

Date:

Subject: لغات برمجة

a) $x_1(t) = e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}} u(t)$

$$E_{\infty} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}} u(t)|^r dt = \int_{-\infty}^0 |e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}}|^r u(t)^r dt + \int_0^{\infty} |e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}}|^r u(t)^r dt$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} |e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}}|^r dt = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-rt} dt = -\frac{1}{r} e^{-rt} \Big|_0^{\infty} = 0 - (-\frac{1}{r}) = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$P_{\infty} = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rT} \int_{-T}^T |e^{-\frac{t}{\lambda}} u(t)|^r dt = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rT} \times \frac{1}{r} = 0$$

b) $x_r(t) = \frac{1}{r} \sin(\frac{rt}{\pi} + \phi)$

$$E_{\infty} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |\frac{1}{r} \sin(\frac{rt}{\pi} + \phi)|^r dt = \frac{1}{r^r} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |1 - \cos(\frac{rt}{\pi})|^r dt = \frac{1}{r^r} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |1 - \cos(\frac{rt}{\pi})| dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{r^r} \left(t - \frac{1}{r\pi} \sin(\frac{rt}{\pi}) \right) \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} = \infty$$

$$P_{\infty} = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rT} \int_{-T}^T |\frac{1}{r} \sin(\frac{rt}{\pi} + \phi)|^r dt = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rT} \frac{1}{r^r} \left(t - \frac{1}{r\pi} \sin(\frac{rt}{\pi}) \right) \Big|_{-T}^T$$

$$= \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rT} (rT - \frac{1}{r\pi} \sin(r\pi)) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{r} (1 - \frac{\sin(r\pi)}{r\pi})$$

$$= \frac{1}{r} - \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(r\pi)}{r\pi T} = \frac{1}{r} - 0 = \frac{1}{r}$$

c) $x_r[n] = \sin(n) u[n-n^r]$

$$E_{\infty} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-r} |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r + \sum_{n=-r}^r |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r + \sum_{n=r}^{+\infty} |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r$$

$$+ \sum_{n=r}^{+\infty} |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r = \sum_{n=-r}^r |\sin(n)|^r = \sin^r(-r) + \sin^r(-r) + \sin^r(-1) + \sin^r(0)$$

$$\sin^r(1) + \sin^r(r) + \sin^r(r^r) = r \sin^r(1) + r \sin^r(r) + r \sin^r(r^r) + r \sin^r(0)$$

$$= r (\sin^r(1) + \sin^r(r) + \sin^r(r^r)) = r (0.7071067 + 0.1411927 + 0.0199) = 1.1099$$

$$P_{\infty} = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rN+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |\sin(n) u[n-n^r]|^r = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r^r / 1.1099}{rN+1} = 0$$

d) $x_r[n] = \frac{r}{r} \cos(n^r)$

$$E_{\infty} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} |\frac{r}{r} \cos(n^r)|^r = \infty$$

$$P_{\infty} = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rN+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |\frac{r}{r} \cos(n^r)|^r \sim \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{rN+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |\frac{r}{r} \times 1|^r = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r^r N}{rN+1} = \frac{r^r}{r^r}$$

$$= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r^r}{r^r} = \frac{r^r}{r^r}$$

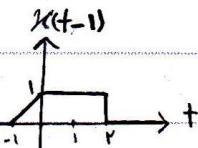
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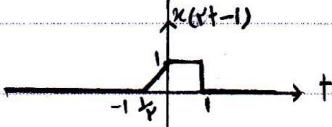
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a) $n(t-1)$

