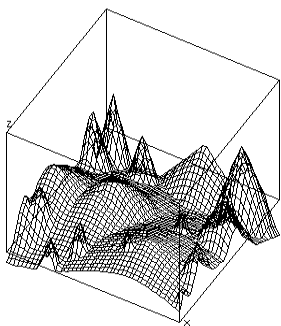
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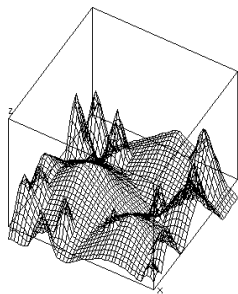


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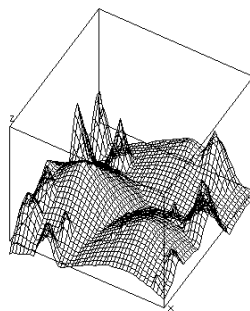
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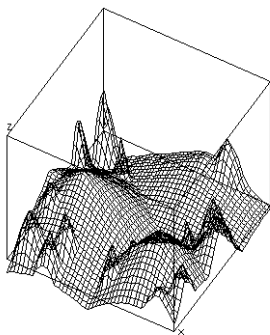
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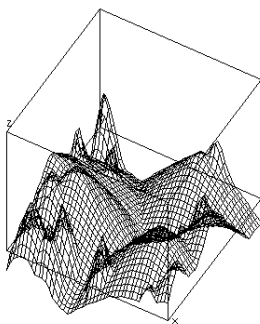
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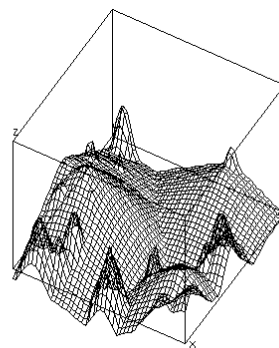
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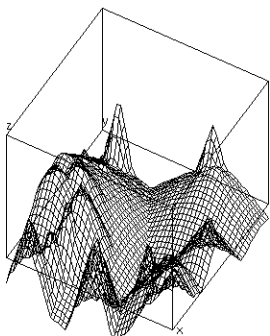
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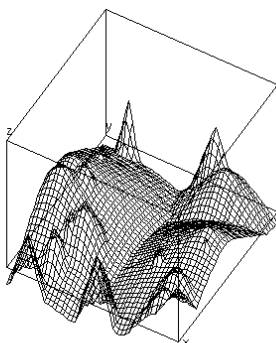
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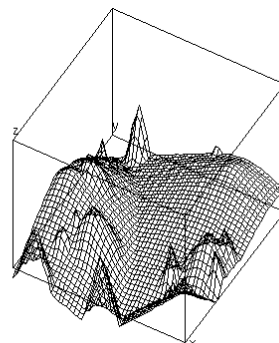
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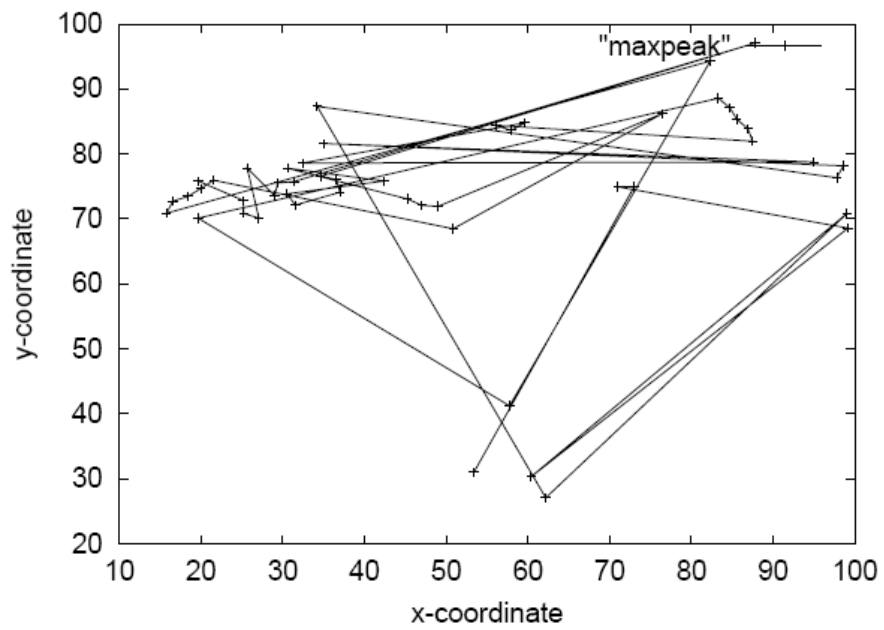
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[ ]  $\lambda = 0.5$   $s = 0.2$  ( -

$$T \quad t \quad e_t \quad .$$

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x •  
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<sup>1</sup> Online  
<sup>2</sup> Offline

$$x = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^T e_t \tag{ - }$$

$$x^*$$

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$$x^* = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^T e_t^* \tag{ - }$$

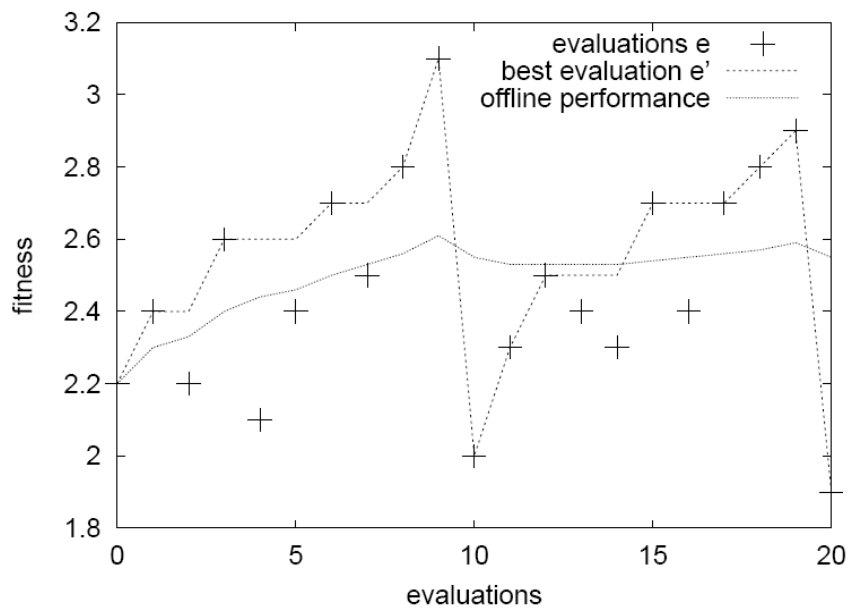
$$e_t^* = \max \{e_1, e_1,...,e_t\}$$

$$x' = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^T e_t' \tag{ - }$$

$$\tau \quad e_t' = \max \{e_{\tau}, e_{\tau+1},...,e_t\}$$

$$t$$

<sup>1</sup> Iteration



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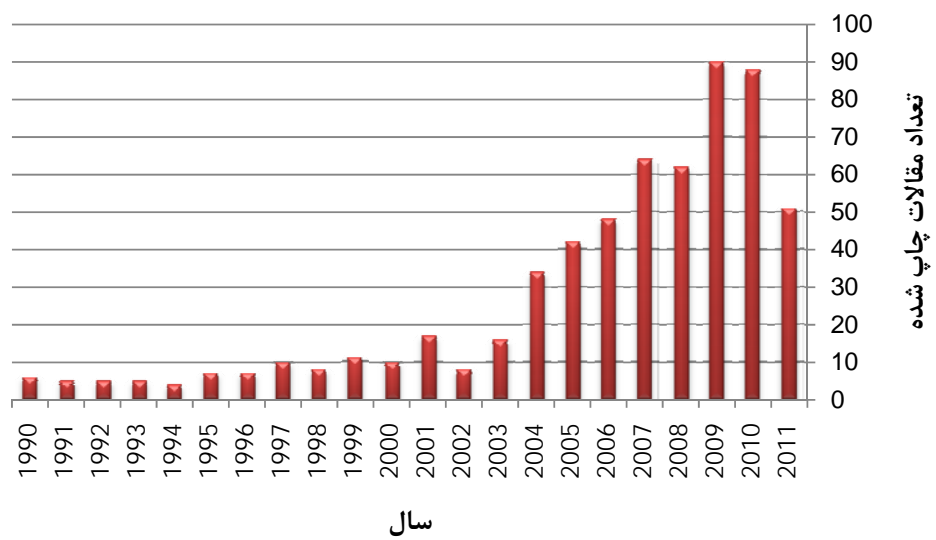
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<sup>1</sup> Restart/Reinitialization

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<sup>1</sup> Exploration  
<sup>2</sup> Exploitation  
<sup>3</sup> Nearest Neighbor Analysis

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<sup>1</sup> Hamming Distance  
<sup>2</sup> Wind Shear  
<sup>3</sup> Hyper Mutation  
<sup>4</sup> Random Immigrants

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<sup>1</sup> Triggered Hypermutation  
<sup>2</sup> Variable Local Search (VLS)  
<sup>3</sup> Sugar-beet-presses

$$\sigma_{new} = \sigma_{old} + \tau N(0,1) :$$

$$\sigma_{new} = \sigma_{old} e^{\tau N(0,1)} :$$

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<sup>1</sup> Multiplicative Self Adaptation

<sup>2</sup> Log-normal Self Adaptation



<sup>1</sup> Explicit  
<sup>2</sup> Implicit  
<sup>3</sup> Allele  
<sup>4</sup> Triallelic  
<sup>5</sup> Recessive  
<sup>6</sup> Dominant

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<sup>1</sup> Multiploidy

$$f_{\text{mod}} = g(f_{old},age) \tag{-}$$

$$\tag{F}$$

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$$F = \langle E \rangle - TH \tag{-}$$

$$TH$$

$$E$$

$$T$$

$$\mathbf{n}$$

$$n$$

$$2n+1$$

$$F$$

$$(i=1,2,\ldots,2n+1) \; i$$

$$F$$

$$n$$

$$\langle E \rangle$$

$$F$$

:

$$H$$

$$H = - \sum_{K=1}^M \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} p_j^k \log p_j^k \tag{-}$$

$$k$$

$$j$$

$$P_j^k$$

<sup>1</sup> Thermodynamical Genetic Algorithm (TDGA)  
<sup>2</sup> Elite

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<sup>1</sup> Diffusion  
<sup>2</sup> Stochastic Genetic Algorithm (StGA)



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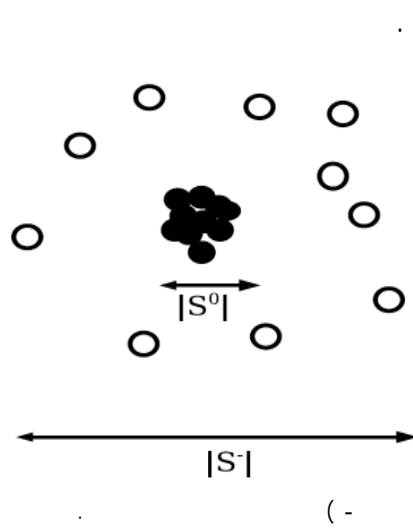
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<sup>1</sup> Fine Grained PSO (FGPSO)  
<sup>2</sup> Hierarchical Particle Swarm Optimizer  
<sup>3</sup> Particle Swarm Optimizer  
<sup>4</sup> Adaptive Particle Swarm Optimization





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<sup>1</sup> Uniform Volume Distribution (UVD)  
<sup>2</sup> Non-Uniform Volume Distribution (NUVD)  
<sup>3</sup> Cellular PSO

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<sup>1</sup> Self Organizing Scouts (SOS)

<sup>2</sup> Multi-population

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<sup>1</sup> Shifting Balance GA

<sup>2</sup> Core Population

<sup>3</sup> Colony

<sup>4</sup> Multinational GA

<sup>5</sup> Hill-valley

<sup>6</sup> Sharing

<sup>7</sup> Collaborative Evolutionary-Swarm Optimization (CESO)

<sup>1</sup> Crowding Based Differential Evolution

<sup>2</sup> Crowding

<sup>3</sup> Evolutionary Programming Algorithm

<sup>4</sup> Fast PSO

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<sup>1</sup> DynDE  
<sup>2</sup> Hibernating Multi-Swarm Optimization Algorithm (HmSO)



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<sup>1</sup> Multi Quantum Based Swarm Optimization (mQSO)



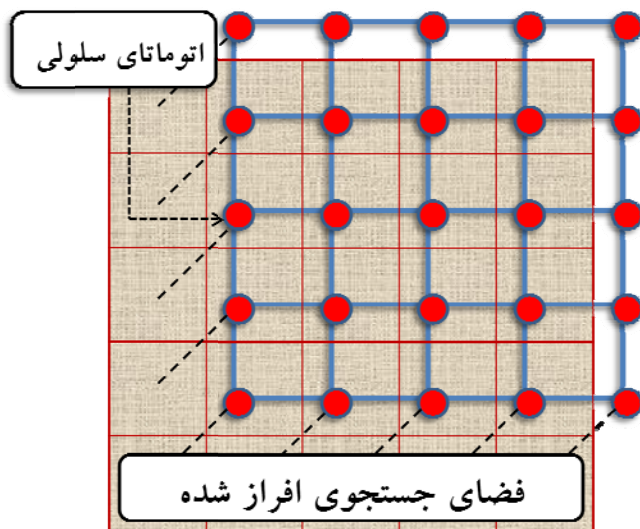
(CellularDE)

<sup>1</sup> CellularDE  
<sup>2</sup> Particle Swarm Optimizer (PSO)



$$CA = (Z^d, \varphi, N, F)$$

$$C = \{cell_i \mid 1 \leq i \leq (N_p)^d\}$$



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$\Psi$

$$\Psi\{cell_k\}=(z_1,z_1,\cdots,z_d) \tag{-}$$

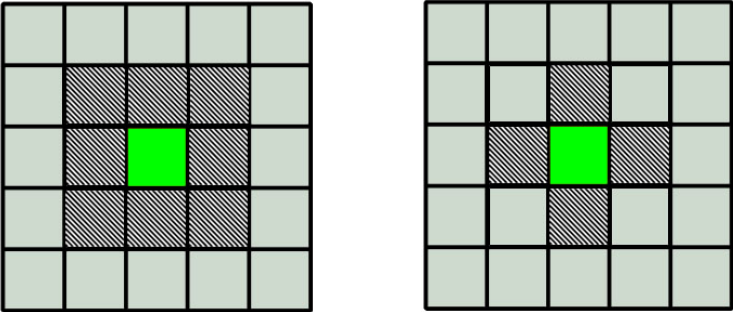
$$\vdots \hspace{10em} z_i$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 &= \left\lfloor k/(N_p)^{d-1} \right\rfloor \\ z_{i+1} &= \left\lfloor (k-\sum_{j=1}^i (z_j*(N_p)^{d-j})) / (N_p)^{d-(i+1)} \right\rfloor \end{aligned} \tag{-}$$

$$\vdots \hspace{10em} \Psi^{-1}$$

$$\Psi^{-1}\{cell_{z_1,z_2,\cdots,z_d}\}=\sum_{i=1}^d (z_i-1)*(N_p)^{d-i} \tag{-}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & \hspace{10em} - \\ & \cdot \hspace{10em} \cdot \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & ( \hspace{1em} ) \hspace{10em} ( \hspace{1em} ) \\ & ( \hspace{1em} ) \hspace{2em} ( \hspace{1em} ) \hspace{2em} ( - \hspace{1em} ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & S_N \hspace{10em} \cdot \\ & ( - ) \hspace{10em} cell_{z_1,z_2,\cdots,z_d} \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot$$

$$Z(cell_{z_1,z_2,\cdots,z_d})=\{cell_{m_1,m_2,\cdots,m_d}\left|m_k=z_1\pm g,k=1..d,-S_N\leq g\leq S_N,g\in Z\right.\}\tag{-}$$

$$M\qquad P=\{ind_1,ind_2,...,ind_M\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_i=(x_{i1},x_{i2},\cdots,x_{id})\\ z_i \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} i\\ cell_{z_1,z_2,\cdots,z_d} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} .\\ : \end{array}$$

$$z_i=\left\lfloor x_{ki}/N_p\right\rfloor +1\tag{-}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} .\\ .\\ . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} .\\ . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} .\\ . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} .\\ . \end{array}$$

$$cMem_i^t\qquad t\qquad i$$

$$\begin{array}{l} .\\ . \end{array} \qquad f\tag{-}$$

$$cMem_i^t \leftarrow \underset{\forall k, ind_k \text{ is in } cell_i}{argmax} \left\{ f\left(ind_k\right), f\left(cMem_i^{t-1}\right) \right\} \tag{-}$$

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<sup>1</sup> Sub-population



$$i \qquad \qquad \qquad t \qquad \qquad \qquad i \qquad \qquad \qquad (-) \qquad \qquad \qquad localBest_i^t$$

$$localBest_i^t \leftarrow \underset{\forall j, cell_j \text{ is a neighbor of } cell_i}{argmax} \left\{ f\left(cMem_j^t\right) \right\} \qquad \qquad \qquad (-)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & i & & \\ \overrightarrow{x_{r3}} & \overrightarrow{x_{r2}} & \overrightarrow{x_{r1}} & \overrightarrow{x_i} & ((-)) \\ & \lambda_{rand} & i & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{DE/best-} \\ \\ F \end{array} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{to-current/1}$$

<sup>1</sup> Scheme

$$\overrightarrow{v_i} = localBest_j + \lambda_{rand1} \cdot (\overrightarrow{x_i} - \overrightarrow{x_{r1}}) + \lambda_{rand2} \cdot (\overrightarrow{x_{r2}} - \overrightarrow{x_{r3}}) \tag{-}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \tag{\delta_v}$$

des

$\Phi$

$\Phi$

$$des_j=(c_1,c_2,\cdots,c_d) \qquad Ind_j\in\Phi \qquad cell_{b_1,b_2,\cdots,b_d} \qquad .$$

$$cell_{a_1,a_2,\cdots,a_d}$$

$$. \qquad a_k\leq b_k\leq c_k \quad 1\leq k\leq d$$

$$des$$

$$Hop$$

$$Ind_j \qquad . \qquad (cell_{c_1,c_2,\cdots,c_d}) \qquad (cell_{s_1,s_2,\cdots,s_d}) \qquad (S_N)$$

$$( \ - \ ) \qquad Hop_j$$

$$Hop_j=Max_{k=1}^d\{|c_k-s_k|\}/S_N \qquad ( \ - \ )$$

$$Hop$$

$$\bullet$$

$$T_i \qquad cell_i \qquad .$$

$$T_{init}$$



<sup>1</sup> Hyper Sphere

$R_{LS}$

$cMem$

$$(x_i=(x_{i1},x_{i2},\cdots,x_{id}))\; cMem_i\hspace{10em} cell_i\hspace{1em}.$$

$$sn_i\hspace{1em} dir_i\hspace{1em} d\hspace{1em}.$$

$$\{Up,Down\}\hspace{10em} dir_i\hspace{1em}.$$

$$.$$

$$.$$

$$k\hspace{10em} ss_i^k$$

$$a\hspace{10em} ss_{init}\hspace{10em} \left(\begin{array}{c} - \end{array}\right)$$

$$\hspace{10em} (ss_{init})\hspace{1em}.$$

$$ss_i^k=ss_{init}\times a^{sn_{ik}}\hspace{10em} \left(\begin{array}{c} - \end{array}\right)$$

$$.$$

$$.$$

$$M_{sn}\hspace{1em}.$$

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$$.$$

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$$.$$

$$ss_{init}$$

$$.$$

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$$-$$

$$cell_i$$

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. (CellularDE+)

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**Algorithm CellularDE**


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Initialize a cellular automaton with  $(N_p)^d$  equal-sized cells

Initialize population of size  $M$  randomly in the cellular automaton

**do**

**for all**  $cell_i$  in cellular automaton **do**

    Update  $cMem_i$  according to eq. ( - )

    Calculate  $localBest_i$  according to eq. ( - )

**if** there was a change in the past  $N_{LS}$  iterations **then**

    //Comment: Local Search Section

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

      Set  $individual_m$  to a random position in a hyper-sphere with radius  $LS_r$ ,  
      centered at  $cMem_i$  if that random position has better fitness.

