# **Technical challenge:**

My main technical challenge was making sense of the data to get some reports.

Challenge 1: Values are too small or too big

Since there were big distance between lowest and highest values of some features, plotting wouldn't make sense. I decided to divide some features into few categories to facilitate the report:

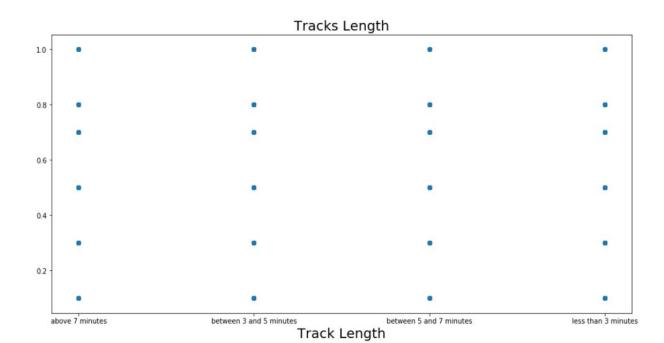
- Track\_listens: represents number of times a track has been listened
- Track\_interest: represent the number of times a track has been favourite or ranked.
- Bit rate factor: represents the quality of the track
- Track duration: track's length in minutes

**Challenge 2**: None of the features' Values have any consistency and all fluctuate.

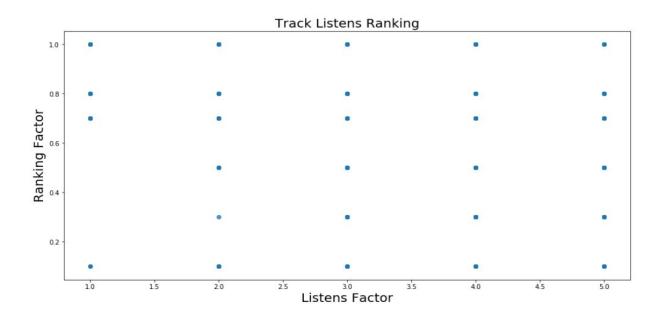
For example, a specific genre's ranking could vary from lowest to the highest in the chart in one year. Or many low quality tracks could have high interest ranking.

I tried different types of plotting but couldn't find a trend with any feature.

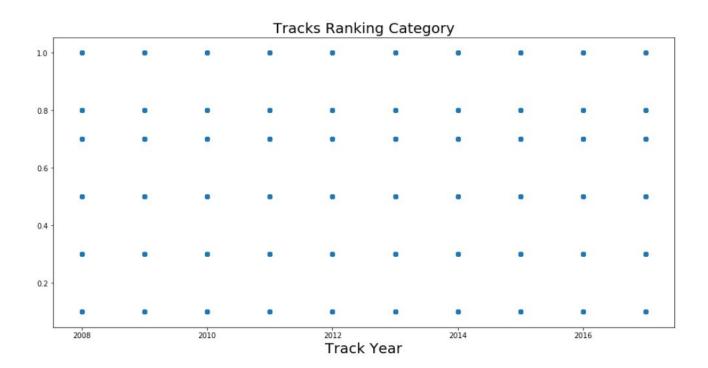
• Track length and Interest factor:



#### • Track Listens and Interest factor:



## • Track released year and interest factor:

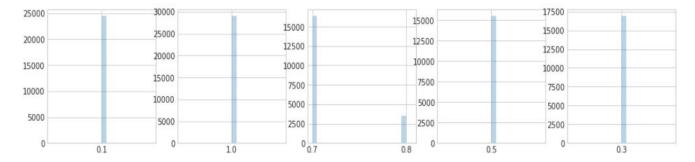


Finally clustering helped me explore some relations.