$t \rightarrow t-1$

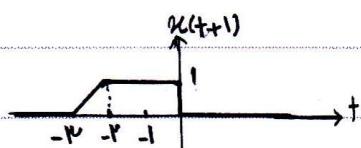


$t \rightarrow r +$

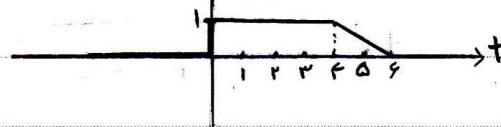


b) $n(-\frac{t}{r} + 1)$

$t \rightarrow t+1$

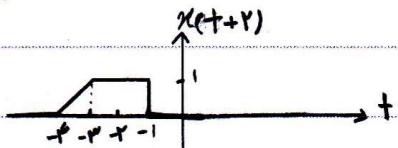


$t \rightarrow -\frac{t}{r}$

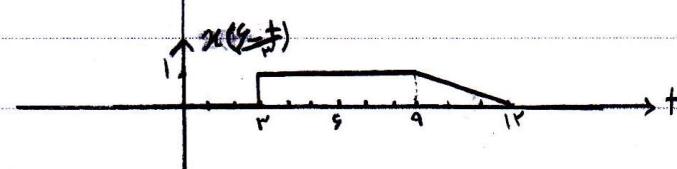


c) $n(\frac{t-r}{r}) = n(t - \frac{r}{r})$

$t \rightarrow t+r$



$t \rightarrow -\frac{t}{r}$



(a) $n(t) = e^{-at} \sin(t) u(t)$

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$\mathcal{E}_r\{n(t)\} = \frac{1}{r} (e^{-at} \sin(rt) u(t) + e^{at} \sin(-t) u(-t)) = \frac{1}{r} (e^{-at} \sin(rt) u(t) - e^{at} \sin(t) u(t))$

$\mathcal{O}_d\{n(t)\} = \frac{1}{r} (e^{-at} \sin(t) u(t) - e^{at} \sin(t) u(-t)) = \frac{1}{r} (e^{-at} \sin(t) u(t) + e^{at} \sin(t) u(t))$

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b) $x(t) = e^{-rt} \cos(t)$

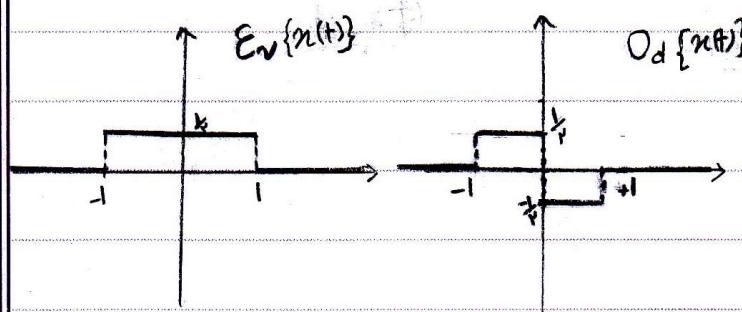
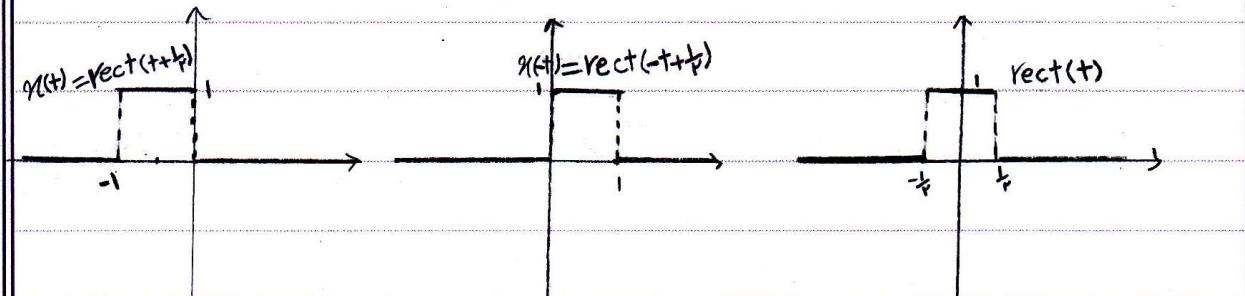
$$E_v\{x(t)\} = \frac{1}{T} (e^{-rt} \cos(t) + e^{-rt+T} \cos(-t)) = \frac{1}{T} (e^{-rt} \cos(t) + e^{-rt} \cos(t)) \\ = \frac{1}{T} (r e^{-rt} \cos(t)) = e^{-rt} \cos(t)$$

$$O_d\{x(t)\} = \frac{1}{T} (e^{-rt} \cos(t) - e^{-rt+T} \cos(-t)) = \frac{1}{T} (e^{-rt} \cos(t) - e^{-rt} \cos(t)) \\ = \frac{1}{T} (0) = 0$$

c) $x(t) = \Gamma(t + \frac{T}{2})$

$$E_v\{x(t)\} = \frac{1}{T} (\text{rect}(t + \frac{T}{2}) + \text{rect}(-t + \frac{T}{2})) = \frac{1}{T} (U(t+1) - U(t) + U(1-t) - U(t))$$

$$O_d\{x(t)\} = \frac{1}{T} (\text{rect}(t + \frac{T}{2}) - \text{rect}(-t + \frac{T}{2})) = \frac{1}{T} (U(t+1) - U(t) - U(1-t) + U(t))$$



a) $x(t) = e^{j(rt + \phi_0)}$

: (fju)

$$\text{Periode } T_0 = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \frac{2\pi}{r} = \pi$$