**end-for**

**else**

    Evolve active population in  $cell_i$  by the modified version of DE

**end-if**

**if** it is the first iteration after the local search **then**

$T = T_i / 2$

**else**

$T = T_i$

**end-if**

**while** population of  $cell_i > T$

  Re-initialize the worst active individual to a random cell

**end-while**

**if** a change is detected in the environment **then**

  Re-evaluate  $cMem_i$

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

    Re-evaluate  $individual_m$

**end-for**

**end-if**

**end-for**

**until a termination condition is met**

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**Algorithm** Improved Local Search

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```

 $sn_i = (0, 0, \dots, 0)_d$ 
 $x_i = \text{position of } cMem_i$ 
do
  for  $k=1$  to  $d$  do
    if  $sn_i^k > M_{sn}$  then
      continue
    end-if
     $x_{tmp} = x_i$ 
     $ss_i^k = ss_{init} \times b^{sn_{ik}}$ 
    Move  $x_{tmp}^k$  in the direction according to  $dir_i^k$  with the size of  $ss_i^k$ 
    if  $fit(x_{tmp}) > fit(x_i)$  then
       $x_i = x_{tmp}$ 
    else
       $x_{tmp} = x_i$ 
      Move  $x_{tmp}^k$  in the opposite direction of  $dir_i^k$  with the size of  $ss_i^k$ 
      if  $fit(x_{tmp}) > fit(x_i)$  then
         $x_i = x_{tmp}$ 
        flip the direction of  $dir_i^k$ 
      else
         $sn_i^k ++$ 
      end-if
    end-if
  until  $sn_i^k > M_{sn}$  and there was no improvement in any dimensions

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<sup>1</sup> Moving Peaks Benchmark

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	$(m)$
	$(f_s)$
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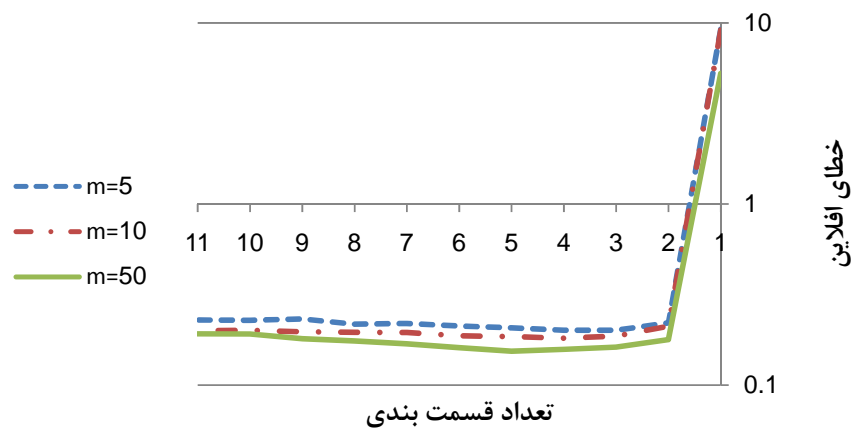
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	$(M)$
	$(N_p)$
	$(S_N)$
	$(T_{init})$
0.2	$F$
0.4	$Cr$
	$(N_{LS})$
	$(N_{LS})$
	$(R_{LS})$
	$(SS_{init})$
.	$(a)$
	$(M_{sn})$

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5.26	9.13	9.22	
0.18	0.21	0.22	
0.16	0.19	0.20	
0.16	0.18	0.20	
0.15	0.19	0.21	
0.16	0.19	0.21	
0.17	0.20	0.22	
0.18	0.20	0.22	
0.18	0.20	0.23	
0.19	0.20	0.23	
0.19	0.20	0.23	



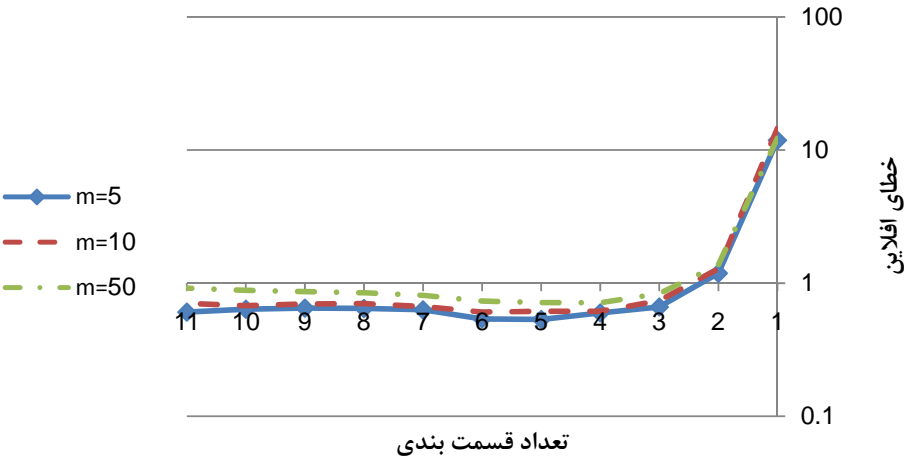
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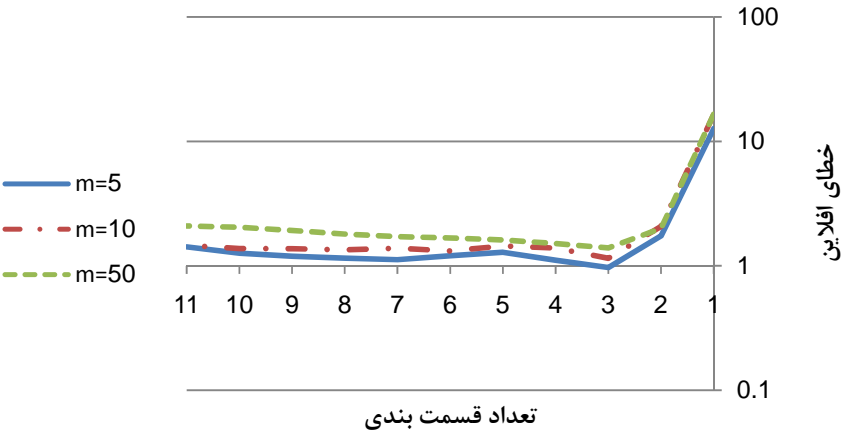
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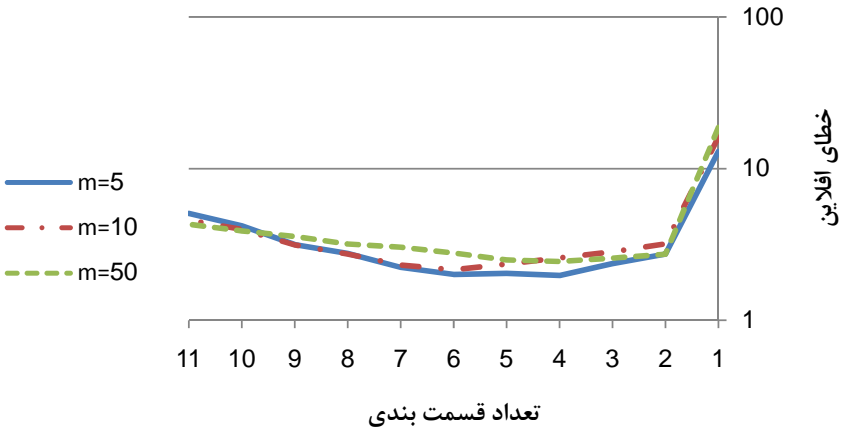
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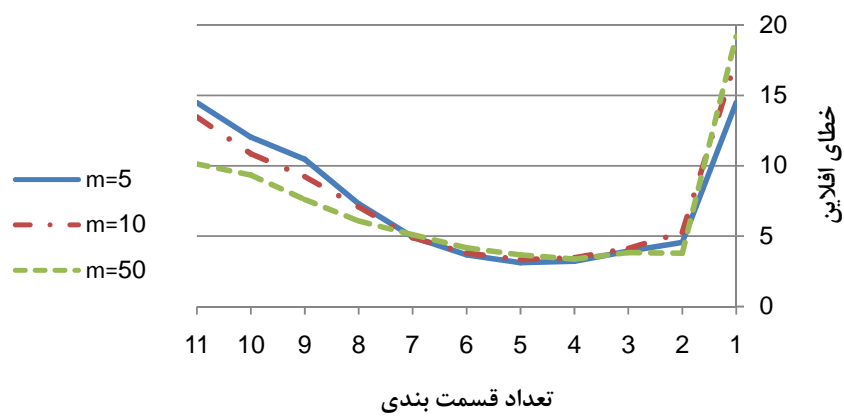
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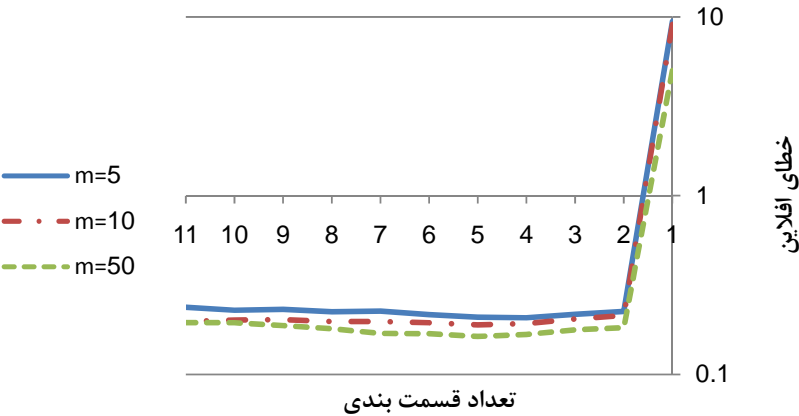




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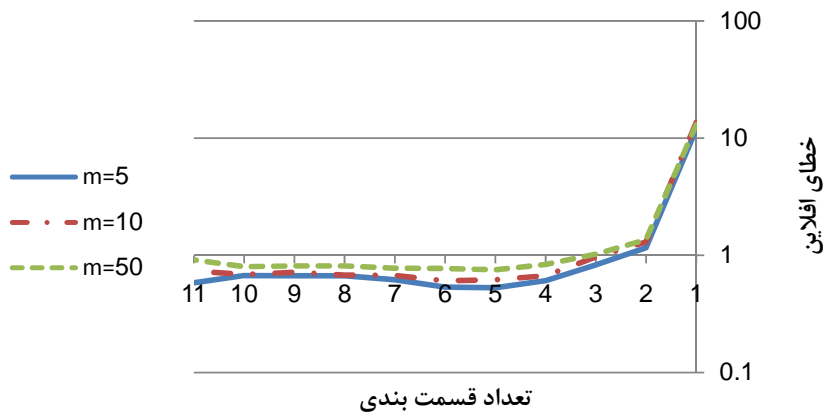
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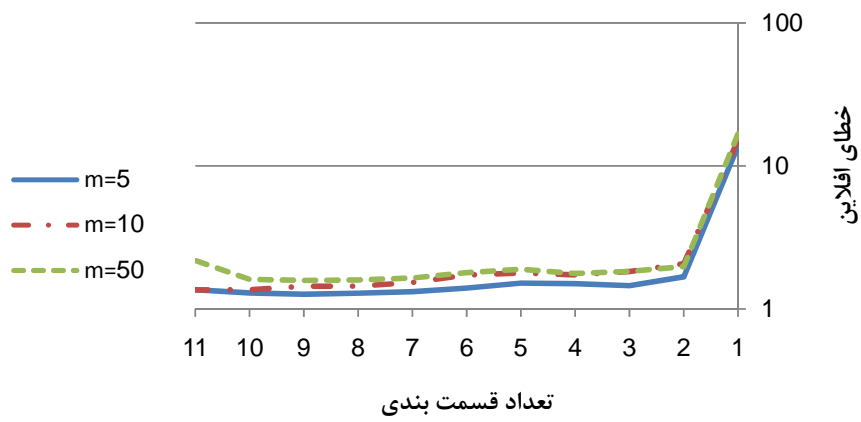
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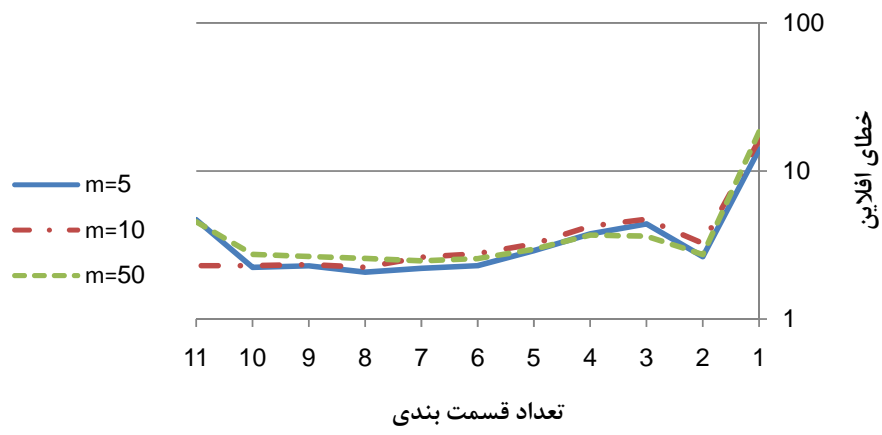
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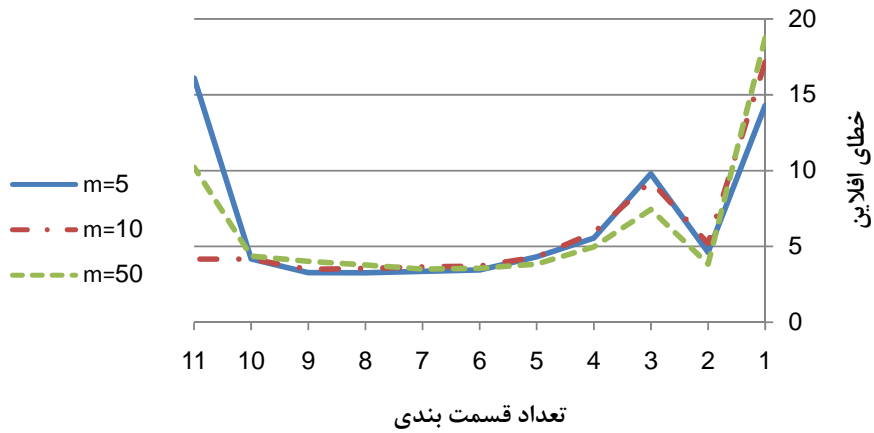
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$\overrightarrow{v}_i = \overrightarrow{x}_{r1} + F.(\overrightarrow{x}_{r2} - \overrightarrow{x}_{r3})$	DE/rand/1	
$\overrightarrow{v}_i = \overrightarrow{x}_{r1} + F.(localBest_j - \overrightarrow{x}_{r2})$	DE/rand-to-best/1	
$\overrightarrow{v}_i = localBest_j + F.(\overrightarrow{x}_i - \overrightarrow{x}_{r1}) + \lambda_{rand}.(\overrightarrow{x}_{r2} - \overrightarrow{x}_{r3})$	DE/best-to-current/1	
$\overrightarrow{v}_i = \overrightarrow{x}_i + F.(localBest_j - \overrightarrow{x}_i) + \lambda_{rand}.(\overrightarrow{x}_{r1} - \overrightarrow{x}_{r2})$	DE/current-to-best/1	

*Cr*

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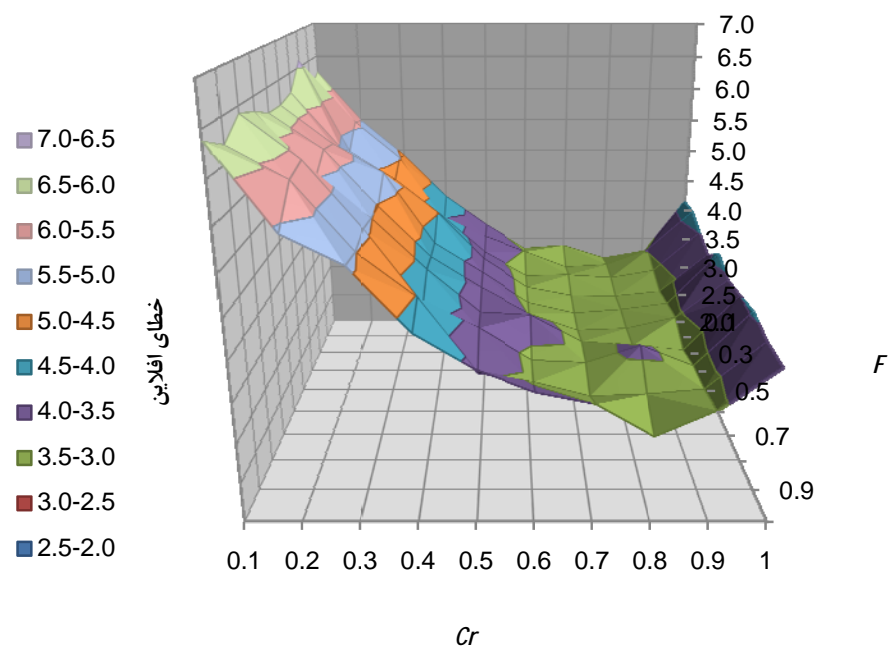
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$Cr \quad F$  ( -