#### • Clustering Listen factor versus Ranking

It represents higher ranking among more listened tracks

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[('3', 11614), ('5', 6203), ('4', 3719), ('2', 2951), ('1', 5)]
[('1', 24720), ('2', 3176), ('3', 919), ('4', 169), ('5', 44)]
[('2', 12294), ('3', 3744), ('1', 2094), ('4', 1332), ('5', 469)]
[('4', 7745), ('3', 3911), ('5', 3865), ('2', 11)]
[('5', 12097), ('4', 4785), ('3', 30), ('2', 2)]
interest factor
```



#### Clustering genres versus interest factor

Shows some specific genres such as Rock, Folk, and Electronic are always among the top three even if they had low interest factor.

0: [('Rock', 1562), ('Folk', 1210), ('Electronic', 1100), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 837), ('Hip-Hop', 741)]

1: [('Rock', 1824), ('Folk', 1386), ('Electronic', 1304), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 1226), ('Hip-Hop', 799)]

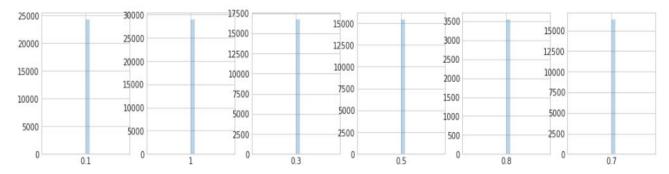
2: [('Rock', 1220), ('Electronic', 888), ('Folk', 752), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 583), ('Hip-Hop', 552)]

3: [('Rock', 1109), ('Folk', 817), ('Electronic', 702), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 581), ('Hip-Hop', 475)]

4: [('Rock', 198), ('Electronic', 179), ('Folk', 164), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 133), ('Hip-Hop', 83)]

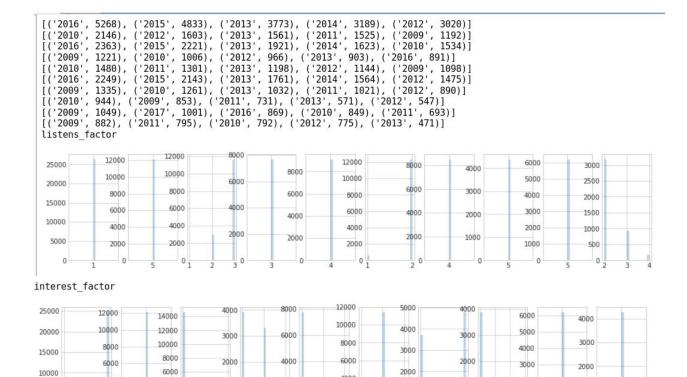
5: [(<mark>'Rock'</mark>, 1048), (<mark>'Folk'</mark>, 770), (<mark>'Electronic'</mark>, 730), ('Post-Punk,Rock,Punk', 614), ('Hip-Hop', 470)]

#### interest\_factor



#### **Clustering Track Year versus interest & listens**

Shows there has been a boost after 2012.



4000

2000

0.8 0.5

1000

2000

1000

0.3 0.5 0.7 0.8 1.0

1000

### **Clustering-Track Year versus Genres**

4000

2000

1000

4000

2000

100

5000

0.8

Shows a trend of released genres through the years since 2009. The interest is moving towards more Rock, Folk, and Electronic

2010 the worst year (many electronics, hip-hop, experimental created) After 2012 highest rank (mostly rock, folk, electronics)

**2008**: variety of genres was released such as punk, post-punk, avant-garde, experimental. Also includes Rock, Electronic and Folk which have highest ranking compare to other genres in 2008

2009: hip-hop is leading in this group but still number of listened is less than 500. And it has close competition with electronic, Folk, and Rock

**2010**: variety of genres such as hip-hop, electronic, chip music were released but not been listened very much. Few Rock, no Folk

2011 and 2012: genres have moved toward punk, post-punk but still many Rock and Folk been released

2013: Rock, Electronic, and Folk lead the competition

**2014**: Electronic, Hip-Hop, Pop, and Experimental Pop are still on top of the selection although number of tracks released in that year has decreased.

2015: Rock, Electronic, Folk are still in top of the chart

**2016**: Rock, Electronic, Folk

**2017**: Old-Time / Historic, Hip-Hop, Avant-Garde, Experimental

#### track\_year\_created