(glückwunsch)

$$x(t + \pi) = e^{j(r(t+\pi) + \phi_0)} = e^{j(rt + \pi r) + j\pi r} = e^{j(rt + \phi_0)} \cdot e^{j\pi r} = e^{j(rt + \phi_0)} (e^{j\pi r} + j\sin(\pi r)) = x(t)$$

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b) $x(t) = \sin^r(\gamma t) = \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma t) - \sin(\gamma t))$

$$T_1 = \frac{\pi}{\gamma} = \pi \quad T_r = \frac{2\pi}{\gamma} = \frac{2\pi}{\mu}$$

P.P. $\pi, \frac{\pi}{\mu} \Rightarrow \pi$

$$x(t+\pi) = \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma(t+\pi)) - \sin(\gamma(t+\pi))) = \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma t + \gamma\pi) - \sin(\gamma t + \gamma\pi))$$

$$= \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma t) - \sin(\gamma t)) = x(t) \quad \text{متناوب ایست.}$$

$$x(t+\frac{\pi}{\mu}) = \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma(t+\frac{\pi}{\mu})) - \sin(\gamma(t+\frac{\pi}{\mu}))) = \frac{1}{\gamma} (\gamma \sin(\gamma t + \frac{\pi}{\mu}) - \sin(\gamma t + \frac{\pi}{\mu}))$$

$$= \frac{1}{\gamma} (-\gamma \sin(\gamma t) + \sin(\gamma t)) \neq x(t) \Rightarrow \text{متناوب نیست.} \Rightarrow T_0 = \pi$$

c) $x(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-j\gamma t+n\pi}$

$$x(t+T) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-j\gamma(t+T)+n\pi} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-j\gamma t + j\gamma T + n\pi} = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-j\gamma t+m\pi} = x(t)$$

$\gamma T + n \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow T_0 = \frac{2\pi}{\gamma}$ دوست متناوب ایست.

d) $x[n] = \alpha \cos \omega_0 n$

$$\omega_0 = \mu \quad N = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \frac{2\pi}{\mu} \Rightarrow \text{گویا نیست} \Rightarrow \text{دوره متناوب ندارد} \Rightarrow \text{گویا نیست.}$$

e) $x[n] = \cos(\frac{\pi}{\mu} n + \gamma)$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{\pi}{\mu} \quad N = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi/\mu} = \frac{2\pi \mu}{\pi} = \frac{2\mu}{1} \Rightarrow T_0 = 1 \text{f} \quad \text{دوره متناوب اصلی گویا نیست.}$$

f) $x[n] = 1 + \frac{\mu}{\pi} \sin(\frac{\pi}{\mu} n)$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{\pi}{\mu} \quad N = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi/\mu} = \frac{2\pi \mu}{\pi} = \frac{2\mu}{1} \Rightarrow \text{دوست متناوب ایست.}$$

1) $y[n] = x[n] + x[n] - x[n-1]$

: دوست

2) $y[n] = x[n] + x[n] - x[n-1]$

3) $y[n] = (x[n] - x[n-1])^2 = x[n]^2 + x[n-1]^2 - 2x[n]x[n-1]$

4) $y[n] = x[n] - x[n-1]$

$$d) Y[n] = r(x[n] - x[n-1]) + x[n-1] - x[n-2] = rx[n] - rx[n-1] - rx[n-2]$$

$$e) Y[n] = rx[n] + x[n-1] - rx[n-1] - x[n-2] = rx[n] - rx[n-1] - x[n-2]$$

سیستم های او د و سیستم های د و معادل دسته ای

$$1) Y[n] = x[n-n_0] \quad : \text{سیستم}$$

$$y_1[n] = x_1[n-n_0] \quad : \text{خط بود}$$

$$y_r[n] = x_r[n-n_0] \quad : \text{خط بود}$$

$$x_r[n] = ax_1[n] + bx_r[n] \Rightarrow Y_r[n] = x_r[n-n_0] = ax_1[n-n_0] + bx_r[n-n_0]$$