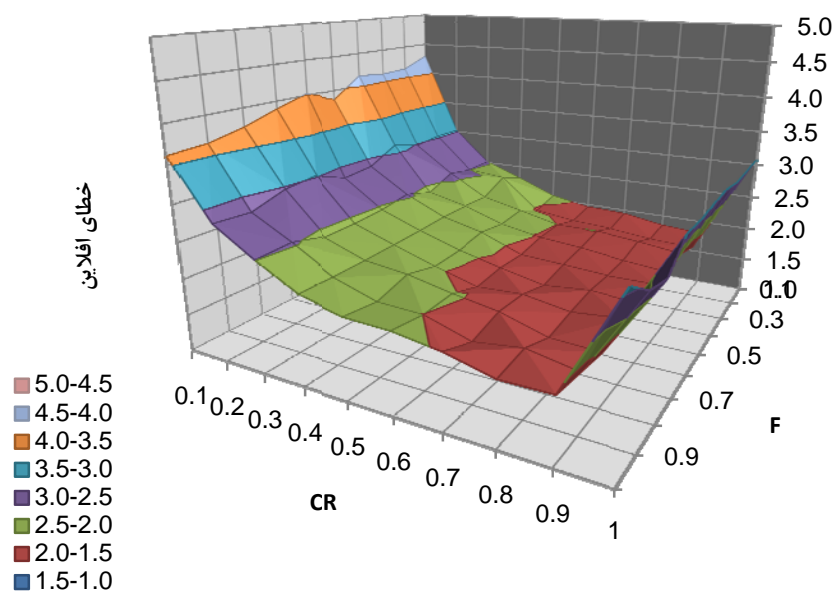
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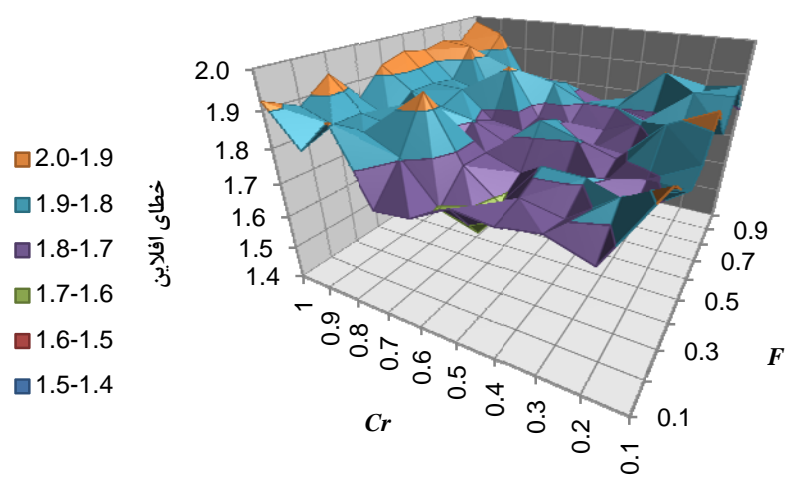
$F$										
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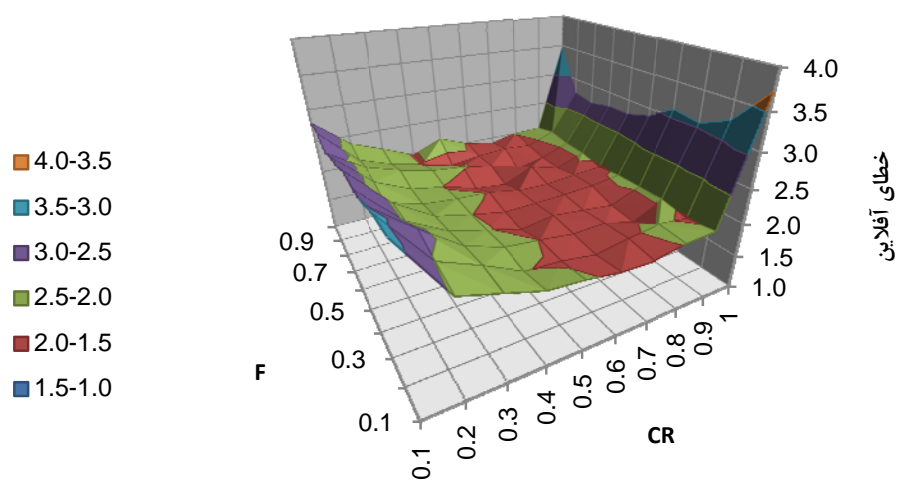
$F$										
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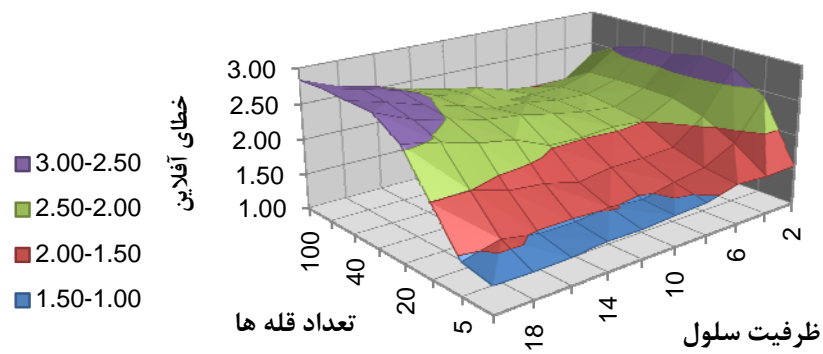
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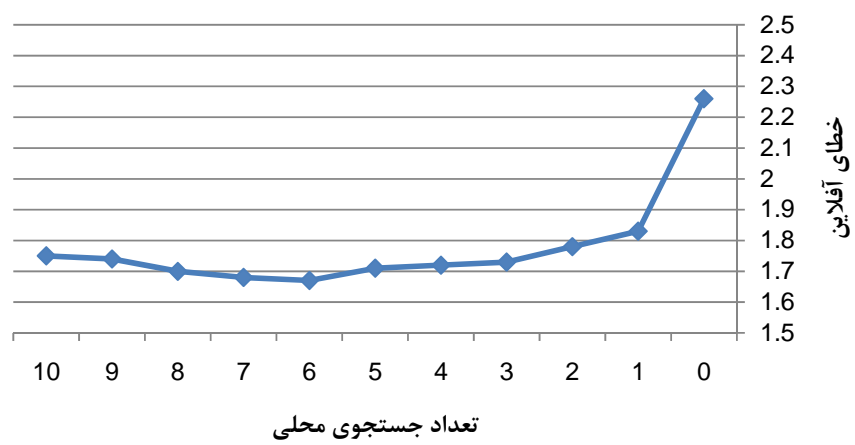
								$T$
2.31	2.55	2.67	2.68	2.76	2.71	2.41	1.55	
1.99	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.10	1.86	1.54	
1.99	2.10	2.13	2.07	2.00	1.77	1.64	1.57	
2.04	2.10	2.15	2.12	2.04	1.74	1.57	1.46	
2.18	2.10	2.23	2.20	2.01	1.74	1.46	1.43	
2.27	2.32	2.26	2.30	2.03	1.68	1.51	1.40	
2.37	2.42	2.41	2.36	2.23	1.80	1.47	1.40	
2.52	2.60	2.54	2.48	2.32	1.85	1.47	1.36	
2.63	2.73	2.69	2.60	2.46	2.01	1.56	1.35	
2.83	2.85	2.82	2.81	2.56	1.99	1.44	1.36	



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$N_{LS}$											
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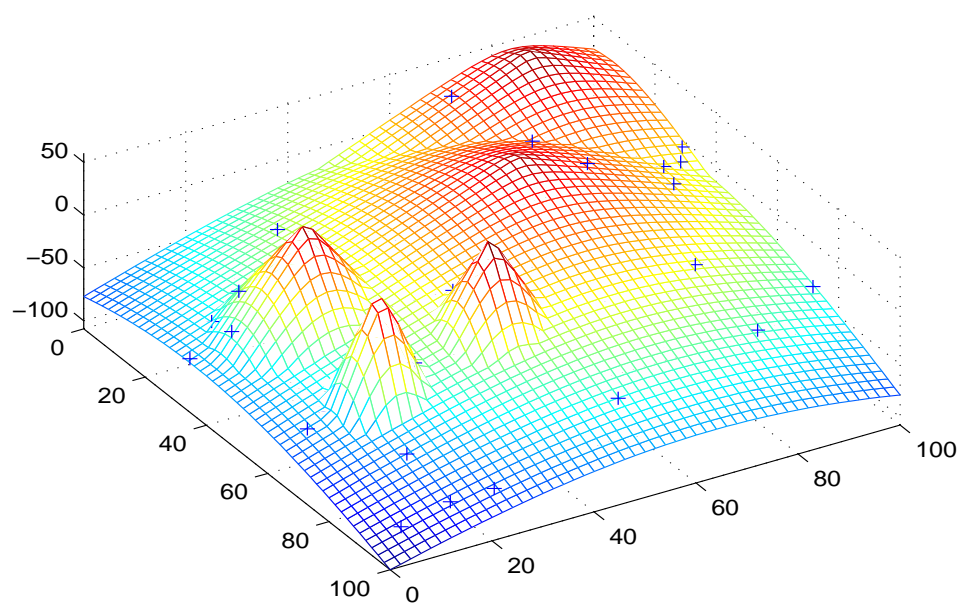
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(CellularDE+)

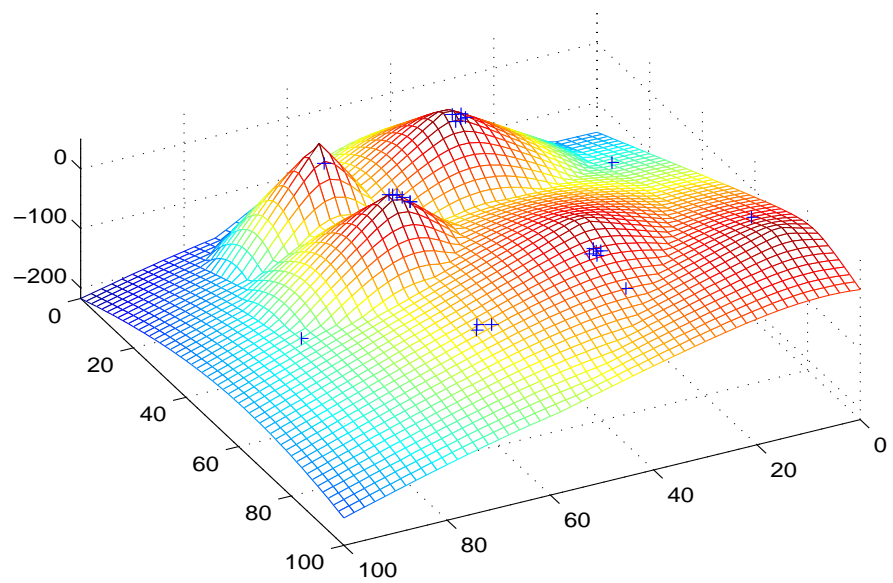
(CellularDE)



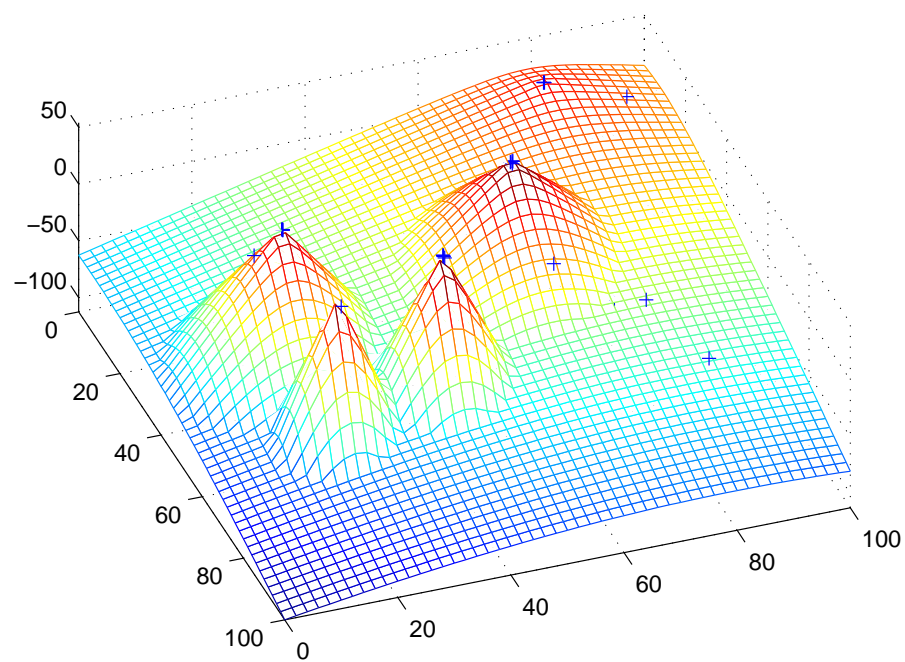




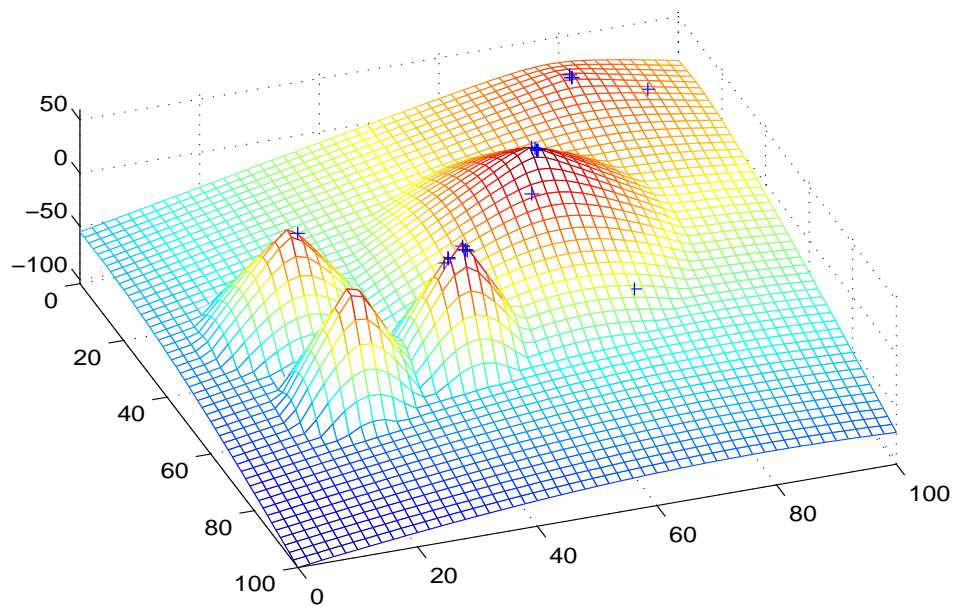
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(CellularDE)

(CellularDE+)

(MPB)

[ ] DynDE [ , , , ]

[ , ] Cellular PSO .[ , ]

[ ] HmSO [ ] Adaptive mQSO [ , ] mQSO .

. [ , ]

Adaptive mQSO mQSO HmSO

DynDE

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Cellular PSO

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CellularDE	CellularDE+	DynDE	Cellular PSO	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>P</i>
8.20±0.19	12.18±0.27	27.68±35.57	22.37±3.8	8.53±0.49	36.52±3.2	5.08±0.27	
6.06±0.05	6.52±0.06	9.17±1.47	14.20±0.6	7.40±0.31	13.50±0.8	5.14±0.09	
5.93±0.04	6.26±0.04	6.59±0.12	13.55±0.5	7.56±0.27	11.18±0.4	6.20±0.11	
5.60±0.03	7.43±0.04	7.45±0.03	12.77±0.3	7.81±0.20	10.54±0.2	6.94±0.18	
5.56±0.03	7.80±0.04	7.97±0.03	12.55±0.4	8.33±0.18	10.37±0.2	7.23±0.16	
5.48±0.02	7.94±0.04	8.15±0.03	12.33±0.3	8.45±0.18	10.32±0.2	7.43±0.17	
5.47±0.02	8.03±0.04	8.35±0.03	12.19±0.3	8.83±0.17	10.33±0.2	7.49±0.09	
5.29±0.02	7.98±0.04	8.65±0.03	11.38±0.2	8.85±0.16	9.93±0.21	7.29±0.15	
5.07±0.02	7.59±0.03	8.75±0.04	11.34±0.2	8.85±0.16	9.67±0.20	6.82±0.14	

<sup>1</sup> Standard Error

<sup>2</sup> Student's T-test

<sup>3</sup> Confidence Interval

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CellularDE	CellularDE+	DynDE	Cellular PSO	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>P</i>
4.70±0.10	6.64±0.19	16.84±9.39	7.90±0.47	4.46±0.26	19.1±1.5	۲.۶۸±۰.۱۴	
4.05±0.04	5.25±0.06	5.32±0.44	5.81±0.21	4.27±0.08	7.59±0.39	۲.۲۲±۰.۰۷	
۳.۹۵±۰.۰۳	4.29±0.04	4.25±0.05	5.70±0.15	4.61±0.07	6.33±0.23	4.11±0.08	
۴.۰۲±۰.۰۳	3.97±0.03	5.34±0.02	5.92±0.18	4.66±0.12	6.46±0.20	4.75±0.14	
۳.۹۶±۰.۰۳	4.28±0.03	5.80±0.04	6.07±0.16	4.83±0.09	6.51±0.16	4.98±0.10	
۳.۹۶±۰.۰۲	4.43±0.03	6.09±0.02	5.95±0.15	4.82±0.09	6.43±0.18	5.10±0.11	
۳.۹۷±۰.۰۲	4.47±0.03	6.22±0.02	6.01±0.15	4.96±0.03	6.67±0.16	5.12±0.05	
۳.۸۱±۰.۰۲	4.57±0.03	6.55±0.03	6.04±0.13	5.14±0.08	6.34±0.12	5.03±0.09	
۳.۵۸±۰.۰۱	4.39±0.02	6.49±0.02	5.90±0.13	5.25±0.08	6.13±0.12	4.65±0.09	

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CellularDE	CellularDE+	DynDE	Cellular PSO	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>P</i>
2.22±0.08	1.78±0.06	7.08±2.08	4.91±0.28	1.75±0.10	7.79±0.72	۱.۰۹±۰.۰۶	
2.36±0.05	2.45±0.06	3.14±0.11	2.95±0.20	1.92±0.11	3.53±0.18	۱.۵۸±۰.۱۳	
2.48±0.04	۲.۲۰±۰.۰۴	2.81±0.05	2.97±0.15	2.39±0.16	3.20±0.14	2.33±0.11	
2.70±0.04	۱.۸۸±۰.۰۲	3.83±0.05	3.51±0.14	2.46±0.09	3.83±0.12	2.84±0.09	
2.81±0.03	۱.۸۶±۰.۰۲	4.32±0.05	3.87±0.12	2.57±0.05	4.03±0.12	3.13±0.09	
2.80±0.03	۱.۸۵±۰.۰۲	4.54±0.05	3.89±0.10	2.56±0.06	3.90±0.11	3.23±0.08	
2.75±0.03	۱.۹۰±۰.۰۲	4.71±0.05	4.16±0.15	2.65±0.05	3.95±0.10	3.24±0.07	
2.76±0.02	۲.۰۷±۰.۰۲	4.90±0.05	4.18±0.11	2.72±0.04	3.81±0.10	3.20±0.06	
2.57±0.02	۲.۲۰±۰.۰۲	4.91±0.04	4.04±0.09	2.81±0.04	3.66±0.07	3.00±0.05	

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CellularDE	CellularDE+	DynDE	Cellular PSO	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>P</i>
1.52±0.07	0.79±0.02	4.06±0.49	3.46±0.22	0.87±0.05	0.53±0.01	0.55±0.02	
1.53±0.06	1.57±0.06	2.22±0.15	1.79±0.12	1.18±0.04	1.05±0.06	1.00±0.04	
1.73±0.04	1.27±0.04	2.26±0.05	1.84±0.08	1.42±0.04	1.31±0.03	1.43±0.04	
2.04±0.04	1.24±0.03	3.14±0.07	2.63±0.11	1.50±0.06	1.69±0.05	1.95±0.05	
2.18±0.04	1.27±0.03	3.49±0.60	2.91±0.10	1.65±0.04	1.78±0.02	2.15±0.05	
2.22±0.04	1.28±0.02	3.82±0.09	3.16±0.11	1.65±0.05	1.86±0.02	2.28±0.04	
2.23±0.03	1.43±0.02	4.05±0.07	3.23±0.11	1.66±0.02	1.95±0.02	2.28±0.02	
2.24±0.02	1.42±0.02	4.18±0.09	3.43±0.10	1.68±0.03	1.95±0.01	2.31±0.03	
2.10±0.02	1.25±0.01	4.06±0.05	3.38±0.09	1.71±0.02	1.90±0.01	2.11±0.03	

