

- (036.) Historians such as Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie 谓 have used the documents to extract 提取；提炼 case histories 个案史,病例史, which **have illuminated** (v.)阐明；揭示 the attitudes of different social groups (these attitudes include, but **are not confined to** 不限于, attitudes toward crime and the law) / **and have revealed** (v.) how the authorities administered (v.)施行；执行;管理（公司、组织、机构等）；治理（国家） justice 执法；司法.

Example 1. 案例

- (036.) Historians such as Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie have used the documents to extract case histories, which have illuminated the attitudes of different social groups (these attitudes include, but are not confined to, attitudes toward crime and the law) and have revealed how the authorities administered justice.

像伊曼纽尔·勒华·拉杜里这样的历史学家, 利用这些文献, 提取了案例史, 这些案例史阐明了不同社会群体的态度（这些态度包括但不限于对犯罪和法律的态度），并揭示了当局如何施行司法。