$$= a y_1[n] + b y_r[n] \quad \checkmark \text{خط ایست (linear)}$$

$$Y[1] = x[1-n_0] \Rightarrow \exists n_0 \in \mathbb{Z} \quad 1-n_0 > 1 \quad \text{علق نیست (non-causal)} : \text{علق بود}$$

$$n_0 = -1 \Rightarrow Y[1] = x[r]$$

$$|x[n]| < a \Rightarrow |x[n-n_0]| < b \Rightarrow |Y[n]| < b \Rightarrow \text{پایدار است (Stable)}$$

$$x_1[n] \Rightarrow y_1[n] = x_1[n-n_0] \quad : \text{تغییر تابعی بازمان}$$

$$x_r[n] = x_1[n-K] \Rightarrow Y_r[n] = x_r[n-n_0] = x_1[n-n_0-K] \quad : \text{(time-invariant)}$$

$$y_1[n-K] = x_1[n-K-n_0] \Rightarrow y_1[n-K] = y_r[n] \quad : \text{نماینده بازمان}$$

$$Y[1] = x[1-n_0] \Rightarrow \exists n_0 \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (1-n_0) \neq 1 \Rightarrow \text{حافظه دار (with memory)} \\ n_0 = -1 \Rightarrow Y[1] = x[r]$$

$$r) Y[n] = x[-n]$$

$$y_1[n] = x_1[-n] \quad : \text{خط بود}$$

$$y_r[n] = x_r[-n]$$

$$x_r[n] = ax_1[n] + bx_r[n] \Rightarrow Y_r[n] = ax_1[-n] + bx_r[-n]$$

$$= a y_1[n] + b y_r[n] \quad \checkmark \text{خط ایست (linear)}$$

$$Y[-r] = x[r] \Rightarrow \text{علق نیست (non-causal)} : \text{علق بود}$$

$$|x[n]| < a \Rightarrow |x[-n]| < b \Rightarrow |Y[n]| < b \quad : \text{پایدار است (Stable)}$$

$$x_1[n] \Rightarrow y_1[n] = x_1[-n]$$

$$x_r[n] = x_r[n-n_0] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = x_r[-n] = x_1[-n-n_0] = x_1[-(n+n_0)]$$

$$y_1[n-n_0] = x_1[-(n-n_0)] \Rightarrow y_1[n-n_0] \neq y_r[n]. \text{ تغیر بازمان نیست (time-varying) } \\ \text{ (time-varying)}$$

$$y[-1] = n[1] \Rightarrow \text{حافظه دار (with memory)} : \text{ حافظه دار (C)}$$

$$\text{v) } y[n] = x[n] + u[n+1]$$

$$y_1[n] = x_1[n] + u[n+1] : \text{ خطی (linear)}$$

$$y_r[n] = x_r[n] + u[n+1]$$

$$x_r[n] = a x_1[n] + b x_r[n] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = x_r[n] + u[n+1] = a x_1[n] + b x_r[n] + u[n+1] \neq a y_1[n] + b y_r[n] \text{ خطی نیست (nonlinear)}$$

- على بودن : على اعلی (Causal)

$$|x[n]| < a \Rightarrow |x[n] + u[n+1]| < b \Rightarrow |y[n]| < b. \text{ پایدار است (Stable)}$$

$$x_1[n] \Rightarrow y_1[n] = x_1[n] + u[n+1] \text{ تغیر بازیری در زمان :}$$

$$x_r[n] = x_r[n-n_0] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = x_r[n] + u[n+1] = x_r[n-n_0] + u[n+1]$$

$$y_1[n-n_0] = x_1[n-n_0] + u[n-n_0+1] \Rightarrow y_1[n-n_0] \neq y_r[n]. \text{ تغیر بازیری در زمان نیست (time-varying)}$$