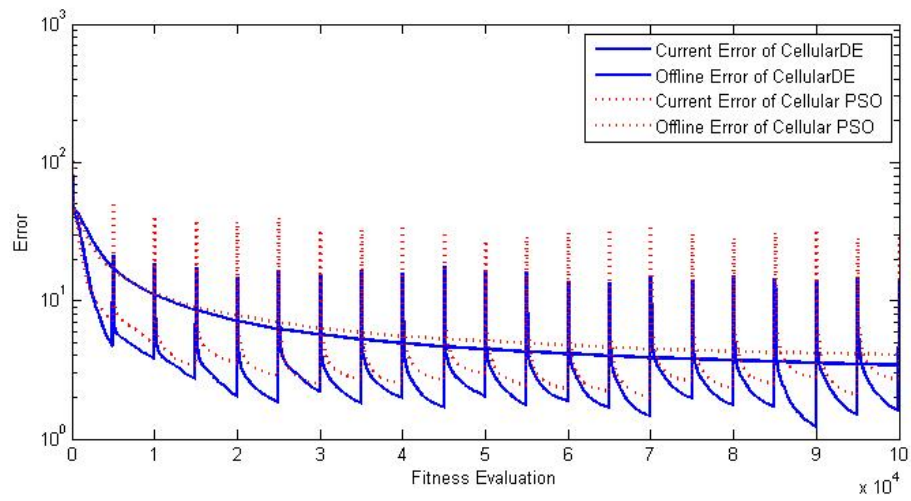
Cellular PSO

Cellular PSO

Adaptive mQSO

$$T_{init}=10$$

$m$



( -

CellularDE+ $M = m * T_{init}$	CellularDE+ $M = 100$	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	$p$	
. $\pm 0.01$	12.18 $\pm$ 0.27	8.53 $\pm$ 0.49	36.52 $\pm$ 3.2	5.08 $\pm$ 0.27		
. $\pm 0.04$	6.52 $\pm$ 0.06	7.40 $\pm$ 0.31	13.50 $\pm$ 0.8	5.14 $\pm$ 0.09		
0.37 $\pm$ 0.01	6.64 $\pm$ 0.19	4.46 $\pm$ 0.26	19.1 $\pm$ 1.5	2.68 $\pm$ 0.14		
. $\pm 0.04$	5.25 $\pm$ 0.06	4.27 $\pm$ 0.08	7.59 $\pm$ 0.39	3.22 $\pm$ 0.07		
0.18 $\pm$ 0.02	1.78 $\pm$ 0.06	1.75 $\pm$ 0.10	7.79 $\pm$ 0.72	1.09 $\pm$ 0.06		
0.97 $\pm$ 0.04	2.45 $\pm$ 0.06	1.92 $\pm$ 0.11	3.53 $\pm$ 0.18	1.58 $\pm$ 0.13		
0.11 $\pm$ 0.01	0.79 $\pm$ 0.02	0.87 $\pm$ 0.05	0.53 $\pm$ 0.01	0.55 $\pm$ 0.02		
0.76 $\pm$ 0.05	1.57 $\pm$ 0.06	1.18 $\pm$ 0.04	1.05 $\pm$ 0.06	1.00 $\pm$ 0.04		



(Alpinist CellularDE)

- <sup>1</sup> Alpinist CellularDE  
<sup>2</sup> Hill Climbing  
<sup>3</sup> Unknown Cell  
<sup>4</sup> Foot Cell  
<sup>5</sup> Footside Cell  
<sup>6</sup> Hillside Cell

*LT*

*cMem*

*cMemHis*

*MI*

*cMem*

*localBest*

*localBest*

*cell<sub>i</sub>*

---

**Algorithm** Landscape Type Detector
 

---

**PROCEDURE** setType

**INPUT :**  $cell_i$ 
**BEGIN**

   **if**  $cMem_i$  is located in  $cell_i$  and  $|BestHis(Last) - BestHis(First)| < MI$  **then**

      $LT_i = FOOT$ 

   **else-if**  $cBestMem_i$  is located in  $cell_j$  **and**  $i \neq j$  **and**  $LT_j = FOOT$  **then**

      $LT_i = FOOTSIDE$ 

      $T_i = T_{init} / 2$ 

   **else-if**  $cMem_i$  is located in  $cell_j$  **and**  $i \neq j$  **and**  $LT_j = FOOTSIDE$  **then**

      $LT_i = HILLSIDE$ 

      $T_i = T_{init} / 2$ 

   **else**

      $LT_i = UNKNOWN$ 

   **end-if**
**END**
**END-PROCEDURE**


---



---

---

**Algorithm** Alpinist CellularDE

---

Initialize a cellular automaton with  $(N_p)^d$  equal-sized cells

Initialize population of size  $M$  randomly in the cellular automaton

**do**

**for all**  $cell_i$  in  $CA$  **do**

    Update  $cMem_i$  according to eq. ( - )

    Calculate  $localBest_i$  according to eq. ( - )

**If** size of  $cMemHis_i > 6$  **then**

      Remove the first member of  $cMemHis_i$

**end-if**

**if** there is any active population in  $cell_i$  **then**

      Add  $cMem_i$  to  $cMemHis_i$

**end-if**

    setType( $cell_i$ )

**if** there was a change in the past  $N_{LS}$  iterations **then**

      Conduct a local search centered at  $cMem_i$

**else**

**if**  $LT_i = FOOT$  **then**

        Evolve active population in  $cell_i$  by Hill Climbing

**else**

        Evolve active population in  $cell_i$  by the modified version of DE

**end-if**

**end-if**

**while** population of  $cell_i > T_{init}$

    Re-initialize the worst active individual to a random cell

**end-while**

**if** a change is detected in the environment **then**

    Re-evaluate  $cMem_i$

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

      Re-evaluate  $individual_m$

**end-for**

    Clear  $cMemHis_i$

**end-if**

**end-for**

**until a termination condition is met**

---

(Alpinist CellularDE)

[ ] HmSO [ ] Adaptive mQSO [ ] mQSO

[ , ]

*MI*

Adaptive mQSO HmSO

DynDE

[ ] Cellular PSO mQSO

%

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CellularDE	Alpinist CellularDE	CellularDE+	Alpinist CellularDE+	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>p</i>
8.20±0.19	6.40±0.14	12.18±0.27	5.76±0.12	8.53±0.49	36.52±3.2	5.08±0.27	
6.06±0.05	5.41±0.05	6.52±0.06	9.41±0.07	7.40±0.31	13.50±0.8	5.14±0.09	
5.93±0.04	5.58±0.04	6.26±0.04	8.03±0.05	7.56±0.27	11.18±0.4	6.20±0.11	
5.60±0.03	6.18±0.04	7.43±0.04	7.79±0.03	7.81±0.20	10.54±0.2	6.94±0.18	
5.56±0.03	6.43±0.03	7.80±0.04	8.20±0.02	8.33±0.18	10.37±0.2	7.23±0.16	
5.48±0.02	6.50±0.03	7.94±0.04	8.46±0.02	8.45±0.18	10.32±0.2	7.43±0.17	
5.47±0.02	6.50±0.03	8.03±0.04	8.53±0.02	8.83±0.17	10.33±0.2	7.49±0.09	
5.49±0.02	6.32±0.03	7.98±0.04	8.43±0.02	8.85±0.16	9.93±0.21	7.29±0.15	
5.07±0.02	5.98±0.03	7.59±0.03	7.88±0.02	8.85±0.16	9.67±0.20	6.82±0.14	

( -

CellularDE	Alpinist CellularDE	CellularDE+	Alpinist CellularDE+	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>p</i>
4.70±0.10	3.96±0.09	6.64±0.19	3.02±0.06	4.46±0.26	19.1±1.5	2.68±0.14	
4.05±0.04	3.84±0.04	5.25±0.06	6.12±0.06	4.27±0.08	7.59±0.39	3.22±0.07	
3.95±0.03	3.59±0.03	4.29±0.04	4.37±0.06	4.61±0.07	6.33±0.23	4.11±0.08	
4.02±0.03	3.90±0.03	3.97±0.03	4.10±0.03	4.66±0.12	6.46±0.20	4.75±0.14	
3.96±0.03	4.05±0.03	4.28±0.03	4.49±0.02	4.83±0.09	6.51±0.16	4.98±0.10	
3.96±0.02	4.09±0.03	4.43±0.03	4.62±0.02	4.82±0.09	6.43±0.18	5.10±0.11	
3.97±0.02	4.08±0.03	4.47±0.03	4.67±0.02	4.96±0.03	6.67±0.16	5.12±0.05	
3.81±0.02	3.99±0.02	4.57±0.03	4.75±0.02	5.14±0.08	6.34±0.12	5.03±0.09	
3.58±0.01	3.77±0.02	4.39±0.02	4.56±0.02	5.25±0.08	6.13±0.12	4.65±0.09	



( -

CellularDE	Alpinist CellularDE	CellularDE+	Alpinist CellularDE+	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>p</i>
2.22±0.08	2.22±0.06	1.78±0.06	2.83±0.05	1.75±0.10	7.79±0.72	1.9±0.6	
2.36±0.05	2.18±0.03	2.45±0.06	2.92±0.05	1.92±0.11	3.53±0.18	1.88±0.13	
2.48±0.04	2.11±0.3	2.2±0.4	2.39±0.04	2.39±0.16	3.20±0.14	2.33±0.11	
2.70±0.04	2.35±0.03	1.88±0.2	2.14±0.03	2.46±0.09	3.83±0.12	2.84±0.09	
2.81±0.03	2.58±0.04	1.86±0.2	2.06±0.02	2.57±0.05	4.03±0.12	3.13±0.09	
2.80±0.03	2.65±0.03	1.85±0.2	2.02±0.03	2.56±0.06	3.90±0.11	3.23±0.08	
2.75±0.03	2.65±0.03	1.9±0.2	2.09±0.02	2.65±0.05	3.95±0.10	3.24±0.07	
2.76±0.02	2.65±0.03	2.07±0.2	2.01±0.2	2.72±0.04	3.81±0.10	3.20±0.06	
2.57±0.02	2.44±0.02	2.20±0.02	1.82±0.1	2.81±0.04	3.66±0.07	3.00±0.05	

( -

CellularDE	Alpinist CellularDE	CellularDE+	Alpinist +CellularDE	HmSO	mQSO	Adaptive mQSO	<i>p</i>
1.52±0.07	1.51±0.06	0.79±0.02	0.65±0.02	0.87±0.05	0.53±0.1	0.55±0.2	
1.53±0.06	1.51±0.04	1.57±0.06	1.32±0.03	1.18±0.04	1.05±0.6	1.0±0.4	
1.73±0.04	1.50±0.04	1.27±0.04	1.05±0.3	1.42±0.04	1.31±0.03	1.43±0.04	
2.04±0.04	1.83±0.04	1.24±0.3	1.46±0.04	1.50±0.06	1.69±0.05	1.95±0.05	
2.18±0.04	1.98±0.04	1.37±0.3	1.63±0.03	1.65±0.04	1.78±0.02	2.15±0.05	
2.22±0.04	2.12±0.04	1.38±0.2	1.72±0.03	1.65±0.05	1.86±0.02	2.28±0.04	
2.23±0.03	2.11±0.04	1.43±0.2	1.73±0.03	1.66±0.02	1.95±0.02	2.28±0.02	
2.24±0.02	2.08±0.03	1.42±0.02	1.3±0.1	1.68±0.03	1.95±0.01	2.31±0.03	
2.10±0.02	1.95±0.02	1.35±0.01	1.3±0.1	1.71±0.02	1.90±0.01	2.11±0.03	

)

(

( )

)

Adaptive mQSO

(

Adaptive mQSO

HmSO

mQSO

mQSO





$Cr \quad F$

$Cr \quad F$

$Cr \quad F$

---

<sup>1</sup> Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc} LAF_i & Cr \\ LAC_i & i \end{array} \right)$$

$$[0\ 1] \qquad (F$$

$$Cr \qquad \alpha_{Cr} \equiv \{0.1, 0.2, ..., 0.9\}$$

$$F \qquad \alpha_f \equiv \{0.1, 0.2, ..., 0.9, 1.0\}$$

$$(-)$$

$$i \qquad \beta_i(t)$$

$$PN_i(t) \qquad SN_i(t)$$

$$t$$

$$\beta_i(t) = 1 - \frac{SN_i(t)}{PN_i(t)} \qquad (-)$$

$$S \qquad L_{RI}$$

$$a_L$$

$$M\qquad i\qquad t$$

$$(-)$$

$$\beta_i^N(t)=\frac{\sum_{k=1}^M\beta_k^N(t)}{M}\tag{-}$$

$$\beta_k^N(t)$$

$$L_{RP}$$

$$a_N\qquad b_N$$

$$-$$

---

**Algorithm** Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

---

Initialize a cellular automaton with  $(N_p)^d$  equal-sized cells

Initialize population of size  $M$  randomly in the cellular automaton

**do**

**for all**  $cell_i$  in  $CA$  **do**

Update  $cMem_i$  according to eq. ( - )

Calculate  $localBest_i$  according to eq. ( - )

**if** there was a change in the past  $N_{LS}$  iterations **then**

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

Set  $individual_m$  to a random position in a hyper-sphere with radius  $LS_r$  centered at  $cMem_i$  if that random position has better fitness.

**end-for**

**else**

The  $LAC_i$  choose an action according to his probability vector and  $F$  is set to that

The  $LAF_i$  choose an action according to his probability vector and  $Cr$  is set to that

Evolve active population in  $cell_i$  by the modified version of DE with chosen parameters

Calculate  $\beta_i(t)$  and  $\beta_i^N(t)$

Update the probability vectors of  $LAC_i$  and  $LAF_i$  according to  $\beta_i(t)$  and  $\beta_i^N(t)$

**end-if**

**if** it is the first iteration after the local search **then**

$T = T_i / 2$

**else**

$T = T_i$

**end-if**

**while** population of  $cell_i > T_{init}$

Re-initialize the worst active individual to a random cell

**end-while**

**if** a change is detected in the environment **then**

Re-evaluate  $cMem_i$

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

Re-evaluate  $individual_m$

**end-for**

**end-if**

**end-for**

**until a termination condition is met**

---



$Cr \quad F$

$Cr \quad F$

---

<sup>1</sup> Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)  
<sup>2</sup> Fuzzy Cellular Automata (FCA)

$$C_{\ell} \quad C_f$$

$$n$$

$$(-)$$

$$M \quad cell_i$$

$$n \quad j \quad x_j^{n-1} \quad x_j^n \quad (-)$$

$$d \quad (-) \quad n-1$$

$$C_{\ell}^i = \sqrt{\frac{1}{M} \sum_{j=1}^M \sum_{k=1}^d (x_{jk}^n - x_{jk}^{n-1})^2} \quad (-)$$

$$C_f^i = \sqrt{\frac{1}{M} \sum_{j=1}^M (fit(x_j^n) - fit(x_j^{n-1}))^2} \quad (-)$$

$$[0 \ 1] \quad (-) \quad (-)$$

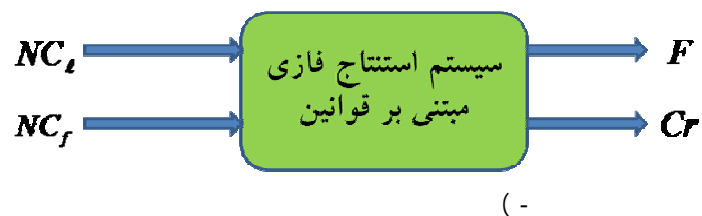
$$NC_{\ell} \quad NC_f$$

$$Cr \quad F \quad NC_{\ell} \quad NC_f$$

$$-$$

$$NC_f^i = 1 - (1 + C_f^i) \times e^{-C_f^i} \quad (-)$$

$$NC_{\ell}^i = 1 - (1 + C_{\ell}^i) \times e^{-C_{\ell}^i} \quad (-)$$

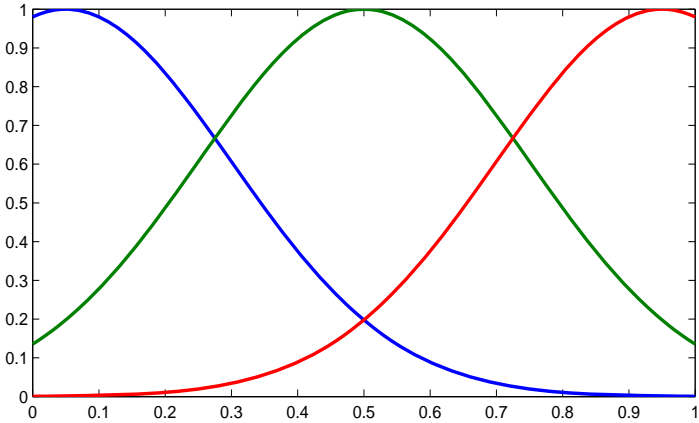


BIG MEDIUM SMALL

(0.95,0.35) (0.5 , 0.35) (0.05 , 0.35)

[0 1]

-



( ) BIG MEDIUM SMALL ( -

$NC_{\ell}$

$NC_f$

---

**FUZZY RULES  $FCDE$** 


---

**RULE 1: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS SMALL AND  $NC_f$  IS SMALL THEN  $F$  IS SMALL AND  $Cr$  IS SMALL**

**RULE 2: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS SMALL AND  $NC_f$  IS MEDIUM THEN  $F$  IS MEDIUM AND  $Cr$  IS MEDIUM**

**RULE 3: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS SMALL AND  $NC_f$  IS BIG THEN  $F$  IS BIG AND  $Cr$  IS BIG**

**RULE 4: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS MEDIUM AND  $NC_f$  IS SMALL THEN  $F$  IS MEDIUM AND  $Cr$  IS MEDIUM**

**RULE 5: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS MEDIUM AND  $NC_f$  IS MEDIUM THEN  $F$  IS MEDIUM AND  $Cr$  IS MEDIUM**

**RULE 6: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS MEDIUM AND  $NC_f$  IS BIG THEN  $F$  IS BIG AND  $Cr$  IS BIG**

**RULE 7: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS BIG AND  $NC_f$  IS SMALL THEN  $F$  IS BIG AND  $Cr$  IS BIG**

**RULE 8: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS BIG AND  $NC_f$  IS MEDIUM THEN  $F$  IS BIG AND  $Cr$  IS BIG**

**RULE 9: IF  $NC_\ell$  IS BIG AND  $NC_f$  IS BIG THEN  $F$  IS BIG AND  $Cr$  IS BIG**

---

AND

MAX MIN

 $NC_\ell \quad NC_f$ 


---

<sup>1</sup> Accumulation

<sup>2</sup> Defuzzification

---

**Algorithm** Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)

---

Initialize a cellular automaton with  $(N_p)^d$  equal-sized cells

Initialize population of size  $M$  randomly in the cellular automaton

**do**

**for all**  $cell_i$  in  $CA$  **do**

    Update  $cMem_i$  according to eq. ( - )

    Calculate  $localBest_i$  according to eq. ( - )

**if** there was a change in the past  $N_{LS}$  iterations **then**

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

        Set  $individual_m$  to a random position in a hyper-sphere with radius  $LS_r$  centered at  $cMem_i$  if that random position has better fitness.

**end-for**

**else**

      Calculate  $NC_f^i$  according to eq. ( - )

      Calculate  $NC_\ell^i$  according to eq. ( - )

      Calculate the values of the parameters  $F$  and  $Cr$   
      by using the Rule Based Fuzzy Inference System

      Evolve active population in  $cell_i$  by the modified version of DE  
      with the new calculated  $F$  and  $Cr$

**end-if**

**if** it is the first iteration after the local search **then**

$T = T_i / 2$

**else**

$T = T_i$

**end-if**

**while** population of  $cell_i > T_{init}$

    Re-initialize the worst active individual to a random cell

**end-while**

**if** a change is detected in the environment **then**

    Re-evaluate  $cMem_i$

**for all**  $individual_m$  in  $cell_i$  **do**

      Re-evaluate  $individual_m$

**end-for**

**end-if**

**end-for**

**until a termination condition is met**

---

$$\mathbf{Cr} \quad \mathbf{F}$$

$$\mathbf{Cr} \quad \mathbf{F}$$

.

.

$$\mathbf{Cr} \quad \mathbf{F}$$

.

.

.

$$\{0.1,0.2,0.3,0.4,0.5,0.6,0.7,0.8,0.9,1.0\}$$

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

$$\mathbf{F}$$

-

.

$$\mathbf{F}$$

-

-

.

( -

	$(M)$
	$(N_p)$
	$(S_N)$
	$(T_{init})$
	$(N_{LS})$
	$(R_{LS})$
.	$(a_N, a_L)$
.	$(b_N, b_L)$
.	$F$
.	$Cr$

$F$

$Cr$

.

