

- (034.) The historian Frederick J. Turner wrote in the 1890' s that /主 the agrarian (a.) 农业的,土地的; 耕地的 discontent 农民的不满 that had been developing steadily in the United States since about 1870 谓 had been precipitated (v.)使...突然降临; 加速 (坏事的发生),使突然陷入 (某种状态) by 由.....促成 the closing of the internal frontier 内陆边疆 --that is, the depletion 耗尽; 枯竭 of available new land 后定说明 needed for further expansion of the American farming system.

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历史学家弗雷德里克·J·特纳在19世纪90年代写道，自大约1870年以来在美国稳步发展的农业不满情绪，是由内部边疆的关闭所引发的——即，用于美国农业系统进一步扩张的可利用新土地的枯竭。

历史学家FJT/在19世纪90年代/写道，（自从1870年开始就在美国持续发展的）农民的不满，是被“内部边疆的消失”所加剧的，[而内部边疆的消失即指（所需进一步扩展美国农业系统的）可资利用的新土地的枯竭。]

precipitate

(v.) 1.to make sth, especially sth bad, happen suddenly or sooner than it should使...突然降临; 加速 (坏事的发生)

SYN bring on ; spark off

•His resignation **precipitated a leadership crisis**. 他的辞职, 立即引发了领导层的危机。

2.~ **sb/sth into sth** : to suddenly force sb/sth into a particular state or condition 使突然陷入 (某种状态)

•The assassination of the president **precipitated (v.) the country into war**. 总统被暗杀, 使国家骤然陷入战争状态。

(a.) (formal) (of an action or a decision行动或决定) happening very quickly or suddenly and usually without enough care and thought 鲁莽的; 草率的; 仓促的

→ **pre-, 在前, -cip, 头**, 词源同 cap,captain,-ate,形容词后缀。 **即使头在前的, 一头栽下的, 引申词义鲁莽的, 仓促的。**