- حافظه دار (C) : حافظه دار (memoryless)

$$\text{f) } y[n] = e^{x[n]}$$

$$y_1[n] = e^{x_1[n]}$$

$$y_r[n] = e^{x_r[n]}$$

$$x_r[n] = a x_1[n] + b x_r[n] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = e^{(a x_1[n] + b x_r[n])} \neq a y_1[n] + b y_r[n] \text{ خطی نیست (nonlinear)}$$

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(Causal). مترکی علی بود: علی ^و بود

$$|z(n)| < a \Rightarrow |e^{a[n]}| < b \Rightarrow |y[n]| < b \text{ (stable)} \quad \text{پایداری را بسیار ساده کرد}$$

$$n_r[n] = n_r[n-n_0] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = e^{n_r[n]} = e^{n_r[n-n_0]}$$

$$y_1[n-n_0] = e^{n_1[n-n_0]} \Rightarrow y_1[n-n_0] = y_1[n] \quad \text{متغير بازير در Time-invariant}$$

حافظه دار بودن : برعکس این است که حیوان خروجی به ورودی در چنان (حفظه بستگی ندارد) (memoryless)

$$8) y[n] = n x[n]$$

$$y_1[n] = n x_1[n]$$

$$y_p[n] = n u[n]$$

$$x_r[n] = a x_1[n] + b x_r[n] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = n x_r[n] = n(a x_1[n] + b x_r[n])$$

$$= a(n) y_1[n] + b(n) y_r[n] = a y_1[n] + b y_r[n] \quad \checkmark$$

(Causal). \rightarrow (linear) \rightarrow (non-linear)

$n[n] = 1 \Rightarrow y[n] = n \Rightarrow y[\infty] = \infty \Rightarrow$ غير مستقر : non-stable

تغییر ناپذیری در زمان: $y_1[n] \Rightarrow y_2[n] = n y_1[n]$

$$x_r[n] = u[n - n_0] \Rightarrow y_r[n] = n x_r[n] = n u_r[n - n_0]$$

$$y_1[n-n_0] = (n-n_0) \cdot y_1[n-n_0] \Rightarrow y_1[n-n_0] \neq y_1[n] \quad \text{(time-varying)}$$

حافظه دار نهادن : سی حافظه است. جوں خروجی بہ ورودی درخان لمحظہ سٹک دارد، (memoryless)

$$y) \quad y(+)=n(+\cdot r)+n(r\cdot +)$$

$$y_1(t) = u_1(t+r) + u_1(r-t), \quad y_r(t) = u_r(t-r) + u_r(r-t)$$

$$X_r(t) = aX_1(t) + bX_2(t) \Rightarrow Y_r(t) = aY_1(t-r) + bY_2(t-r) + aU_1(r-t) + bU_2(r-t)$$

$$Kian King = a(n, t-r) + b(t-r) + b(x_{n+t-r}) + b(x_{r-t}) = aY_1(t-r) + bY_2(t)$$

• مکعبی
(Linear)

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$$y(t) = n(\frac{t}{\tau}) + n(\frac{t}{\tau}) \quad \text{(noncausal). على نسبت. (noncausal)} : \text{غير مستقر: (unstable)}$$

$$|n(t)| < a \Rightarrow |n(t-\tau) + n(\tau-t)| < b \Rightarrow |y(t)| < b \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable) (stable)}$$

$$x_i(t) \Rightarrow y_i(t) = n_i(t-\tau) + n_i(\tau-t) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable)}$$

$$n_r(t) = n(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = n_r(t-\tau) + n_r(\tau-t) = n_i(t-\tau-t_0) + n_r(\tau-t-t_0) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable)}$$

$$y_i(t-t_0) = n_i(t-t_0-\tau) + n_i(\tau-(t-t_0)) \Rightarrow y_i(t-t_0) \neq y_r(t) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable) (time-varying)}$$

$$y(t) = n(-\frac{t}{\tau}) + n(\frac{t}{\tau}) \Rightarrow \text{حافظة دار بودن: (with memory)}$$

$$V) y(t) = n(t) \cos(\omega t)$$

$$y_i(t) = n_i(t) \cos(\omega t), y_r(t) = n_r(t) \cos(\omega t) \quad \text{خطير بودن: (dangerous)}$$

$$n_r(t) = a n_i(t) + b n_r(t) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = n_r(t) \cos(\omega t) = (a n_i(t) + b n_r(t)) \cos(\omega t)$$