-

-

-

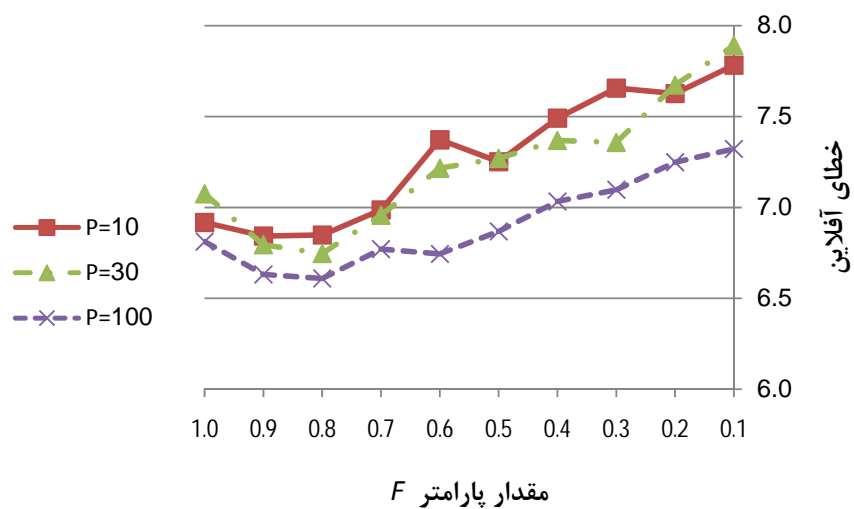
-

.

$F$ 

( -

۱۰۰	۳۰	۱۰	۱	$F$
7.32	7.89	7.78	18.88	۰.۱
7.25	7.67	7.63	18.98	۰.۲
7.10	7.36	7.66	19.02	۰.۳
7.03	7.37	7.49	17.67	۰.۴
6.87	7.27	7.25	17.88	۰.۵
6.74	7.22	7.37	17.66	۰.۶
6.77	6.96	6.99	16.65	۰.۷
۶.۶۱	۶.۷۵	6.85	16.18	۰.۸
6.63	6.80	۶.۸۴	۱۶.۱۲	۰.۹
6.81	7.08	6.92	16.33	۱.۰
6.61	6.75	6.84	16.12	
7.32	7.89	7.78	19.02	
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	

 $F$ 

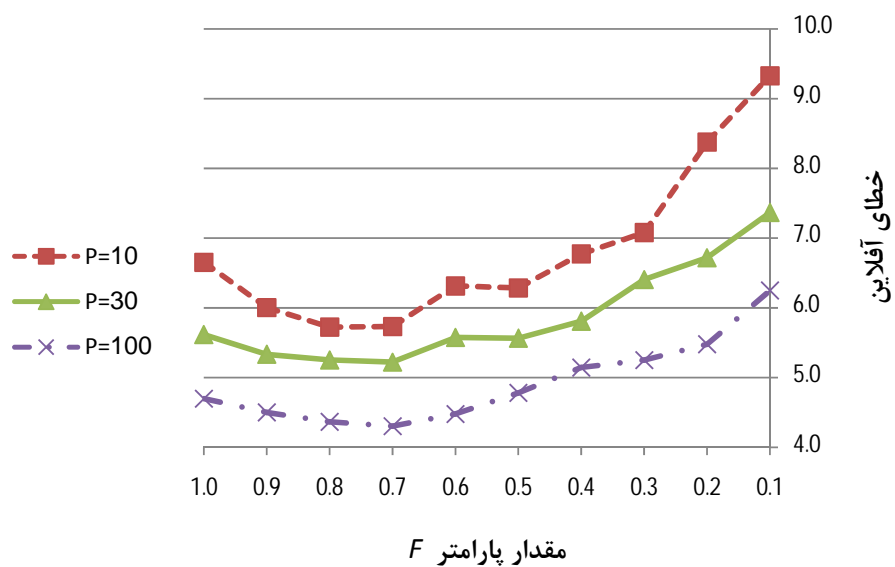
( -



$F$ 

( -

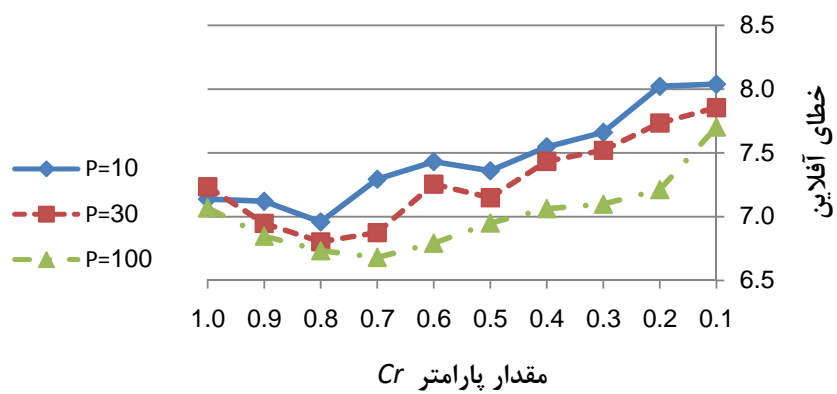
۱۰۰	۳۰	۱۰	۱	$F$
6.25	7.37	9.33	18.55	۰.۱
5.48	6.72	8.38	16.65	۰.۲
5.25	6.41	7.08	14.48	۰.۳
5.14	5.81	6.77	12.33	۰.۴
4.78	5.56	6.29	12.65	۰.۵
4.48	5.57	6.31	10.65	۰.۶
۴.۳۰	۵.۲۲	5.73	10.88	۰.۷
4.37	5.25	۵.۷۲	۹.۶۵	۰.۸
4.50	5.33	6.00	10.06	۰.۹
4.70	5.62	6.65	18.59	۱.۰
4.30	5.22	5.72	9.65	
6.25	7.37	9.33	18.59	
0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	

 $F$ 

( -

$Cr$  ( -

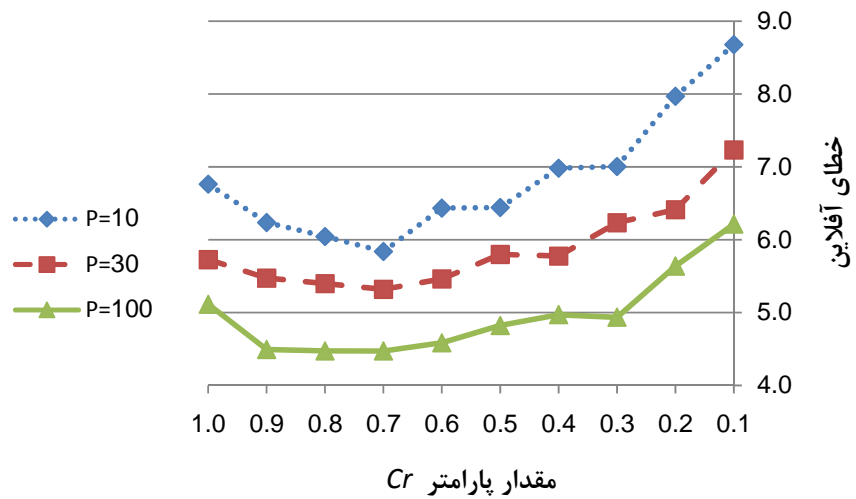
۱۰۰	۳۰	۱۰	۱	$Cr$
7.70	7.86	8.04	20.34	۰.۱
7.21	7.74	8.02	17.44	۰.۲
7.10	7.52	7.66	19.15	۰.۳
7.06	7.43	7.55	18.85	۰.۴
6.95	7.15	7.36	18.22	۰.۵
6.79	7.26	7.43	15.50	۰.۶
۶.۶۸	6.88	7.29	16.15	۰.۷
6.73	۶.۸۰	۶.۹۶	17.16	۰.۸
6.85	6.95	7.12	۱۴.۳۹	۰.۹
7.07	7.24	7.14	14.43	۱.۰
6.68	6.80	6.96	14.39	
7.70	7.86	8.04	20.34	
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	



$Cr$  ( -

$Cr$  ( -

۱۰۰	۳۰	۱۰	۱	$Cr$
6.21	7.23	8.68	16.21	۰.۱
5.64	6.41	7.97	15.54	۰.۲
4.94	6.23	7.01	12.72	۰.۳
4.97	5.78	6.98	12.76	۰.۴
4.82	5.80	6.44	12.72	۰.۵
4.59	5.46	6.43	11.17	۰.۶
۴.۴۷	۵.۳۲	۵.۸۴	10.11	۰.۷
4.47	5.40	6.04	10.35	۰.۸
4.49	5.47	6.24	۹.۵۰	۰.۹
5.12	5.73	6.76	9.51	۱.۰
4.47	5.32	5.84	9.50	
6.21	7.23	8.68	16.21	
0.70	0.70	0.70	0.90	



$Cr$  ( -



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CLDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	CLDE ( <i>F</i> )	CLDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
13.09	12.55	12.50	
7.06	6.99	7.08	
6.15	6.14	6.24	
6.74	6.69	6.75	
6.89	6.96	6.93	
7.03	7.03	7.08	
7.07	7.09	7.08	
6.90	6.99	6.95	
6.63	6.59	6.56	

( -

CLDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	CLDE ( <i>F</i> )	CLDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
13.02	12.90	12.83	
5.50	5.61	5.54	
5.02	4.91	5.02	
5.53	5.50	5.64	
5.82	5.77	5.88	
5.86	5.86	5.92	
5.99	5.90	5.94	
5.86	5.85	5.82	
5.43	5.43	5.49	

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CLDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	CLDE ( <i>F</i> )	CLDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
8.22	7.34	7.88	
4.29	4.08	4.13	
4.05	4.08	4.13	
4.63	4.53	4.63	
4.82	4.68	4.67	
4.83	4.79	4.76	
4.84	4.75	4.78	
4.70	4.67	4.65	
4.35	4.29	4.28	

( -

CLDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	CLDE ( <i>F</i> )	CLDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
5.81	5.71	5.72	
3.80	3.59	3.91	
3.75	3.67	3.74	
4.13	4.01	4.15	
4.09	4.01	3.99	
4.21	4.05	4.08	
4.21	4.15	4.05	
3.97	3.85	3.90	
3.60	3.61	3.57	

( -

FCDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	FCDE ( <i>F</i> )	FCDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
17.40	16.65	17.25	
7.38	6.01	7.29	
7.56	7.30	7.48	

( -

FCDE ( <i>F,CR</i> )	FCDE ( <i>F</i> )	FCDE ( <i>CR</i> )	<i>p</i>
10.67	10.32	10.54	
6.60	6.23	6.42	
5.60	5.17	5.21	

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. *Cr F*







(CellularDE)



<sup>1</sup> Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

<sup>2</sup> Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)



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## English phrase

Accumulation

Actions Probability Vector

Adaptive Particle Swarm Optimization

Allele

Alpanist CellularDE

Asynchronous

Atomic Models

Averaging over Space

Averaging over Time

Benchmark

Blind Search

Boltzmann

Bounded

Breeder Genetic Algorithm

Candidate Vector

Cauchy

Cellular Automata

Cellular Learning Automata

Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

Cellular PSO

CellularDE

Chromosome

Class

Colony

Confidence Interval

Configuration

Cooperative Evolutionary

Core population

Crowding

Crowding Based Differential Evolution

Defuzzification

Deterministic Automata

Differential Evolution

Diffusion

Dominant

Dynamic Benchmark

Dynamic Bit Matching

Dynamic Environments

DynDE

Elite

Evolution

Evolution Strategy

Evolutionary Algorithms

Evolutionary Programming Algorithm

Explicit Averaging

Exploitation

Exploration

Fast PSO

Feedback

Fine Grained PSO (FGPSO)

Fitness Evaluation

Fixed Structure

Foot Cell

Footside Cell

Fu

Fuzzy Cellular Automata

Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)

Fuzzy Induction System

Game Theory

General

General Behavior

Genetic Algorithm

Genetic Programming

Genotype

Graph Partitioning

Hamming Distance

Heuristic Search

Hibernating Multi-Swarm Optimization  
Algorithm (HmSO)

Hill Climbing

Hillside Cell

Hill-valley

Homogeneous

Hyper Mutation

Hyper Sphere

Implicit

Implicit Averaging

Iteration

Iterative Arrays

JAVA

Job Shop Scheduling

John Holland

John Koza

Landscape

LISP

Log-normal Self Adaptation

Meta Model

Method

Monte Carlo

Moving Parabola

Moving Peaks Function

Multi Population

Multi Quantum Based Swarm  
Optimization (mQSO)

Multinational GA

Multiplicative Self Adaptation

Multiploidy

Najim

Narendra

Nearest Neighbor Analysis

NetBeans

Non-stationary

Non-Uniform Volume Distribution  
(NUVD)

Offline Performance

ONEMAX

Online Performance

Optima

Orthogonal

Oscillating Peaks

Outer Totalistic

Package

Parameter Estimation

Partial Solution

Particle Swarm Optimizer (PSO)

Path Planning

Pattern Recognition

Poznyak

Punishment Parameter

Random Immigrants

Recessive

Recombination

Reinforcement Learning

Restart/Reinitialization

Reward Parameter

Robust

Robustness

Roulete Wheel

Rule Based Fuzzy Induction System

Scheme

Self Organizing Scouts (SOS)

Sharing

Shifting Balance GA

Standard Error

Stationary

Stochastic Genetic Algorithm (StGA)

Stochastic Learning Automata

Stochastic Universal Sampling (SUS)

Student's T-test

Sub-optimal

Sub-population

Suger-beet-presses

Supervised Learning

Synchronous

Thermodynamical Genetic Algorithm  
(TDGA)

Topological Dynamics

Totalistic

Trade off

Triallelic

Triggered Hypermutation

Tsetlin

Tsyarkin

Ulam

Uncertain Environments

Uniform Volume Distribution (UVD)

Unknown Cell

Variable Local Search (VLS)

Variable Structure

Varshavski

Viswanathan

Von Neumann

Vorontsova

Wind Shear

Wolfram Numbers

Wrap Around

## English Equivalence

Hyper Mutation

Triggered Hypermutation

Hyper Sphere

Meta Model

Cellular Automata

Fuzzy Cellular Automata

Deterministic Automata

Stochastic Learning Automata

Cellular Learning Automata

Fitness Evaluation

Crowding

Exploitation

Evolution Strategy

Sharing

Exploration

Evolutionary Programming Algorithm

Fast PSO

Hibernating Multi-Swarm Optimization  
Algorithm (HmSO)

Hill Climbing

Differential Evolution

DynDE



CellularDE

Alpanist CellularDE

Fuzzy CellularDE (FCDE)

Crowding Based Differential Evolution

Cellular Learning DE (CLDE)

Multi Quantum Based Swarm  
Optimization (mQSO)

Genetic Algorithm

Shifting Balance GA

Thermodynamical Genetic Algorithm  
(TDGA)

Stochastic Genetic Algorithm (StGA)

Multinational GA

Breeder Genetic Algorithm

Particle Swarm Optimizer (PSO)

Adaptive Particle Swarm Optimization

Cellular PSO

Fine Grained PSO (FGPSO)

Evolutionary Algorithms

Ulam

Stationary

Iterative Arrays

Allele

Nearest Neighbor Analysis

Recombination

Feedback

Actions Probability Vector

Candidate Vector

Elite

Path Planning

Genetic Programming

Package

Optima

Local Optima

Reward Parameter

Punishment Parameter

Robustness

Diffusion

Suger-beet-presses

Landscape

Poznyak

Configuration

Boltzmann

Dynamic Benchmark

Moving Peaks Function

Accumulation

Parameter Estimation

Student's T-test

Pattern Recognition

Dynamic Bit Matching

Trade off

Evolution

Cooperative Evolutionary

Implicit

Topological Dynamics

Non-Uniform Volume Distribution  
(NUVD)

Uniform Volume Distribution (UVD)

Cauchy

Game Theory

John Koza

John Holland

JAVA

Graph Partitioning

Variable Local Search (VLS)

Heuristic Search

Core population

Partial Solution

Hamming Distance

Multi Population

Multiploidy

Standard Error

Multiplicative Self Adaptation

Log-normal Self Adaptation

Hill-valley

Wrap Around

Self Organizing Scouts (SOS)

Defuzzification

General Behavior

Method

Job Shop Scheduling

Sub-optimal

Sub-population

Genotype

Fixed Structure

Variable Structure

Tsetlin

Footside Cell

Foot Cell

Hillside Cell

Unknown Cell

Triallelic

Moving Parabola

Tsyarkin

Fuzzy Induction System

Rule Based Fuzzy Induction System

Restart/Reinitialization

General

Dominant

Non-stationary

Asynchronous

Confidence Interval

Wind Shear

Fu

Oscillating Peaks

Blind Search

Offline Performance

Online Performance

Chromosome

Class

Colony

Totalistic

Outer Totalistic

Iteration

LISP

Orthogonal

Bounded

Dynamic Environments

Uncertain Environments

Scheme

Atomic Models

ONEMAX

Benchmark

Recessive

Robust

Random Immigrants

Monte Carlo

Explicit Averaging

Averaging over Space

Implicit Averaging

Averaging over Time

Narendra

NetBeans

Najim

Stochastic Universal Sampling (SUS)

Synchronous

Varshavski

Wolfram Numbers

Von Neumann

Vorontsova

Viswanatan

Supervised Learning

Reinforcement Learning

Homogeneous



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(DE)

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DE/x/y/z

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DE

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DE/rand/1/bin

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$v_i = x_{r1} + F \times (x_{r2} - x_{r3})$

( - )

*F*

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$$(-)$$

$$u_i = \{u_1,u_2,...,u_D\} | \tag{-}$$

:

$$u_{ji} = \begin{cases} v_{ji} & \text{if } U(0,1) \leq Cr \text{ or } j == r_j \\ x_{ji} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \tag{-}$$

$$Cr$$

$$F$$

$$Cr$$

$$F$$

$$F$$

$$Cr$$

$$Cr$$

DE/rand/1/bin

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**Algorithm** Differential Evolution

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Initialize population with uniform distribution

**do**

**for each** individual  $\vec{x}_i$  in the population **do in parallel**

        Select three different individuals  $\vec{x}_1, \vec{x}_2$ , and  $\vec{x}_3$  from the current population randomly

        Generate a trial vector  $\vec{v}_i$  using eq. ( - )

        Create a new vector  $\vec{u}_i$  using binomial crossover according to eq. ( - ) and eq. ( - )

        Evaluate the candidate  $\vec{u}_i$

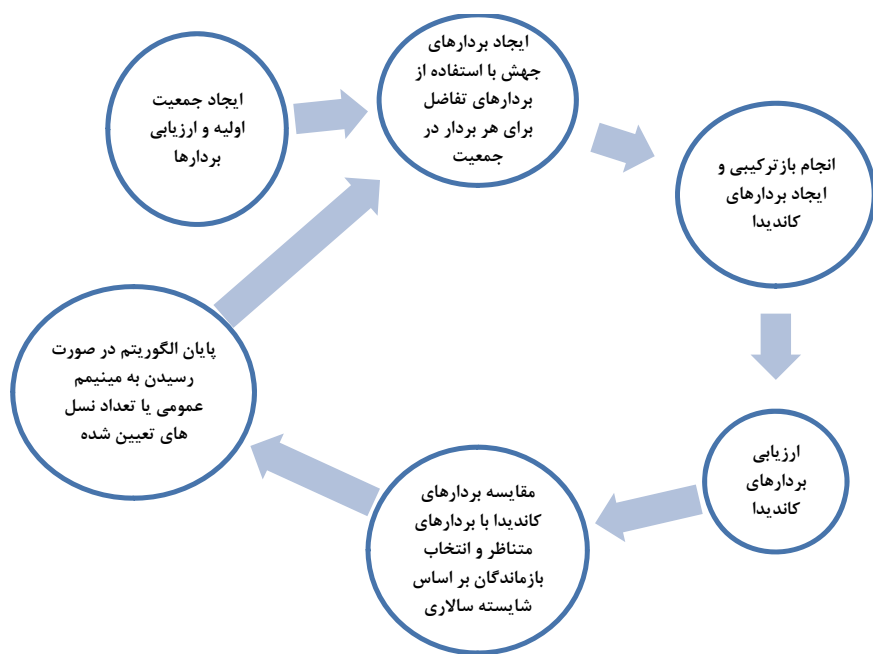
**if** fitness( $\vec{u}_i$ ) > fitness( $\vec{x}_i$ ) **then**

            Replace individual  $\vec{x}_i$  with  $\vec{u}_i$

**end-if**

**until a termination condition is met**

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[ ]

DE/x/y/z

x

*best*

*best rand*

*rand*

z .

y .

