

List	Ordered, changeable, duplicates allowed	name[index]	len() append() sort()
Dictionary	Ordered, changeable, duplicates not allowed	name[key]	values() items() keys()
Set	Unordered, unchangeable*, duplicates not allowed	For Loop	
Tuple	Unordered, unchangeable*, duplicates allowed	name[index]	
Other functions			range() print() split() type() int() str()

Column-oriented: grouping by features.

Row-oriented: grouping by a single observation.

Iteration: you can repeat processes with loops or recursion in Python.