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- (036.) Historians such as Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie 谓 have used the documents to extract 提取；提炼 case histories 个案史,病例史, which **have illuminated** (v.)阐明；揭示 the attitudes of different social groups (these attitudes include, but **are not confined to** 不限于, attitudes toward crime and the law) / **and have revealed** (v.) how the authorities administered (v.)施行；执行;管理（公司、组织、机构等）；治理（国家） justice 执法；司法.
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像伊曼纽尔·勒华·拉杜里这样的历史学家, 利用这些文献, 提取了案例史, 这些案例史阐明了不同社会群体的态度（这些态度包括但不限于对犯罪和法律的态度），并揭示了当局如何施行司法。