(CA)

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SIMD

$CA = (Z^d, \phi, N, F)$

$d$

$d \qquad Z^d$

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<sup>1</sup> Cellular Automata  
<sup>2</sup> Von Neumann  
<sup>3</sup> Ulam  
<sup>4</sup> Topological Dynamics  
<sup>5</sup> Iterative Arrays  
<sup>6</sup> Single Instruction-Multiple Data  
<sup>7</sup> Wrap Around  
<sup>8</sup> Bounded

$$\phi=\{1,...,m\}$$

$$Z^{\,d}$$

$$\bar{x}_i\in Z^{\,d}\quad N=\{\bar{x}_1,...,\bar{x}_{\bar{m}}\}$$

$$u$$

$$:$$

$$N(u)=\{u+\bar{x}_i\mid i=1,...,\bar{m}\}\hspace{10em}(-)$$

$$:$$

$$N(u)$$

$$\forall u\in Z^{\,d}\Rightarrow u\in N(u)\hspace{10em}(-)$$

$$\forall u,v\in Z^{\,d}\Rightarrow u\in N(v)\wedge v\in N(u)$$

$$-$$

$$N=\{(0,0),(1,0),(0,1),(0,-1),(-1,0)\}$$

$$N=\{(0,0),(1,0),(0,1),(-1,0),(0,-1),(-1,-1),(1,-1),(-1,1)\}$$

$$:$$

$$F:\underline{\varphi}^{\bar{m}}\rightarrow \underline{\varphi}$$

$$\bullet$$

$$\bullet$$

$$\bullet$$

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<sup>1</sup> General  
<sup>2</sup> Totalistic  
<sup>3</sup> Outer Totalistic

$(-1,1)$	$(0,1)$	$(1,1)$
$(-1,0)$	$(0,0)$	$(1,0)$
$(-1,-1)$	$(0,-1)$	$(1,-1)$

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	$(-1,0)$	
$(0,-1)$	$(0,0)$	$(0,1)$
	$(1,0)$	

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<sup>1</sup> Supervised Learning

- Supervised Learning
- Reinforcement Learning
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<sup>3</sup> Orthogonal



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<sup>1</sup> Stochastic Learning Automata

<sup>2</sup> Tsytkin

<sup>3</sup> Tsetlin

<sup>4</sup> Narendra

<sup>5</sup> Viswanatan

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- <sup>1</sup> Varshavski
  - <sup>2</sup> Vorontsova
  - <sup>3</sup> Action Probability
  - <sup>4</sup> Fu
  - <sup>5</sup> Parameter Estimation
  - <sup>6</sup> Pattern Recognition
  - <sup>7</sup> Game Theory
  - <sup>8</sup> Najim
  - <sup>9</sup> Poznyak
  - <sup>10</sup> Graph Partitioning
  - <sup>11</sup> Path Planning

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$$SA \equiv \{\alpha, \beta, F, G, \phi\}$$

$$\beta \equiv \{\beta_1, \beta_2, ..., \beta_m\} \quad ( \hspace{10em} r ) \hspace{10em} \alpha \equiv \{\alpha_1, \alpha_2, ..., \alpha_r\}$$

$$G \equiv \phi \rightarrow \alpha \hspace{10em} F \equiv \phi \times \beta \rightarrow \phi$$

$$\phi(n) \equiv \{\phi_1, \phi_2, ..., \phi_k\}$$

. \hspace{10em} n

$$r \hspace{10em} ( \hspace{1em} ) \hspace{10em} \alpha$$

$$(\beta) \hspace{10em} .$$

$$( \hspace{1em} ) \hspace{10em} G \hspace{1em} F \hspace{10em} .$$

$$G \hspace{1em} F \hspace{10em} .$$

$$. \hspace{10em} G \hspace{1em} F \hspace{10em} .$$

. \hspace{10em} .

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$$\phi$$

state-output automata

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$$n \hspace{10em} \phi(n) \hspace{10em} .$$

$$: \hspace{10em} P(n)$$

$$P(n) \equiv \{p_1(n), p_2(n), ..., p_r(n)\} \hspace{10em} ( - )$$

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<sup>1</sup> Deterministic Automata  
<sup>2</sup> Fixed Structure Automata  
<sup>3</sup> Variable Structure Automata

$$\sum_{i=1}^r p_i(n)=1\;, \quad \forall n \quad , \quad p_i(n)=\text{Prob}\left[\alpha(n)=\alpha_i\right] \qquad \qquad \qquad (-)$$

$$r \quad ) \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{r} \qquad \qquad \qquad .($$

•

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha \equiv \{\alpha_1, \alpha_2, ..., \alpha_r\} & E \equiv \{\alpha, \beta, c\} \\ c \equiv \{c_1, c_2, ..., c_r\} & \beta \equiv \{\beta_1, \beta_2, ..., \beta_m\} \end{array}$$

.

$$\begin{array}{llll} i & & ( \quad ) & . \qquad \qquad \qquad r \\ & & \text{P} & \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i \quad . \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i \end{array}$$

$$\beta_i(n)=0 \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i(n)=1$$

$$\beta_i(n) \text{ Q} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} [ \quad ] & \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i(n) \quad \text{S} & \qquad \qquad \qquad [ \quad ] \\ & ( \quad ) & \text{C} & .( \quad \beta_i(n) \in [0,1]) \\ & & & \vdots \end{array}$$

$$c_i = \text{Prob}\big\{\beta(n)=1 \big| \alpha(n)=\alpha_i\big\}, \quad i = \{1,2,...,r\} \qquad \qquad \qquad (-)$$

$$\alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \alpha_i$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} & c_i \\ d_i & \{d_i\} \big( \quad \big) \\ ( \quad \alpha_i) & \qquad \qquad \qquad \alpha_i \end{array}$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad -$$

$$.$$

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<sup>1</sup> Stationary  
<sup>2</sup> Non- Stationary

$$\alpha \equiv \{\alpha_1, \alpha_2, ..., \alpha_r\} \qquad LA \equiv \{\alpha, \beta, p, T\}$$

$$\beta \equiv \{\beta_1, \beta_2, ..., \beta_r\} \quad ( \qquad \qquad \qquad r )$$

$$T \equiv p(n+1) = T[\alpha(n), \beta(n), p(n)] \qquad \qquad \qquad p \equiv \{p_1, p_2, ..., p_r\}$$



$$T \qquad \qquad \qquad P(n+1) = T(p(n), \alpha(n), \beta(n)) \qquad \qquad \qquad T$$

:

$$\alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad n$$

$$(\alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad ) \ p_i(n)$$

$$\alpha_i$$

$$p_i(n)$$

•

$$p_i(n+1) = p_i(n) + \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^r f_j[p_j(n)] \qquad \qquad \qquad ( - )$$

$$p_j(n+1) = p_j(n) - f_j[p_j(n)] \qquad \forall j, \ j \neq i$$



$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} L_{RP} & & & L_{R\varepsilon P} & & b\ll a & L_{RI} \\ & & L_{R\varepsilon P} & L_{RI} & & & expedient \\ & & & ([\quad]) & & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & \mathbf{S} & & \\ & & & & & & \\ [\quad] & & & & & \mathbf{S} & \\ & & & & (\quad) & & \\ \beta(n)\equiv\{\beta_1,\beta_2,...,\beta_r\}\equiv\beta_i\in[0,1];\quad\forall i & & & & & & (-) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mathbf{S} & & [\quad] & & \mathbf{S} & & \\ & & & & & & \\ [\quad,\quad,\quad] & \mathbf{S} & & & [\quad] & & \\ & & & & & [\quad] & \\ & \mathbf{S} & & & & \mathbf{S} & \\ & & & & & & [\quad] \\ & & & & & & S-L_{RI} \bullet \\ \alpha_i & & & & & \mathbf{P} & \\ & & & & [\beta_i(n)\mid\alpha_i] & & \end{array}$$

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<sup>1</sup> Linear Reward Inaction  
<sup>2</sup> Linear Reward Epsilon Penalty

$$c_i \quad \left( \quad \right) \quad c_i \quad \beta_i(n) \quad \mathbf{P} \quad .$$

$$: \quad \mathbf{S} \quad . \quad \left( \quad \right)$$

$$E \equiv \{\alpha, \beta, s\} \qquad \qquad \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right)$$

$$s(n) \equiv \{s_1, s_2, ..., s_r\}; \quad s_i = E \left\{ \beta_i(n) \mid \alpha_i \right\}; \forall i \qquad \qquad \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right)$$

$$s_i \qquad \qquad \qquad \alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i \qquad \qquad \qquad s_i$$

$$\beta_i(n) \qquad \qquad \qquad \alpha_i \qquad \qquad \mathbf{n} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$:[ \quad ] \qquad \qquad \qquad S-L_{RI} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$p_i\left(n+1\right)=p_i\left(n\right)+a\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right)\left(1-p_i\left(n\right)\right) \qquad \qquad \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right)$$

$$p_j\left(n+1\right)=p_j\left(n\right)-a\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right)p_j\left(n\right) \qquad \forall j, \quad j \neq i$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad <a< \qquad \qquad \qquad a$$

$$S-L_{RP} \qquad \bullet$$

$$S-L_{RP}$$

$$\alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad n \qquad \qquad \qquad r \qquad \qquad \qquad .[ \quad ]$$

$$\left( \quad - \quad \right) \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i(n)$$

$$p_i\left(n+1\right)=p_i\left(n\right)+a\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right)\left(1-p_i\left(n\right)\right) \qquad \qquad \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right)$$

$$p_j\left(n+1\right)=p_j\left(n\right)-a\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right)p_j\left(n\right) \qquad \forall j, \quad j \neq i$$

$$S-L_{R\varepsilon P} \qquad \bullet$$

$$b \qquad \qquad \qquad a \qquad \qquad \qquad r \quad S-L_{R\varepsilon P}$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad \alpha_i \qquad \qquad \qquad n \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right) \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_i(n)$$

$$p_i\left(n+1\right)=p_i\left(n\right)+a.\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right).\left(1-p_i\left(n\right)\right)-b.\beta_i\left(n\right).p_i\left(n\right)$$

$$p_j\left(n+1\right)=p_j\left(n\right)-a\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right).p_j\left(n\right)+b.\beta_i\left(n\right).\left[\frac{1}{r-1}-p_j\left(n\right)\right]-a.\left(1-\beta_i\left(n\right)\right).p_j\left(n\right) \quad \forall j \quad j \neq i \qquad \left( \quad - \quad \right)$$





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$d$

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$$CLA = (Z^d, \phi, A, N, F)$$

$$d \qquad Z^d$$

$\varphi$

(LA)

$A$

$$Z^d$$

$$N = \{\bar{x}_1, \dots, \bar{x}_m\}$$

$$\underline{\beta}$$

CLA

$$F : \underline{\phi}^{\bar{m}} \rightarrow \underline{\beta}$$

$k$

:

$i$

$$\underline{p}'_i(k)$$

$$\underline{p}(k) = (\underline{p}'_1(k), \dots, \underline{p}'_n(k))$$

$$\underline{p}$$

:

$$\Lambda : \mathsf{K} \rightarrow \mathsf{K}$$

:

$$K.$$

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<sup>1</sup> Asynchronous  
<sup>2</sup> Synchronous  
<sup>3</sup> Configuration  
<sup>4</sup> General Behavior




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cellularevolution

:

: CellularEvolution •

: Benchmark •

Benchmark : MPBenchmark •

: Parameters •

: EvolutionUtils •

<sup>1</sup> JAVA  
<sup>2</sup> NetBeans IDE 7.0  
<sup>3</sup> Method  
<sup>4</sup> Class  
<sup>5</sup> Package

:Chromosome •

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:ChromosomeMem •

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:CA •

:Cell •

:CellSate •

### Parameters

myRules.fcl .

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**myRules.fcl**

---

FUNCTION\_BLOCK FuzzyCellularDE

VAR\_INPUT

ncl : REAL;

ncf : REAL;

END\_VAR

VAR\_OUTPUT

F : REAL;

Cr : REAL;

END\_VAR

FUZZIFY ncl

TERM small := gauss 0.05 0.35;

TERM medium := gauss 0.5 0.35;

TERM big := gauss 0.95 0.35;

END\_FUZZIFY

FUZZIFY ncf

TERM small := gauss 0.05 0.35;

TERM medium := gauss 0.5 0.35;

TERM big := gauss 0.95 0.35;

END\_FUZZIFY

DEFUZZIFY F

TERM small := gauss 0.05 0.35;

TERM medium := gauss 0.5 0.35;

TERM big := gauss 0.95 0.35;

METHOD : COG;

DEFAULT := 0;

END\_DEFUZZIFY

DEFUZZIFY Cr

TERM small := gauss 0.05 0.35;

TERM medium := gauss 0.5 0.35;

TERM big := gauss 0.95 0.35;

METHOD : COG;

DEFAULT := 0;

END\_DEFUZZIFY

RULEBLOCK main

AND : MIN;

// Use 'min' activation method

ACT : MIN;

// Use 'max' accumulation method

ACCU : MAX;

RULE 1 : IF ncf IS small AND ncl IS small  
 THEN F IS small, Cr IS small;

RULE 2 : IF ncf IS small AND ncl IS medium  
 THEN F IS medium, Cr IS medium;

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```

    RULE 3 : IF ncf IS small AND ncl IS big
              THEN F IS big, Cr IS big;

    RULE 4 : IF ncf IS medium AND ncl IS small
              THEN F IS medium, Cr IS medium;

    RULE 5 : IF ncf IS medium AND ncl IS medium
              THEN F IS medium, Cr IS medium;

    RULE 6 : IF ncf IS medium AND ncl IS big
              THEN F IS big, Cr IS big;

    RULE 7 : IF ncf IS big AND ncl IS small
              THEN F IS big, Cr IS big;

    RULE 8 : IF ncf IS big AND ncl IS medium
              THEN F IS big, Cr IS big;

    RULE 9 : IF ncf IS big AND ncl IS big
              THEN F IS big, Cr IS big;

END_RULEBLOCK

END_FUNCTION_BLOCK

```

---

:

```

package cellularevolution;
import net.sourceforge.jFuzzyLogic.*;

public class Parameters {
    public FIS myFIS;

    public long evalsMax;
    public int populationSize;
    public int partitionsNum;
    public int thetaInit;
    public int localSearchNum;
    public int neighborhoodSize;

    public double FInit;
    public double CrInit;
    public int DEScheme;
    public double mutProb;

    public double hillMut;

    public double ssInit;
    public double stepMax;
    public double acc;

    public boolean alpinistEnable;
    public int localSearchType;
    public boolean FLearningEnable;
    public boolean CrLearningEnable;
    public boolean FNLearningEnable;
    public boolean CrNLearningEnable;
    public boolean FFuzzyEnable;
    public boolean CrFuzzyEnable;

    public double aF;

```



```

public double bF;
public double aFN;
public double bFN;
public double aCr;
public double bCr;
public double aCrN;
public double bCrN;

public int dimensionsNum;
public int peaksNum;
public int changePeriod;
public double moveSeverity;
public double heightSeverity;
public double widthSeverity;
public double minWidth;
public double maxWidth;
public double standardWidth;
public double lambda;
public int peaksType;

public Parameters(){
    myFIS = FIS.load("FuzzyRules.fcl",true);

    dimensionsNum=5;
    peaksNum=10;
    changePeriod=5000;
    populationSize=100;
    partitionsNum=10;
    thetaInit=10;
    neighborhoodSize=2;
    localSearchType=1;
    localSearchNum=3;
    evalsMax=500000;

    alpinistEnable=false;
    FFuzzyEnable=false;
    CrFuzzyEnable=false;

    DEScheme=3;
    FInit=0.5;
    CrInit=0.5;
    mutProb=0.5;

    hillMut=0.2;

    ssInit=5;
    stepMax=4;
    acc=0.2;

    FLearningEnable=false;
    aF=0.1;
    bF=0.0;
    FNLearningEnable=false;
    aFN=0.1;
    bFN=0.1;

    CrLearningEnable=false;
    aCr=0.1;
    bCr=0.0;
    CrNLearningEnable=false;
    aCrN=0.1;
    bCrN=0.1;

    moveSeverity=1.0;
    heightSeverity=7.0;
    widthSeverity=1.0;
    minWidth=1.0;
    maxWidth=12.0;
    standardWidth=0.0;
    lambda=0.0;
    peaksType=1;
}

```

: printParams •

```
public void printParams(){
    System.out.println("Population Size="+populationSize+", "+
        "Number of Dimensions="+dimensionsNum+", "+
        "Number of Peaks="+peaksNum+", "+
        "Change Period="+changePeriod+", "+
        "Number of Partitions="+partitionsNum+", "+
        "Initial Theta="+thetaInit+", "+
        "Neighborhood Size="+neighborhoodSize+", "+
        "Number of LocalSearch="+localSearchNum+", "+
        "DE Scheme="+DEScheme+", "+
        "Mutation Probability="+mutProb+", "+
        "Initial F="+FInit+", "+
        "initial Cr="+CrInit+", "+
        "F Learning="+FLearningEnable+", "+
        "Cr Learning="+CrLearningEnable+", "+
        "F Neighbor Learning="+FNLearningEnable+", "+
        "Cr Neighbor Learning="+CrNLearningEnable+", "+
        "F Fuzzy="+FFuzzyEnable+", "+
        "Cr Fuzzy="+CrFuzzyEnable+", "+
        "Move Severity="+moveSeverity+", "+
        "Alpinist="+alpinistEnable+", "+
        "Type of Local Search="+localSearchType+", "+
        "Number of Local Search="+localSearchType+", "+
        "Maximum Number of Evaluations="+evalsMax);
}
```

## Benchmark

```
package cellularevolution;

public abstract class Benchmark {
    public boolean isChanged;

    public int dimensionsNum;
    public int peaksNum;

    public int changePeriod;
    public double[] minCoordinate;
    public double[] maxCoordinate;
    public long mainSeed;

    public int periodNum;
    public int itSinceLastChange;

    public abstract void init();

    public abstract long evalsNum();
}
```

```

public abstract void printPeaksData();
public abstract void printErrors();

public abstract double eval(Chromosome ch);
public abstract double eval(double[] gens);

public abstract double evalDummy(Chromosome ch);
public abstract double evalDummy(double[] gens);

public abstract int genNum();
public abstract double offlineError();
public abstract double currentError();
}

```

## MPBBenchmark

### Benchmark

```

package cellularevolution;
import peaks.*;
import java.util.*;

public class MPBBenchmark extends Benchmark{
    movepeaks function;
    double moveSeverity;
    double heightSeverity;
    double widthSeverity;
    double minWidth;
    double maxWidth;
    double standardWidth;
    double lambda;
    int peakType;
    long MPBSeed;

```

: init •