$$= a n_i(t) \cos(\omega t) + b n_r(t) \cos(\omega t) = a y_i(t) + b y_r(t) \quad \text{خطير است: على نسبت (linear)}$$

$$|n(t)| < a \Rightarrow |n(t) \cos(\omega t)| < b \Rightarrow |y(t)| < b \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable) (Stable)}$$

$$x_i(t) \Rightarrow y_i(t) = n_i(t) \cos(\omega t) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable)}$$

$$n_r(t) = n(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = n_r(t) \cos(\omega t) = n_i(t-t_0) \cos(\omega t) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable)}$$

$$y_i(t-t_0) = n_i(t-t_0) \cos(\omega(t-t_0)) \Rightarrow y_i(t-t_0) \neq y_r(t) \quad \text{غير مستقر: (unstable) (time-varying)}$$

حافظة دار بودن: (C) حافظة است. جون خروجي به ورود در همان لحظه مستلزم (nonmemoryless)

$$\Delta) y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n(z) dz$$

$$y_i(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n_i(z) dz, y_r(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n_r(z) dz \quad \text{خطير بودن: (dangerous)}$$

$$n_r(t) = a n_i(t) + b n_r(t) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t (a n_i(z) + b n_r(z)) dz = \int_{-\infty}^t a n_i(z) dz$$

$$+ \int_{-\infty}^t b n_r(z) dz = a \int_{-\infty}^t n_i(z) dz + b \int_{-\infty}^t n_r(z) dz = a y_i(t) + b y_r(t) \quad \text{خطير است: على نسبت (linear)}$$

$y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n(z) dz \Rightarrow$ غير مسبوقة (non-causal). على نسبت علی بودن:

$n(t) = 1 \Rightarrow y(0) = \int_{-\infty}^0 n(z) dz = n(z)|_{-\infty}^0 = 0 - (-\infty) = \infty$ غير مستقر (Non-stable). \rightarrow غير مستقر (Non-stable).

$n_i(t) \Rightarrow y_i(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n_i(z) dz$ تغير تابع (non-linear).

$n_r(t) = n_i(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{t-t_0} n_r(z) dz = \int_{-\infty}^t n_i(z-t_0) dz$

$y_i(t-t_0) = \int_{-\infty}^{t-t_0} n_i(z) dz \Rightarrow y_i(t-t_0) \neq y_r(t)$ تغير تابع (non-linear). \rightarrow غير مستقر (Time-varying).

$y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t n(z) dz \Rightarrow$ يعود إلى المطالات. على نسبت حافظة ذا راسة (with memory).

$$9) y(t) = n(\frac{t}{T})$$

$y_i(t) = n_i(\frac{t}{T})$, $y_r(t) = n_r(\frac{t}{T})$: غير مستقر.

$n_r(t) = a n_i(t) + b n_r(t) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = n_r(\frac{t}{T}) = a n_i(\frac{t}{T}) + b n_r(\frac{t}{T}) = a y_i(t) + b y_r(t)$, \rightarrow خطأ دار بودن (linear). مستقر.

$y(-9) = n(-\frac{9}{T}) = n(-3) \Rightarrow$ غير مسبوقة (non-causal). على نسبت علی بودن:

$|n(t)| < a \Rightarrow |n(\frac{t}{T})| < b \Rightarrow |y(t)| < b$ (Stable). غير مستقر: طراز است.

$n_i(t) \Rightarrow y_i(t) = n_i(\frac{t}{T})$ تغير تابع (non-linear).

$n_r(t) = n_i(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = n_r(\frac{t}{T}) = n_i(\frac{t}{T}-t_0)$

$y_i(t-t_0) = n_i(\frac{t-t_0}{T}) \Rightarrow y_i(t-t_0) \neq y_r(t)$. تغير تابع (non-linear). \rightarrow غير مستقر (Time-varying).

$y(t) = n(\frac{t}{T}) \Rightarrow$ حافظة ذا راسة (with memory). \rightarrow غير مستقر (non-linear).

$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n(t) \delta(t-nT)$ سرعة (الفن):

$y_i(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_i(t) \delta(t-nT) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_r(t) \delta(t-nT)$

$y_r(t) = a n_i(t) + b n_r(t) \Rightarrow y_r(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_r(t) \delta(t-nT) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} (a n_i(t) + b n_r(t)) \delta(t-nT)$

$= a \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_i(t) \delta(t-nT) + b \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_r(t) \delta(t-nT) = a y_i(t) + b y_r(t)$ خطأ دار بودن (linear).