```

public void init(){
    dimensionsNum=EvolutionUtils.pars.dimensionsNum;
    peaksNum=EvolutionUtils.pars.peaksNum;
    changePeriod=EvolutionUtils.pars.changePeriod;

    minCoordinate=new double[dimensionsNum];
    maxCoordinate=new double[dimensionsNum];
    for(int i=0;i<dimensionsNum;i++){
        minCoordinate[i]=0.0;
        maxCoordinate[i]=100.0;
    }

    moveSeverity=EvolutionUtils.pars.moveSeverity;
    heightSeverity=EvolutionUtils.pars.heightSeverity;
    widthSeverity=EvolutionUtils.pars.widthSeverity;
    minWidth=EvolutionUtils.pars.minWidth;
    maxWidth=EvolutionUtils.pars.maxWidth;
    standardWidth=EvolutionUtils.pars.standardWidth;
    lambda=EvolutionUtils.pars.lambda;
    peakType=EvolutionUtils.pars.peaksType;

```

```

periodNum=1;
itSinceLastChange=0;
isChanged=false;

EvolutionUtils.initRandom((new Random()).nextLong());
MPBSeed=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextLong();

function=new movpeaks(peaksNum,
                      dimensionsNum,
                      changePeriod,
                      moveSeverity,
                      minWidth,
                      maxWidth,
                      standardWidth,
                      lambda,
                      heightSeverity,
                      widthSeverity,
                      peakType,
                      MPBSeed);

function.mincoordinate=minCoordinate[0];
function.maxcoordinate=maxCoordinate[0];
function.init_peaks();
}

.                                     : evalsNum      •

public long evalsNum(){
    return function.get_number_of_evals();
}

                                     : printPeaksData  •

.

public void printPeaksData(){
    function.printPeakData();
}

                                     : printErrors     •

.

public void printErrors(){
    System.out.println("Offline Error:"+function.get_offline_error());
    System.out.println("Best Error:"+function.get_current_error());
    System.out.println("Current
Peak:"+function.getCurrentPeak()+" "+function.get_right_peak());
    System.out.println("-----");
}

                                     : eval            •

.

public double eval(Chromosome ch){
    double tmp;
    tmp=eval(ch.gens);
    return tmp;
}

public double eval(double[] gens){
    double tmp;
    tmp=function.eval_movpeaks(gens);
    if(function.get_number_of_evals()%changePeriod==0){

```

```

        isChanged=true;
        EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum+1;
    }
    return tmp;
}

: evalDummy •

.

public double evalDummy(Chromosome ch){
    return function.dummy_eval(ch.gens);
}

public double evalDummy(double[] gens){
    return function.dummy_eval(gens);
}

: genNum •

public int genNum(){
    return function.geno_size;
}

: offlineError •

public double offlineError(){
    return function.get_offline_error();
}

( ) : getCurrentError •

.

public double currentError(){
    return function.get_current_error();
}
}

```

## EvolutionUtils

```

package cellularevolution;
import java.util.*;

public class EvolutionUtils {
    public static Parameters pars=new Parameters();;
    public static Random rnd;
    public static Benchmark benchmark;
    public static ArrayList<Chromosome> inactivePopulation;
    public static TreeSet<Cell> updateCandidates;
    public final static double bigMin=-1000000000;

: chooseAction •

.

```

```

public static int chooseAction(double[] actionProps){
    double rn;
    double sum;
    int Ind=-1;
    rn=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble();
    sum=0;
    for(int k=0;k<actionProps.length;k++){
        if(rn<sum+actionProps[k]){
            Ind=k;
            break;
        }
        sum+=actionProps[k];
    }
    return Ind;
}

```

: SLRI •

. S SLRI

```

public static void SLRI(double[] actionProps,int actionNum,double a,double B){
    actionProps[actionNum]=actionProps[actionNum]+a*(1-B)*(1-actionProps[actionNum]);
    for(int k=0;k<actionProps.length;k++){
        if(k==actionNum)
            continue;
        actionProps[k]=actionProps[k]-a*(1-B)*actionProps[k];
    }
}

```

: SLRP •

SLRP

. S

```

public static void SLRP(double[] actionProps,int actionNum,double a,double b,double
B){
    actionProps[actionNum]=actionProps[actionNum]-B*b*actionProps[actionNum]+(1-
B)*a*(1-actionProps[actionNum]);
    for(int k=0;k<actionProps.length;k++){
        if(k==actionNum)
            continue;
        actionProps[k]=actionProps[k]+B*((b/(actionProps.length-1))-
b*actionProps[k])-(1-B)*a*actionProps[k];
    }
}

```

: TLRPReward •

. T

```

public static void TLRPReward(double[] actionProps,int actionNum,double reward){
    actionProps[actionNum]=actionProps[actionNum]+reward*(1-actionProps[actionNum]);
    for(int k=0;k<actionProps.length;k++){
        if(k==actionNum)
            continue;
        actionProps[k]=(1-reward)*actionProps[k];
    }
}

```

: TLRPPunish •

. T

```

public static void TLRPPunish(double[] actionProps,int actionNum,double punish){
    actionProps[actionNum]=(1-punish)*actionProps[actionNum];
    for(int k=0;k<actionProps.length;k++){
        if(k==actionNum)
            continue;
    }
}

```

```

        actionProps[k]=(punish/(actionProps.length-1))+(1-punish)*actionProps[k];
    }
}

: initRandom •

.

public static void initRandom(long seed){
    rnd=new Random(seed);
}

: getLinearPos •

.

public static int getLinearPos(int[] partition,Benchmark bm){
    int pos=0;
    int order=1;
    for(int i=partition.length-1;i>=0;i--){
        if(partition[i]<0 || partition[i]>=pars.partitionsNum)
            return -1;
        pos=pos+order*partition[i];
        order=order*pars.partitionsNum;
    }
    return pos;
}

: samePartition •

.

public static boolean samePartition(int[] p1,int[] p2){
    for(int i=0;i<p1.length;i++){
        if(p1[i]!=p2[i])
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}

: toBound •

.

public static double toBound(double num,double min,double max){
    return (num*(max-min))+min;
}

: getPartition •

.

public static int[] getPartition(Chromosome ch,Benchmark bm){
    int[] partition=new int[ch.gens.length];
    for(int i=0;i<partition.length;i++){
        partition[i]=(int) ((ch.gens[i]-bm.minCoordinate[i]) /
((bm.maxCoordinate[i]-bm.minCoordinate[i])/(double)pars.partitionsNum));
        if(partition[i]>=pars.partitionsNum)
            partition[i]=pars.partitionsNum-1;
    }
    return partition;
}
}

```

## Chromosome

```
package cellularevolution;

public class Chromosome implements Comparable{
    public double[] gens;
    public double fitness;
    public int desCell;
    public int hop;

    : compareTo •

    public int compareTo(Object e){
        if(((Chromosome)e).fitness<this.fitness)
            return -1;
        if(((Chromosome)e).fitness>this.fitness)
            return 1;
        return 0;
    }

    : Chromosome •

    public Chromosome(int numberOfDimensions){
        gens=new double[numberOfDimensions];
        fitness=EvolutionUtils.bigMin;
        hop=-1;
        desCell=-1;
    }

    public Chromosome(int numberOfDimensions,double[] min,double[] max){
        this(numberOfDimensions);
        for(int j=0;j<numberOfDimensions;j++)
            gens[j]=EvolutionUtils.toBound(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble(),min[j],max[j]);
    }
}
```

## ChromosomeMem

```
package cellularevolution;

public class ChromosomeMem{
    public double[] gens;
    public double fitness;
    boolean isEmpty=true;
    public int periodNum;
```



: ChromosomeMem •

```
public ChromosomeMem(){
    isEmpty=true;
    fitness=EvolutionUtils.bigMin;
    periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum;
    gens=null;
}
```

: isEmpty •

```
public boolean isEmpty(){
    return isEmpty;
}
```

: update •

```
public void update(ChromosomeMem mem){
    if(mem==null || mem.isEmpty()){
        gens=null;
        fitness=EvolutionUtils.bigMin;
        periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum;
        isEmpty=true;
        return;
    }
    if(gens==null)
        gens=new double[mem.gens.length];
    System.arraycopy(mem.gens, 0, gens, 0, mem.gens.length);
    fitness=mem.fitness;
    periodNum=mem.periodNum;
    isEmpty=false;
}
```

```
public void update(Chromosome ch){
    periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum;
    if(ch==null){
        gens=null;
        fitness=EvolutionUtils.bigMin;
        isEmpty=true;
        return;
    }
    if(gens==null)
        gens=new double[ch.gens.length];
    System.arraycopy(ch.gens, 0, gens, 0, ch.gens.length);

    fitness=ch.fitness;
    isEmpty=false;
}
```

: getAliveClone •

```
public Chromosome getAliveClone(){
    Chromosome ch=new Chromosome(gens.length);
    System.arraycopy(gens, 0, ch.gens, 0, gens.length);
    ch.fitness=fitness;
    return ch;
}
```

## CellSate

```
package cellularevolution;
import java.util.*;

public class CellState{
    public ArrayList<Chromosome> population;
    public int theta;

    public ChromosomeMem cellMem;

    public double F;
    public double Cr;

    public double[] FActionProp;
    public double[] CrActionProp;

    public void addIndivisual(Chromosome ind){
        if(!population.contains(ind))
            population.add(ind);
    }

    public CellState(){
        theta=-1;
        population=new ArrayList<Chromosome>();

        cellMem=new ChromosomeMem();
        F=-1;
        Cr=-1;
        FActionProp=new double[10];
        for(int i=0;i<FActionProp.length;i++){
            FActionProp[i]=0;
        }
        CrActionProp=new double[9];
        for(int i=0;i<CrActionProp.length;i++){
            CrActionProp[i]=0;
        }
    }
}
```

: addIndivisual •

: CellState •

## Cell

:

```
package cellularevolution;
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class Cell implements Comparable{
    public CellState currentState;
    public CellState nextState;

    public int[] partition;
    public Cell[] neighbors;
    public Cell[] adjacentNeighbors;

    int lastHistAdd;

    int landscapeType;
    LinkedList<Double> cMemHist;

    ChromosomeMem currentBest;
    ChromosomeMem localBest;
    Cell bestNCell;

    int FInd;
    int CrInd;

    double Cl=0.5;
    double Cf=0.5;
```

```
: Cell •
```

```
public Cell(int[] partition){
    this.partition=partition;
}
```

```
: init •
```

```
public void init(){
    currentState=new CellState();
    nextState=null;
    landscapeType=0;
    cMemHist=new LinkedList<Double>();
    lastHistAdd=0;
    FInd=-1;
    CrInd=-1;
    currentBest=null;
    localBest=null;
    Cl=0.5;
    Cf=0.5;
    bestNCell=null;
}
```

```
: initNextState •
```

```
public void initNextState(){
    nextState=new CellState();

    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.FLearningEnable)
```

```

        System.arraycopy(currentState.FActionProp, 0, nextState.FActionProp, 0,
currentState.FActionProp.length);
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrLearningEnable)
            System.arraycopy(currentState.CrActionProp, 0, nextState.CrActionProp, 0,
currentState.CrActionProp.length);
        nextState.F=currentState.F;
        nextState.Cr=currentState.Cr;
        nextState.theta=currentState.theta;
        nextState.cellMem.update(currentState.cellMem);
    }

```

: update •

```

public void update(){
    initNextState();
    if(currentState.population.size()>0){
        refreshMems();
        setCurrentBest();
        setLocalBest();
        if (EvolutionUtils.pars.alpinistEnable)
            landscapeTypeDetect();
        else
            landscapeType=0;
        evolve();
        controlDensity();
    }
}

```

: evolve •

```

public void evolve(){
    if
(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange<=EvolutionUtils.pars.localSearchNum){
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.localSearchType==1)
            randomLocalSearch();
        else
ImprovedLocalSearch(EvolutionUtils.pars.ssInit,EvolutionUtils.pars.stepMax,EvolutionUtil
s.pars.acc);
    }else{
        if(landscapeType==0)
            DEEvolve();
        if(landscapeType==1)
            hillClimb();
        if(landscapeType==2)
            DEEvolve();
        if(landscapeType==3)
            DEEvolve();
    }
}

```

: DEEvolve •

```

public void DEEvolve(){
    double F=currentState.F;
    double Cr=currentState.Cr;

    ArrayList<Chromosome> popPool=new ArrayList<Chromosome>();
    popPool.addAll(currentState.population);

    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrFuzzyEnable || EvolutionUtils.pars.FFuzzyEnable){
        double NC1=0,NCf=0;
        NC1=1-(1+Cl)*Math.exp(-Cl);
        NCf=1-(1+Cf)*Math.exp(-Cf);
    }
}

```

```

        EvolutionUtils.pars.myFIS.setVariable("d21", NCl);
        EvolutionUtils.pars.myFIS.setVariable("d22", NCF);
        EvolutionUtils.pars.myFIS.evaluate();
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrFuzzyEnable)
            Cr=EvolutionUtils.pars.myFIS.getVariable("Cr").defuzzify();
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.FFuzzyEnable)
            F=EvolutionUtils.pars.myFIS.getVariable("F").defuzzify();
    }

    Cl=0;
    Cf=0;
    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrLearningEnable){
        CrInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(nextState.CrActionProp);
        Cr=(CrInd+1)*0.1;
    }
    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.FLearningEnable){
        FInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(nextState.FActionProp);
        F=(FInd+1)*0.1;
    }

    int winNum=0;
    for(int i=0;i<currentState.population.size();i++){
        Chromosome x1,x2,x3,x4,xb,res,currentCh;
        currentCh=popPool.get(i);
        x1=currentCh;
        x2=popPool.get(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(popPool.size()));
        x3=popPool.get(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(popPool.size()));
        x4=popPool.get(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(popPool.size()));

        xb=localBest.getAliveClone();
        res=DEOperator(F,xb,x1,x2,x3,x4);
        int jRand;
        jRand=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(res.gens.length);

        for(int j=0;j<res.gens.length;j++){
            if(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()>Cr && j!=jRand){
                res.gens[j]=currentCh.gens[j];
            }
        }

        clipToBound(res,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoordinate);

        res.fitness=eval(res);
        if(res.fitness>=currentCh.fitness){
            if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrFuzzyEnable ||
EvolutionUtils.pars.FFuzzyEnable){
                Cf+=(res.fitness-currentCh.fitness)*(res.fitness-currentCh.fitness);
                for(int k=0;k<res.gens.length;k++){
                    Cl+=(res.gens[k]-currentCh.gens[k])*(res.gens[k]-
currentCh.gens[k]);
                }
                addNewInd(res);
            }else{
                addInd(currentCh,false);
            }

            if(res.fitness>currentCh.fitness)
                winNum++;
        }

        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrFuzzyEnable || EvolutionUtils.pars.FFuzzyEnable){
            Cf=Math.sqrt(Cf/currentState.population.size());
            Cl=Math.sqrt(Cl/currentState.population.size());
        }

        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrLearningEnable)
            EvolutionUtils.SLRI(nextState.CrActionProp,CrInd, EvolutionUtils.pars.aCr,
1-(((double)winNum)/((double)currentState.population.size())));
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.FLearningEnable)
            EvolutionUtils.SLRI(nextState.FActionProp,FInd, EvolutionUtils.pars.aF, 1-
(((double)winNum)/((double)currentState.population.size())));
    }

```

}

: DEOperator

•

```
public Chromosome DEOperator(double F,Chromosome xb,Chromosome x1,Chromosome
x2,Chromosome x3,Chromosome x4){
    Chromosome newCh=new Chromosome(xb.gens.length);
    for(int i=0;i<newCh.gens.length;i++){
        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.DEScheme==1){
            newCh.gens[i]=x1.gens[i]+F*(x2.gens[i]-x3.gens[i]);
        }else{
            if(EvolutionUtils.pars.DEScheme==2){
                newCh.gens[i]=x1.gens[i]+F*(xb.gens[i]-x2.gens[i]);
            }else{
                if(EvolutionUtils.pars.DEScheme==3){
                    newCh.gens[i]=xb.gens[i]+EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()*(x1.gens[i]-
x3.gens[i])+EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()*(x2.gens[i]-x4.gens[i]);
                }else{
                    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.DEScheme==4){
                        newCh.gens[i]=x1.gens[i]+F*(xb.gens[i]-
x1.gens[i])+EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()*(x2.gens[i]-x3.gens[i]);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    if(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()<EvolutionUtils.pars.mutProb){
        int ttt=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(newCh.gens.length);
        newCh.gens[ttt]=newCh.gens[ttt]+EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextGaussian();
    }
    return newCh;
}
```

: ImprovedLocalSearch

•

```
public void ImprovedLocalSearch(double sinit,double maxStep,double acc){

    for(int i=0;i<currentState.population.size()-1;i++)
        addInd(currentState.population.get(i),false);

    Chromosome currentCh;
    currentCh=currentState.cellMem.getAliveClone();
    Chromosome newCh;
    newCh=new Chromosome(currentCh.gens.length);

    int[] mutDir;
    int[] mutStepNum;
    double[] mutStep;

    mutDir=new int[currentCh.gens.length];
    mutStep=new double[currentCh.gens.length];
    mutStepNum=new int[currentCh.gens.length];
    for(int k=0;k<mutDir.length;k++){
        if(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextBoolean()){
            mutDir[k]=-1;
        }else{
            mutDir[k]=1;
            mutStep[k]=sinit;
            mutStepNum[k]=1;
            newCh.gens[k]=currentCh.gens[k];
        }
    }
    currentCh.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.evalDummy(currentCh);
    newCh.fitness=currentCh.fitness;
    boolean isBetter;
```

```

        boolean changeStep;
        do{
            isBetter=false;
            changeStep=false;
            for(int k=0;k<newCh.gens.length;k++){
                double tmpFitness;
                if(mutStepNum[k]>maxStep)
                    continue;
                newCh.gens[k]=newCh.gens[k]+mutDir[k]*mutStep[k];
                tmpFitness=eval(newCh);
                if(tmpFitness<newCh.fitness){
                    newCh.gens[k]=newCh.gens[k]-mutDir[k]*mutStep[k];
                    mutDir[k]=mutDir[k]*-1;
                    newCh.gens[k]=newCh.gens[k]+mutDir[k]*mutStep[k];
                    tmpFitness=eval(newCh);
                    if(tmpFitness<newCh.fitness){
                        newCh.gens[k]=newCh.gens[k]-mutDir[k]*mutStep[k];
                        mutDir[k]=mutDir[k]*-1;
                        if(mutStepNum[k]<=maxStep){
                            mutStep[k]=sinit*Math.pow(acc,mutStepNum[k]);
                            changeStep=true;
                            mutStepNum[k]=mutStepNum[k]+1;
                        }
                    }else{
                        newCh.fitness=tmpFitness;
                        isBetter=true;
                    }
                }else{
                    newCh.fitness=tmpFitness;
                    isBetter=true;
                }
            }
        }while(isBetter || changeStep);

        clipToBound(newCh,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoordinate);
        newCh.fitness=eval(newCh);
        if(newCh.fitness>=currentCh.fitness){
            addNewInd(newCh);
        }else{
            addInd(currentState.population.get(currentState.population.size()-1),false);
        }
    }
}

```

: randomLocalSearch •

```

public void randomLocalSearch(){
    ArrayList<Chromosome> popPool=new ArrayList<Chromosome>();
    popPool.addAll(currentState.population);
    for(int i=0;i<currentState.population.size();i++){
        Chromosome currentCh;
        currentCh=popPool.get(i);
        double sum;
        Chromosome newCh;
        newCh=new Chromosome(currentCh.gens.length);
        sum=0;
        for(int j=0;j<newCh.gens.length;j++){
            newCh.gens[j]=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble()-0.5;
            sum=sum+newCh.gens[j]*newCh.gens[j];
        }
        sum=Math.sqrt(sum);
        double r;
        r=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble();
        for(int j=0;j<currentCh.gens.length;j++){
            newCh.gens[j]=(newCh.gens[j]/sum)*r+localBest.gens[j];
        }
    }

    clipToBound(newCh,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoordinate);
    newCh.fitness=eval(newCh);
    if(currentCh.fitness>=newCh.fitness)
        addInd(currentCh,false);
}

```

```

        else
            addNewInd(newCh);
    }
}

: hillClimb •

.

public void hillClimb(){
    double mut=EvolutionUtils.pars.hillMut;
    for(int i=0;i<currentState.population.size()-1;i++)
        addInd(currentState.population.get(i),false);
    if(currentState.population.size()-1>0){
        Chromosome newCh;
        newCh=new Chromosome(currentState.cellMem.gens.length);
        System.arraycopy(currentState.cellMem.gens, 0, newCh.gens, 0,
newCh.gens.length);
        int mGen=EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextInt(newCh.gens.length);
        newCh.gens[mGen]=newCh.gens[mGen]+EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextGaussian()*mut;

clipToBound(newCh,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoo
rdinate);
        newCh.fitness=eval(newCh);
        if(newCh.fitness>=currentState.cellMem.fitness){
            addNewInd(newCh);
        }else{
            addInd(currentState.population.get(currentState.population.size()-
1),false);
        }
    }
}

: landscapeTypeDetect •

.

```

```

public void landscapeTypeDetect(){
    int obsRange=6;
    nextState.theta=EvolutionUtils.pars.thetaInit;

if(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange>EvolutionUtils.pars.localSearchNum){
    if(currentState.population.isEmpty())
        return;

    if(lastHistAdd!=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange-1)
        cMemHist.clear();

    if(cMemHist.size()==obsRange)
        cMemHist.removeFirst();

    cMemHist.add(currentBest.fitness);
    lastHistAdd=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange;

    if((cMemHist.size()==obsRange && bestNCell==this && cMemHist.getLast()-
cMemHist.getFirst()<0.1)){
        landscapeType=1;
    }else{
        if(bestNCell!=this && bestNCell.landscapeType==1){
            landscapeType=2;
            nextState.theta=EvolutionUtils.pars.thetaInit/2;
        }else{
            if(bestNCell!=this && bestNCell.landscapeType==2){
                landscapeType=3;
                nextState.theta=EvolutionUtils.pars.thetaInit/2;
            }
        }
    }
}
}

}

```



: controlDensity •

```
public void controlDensity(){
    int theta=currentState.theta;

    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.alpinistEnable==false &&
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange>=EvolutionUtils.pars.localSearchNum &&
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange<=EvolutionUtils.pars.localSearchNum)
        theta=EvolutionUtils.pars.thetaInit/2;

    Collections.sort((List)nextState.population);
    if(nextState.population.size()>theta){
        int nOD=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.genNum();
        while(nextState.population.size()>theta){
            Chromosome ch;
            ch=new
Chromosome(nOD,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoordi
nate);

            ch.fitness=eval(ch);
            addNewInd(ch);
            nextState.population.remove(nextState.population.size()-1);
        }
    }
}
```

: refreshMems •

```
public void refreshMems(){
    if(!currentState.cellMem.isEmpty())

currentState.cellMem.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.evalDummy(currentState.cellMem.gen
s);
    if(currentState.cellMem.periodNum!=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum){
        if(!currentState.cellMem.isEmpty())

currentState.cellMem.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.evalDummy(currentState.cellMem.gen
s);
    }
    currentState.cellMem.periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum;
}
```

: setCurrentBest •

```
public void setCurrentBest(){
    Chromosome best=null;
    for(int i=0;i<currentState.population.size();i++){
        Chromosome tmp;
        tmp=currentState.population.get(i);
        if(best==null || tmp.fitness>=best.fitness)
            best=tmp;
    }
    if(currentBest==null)
        currentBest=new ChromosomeMem();
    currentBest.update(best);
}
```

: cMemUpdate •

```
public void cMemUpdate(){
    refreshMems();
}
```

```

        if(currentBest!=null){
            if(currentState.cellMem.isEmpty()){
                currentState.cellMem.update(currentBest);
            }else{
                if(currentBest.fitness>=currentState.cellMem.fitness)
                    currentState.cellMem.update(currentBest);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

: setLocalBest •

```

public void setLocalBest(){
    bestNCell=this;
    if(localBest==null)
        localBest=new ChromosomeMem();
    localBest.update(currentState.cellMem);

    for(int i=0;i<neighbors.length;i++){
        if(!neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem.isEmpty()){

if(neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem.periodNum!=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum){

neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.evalDummy(neighbors[i]
].currentState.cellMem.gens);

neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem.periodNum=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum;
        }

            if(localBest.isEmpty()){
                localBest.update(neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem);
                bestNCell=neighbors[i];
            }else{
                if(neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem.fitness>=localBest.fitness){
                    localBest.update(neighbors[i].currentState.cellMem);
                    bestNCell=neighbors[i];
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

: addNewInd •

```

public void addNewInd(Chromosome ind){
clipToBound(ind,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoord
inate);
    int[] indPartition=EvolutionUtils.getPartition(ind,EvolutionUtils.benchmark);
    if(EvolutionUtils.samePartition(indPartition,partition)){
        addInd(ind,false);
    }else{

ind.desCell=EvolutionUtils.getLinearPos(indPartition,EvolutionUtils.benchmark);
        ind.hop=getDist(partition,indPartition);
        addInd(ind,false);
    }
}

```

: addInd •

```

public void addInd(Chromosome ind,boolean isCurrent){
    if(ind.hop>0){
        EvolutionUtils.inactivePopulation.add(ind);
    }else{
        EvolutionUtils.updateCandidates.add(this);
    }
}

```

```

        if(isCurrent)
            currentState.addIndivisual(ind);
        else{
            nextState.addIndivisual(ind);
        }
    }
}

.                                     : eval •

public double eval(Chromosome ch){
    double tmp;
    tmp=eval(ch.gens);
    return tmp;
}

public double eval(double[] gens){
    double tmp;
    tmp=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.eval(gens);
    return tmp;
}

.                                     : getDist •

public int getDist(int[] src,int[] des){
    int max=0;
    for(int i=0;i<src.length;i++){
        if(Math.abs(src[i]-des[i])>max)
            max=Math.abs(src[i]-des[i]);
    }
    return (int)Math.ceil(((double)max)/EvolutionUtils.pars.neighborhoodSize);
}

.                                     : clipToBound •

public void clipToBound(Chromosome ch,double[] min,double[] max){
    for(int i=0;i<ch.gens.length;i++){
        if(ch.gens[i]<min[i])
            ch.gens[i]=min[i];
        if(ch.gens[i]>max[i])
            ch.gens[i]=max[i];
    }
}

.                                     : compareTo •

public int compareTo(Object obl){
    for(int i=0;i<((Cell)obl).partition.length;i++){
        if(((Cell)obl).partition[i]<this.partition[i] )
            return 1;
        if(((Cell)obl).partition[i]>this.partition[i] )
            return -1;
    }
    return 0;
}

.                                     : equals •

public boolean equals(Object obl){
    for(int i=0;i<((Cell)obl).partition.length;i++){

```

```

        if(((Cell)obl).partition[i]!=this.partition[i] )
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
}

```

CA

```

package cellularevolution;
import java.util.*;

```

```

public class CA {
    public Cell[] cells;
    public int numberOfCells;
    public ArrayList<Chromosome> inactivePopulation;
    TreeSet<Cell> updateCandidates;

```

: CA

```

    public CA(){
        updateCandidates=new TreeSet<Cell>();
        inactivePopulation=new ArrayList<Chromosome>();
        EvolutionUtils.updateCandidates=updateCandidates;
        EvolutionUtils.inactivePopulation=inactivePopulation;

        EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange=0;
        EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged=false;
        EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum=0;

        numberOfCells=(int)Math.pow(EvolutionUtils.pars.partitionsNum,EvolutionUtils.pars.dimensionsNum);
        cells=new Cell[numberOfCells];

        for(int i=0;i<numberOfCells;i++)
            cells[i]=new Cell(getPartition(i));

        for(int i=0;i<numberOfCells;i++){
            cells[i].neighbors=getNeighbors(i,EvolutionUtils.pars.neighborhoodSize);
        }

        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrNLearningEnable
        ||EvolutionUtils.pars.FNLearningEnable){
            for(int i=0;i<numberOfCells;i++){
                cells[i].adjacentNeighbors=getNeighbors(i,1);
            }
        }

        for(int i=0;i<numberOfCells;i++){
            cells[i].init();
        }
    }

```

```

        initEvolution();
    }

: initEvolution •

.

public void initEvolution(){
    initPars();
    initPopulation();
    initBests();
}

: reInit •

.

public void reInit(){
    updateCandidates.clear();
    inactivePopulation.clear();
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange=0;
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged=false;
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.periodNum=0;

numberOfCells=(int)Math.pow(EvolutionUtils.pars.partitionsNum,EvolutionUtils.pars.dimensionsNum);
for(int i=0;i<numberOfCells;i++)
    cells[i].init();
    initEvolution();
}

: initPopulation •

.

public void initPopulation(){
    for(int i=0;i<EvolutionUtils.pars.populationSize;i++){
        Chromosome ch=new Chromosome(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimensionsNum);
        for(int j=0;j<EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimensionsNum;j++){

ch.gens[j]=EvolutionUtils.toBound(EvolutionUtils.rnd.nextDouble(),EvolutionUtils.benchmark.minCoordinate[j],EvolutionUtils.benchmark.maxCoordinate[j]);
        }
        ch.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.eval(ch);

cells[EvolutionUtils.getLinearPos(EvolutionUtils.getPartition(ch,EvolutionUtils.benchmark),EvolutionUtils.benchmark)].addInd(ch,true);
    }
}

: initPars •

.

public void initPars(){
    for(int i=0;i<cells.length;i++){
        cells[i].currentState.theta=EvolutionUtils.pars.thetaInit;
        cells[i].currentState.F=EvolutionUtils.pars.FInit;
        cells[i].currentState.Cr=EvolutionUtils.pars.CrInit;
        for(int j=0;j<cells[i].currentState.FActionProp.length;j++)

cells[i].currentState.FActionProp[j]=1.0/cells[i].currentState.FActionProp.length;
        for(int j=0;j<cells[i].currentState.CrActionProp.length;j++)

cells[i].currentState.CrActionProp[j]=1.0/cells[i].currentState.CrActionProp.length;
    }
}

```

: initBests •

```
public void initBests(){
    Iterator<Cell> it;
    it=updateCandidates.iterator();
    while(it.hasNext()){
        Cell c;
        c=it.next();
        c.setCurrentBest();
        c.currentState.cellMem.update(c.currentBest);
    }
    it=updateCandidates.iterator();
    while(it.hasNext()){
        Cell c;
        c=it.next();
        c.setLocalBest();
    }
}
```

: update •

```
public void update(){
    EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange+1;
    Iterator<Cell> it;
    ArrayList<Cell> actionUpdateCands=new ArrayList<Cell>();

    TreeSet<Cell> cellForUpdate=(TreeSet<Cell>)updateCandidates.clone();
    TreeSet<Cell> cellForNeighborUpdate=(TreeSet<Cell>)updateCandidates.clone();
    updateCandidates.clear();

    it=cellForUpdate.iterator();
    while(it.hasNext()){
        Cell c;
        c=it.next();
        updateCandidates.add(c);
        if(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged){
            c.nextState=c.currentState;
        }else{
            c.update();
        }
        actionUpdateCands.add(c);
    }

    movInactives(cellForUpdate);

    it=cellForUpdate.iterator();
    while(it.hasNext()){
        Cell c;
        c=it.next();
        c.currentState=c.nextState;
        c.nextState=null;
        if(c.currentState.population.isEmpty()){
            updateCandidates.remove(c);
        }
    }

    if(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged){
        for(int j=0;j<inactivePopulation.size();j++){
            Chromosome ch;
            ch=inactivePopulation.get(j);
            ch.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.eval(ch.gens);
        }
        it=updateCandidates.iterator();
    }
}
```

```

        while(it.hasNext()){
            Cell c;
            c=it.next();
            for(int j=0;j<c.currentState.population.size();j++){
                Chromosome ch;
                ch=c.currentState.population.get(j);
                ch.fitness=EvolutionUtils.benchmark.eval(ch.gens);
            }
        }

        it=cellForUpdate.iterator();
        while(it.hasNext()){
            Cell c;
            c=it.next();
            c.setCurrentBest();
            c.cMemUpdate();
        }

        if(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged){
            EvolutionUtils.benchmark.itSinceLastChange=0;
            EvolutionUtils.benchmark.isChanged=false;
        }

        if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrNLearningEnable||EvolutionUtils.pars.FNLearningEnable){
            it=cellForNeighborUpdate.iterator();
            while(it.hasNext()){
                Cell myCell=it.next();
                Cell[] nnl=myCell.adjacentNeighbors;
                for(int q=0;q<nnl.length;q++) {
                    Cell cc=nnl[q];
                    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.FNLearningEnable){
                        if(cc.FInd==-1)

cc.FInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(cc.currentState.FActionProp);
                        if(cc.FInd==myCell.FInd)

EvolutionUtils.TLRPReward(cc.currentState.FActionProp,cc.FInd,EvolutionUtils.pars.aFN);
                        else

EvolutionUtils.TLRPPunish(cc.currentState.FActionProp,cc.FInd,EvolutionUtils.pars.bFN);
                        cc.FInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(cc.currentState.FActionProp);
                    }

                    if(EvolutionUtils.pars.CrNLearningEnable){
                        if(cc.CrInd==-1)

cc.CrInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(cc.currentState.CrActionProp);
                        if(cc.CrInd==myCell.CrInd)

EvolutionUtils.TLRPReward(cc.currentState.CrActionProp,cc.CrInd,EvolutionUtils.pars.aCrN
);
                        else

EvolutionUtils.TLRPPunish(cc.currentState.CrActionProp,cc.CrInd,EvolutionUtils.pars.bCrN
);
                        cc.CrInd=EvolutionUtils.chooseAction(cc.currentState.CrActionProp);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

: movInactives •

```

public void movInactives(TreeSet<Cell> cellForUpdate){
    for(int i=0;i<inactivePopulation.size();i++){

```

```

        Chromosome tmpCh=inactivePopulation.get(i);
        if(tmpCh.hop==1){
            tmpCh.hop=-1;
            if(cells[tmpCh.desCell].nextState==null){
                cells[tmpCh.desCell].initNextState();
            }
            cells[tmpCh.desCell].addInd(tmpCh, false);
            cellForUpdate.add(cells[tmpCh.desCell]);
            tmpCh.desCell=-1;
            inactivePopulation.remove(i);
        }else{
            tmpCh.hop=tmpCh.hop-1;
        }
    }
}

```

: boroBinim •

```

public void boroBinim(int i,ArrayList<Cell> l,int cellNum,int neighborhoodSize){
    int tmp;
    if(i>=cells[cellNum].partition.length){

tmp=EvolutionUtils.getLinearPos(cells[cellNum].partition,EvolutionUtils.benchmark);
        if(tmp>=0 && tmp!=cellNum){
            l.add(cells[tmp]);
        }
        return;
    }
    for(int k=-neighborhoodSize;k<=neighborhoodSize;k++){
        if(cells[cellNum].partition[i]+k<EvolutionUtils.pars.partitionsNum &&
cells[cellNum].partition[i]+k>=0){
            cells[cellNum].partition[i]=cells[cellNum].partition[i]+k;
            boroBinim(i+1,l,cellNum,neighborhoodSize);
            cells[cellNum].partition[i]=cells[cellNum].partition[i]-k;
        }
    }
}

```

: getNeighbors •

```

public Cell[] getNeighbors(int cellNum,int neighborhoodSize){
    ArrayList<Cell> nTmp =new
ArrayList<Cell>((int)Math.pow(neighborhoodSize*2+1,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimensionsNu
m));
    boroBinim(0,nTmp,cellNum,neighborhoodSize);
    Cell[] neighbors=new Cell[nTmp.size()];
    return nTmp.toArray(neighbors);
}

```

: getPartition •

```

public int[] getPartition(int cellNum){
    int[] partition=new int[EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimensionsNum];
    int
order=(int)Math.pow(EvolutionUtils.pars.partitionsNum,EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimension
sNum-1);
    for(int i=0;i<EvolutionUtils.benchmark.dimensionsNum;i++){
        partition[i]=cellNum/order;
        cellNum=cellNum%order;
        order=order/EvolutionUtils.pars.partitionsNum;
    }
    return partition;
}
}

```



## CellularEvolution

```
package cellularevolution;
```

```
public class CellularEvolution {  
    public CA myCA;
```

```
: main •
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int runsNum=100;  
        Benchmark benchmark;  
        CellularEvolution testCA=null;  
        double sum=0;  
        for(int i=1;i<=runsNum;i++){  
            double err;  
            benchmark=new MPBenchmark();  
            benchmark.init();  
            EvolutionUtils.benchmark=benchmark;  
            if(i==1){  
                EvolutionUtils.pars.printParams();  
                testCA=new CellularEvolution();  
            }else{  
                testCA.myCA.reInit();  
            }  
            err=testCA.run(EvolutionUtils.pars.evalMax);  
            System.gc();  
            sum=sum+err;  
            System.out.println(i+" "+err+" "+sum/i);  
        }  
    }
```

```
main : run •
```

```
    public double run(long maxEval){  
        while(EvolutionUtils.benchmark.evalNum()<maxEval){  
            myCA.update();  
        }  
        return EvolutionUtils.benchmark.offlineError();  
    }
```

```
: CellularEvolution •
```

```
    public CellularEvolution(){  
        myCA=new CA();  
    }  
}
```

## Abstract

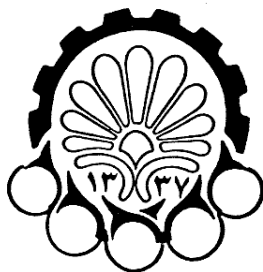
Many real world optimization problems are dynamic in which the landscape is time dependent and the optimums may change over time such as dynamic economic modeling, dynamic resource scheduling, dynamic vehicle routing. Several evolutionary algorithms, based on Cellular Automata (CA), Cellular Learning Automata (CLA) and Fuzzy Cellular Automata (FCA), are proposed for dynamic environments. All proposed models are based on the idea of search space partitioning.

The first proposed algorithm (CellularDE) which is based on cellular automata uses Differential Evolution (DE) to search each partition and its neighborhood separately. A new scheme for generating candidate vector in DE is proposed which shows superior results in the proposed model compared to conventional schemes. It also eliminates one of the parameters of DE. In order to increase the efficiency of tracking the moving optimums, an improved local search is also proposed which makes a significant improvement in environments with low rate of change frequency. Proposed algorithms are compared with some of the other evolutionary algorithms which have showed the most outstanding results on Moving Peaks Benchmark (MPB). In most dynamic environments, proposed algorithms show superior results compared to other evolutionary algorithms.

Also a modified version of the original algorithm is proposed which is named Alpinist CellularDE. In this algorithm, the search efficiency and usage of resources is improved by detecting the location of peaks and their hillsides. It showed superior results compared to the original version in most experiments.

Moreover, two other versions of the original algorithm are proposed in order to increase the adaptivity of the proposed algorithm to different dynamic environments and also to obviate the necessity for configuration of the parameters of DE. These adaptive versions, which are based on CLA and FCA, configure the values of DE parameters using Reinforcement Learning (RL) and Rule Based Fuzzy Induction System (RBFIS). These algorithms have acceptable performance in adapting to different dynamic environments compared to non-adaptive version.

**Keywords: Dynamic Environments, Evolutionary Algorithms, Differential Evolution, Cellular Automata, Cellular Learning Automata, Fuzzy Cellular Automata**



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Automata for Dynamic Environments

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