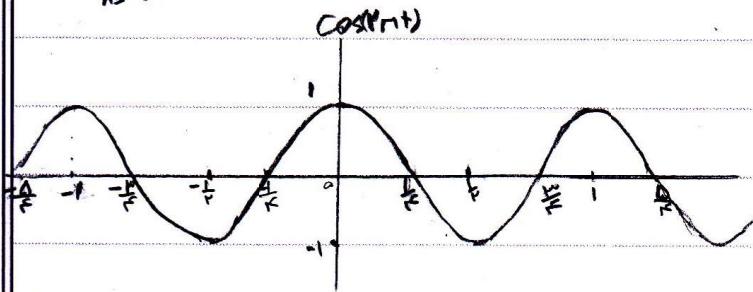
Date: Subject:

$$n_1(t) \Rightarrow y_1(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_1(t) \delta(t-nT) \quad (1)$$

$$n_2(t) = n(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_2(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_2(t) \delta(t-nT) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_1(t-t_0) \delta(t-nT)$$

$$y_1(t-t_0) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} n_1(t-t_0) \delta(t-t_0-nT) \Rightarrow y_1(t-t_0) \neq y_2(t) \text{ (time-varying)}$$

$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \quad (2)$$



$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-n) \leftarrow T=1$$

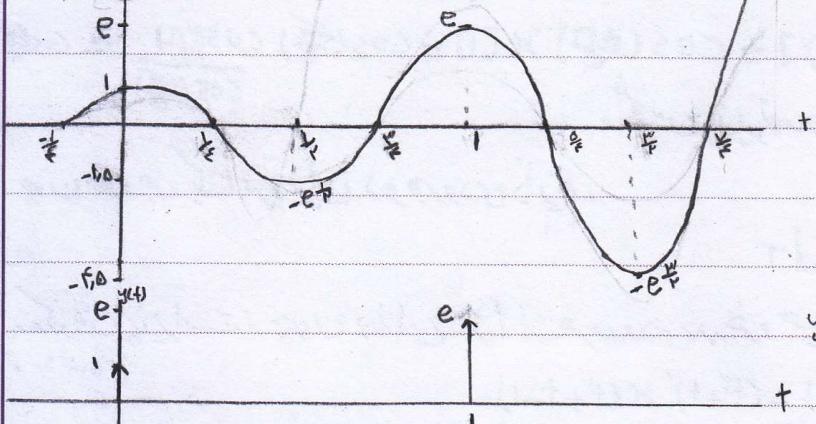
$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-n) \leftarrow T=\frac{1}{n}$$

Date: Subject:

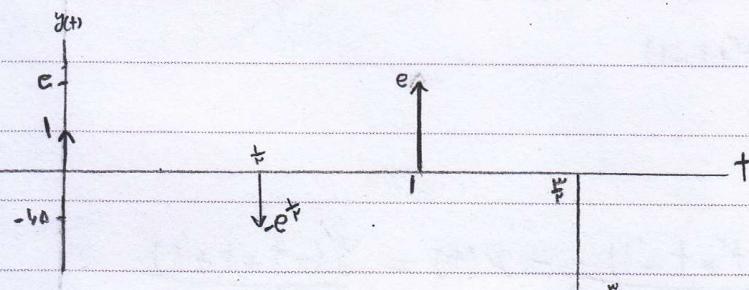
$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT)$$

(c)

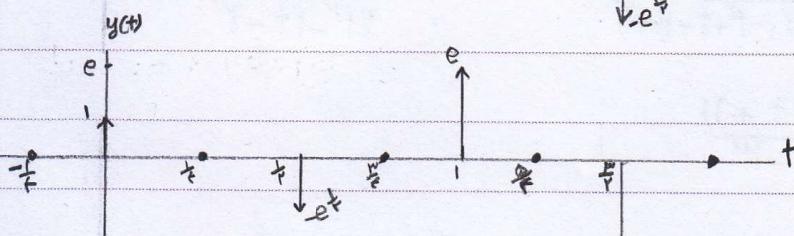
$$e^t \cos(n\pi t)$$



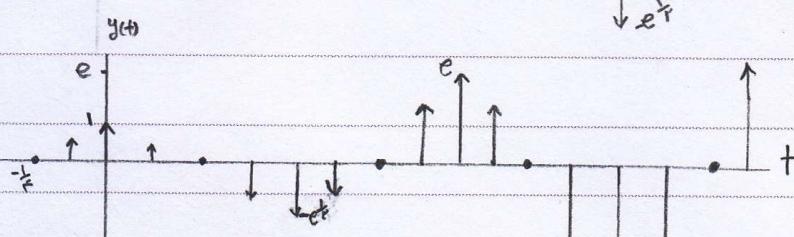
$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \leftarrow T=1$$



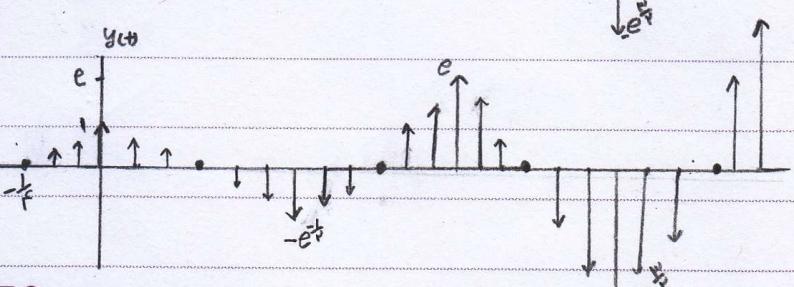
$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \leftarrow T=\frac{1}{f}$$



$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \leftarrow T=\frac{1}{f}$$



$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \leftarrow T=\frac{1}{f}$$



$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} e^t \cos(n\pi t) \delta(t-nT) \leftarrow T=\frac{1}{f}$$

Kian King

a) $y[n] = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)x[n-1]$: Δn

$$y_r[n] = y[n] \Rightarrow y[n] - y_r[n] = 0 \Rightarrow \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)x[n-1] - \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)x_r[n-1] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)(x[n-1] - x_r[n-1]) = 0$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right) \neq 0$$

$$\xrightarrow[X]{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)} x[n-1] - x_r[n-1] = 0 \Rightarrow x[n-1] = x_r[n-1]$$

$$y[n] = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)x[n-1]$$

$$\xrightarrow[\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right)]{y[n]} = x[n-1]$$

$$\xrightarrow[\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}(n+1)\right)]{y[n+1]} = x[n] \Rightarrow W[n] = \frac{y[n+1]}{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}(n+1)\right)}$$
 سیستم معلوس

b) $y(t) = \int_{t-r}^{+\infty} x(T-1) dT$

$$y_r(t) = y(t) \Rightarrow y_r(t) - y_u(t) = \int_{t-r}^{t-r+1} x_r(T-1) dT - \int_{t-r+1}^{+\infty} x_u(T-1) dT = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{t-r+1}^{t-r+r} (x_r(m) - x_u(m)) dm = 0$$

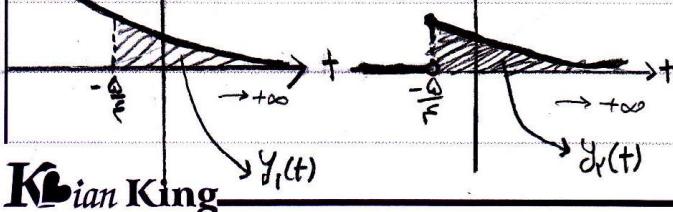
$$\xrightarrow[T-1=m]{t-r+r-1} \int_{t-r+r-1}^{t-r+r} (x_r(m) - x_u(m)) dm = 0$$
 متواند صفر شود

$$x_r(t) = e^{-t}, x_u(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-t} & t \geq \frac{R}{f} \\ 0 & t < \frac{R}{f} \end{cases}$$
 حال تقریب

$$y_r(t) = \int_{t-r}^{\infty} e^{-T} dT = -\frac{1}{e} e^{-T} \Big|_{t-r}^{\infty} = 0 + e^{-(t-r)} \quad \forall t$$

$$y_u(t) = \int_{t-r}^{\infty} 0 dT = 0 \quad \forall t$$

$$\Rightarrow y_r(t) = y_u(t)$$
 معلوس بزرگ است



Kian King